



Test Report



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OXIDES OF NITROGEN (AS NO₂) AND CARBON MONOXIDE COMPLIANCE TESTING AT SOUTH HOOK LNG TERMINAL ON BEHALF OF INTERTEK LIMITED

Permit Number: **XP3538LD**

Operator Name: **South Hook LNG (on behalf of Intertek Limited)**

Installation Name: **South Hook LNG Terminal**

Dates of Monitoring Visit: **2nd - 4th March 2021**

Contract Reference: **E08040221**

Client Contact: **Adrian Walsh**

Client Organisation: **Intertek Limited**

Address: **Unit 14 - Waterston Trading Estate
Main Road, Waterston
Milford Haven
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Monitoring Organisation: **National Physical Laboratory**

Address: **Hampton Road
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Date of Report: **26th March 2021**

Report Author: **Lorenzo Bonsignore**

Reference: XP3538LD/INTERTEK/SHLNG/MAR2021/SCV/PPC/Q1/V1

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1.1 Monitoring Objectives

NPL were awarded a contract by Intertek Limited to carry out emissions compliance testing at South Hook LNG plant near Milford Haven, Pembrokeshire. The scope of work includes carrying out emissions monitoring on the SCV flue stacks phases one and two.

There are a total of fifteen SCV units on the South Hook site that require monitoring, eight on phase one and seven on phase two. Ten units were measured for oxides of nitrogen and carbon monoxide.

In addition, oxygen measurements were taken to allow a correction to reference conditions. Water vapour and flow measurements were also taken to determine the moisture content and velocity of the flue gas.

NPL carried out the monitoring visit between the 2nd and 4th March 2021. The report documents the results obtained.

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1.2.1 SCV A (Phase One) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek
Site: South Hook LNG
Emission Point: SCV A (Phase One)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO ₂)	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m ³ , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	57.9	119	10.0	1.4
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	10.6	23.0	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m ³	mg/m ³	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m ³ /s at Reference Conditions	7.5			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	02/03/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	12:00			
	To hh:mm	13:00			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	145			
Burner Demand	Burner Demand (%)	40.4			

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1.2.2 SCV C (Phase One) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek
Site: South Hook LNG
Emission Point: SCV C (Phase One)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO ₂)	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m ³ , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	56.9	213	11.3	1.5
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	11.8	36.7	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m ³	mg/m ³	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m ³ /s at Reference Conditions	6.3			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	02/03/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	13:40			
	To hh:mm	14:40			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	120			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	31.3			

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1.2.3 SCV D (Phase One) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek
Site: South Hook LNG
Emission Point: SCV D (Phase One)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO ₂)	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m ³ , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	52.9	267	10.2	1.7
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	10.3	39.0	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m ³	mg/m ³	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m ³ /s at Reference Conditions	7.8			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	02/03/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	15:15			
	To hh:mm	16:15			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	150			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	34.1			

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1.2.4 SCV E (Phase One) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek
Site: South Hook LNG
Emission Point: SCV E (Phase One)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO ₂)	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m ³ , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	70.1	315	14.0	1.0
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	18.1	67.6	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m ³	mg/m ³	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m ³ /s at Reference Conditions	4.5			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	03/03/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	16:00			
	To hh:mm	17:00			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	80			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	38			

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1.2.5 SCV F (Phase One) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek
Site: South Hook LNG
Emission Point: SCV F (Phase One)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO ₂)	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m ³ , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	72.5	251	13.1	1.2
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	16.4	49.6	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m ³	mg/m ³	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m ³ /s at Reference Conditions	4.8			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	03/03/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	14:05			
	To hh:mm	15:05			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	90			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	32			

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1.2.6 SCV G (Phase One) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek
Site: South Hook LNG
Emission Point: SCV G (Phase One)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO ₂)	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m ³ , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	49.3	694	10.9	1.4
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	10.5	96.9	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m ³	mg/m ³	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m ³ /s at Reference Conditions	7.1			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	03/03/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	12:15			
	To hh:mm	13:15			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	130			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	40			

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1.2.7 SCV H (Phase One) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek
Site: South Hook LNG
Emission Point: SCV H (Phase One)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO ₂)	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m ³ , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	49.5	162	10.1	1.5
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	9.8	26.5	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m ³	mg/m ³	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m ³ /s at Reference Conditions	8.0			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	03/03/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	10:00			
	To hh:mm	11:00			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	150			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	48			

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1.2.8 SCV A (Phase Two) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek
Site: South Hook LNG
Emission Point: SCV A (Phase Two)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO ₂)	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m ³ , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	50.5	268	10.4	1.4
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	10.2	38.9	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m ³	mg/m ³	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m ³ /s at Reference Conditions	7.7			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	04/03/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	10:00			
	To hh:mm	11:00			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	140			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	44			

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1.2.9 SCV D (Phase Two) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek
Site: South Hook LNG
Emission Point: SCV D (Phase Two)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO ₂)	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m ³ , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	52.6	439	10.5	1.3
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	10.5	60.5	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m ³	mg/m ³	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m ³ /s at Reference Conditions	5.9			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	04/03/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	12:00			
	To hh:mm	13:00			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	110			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	40			

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1.2.10 SCV E (Phase Two) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek
Site: South Hook LNG
Emission Point: SCV E (Phase Two)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO ₂)	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m ³ , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	55.8	224	10.2	1.7
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	10.5	33.1	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m ³	mg/m ³	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m ³ /s at Reference Conditions	8.0			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	04/03/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	14:02			
	To hh:mm	15:02			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	135			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	47			

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1.3 Operating Information

South Hook LNG Terminal, situated in Pembrokeshire South West Wales, is a regasification plant for natural gas. The LNG is transported in specially designed vessels to Milford Haven where it is then transferred into storage tanks, where it awaits reheating and distribution into the UK National Grid.

A total of fifteen SCVs have been built across two phases. Each one has at least two five inch ports installed, as set out in BS EN 15259. The ports are located approximately thirteen metres from the base of the stack and can be accessed by ladders that lead to a permanent platform. The sampling platform has lighting, toe boards and handrails. There is sufficient parking on the roadway at the base of the stacks for the mobile laboratory and provision of 240v 16A power supply outlets.

Continuous or Batch Process?	Each SCV operates on a batch process. The number of SCVs operating and the load at which they are set depend upon the required site output.				
What part of the batch process was sampled? (If applicable)	The periodic monitoring is carried out once an SCV has been brought online to the operators required load and has stabilised. This loading remains constant through the one hour test.				
What fuel was used during monitoring? (If applicable)	A small amount of LNG is used as fuel to heat a volume of water. This heat exchange warms up the LNG allowing it to be passed out into the National Grid system.				
What feedstock was used during monitoring? (If applicable)	N/A				
What was the load during monitoring?	Emission Point	Load (Ton/hr)	Burner Demand (%)		
	SCV 1A	145	40.4		
	SCV 1C	120	31.3		
	SCV 1D	150	34.1		
	SCV 1E	80	38		
	SCV 1F	90	32		
	SCV 1G	130	40		
	SCV 1H	150	48		
	SCV 2A	140	44		
	SCV 2D	110	40		
SCV 2E	135	47			
What abatement systems are present? Were they in operation?	Each SCV uses water injection to abate NOx emissions. The system was in operation during the periodic monitoring of each SCV.				
Periodic monitoring results and corresponding CEM values	Emission Point	Substance Monitored	CEM Result	Periodic Monitoring Result	Units
	SCV 1H	Oxides of Nitrogen	48.7	49.5	mg/Nm ³
	SCV 1H	Oxygen	10.8	10.1	% Vol
	SCV 2A	Oxides of Nitrogen	42.2	50.5	mg/Nm ³
	SCV 2A	Oxygen	10.7	10.4	% Vol

1.4 Monitoring Deviations

Were all substances in the monitoring objectives monitored? If not why?	All substances set out in the objective were monitored.
Were all substances monitored in accordance to the relevant method? If not why?	All substances set out in the monitoring objectives were measured in accordance to the relevant standards.
Were there any other issues relevant to the monitoring results?	Only one port was measured for flow on the SCV 2D as the other was painted over and couldn't be removed

1.5 Conclusions

NPL carried out the emissions monitoring at South Hook LNG over a period of week. Ten SCVs were monitored for the required determinands.

The client is aware of BS EN 15259 and the requirement to carry out homogeneity testing. These tests were carried out on SCVs 1H and 2A, both units passed.

Reference - XP3538LD/INTERTEK/SHLNG/JULY2011/SCV/HOMOGENEITY.

1.6 References

1. STA – Risk Assessment Guide: Industrial-emission monitoring.
2. Environmental Agency - Manual Stack emission monitoring performance standard for Organisations.
3. Environmental Agency – M1 Technical Guidance Note – Sampling requirements for stack emission monitoring.
4. Environmental Agency – Online Guidance – Monitoring stack emissions: Techniques and standards for periodic monitoring.
5. Environment Agency - MID 15259 - Stationary source emissions - Requirements for the measurement sections and sites and for the measurement objective, plan and report.
6. Guidance on Assessing Measurement Uncertainty in Stack Emissions Monitoring, by Pullen J and Robinson R, Source Testing Association, Quality Guidance Note QGN1.

APPENDIX ONE

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2.1.1 Emissions Testing Personnel Details

Name	Role	MCERTS Number	Certification Level & Expiry Dates					
			Level 1	Level 2	TE1	TE2	TE3	TE4
Matthew Ellison	Team Leader	MM-05-682	N/A	Jul-2023	Sep-2023	Sep-2023	Dec-2023	Sep-2023
Jonny Guy	Site Assistant	MM-16-1388	Jul-2022	N/A	Sep-2025	N/A	N/A	N/A

2.1.2 Emissions Testing Procedures

	Instrumental Methods			Manual Methods		
Determinand	NO _x	CO	O ₂	H ₂ O	Stack Flow	Temperature
SRM Standard	BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017	BS ISO 16911:2013	BS ISO 16911:2013
Instrument	Horiba PG-250	Horiba PG-250	Horiba PG-250	Saturation Chart	Pitot	Type K Thermocouple
Instrument Serial No.	AS0246	AS0246	AS0246	N/A	AS0681	AS0451a
Principle	Chemiluminescence	NDIR	Zirconia	N/A	Flow	Temperature
Operational Range	0 - 250 ppm	0 - 500 ppm	0 - 25%	N/A	N/A	N/A
Certified Range	0 - 125 mg/m ³	0 - 95 mg/m ³	0 - 25%	N/A	N/A	N/A
Uncertainty	10%	6%	6%	20%	10%	1%
NPL Procedure	QPAS B 538	QPAS B 538	QPAS B 538	QPAS B 540	QPAS B 567	QPAS B 567
UKAS Accreditation	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

The sample gas was extracted from the stack via a chemically inert heated line and drawn through a conditioning unit. All moisture in the gas sample was removed and cooled down to 4°C before it was pumped down another line to the NPL Mobile Source Emissions Laboratory and analysed using a Horiba PG-250. The entire sampling system had been leak tested before testing was carried out to ensure no dilution of the sample gas.

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The conventional analyser zero and span settings were checked before and after each test run using zero grade nitrogen (ex BOC), a suitable gas mixture (BOC beta gas standard), traceable to national reference standards and a gas dilution system. The certified accuracies of the gas standards are listed below: -

Component	Sample Location	Cylinder ID	Certified Amount	Certified Uncertainty
Carbon Monoxide	Phase 1 & 2 SCVs	183642SG	154.9 ppm	1%
Nitrogen Oxide		183642SG	79.4 ppm	1%
Oxygen		253223SG	15.30%	1%

These measurement uncertainties are expressed at a 95% level of confidence.

The ranges of the Horiba PG-250 and PG-250 SRM analysers used for the testing and the values used to calibrate the instrument before and after the testing are listed below: -

Gaseous Components	Horiba Ranges	Calibrated Values
Carbon Monoxide	0 - 200 ppm	154.9 ppm
Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO ₂)	0 - 100 ppm	79.4 ppm
Oxygen	0 - 25%	15.30%

A leak test was conducted before testing to confirm hydraulic integrity of the gaseous sampling system. This was conducted by sending nitrogen down the entire sample line and ensuring a zero reading was obtained.

The electrical volt/millivolt outputs from the PG-250 gas analyser was collected by data logger software on a PC and downloaded to digital media at the end of each day. Under the program used during the tests, the software records and stores individual readings either every 1 or 10 seconds. From this data, the logger can perform a series of calculations to output 1 minute averaged measurement on a volume/volume or mass/volume basis. After each 1 minute average has been established the data buffer is reset and the process repeats.

2.1.3 Equipment Checklist Reference

See workfile INTK52FEB21/Equipment Checklist.

2.1.4 Data Capture Location Reference

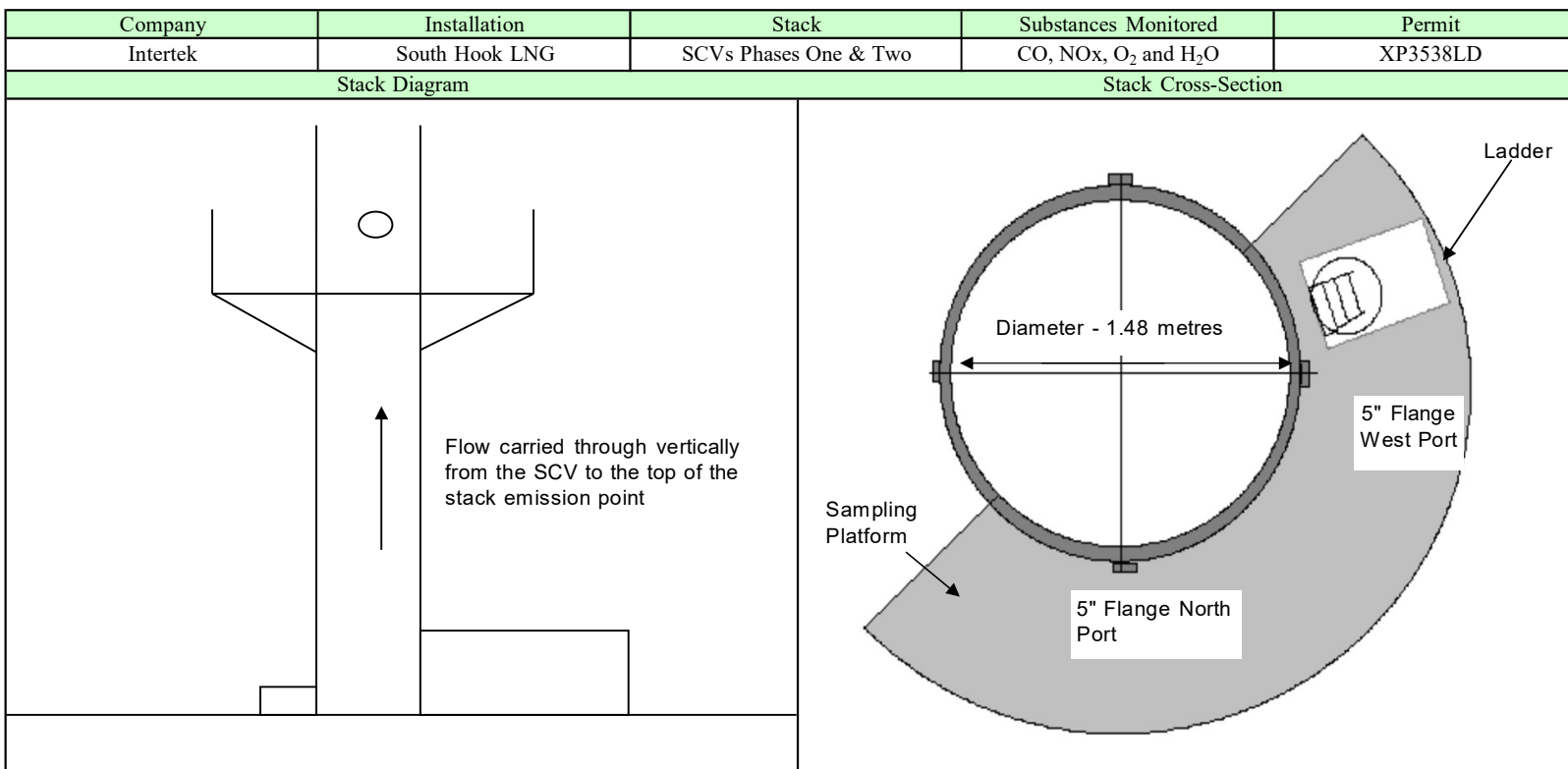
All data collected using the NPL computer system on site is backed up at the end of each day onto a memory stick. When the team returns to site this information is then uploaded onto the NPL servers and stored in the relevant location for that job. The link below is where the South Hook emissions data is stored:

P:\Stack Emissions Team\South Hook LNG - Intertek\INTK52FEB21\7. Monitoring Record Sheets

APPENDIX TWO

2.2.1 - Stack Diagram

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Position	1	2	3	4	5	6
% of Diameter	4.1	14.9	29.7	70.3	85.1	95.9
Insertion, m	0.06	0.22	0.44	1.04	1.26	1.42
Insertion plus offset, m	0.16	0.32	0.54	1.14	1.36	1.52

Notes - The circular stack diameter was measured as 1.48 metres, whilst the port offset (distance between the edge of the stack to the end of the port) was measured as 23 centimetres. Access to the top of the stack was by a series of three ladders. Each one had a resting platform in-between with a self closing gate installed. The main platform itself is a permanent structure with toe boards, railings and self closing gate.

2.2.2 - Flow Criteria Measurements

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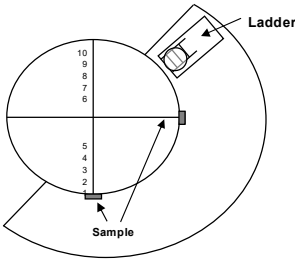
Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal	Stack ID:	SCV 1A				
Date	02/03/2021	Site Team:	MRE/JG	Time of Survey:	11:15				
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location:							
Barometer ID	AS0500								
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type								
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681								
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass								
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass								
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital								
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638								
Traverse Manometer Range	255								
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638								
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a								
Static Pressure	Δp (mmH2O)								
	24.73								
	Pass								
Comments/Deviations:									
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None							
Protractor ID	AS0626								
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)									
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass								
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass								
Duct Dimensions									
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth	
Stack pressure	774.65	mmHg	A						
Ref O ₂ Value	3	%	B						
Moisture Content	1.49	%	C						
CO	60	ppm	D						
CO ₂	6.2	%	Circular Duct						
N ₂	83.89	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter	
O ₂	9.90	%	A						
Dry Molecular wt	29.39		B						
Stack Molecular wt	29.22		Rectangular Duct						
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth	
Duct Depth		m	A						
Duct Width		m	B						
Area of stack	1.72	m ²	C						
Pbar	1030.1	mbar	D						
Pbar	772.8	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width	
Pitot tube coeft	0.833		Outside Side Division						
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	Δp (mmH2O)	
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1	Reading 2(180°)
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit		Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	A	24.60	25.00
			Duct Diameter (m)		1.48		B	24.50	24.80
			Duct Depth (m)				C		
			Duct Width (m)				D		
			Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type)	Traverse Point	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Average (mm H ₂ O)	
			Reading 1						
			Reading 2						

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Average mm H ₂ O	Δp Pa	Stack Temp T _s °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	44.11	13.3	6.95	4	2.12
2	1.26	5.60	5.60	5.60	5.60	54.90	13.4	7.75	3	2.37
3	1.04	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	53.92	13.3	7.68	4	2.35
4	0.44	5.20	5.20	5.20	5.20	50.98	13.3	7.47	6	2.28
5	0.22	4.70	4.70	4.70	4.70	46.07	13.3	7.10	6	2.17
6	0.06	5.30	5.30	5.30	5.30	51.96	13.3	7.54	7	2.30
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Average mm H ₂ O	Δp Pa	Stack Temp T _s °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	34.31	12.9	6.12	6	1.87
2	1.26	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	39.21	13.0	6.55	6	2.00
3	1.04	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	45.09	12.9	7.02	6	2.14
4	0.44	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40	52.94	12.8	7.61	5	2.32
5	0.22	5.90	5.90	5.90	5.90	57.84	12.8	7.95	4	2.43
6	0.06	7.40	7.40	7.40	7.40	72.54	12.7	8.90	6	2.72
Average values		5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	50.3	13.1	7.4	5.3	2.3
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						7.39	ms ⁻¹	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		2.1
Stack flow @ STP, O ₂ (ref) and on a dry gas basis						7.48	m ³ s ⁻¹	Any local negative flow?		:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						12.70	m ³ s ⁻¹	Flow <15° of duct axis?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						12.51	m ³ s ⁻¹	Minimum Δp detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						12.36	m ³ s ⁻¹			
Stack flow @ STP, O ₂ (ref) and on a wet gas basis						7.59	m ³ s ⁻¹			

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY
Continuation Sheet

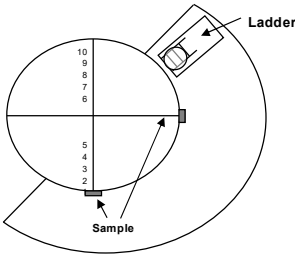
Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal	Stack ID:	SCV 1C					
Date	02/03/2021	Site Team:	MRE/JG	Time of Survey:	13:30					
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location: 								
Barometer ID	AS0500									
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type									
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681									
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass									
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass									
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital									
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638									
Traverse Manometer Range	255									
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638									
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a									
Static Pressure	Δp (mmH2O)									
	23.28									
	Pass									
Comments/Deviations:										
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None								
Protractor ID	AS0626									
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)										
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass									
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions								
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth		
Stack pressure	774.54	mmHg	A							
Ref O ₂ Value	3	%	B							
Moisture Content	1.5	%	C							
CO	96	ppm	D							
CO ₂	5.6	%	Circular Duct							
N ₂	83.39	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter		
O ₂	11.00	%	A							
Dry Molecular wt	29.34		B							
Stack Molecular wt	29.17		Rectangular Duct							
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth		
Duct Depth		m	A							
Duct Width		m	B							
Area of stack	1.72	m ²	C							
Pbar	1030.1	mbar	D							
Pbar	772.8	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width		
Pitot tube coeft	0.833		Outside Side Division							
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	Δp (mmH2O)		
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1	Reading 2(180°)	
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit			Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	A	23.00	23.40
			Duct Diameter (m)			1.48		B	23.10	23.60
			Duct Depth (m)					C		
			Duct Width (m)					D		
			Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type)	Traverse Point	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Average (mm H ₂ O)		
			Reading 1							
			Reading 2							

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Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	Δp Spot Reading mm H2O	Δp Spot Reading mm H2O	Δp Spot Reading mm H2O	Δp Average mm H2O	Δp Pa	Stack Temp Ts °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	45.09	13.0	7.03	5	2.14
2	1.26	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	44.11	13.1	6.95	6	2.12
3	1.04	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	47.05	13.2	7.18	6	2.19
4	0.44	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	36.27	13.2	6.31	7	1.92
5	0.22	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	37.25	13.0	6.39	6	1.95
6	0.06	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	37.25	13.0	6.39	6	1.95
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	Δp Spot Reading mm H2O	Δp Spot Reading mm H2O	Δp Spot Reading mm H2O	Δp Average mm H2O	Δp Pa	Stack Temp Ts °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	31.37	12.6	5.86	3	1.79
2	1.26	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	37.25	12.5	6.38	3	1.95
3	1.04	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	44.11	12.5	6.95	4	2.12
4	0.44	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	47.05	12.4	7.17	4	2.19
5	0.22	5.90	5.90	5.90	5.90	57.84	12.4	7.95	5	2.43
6	0.06	5.80	5.80	5.80	5.80	56.86	12.5	7.89	6	2.41
Average values		4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	43.5	12.8	6.9	5.1	2.1
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						6.87	ms ⁻¹	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		1.8
Stack flow @ STP, O ₂ (ref) and on a dry gas basis						6.27	m ³ s ⁻¹			:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						11.81	m ³ s ⁻¹	Any local negative flow?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						11.64	m ³ s ⁻¹	Flow <15° of duct axis?		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						11.50	m ³ s ⁻¹	Minimum Δp detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP, O ₂ (ref) and on a wet gas basis						6.36	m ³ s ⁻¹			

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY
Continuation Sheet

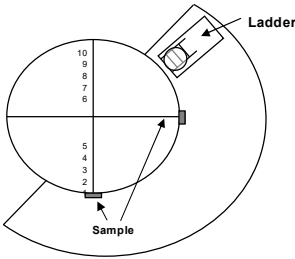
Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal	Stack ID:	SCV 1D			
Date	02/03/2021	Site Team:	MRE/JG	Time of Survey:	15:05			
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location: 						
Barometer ID	AS0500							
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type							
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass							
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital							
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638							
Traverse Manometer Range	255							
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638							
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a							
Static Pressure	Δp (mmH2O)							
	28.20							
		Comments/Deviations:						
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None						
Protractor ID	AS0626							
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)								
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions						
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth
Stack pressure	774.90	mmHg	A					
Ref O ₂ Value	3	%	B					
Moisture Content	1.7	%	C					
CO	140	ppm	D					
CO ₂	6	%	Circular Duct					
N ₂	83.69	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter
O ₂	10.30	%	A					
Dry Molecular wt	29.37		B					
Stack Molecular wt	29.18		Rectangular Duct					
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth
Duct Depth		m	A					
Duct Width		m	B					
Area of stack	1.72	m ²	C					
Pbar	1030.1	mbar	D					
Pbar	772.8	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width
Pitot tube coeft	0.833		Outside Side Division					
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	Δp (mmH2O)
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit		Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	A	28.80
			Duct Diameter (m)		1.48		B	28.10
			Duct Depth (m)				C	
			Duct Width (m)				D	
			Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type)	Traverse Point	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Average (mm H ₂ O)
			Reading 1					
			Reading 2					

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Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Average mm H ₂ O	Δp Pa	Stack Temp T _s °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	60.78	14.5	8.18	4	2.49
2	1.26	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	70.58	14.6	8.82	4	2.68
3	1.04	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	58.82	15.0	8.05	5	2.45
4	0.44	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	60.78	15.1	8.19	5	2.49
5	0.22	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	58.82	15.1	8.05	5	2.45
6	0.06	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70	65.68	15.0	8.51	7	2.59
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Average mm H ₂ O	Δp Pa	Stack Temp T _s °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	4.70	4.70	4.70	4.70	46.07	15.0	7.13	4	2.17
2	1.26	5.10	5.10	5.10	5.10	50.00	15.0	7.42	6	2.26
3	1.04	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40	52.94	14.9	7.64	6	2.32
4	0.44	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	58.82	14.8	8.05	7	2.45
5	0.22	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	63.72	14.7	8.38	6	2.55
6	0.06	7.30	7.30	7.30	7.30	71.56	14.6	8.88	7	2.70
Average values		6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	59.9	14.9	8.1	5.5	2.5
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						8.11	ms ⁻¹	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		1.6
Stack flow @ STP, O ₂ (ref) and on a dry gas basis						7.85	m ³ s ⁻¹	Any local negative flow?		:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						13.94	m ³ s ⁻¹	Flow <15° of duct axis?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						13.71	m ³ s ⁻¹	Minimum Δp detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						13.48	m ³ s ⁻¹			
Stack flow @ STP, O ₂ (ref) and on a wet gas basis						7.98	m ³ s ⁻¹			

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Continuation Sheet

Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal	Stack ID:	SCV 1E					
Date	03/03/2021	Site Team:	MRE/JG	Time of Survey:	15:45					
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location: 								
Barometer ID	AS0500									
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type									
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681									
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass									
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass									
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital									
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638									
Traverse Manometer Range	255									
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638									
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a									
Static Pressure	Δp (mmH2O)									
	22.35									
	Pass	Comments/Deviations:								
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None								
Protractor ID	AS0626									
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)										
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass									
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions								
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth		
Stack pressure	770.72	mmHg	A							
Ref O ₂ Value	3	%	B							
Moisture Content	1.0	%	C							
CO	100	ppm	D							
CO ₂	4.3	%	Circular Duct							
N ₂	82.69	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter		
O ₂	13.00	%	A							
Dry Molecular wt	29.21		B							
Stack Molecular wt	29.10		Rectangular Duct							
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth		
Duct Depth		m	A							
Duct Width		m	B							
Area of stack	1.72	m ²	C							
Pbar	1025.1	mbar	D							
Pbar	769.1	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width		
Pitot tube coeft	0.833		Outside Side Division							
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	Δp (mmH2O)		
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1		
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit			Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	A	22.40	22.60
			Duct Diameter (m)			1.48		B	22.40	22.00
			Duct Depth (m)					C		
			Duct Width (m)					D		
			Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type)	Traverse Point	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Average (mm H ₂ O)		
			Reading 1							
			Reading 2							

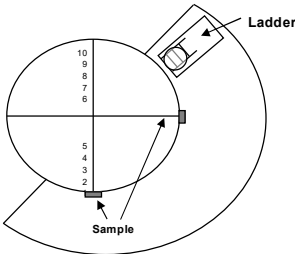
NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Average mm H ₂ O	Δp Pa	Stack Temp T _s °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	32.35	7.0	5.91	4	1.82
2	1.26	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	36.27	7.0	6.26	4	1.92
3	1.04	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	44.11	7.0	6.90	6	2.12
4	0.44	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	49.02	7.0	7.28	4	2.24
5	0.22	4.30	4.30	4.30	4.30	42.15	6.9	6.75	6	2.07
6	0.06	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.40	43.13	7.0	6.83	6	2.10
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Average mm H ₂ O	Δp Pa	Stack Temp T _s °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	17.65	7.2	4.37	4	1.34
2	1.26	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	21.57	7.2	4.83	3	1.48
3	1.04	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	23.53	7.0	5.04	3	1.55
4	0.44	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	29.41	7.0	5.64	4	1.73
5	0.22	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	35.29	7.0	6.18	5	1.90
6	0.06	4.10	4.10	4.10	4.10	40.19	7.1	6.59	5	2.02
Average values		3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	34.6	7.0	6.0	4.5	1.9
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						6.05	ms ⁻¹	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		2.8
Stack flow @ STP, O ₂ (ref) and on a dry gas basis						4.49	m ³ s ⁻¹	Any local negative flow?		:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						10.40	m ³ s ⁻¹	Flow <15° of duct axis?		YES
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						10.30	m ³ s ⁻¹	Minimum Δp detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						10.28	m ³ s ⁻¹			
Stack flow @ STP, O ₂ (ref) and on a wet gas basis						4.54	m ³ s ⁻¹			

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Continuation Sheet

Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal	Stack ID:	SCV 1F							
Date	03/02/2021	Site Team:	MRE/JG	Time of Survey:	14:00							
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location:										
Barometer ID	AS0500											
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type											
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681											
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass											
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass											
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital											
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638											
Traverse Manometer Range	255											
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638											
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a											
Static Pressure	Δp (mmH2O)	Comments/Deviations:										
	17.98											
Pass	None											
Swirl Test Conducted						Yes						
Protractor ID						AS0626						
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)												
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O						Pass						
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass					Duct Dimensions						
Conditions	Value					Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth
Stack pressure	770.40					mmHg	A					
Ref O ₂ Value	3	%	B									
Moisture Content	1.2	%	C									
CO	100	ppm	D									
CO ₂	4.3	%	Circular Duct									
N ₂	82.49	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter				
O ₂	13.20	%	A									
Dry Molecular wt	29.22		B									
Stack Molecular wt	29.08		Rectangular Duct									
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth				
Duct Depth		m	A									
Duct Width		m	B									
Area of stack	1.72	m ²	C									
Pbar	1025.1	mbar	D									
Pbar	769.1	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width				
Pitot tube coeft	0.833		Outside Side Division									
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	Δp (mmH2O)				
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1	Reading 2(180°)			
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit		Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	A	17.60	18.20			
			Duct Diameter (m)		1.48		B	17.80	18.30			
			Duct Depth (m)				C					
			Duct Width (m)				D					
			Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type)	Traverse Point	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Average (mm H ₂ O)				
			Reading 1									
			Reading 2									

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Average mm H ₂ O	Δp Pa	Stack Temp T _s °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	34.31	10	6.12	6	1.87
2	1.26	4.70	4.70	4.70	4.70	46.07	10	7.10	7	2.17
3	1.04	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	41.17	10	6.71	6	2.05
4	0.44	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	35.29	11	6.22	6	1.90
5	0.22	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	34.31	11	6.13	5	1.87
6	0.06	5.30	5.30	5.30	5.30	51.96	11	7.55	7	2.30
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Average mm H ₂ O	Δp Pa	Stack Temp T _s °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	26.47	10	5.38	4	1.64
2	1.26	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	31.37	10	5.86	5	1.79
3	1.04	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	31.37	10	5.86	6	1.79
4	0.44	5.10	5.10	5.10	5.10	50.00	10	7.39	6	2.26
5	0.22	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	53.92	10	7.68	7	2.35
6	0.06	7.40	7.40	7.40	7.40	72.54	10	8.90	6	2.72
Average values		4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	42.4	10.1	6.7	5.9	2.1
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						6.74	ms ⁻¹	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		2.7
Stack flow @ STP, O ₂ (ref) and on a dry gas basis						4.81	m ³ s ⁻¹	Any local negative flow?		:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						11.59	m ³ s ⁻¹	Flow <15° of duct axis?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						11.45	m ³ s ⁻¹	Minimum Δp detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						11.33	m ³ s ⁻¹			
Stack flow @ STP, O ₂ (ref) and on a wet gas basis						4.87	m ³ s ⁻¹			

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal	Stack ID:	SCV 1G					
Date	03/03/2021	Site Team:	MRE/JG	Time of Survey:	11:40					
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location:								
Barometer ID	AS0500									
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type									
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681									
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass									
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass									
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital									
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638									
Traverse Manometer Range	255									
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638									
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a									
Static Pressure	Δp (mmH2O)									
	22.28									
	Pass	Comments/Deviations:								
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None								
Protractor ID	AS0626									
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)										
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass									
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions								
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth		
Stack pressure	770.72	mmHg	A							
Ref O ₂ Value	3	%	B							
Moisture Content	1.4	%	C							
CO	233	ppm	D							
CO ₂	5.7	%	Circular Duct							
N ₂	83.48	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter		
O ₂	10.80	%	A							
Dry Molecular wt	29.34		B							
Stack Molecular wt	29.19		Rectangular Duct							
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth		
Duct Depth		m	A							
Duct Width		m	B							
Area of stack	1.72	m ²	C							
Pbar	1025.1	mbar	D							
Pbar	769.1	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width		
Pitot tube coeft	0.833		Outside Side Division							
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	Δp (mmH2O)		
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1	Reading 2(180°)	
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit			Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	A	22.40	21.80
			Duct Diameter (m)			1.48		B	22.30	22.60
			Duct Depth (m)					C		
			Duct Width (m)					D		
			Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type)	Traverse Point	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Average (mm H ₂ O)		
			Reading 1							
			Reading 2							

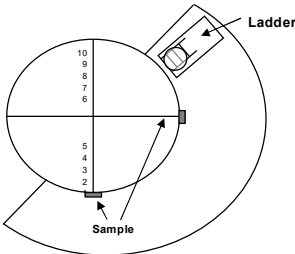
NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Average mm H ₂ O	Δp Pa	Stack Temp T _s °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	4.10	4.10	4.10	4.10	40.19	11.5	6.63	6	2.02
2	1.26	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	49.02	11.7	7.33	6	2.24
3	1.04	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	53.92	11.7	7.69	6	2.35
4	0.44	5.60	5.60	5.60	5.60	54.90	11.7	7.75	7	2.37
5	0.22	5.70	5.70	5.70	5.70	55.88	11.6	7.82	7	2.39
6	0.06	5.90	5.90	5.90	5.90	57.84	11.6	7.96	7	2.43
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Average mm H ₂ O	Δp Pa	Stack Temp T _s °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	44.11	11.4	6.95	6	2.12
2	1.26	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	45.09	11.7	7.03	6	2.14
3	1.04	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	53.92	11.7	7.69	6	2.35
4	0.44	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	68.62	11.7	8.67	7	2.65
5	0.22	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70	65.68	11.6	8.48	8	2.59
6	0.06	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	53.92	11.6	7.68	8	2.35
Average values		5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	53.6	11.6	7.6	6.7	2.3
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						7.64	ms ⁻¹	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		1.7
Stack flow @ STP, O ₂ (ref) and on a dry gas basis						7.11	m ³ s ⁻¹	Any local negative flow?		:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						13.14	m ³ s ⁻¹	Flow <15° of duct axis?		YES
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						12.96	m ³ s ⁻¹	Minimum Δp detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						12.78	m ³ s ⁻¹			
Stack flow @ STP, O ₂ (ref) and on a wet gas basis						7.21	m ³ s ⁻¹			

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal	Stack ID:	SCV 1H					
Date	03/02/2021	Site Team:	MRE/JG	Time of Survey:	10:15					
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location: 								
Barometer ID	AS0500									
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type									
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681									
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass									
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass									
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital									
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638									
Traverse Manometer Range	255									
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638									
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a									
Static Pressure	Δp (mmH2O)									
	27.08									
	Pass									
Comments/Deviations:										
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None								
Protractor ID	AS0626									
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)										
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass									
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions								
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth		
Stack pressure	771.07	mmHg	A							
Ref O ₂ Value	3	%	B							
Moisture Content	1.5	%	C							
CO	80	ppm	D							
CO ₂	6.2	%	Circular Duct							
N ₂	83.59	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter		
O ₂	10.20	%	A							
Dry Molecular wt	29.40		B							
Stack Molecular wt	29.23		Rectangular Duct							
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth		
Duct Depth		m	A							
Duct Width		m	B							
Area of stack	1.72	m ²	C							
Pbar	1025.1	mbar	D							
Pbar	769.1	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width		
Pitot tube coeft	0.833		Outside Side Division							
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	Δp (mmH2O)		
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1		
Ambient Temperature		°C	Enter manually from previous visit			Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	A	27.40	26.80
			Duct Diameter (m)			1.48		B	27.20	26.90
			Duct Depth (m)					C		
			Duct Width (m)					D		
			Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type)	Traverse Point	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Average (mm H ₂ O)		
			Reading 1							
			Reading 2							

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Average mm H ₂ O	Δp Pa	Stack Temp T _s °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	37.25	12.4	6.39	6	1.95
2	1.26	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	53.92	12.7	7.69	7	2.35
3	1.04	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70	65.68	12.7	8.49	6	2.59
4	0.44	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	66.66	12.8	8.55	5	2.61
5	0.22	6.10	6.10	6.10	6.10	59.80	12.9	8.10	6	2.47
6	0.06	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	66.66	12.8	8.55	7	2.61
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Average mm H ₂ O	Δp Pa	Stack Temp T _s °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	44.11	12.9	6.96	5	2.12
2	1.26	5.70	5.70	5.70	5.70	55.88	13.0	7.83	6	2.39
3	1.04	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	66.66	13.1	8.56	6	2.61
4	0.44	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	66.66	13.0	8.56	7	2.61
5	0.22	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	66.66	13.0	8.56	7	2.61
6	0.06	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	73.52	12.7	8.98	7	2.74
Average values		6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	60.3	12.8	8.1	6.3	2.5
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						8.10	ms ⁻¹	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		2.0
Stack flow @ STP, O ₂ (ref) and on a dry gas basis						7.95	m ³ s ⁻¹	Any local negative flow?		:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						13.93	m ³ s ⁻¹	Flow <15° of duct axis?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						13.73	m ³ s ⁻¹	Minimum Δp detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						13.50	m ³ s ⁻¹			
Stack flow @ STP, O ₂ (ref) and on a wet gas basis						8.07	m ³ s ⁻¹			

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY
Continuation Sheet

Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal	Stack ID:	SCV 2A				
Date	04/03/2021	Site Team:	MRE/JG	Time of Survey:	10:10				
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location:							
Barometer ID	AS0500								
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type								
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681								
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass								
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass								
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital								
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638								
Traverse Manometer Range	255								
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638								
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a								
Static Pressure	Δp (mmH2O)	Comments/Deviations:							
	24.63								
	Pass								
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None							
Protractor ID	AS0626								
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)									
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass								
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions							
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth	
Stack pressure	769.61	mmHg	A						
Ref O ₂ Value	3	%	B						
Moisture Content	1.4	%	C						
CO	126	ppm	D						
CO ₂	6	%	Circular Duct						
N ₂	83.59	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter	
O ₂	10.40	%	A						
Dry Molecular wt	29.38		B						
Stack Molecular wt	29.22		Rectangular Duct						
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth	
Duct Depth		m	A						
Duct Width		m	B						
Area of stack	1.72	m ²	C						
Pbar	1023.4	mbar	D						
Pbar	767.8	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width	
Pitot tube coeft	0.833		Outside Side Division						
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	Δp (mmH2O)	
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1	Reading 2(180°)
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit		Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	A	24.80	24.20
			Duct Diameter (m)		1.48		B	25.00	24.50
			Duct Depth (m)				C		
			Duct Width (m)				D		
			Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type)	Traverse Point	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Average (mm H ₂ O)	
			Reading 1						
			Reading 2						

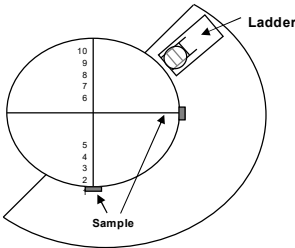
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Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: South										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Average mm H ₂ O	Δp Pa	Stack Temp T _s °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	3.90	3.90	3.90	3.90	38.23	12.2	6.48	8	1.97
2	1.26	5.10	5.10	5.10	5.10	50.00	12.2	7.41	9	2.26
3	1.04	5.80	5.80	5.80	5.80	56.86	12.3	7.90	10	2.41
4	0.44	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	68.62	12.3	8.68	9	2.65
5	0.22	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	68.62	12.2	8.68	8	2.65
6	0.06	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	66.66	12.0	8.55	9	2.61
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Spot Reading mm H ₂ O	Δp Average mm H ₂ O	Δp Pa	Stack Temp T _s °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	39.21	12.2	6.56	10	2.00
2	1.26	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	49.02	12.2	7.34	9	2.24
3	1.04	5.80	5.80	5.80	5.80	56.86	12.3	7.90	8	2.41
4	0.44	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	70.58	12.3	8.80	10	2.68
5	0.22	7.80	7.80	7.80	7.80	76.46	12.1	9.16	11	2.79
6	0.06	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	70.58	12.0	8.80	10	2.68
Average values		6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	59.3	12.2	8.0	9.3	2.4
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						8.02	ms ⁻¹	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		2.0
Stack flow @ STP, O ₂ (ref) and on a dry gas basis						7.73	m ³ s ⁻¹			:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						13.79	m ³ s ⁻¹	Any local negative flow?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						13.60	m ³ s ⁻¹	Flow <15° of duct axis?		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						13.37	m ³ s ⁻¹	Minimum Δp detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP, O ₂ (ref) and on a wet gas basis						7.84	m ³ s ⁻¹			

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal		Stack ID:	SCV 2D				
Date	04/03/2021	Site Team:	MRE/JG		Time of Survey:	11:45				
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location: 								
Barometer ID	AS0500									
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type									
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681									
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass									
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass									
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital									
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638									
Traverse Manometer Range	255									
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638									
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a									
Static Pressure	Δp (mmH2O)									
	21.00									
	Pass									
Comments/Deviations:										
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None								
Protractor ID	AS0626									
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)										
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass									
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions								
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth		
Stack pressure	769.35	mmHg	A							
Ref O ₂ Value	3	%	B							
Moisture Content	1.3	%	C							
CO	238	ppm	D							
CO ₂	5.4	%	Circular Duct							
N ₂	82.98	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter		
O ₂	11.60	%	A							
Dry Molecular wt	29.33		B							
Stack Molecular wt	29.18		Rectangular Duct							
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth		
Duct Depth		m	A							
Duct Width		m	B							
Area of stack	1.72	m ²	C							
Pbar	1023.4	mbar	D							
Pbar	767.8	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width		
Pitot tube coeft	0.833		Outside Side Division							
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	Δp (mmH2O)		
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1 Reading 2(180°)		
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit		Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	A	21.10 20.80		
			Duct Diameter (m)		1.48		B	21.40 20.70		
			Duct Depth (m)				C			
			Duct Width (m)				D			
			Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type)	Traverse Point	Δp Reading (mm H₂O)	Δp Reading (mm H₂O)	Δp Reading (mm H₂O)	Δp Average (mm H₂O)		
			Reading 1							
			Reading 2							
SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	Δp Spot Reading mm H2O	Δp Spot Reading mm H2O	Δp Spot Reading mm H2O	Δp Average mm H ₂ O	Δp Pa	Stack Temp Ts °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	35.29	10.7	6.21	5	1.90
2	1.26	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	47.05	10.7	7.17	7	2.19
3	1.04	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	49.02	10.7	7.32	7	2.24
4	0.44	4.10	4.10	4.10	4.10	40.19	10.7	6.63	6	2.02
5	0.22	4.70	4.70	4.70	4.70	46.07	10.9	7.10	7	2.17
6	0.06	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	39.21	11.2	6.55	7	2.00
Average values		4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	42.8	10.8	6.8	6.5	2.1
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						6.83	ms ⁻¹	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		
Stack flow @ STP, O ₂ (ref) and on a dry gas basis						5.87	m ³ s ⁻¹			
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						11.75	m ³ s ⁻¹	Any local negative flow?		
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						11.60	m ³ s ⁻¹	Flow <15° of duct axis?		
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						11.44	m ³ s ⁻¹	Minimum Δp detected > 5 Pa		
Stack flow @ STP, O ₂ (ref) and on a wet gas basis						5.94	m ³ s ⁻¹	YES		

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal		Stack ID:	SCV 2E		
Date	04/03/2021	Site Team:	MRE/JG		Time of Survey:	14:30		
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location:						
Barometer ID	AS0500							
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type							
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass							
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital							
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638							
Traverse Manometer Range	255							
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638							
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a							
Static Pressure	Δp (mmH2O)							
	26.23							
	Pass							
Comments/Deviations:								
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None						
Protractor ID	AS0626							
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)								
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass							
Duct Dimensions								
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth
Stack pressure	769.73	mmHg	A					
Ref O ₂ Value	3	%	B					
Moisture Content	1.7	%	C					
CO	160	ppm	D					
CO ₂	6.3	%						
Circular Duct								
N ₂	83.98	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter
O ₂	9.70	%	A					
Dry Molecular wt	29.40		B					
Stack Molecular wt	29.20		Rectangular Duct					
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth
Duct Depth		m	A					
Duct Width		m	B					
Area of stack	1.72	m ²	C					
Pbar	1023.4	mbar	D					
Pbar	767.8	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	
Pitot tube coeft	0.833		Outside Side Division					
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	Δp (mmH2O)
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1 Reading 2(180°)
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit		Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	A	26.30 26.40
			Duct Diameter (m)		1.48		B	26.00 26.20
			Duct Depth (m)				C	
			Duct Width (m)				D	
			Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type)		Traverse Point	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Reading (mm H ₂ O)	Δp Average (mm H ₂ O)
			Reading 1					
			Reading 2					

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	Δp Spot Reading mm H2O	Δp Spot Reading mm H2O	Δp Spot Reading mm H2O	Δp Average mm H2O	Δp Pa	Stack Temp Ts °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	49.02	16	7.38	7	2.24
2	1.26	6.10	6.10	6.10	6.10	59.80	16	8.16	8	2.47
3	1.04	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	63.72	15	8.41	7	2.55
4	0.44	5.70	5.70	5.70	5.70	55.88	15	7.87	8	2.39
5	0.22	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	49.02	15	7.37	8	2.24
6	0.06	5.10	5.10	5.10	5.10	50.00	14	7.44	9	2.26
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	Δp Spot Reading mm H2O	Δp Spot Reading mm H2O	Δp Spot Reading mm H2O	Δp Average mm H2O	Δp Pa	Stack Temp Ts °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	4.90	4.90	4.90	4.90	48.04	15	7.30	6	2.21
2	1.26	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	47.05	15	7.23	7	2.19
3	1.04	5.60	5.60	5.60	5.60	54.90	16	7.81	7	2.37
4	0.44	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70	65.68	16	8.55	8	2.59
5	0.22	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	67.64	16	8.68	7	2.63
6	0.06	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	69.60	15	8.79	7	2.66
Average values		5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	56.7	15.4	7.9	7.4	2.4
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						7.92	ms ⁻¹	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		1.5
Stack flow @ STP, O ₂ (ref) and on a dry gas basis						8.02	m ³ s ⁻¹			:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						13.61	m ³ s ⁻¹	Any local negative flow?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						13.38	m ³ s ⁻¹	Flow <15° of duct axis?		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						13.05	m ³ s ⁻¹	Minimum Δp detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP, O ₂ (ref) and on a wet gas basis						8.17	m ³ s ⁻¹			

2.2.3 - One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Data

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results

South Hook LNG - SCV 1A			
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis			
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%
02/03/2021 12:00	121.4	57.9	10.0
02/03/2021 12:01	122.8	57.9	10.1
02/03/2021 12:02	124.7	58.0	10.1
02/03/2021 12:03	125.7	58.0	10.1
02/03/2021 12:04	125.4	58.0	10.1
02/03/2021 12:05	128.3	57.9	10.1
02/03/2021 12:06	123.7	57.9	10.1
02/03/2021 12:07	125.8	57.8	10.0
02/03/2021 12:08	121.6	57.6	10.0
02/03/2021 12:09	114.4	58.3	10.0
02/03/2021 12:10	83.0	61.5	9.9
02/03/2021 12:11	119.2	57.5	9.9
02/03/2021 12:12	123.3	57.1	9.9
02/03/2021 12:13	124.2	57.4	9.9
02/03/2021 12:14	120.5	57.1	9.9
02/03/2021 12:15	122.5	57.0	9.9
02/03/2021 12:16	116.6	57.1	9.9
02/03/2021 12:17	120.9	57.1	9.9
02/03/2021 12:18	119.8	57.1	9.9
02/03/2021 12:19	120.7	57.2	9.9
02/03/2021 12:20	107.5	58.3	9.9
02/03/2021 12:21	92.3	60.7	9.9
02/03/2021 12:22	124.8	57.3	9.9
02/03/2021 12:23	122.4	57.5	9.9
02/03/2021 12:24	128.1	57.4	9.9
02/03/2021 12:25	121.7	57.6	9.9
02/03/2021 12:26	121.0	57.6	9.9
02/03/2021 12:27	123.2	57.6	9.9
02/03/2021 12:28	121.9	57.5	9.9
02/03/2021 12:29	123.7	57.8	10.0
02/03/2021 12:30	125.7	58.0	10.0
02/03/2021 12:31	104.0	59.7	10.0
02/03/2021 12:32	97.6	60.8	10.0
02/03/2021 12:33	122.8	57.8	10.0
02/03/2021 12:34	129.8	57.9	10.0
02/03/2021 12:35	123.5	58.1	10.0
02/03/2021 12:36	125.8	57.9	10.0
02/03/2021 12:37	127.7	58.2	10.0
02/03/2021 12:38	123.5	58.2	10.0
02/03/2021 12:39	120.0	57.8	9.9
02/03/2021 12:40	119.9	57.3	9.9
02/03/2021 12:41	125.8	57.1	9.9
02/03/2021 12:42	91.1	59.7	9.9
02/03/2021 12:43	104.5	59.0	9.9
02/03/2021 12:44	125.3	56.6	9.9
02/03/2021 12:45	128.9	56.7	9.9
02/03/2021 12:46	122.5	57.0	9.9
02/03/2021 12:47	120.6	57.2	9.9
02/03/2021 12:48	126.5	56.9	9.9
02/03/2021 12:49	121.2	57.3	9.9
02/03/2021 12:50	125.7	57.3	10.0
02/03/2021 12:51	114.3	57.6	9.9
02/03/2021 12:52	118.1	57.7	9.9
02/03/2021 12:53	85.1	61.2	10.0
02/03/2021 12:54	113.7	59.2	10.0
02/03/2021 12:55	122.9	57.6	10.0
02/03/2021 12:56	122.0	57.9	10.0
02/03/2021 12:57	118.8	57.4	9.9
02/03/2021 12:58	122.9	57.7	10.0
02/03/2021 12:59	121.7	57.7	9.9
02/03/2021 13:00	123.4	57.4	9.9
Minimum	83.0	56.6	9.9
Maximum	129.8	61.5	10.1
Average	119.1	57.9	10.0

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results

South Hook LNG - SCV 1C			
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis			
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%
02/03/2021 13:40	224.9	55.4	11.3
02/03/2021 13:41	221.1	55.5	11.3
02/03/2021 13:42	212.7	55.7	11.2
02/03/2021 13:43	216.4	56.0	11.1
02/03/2021 13:44	222.8	56.1	11.2
02/03/2021 13:45	226.8	55.9	11.3
02/03/2021 13:46	230.7	56.0	11.4
02/03/2021 13:47	163.7	59.3	11.4
02/03/2021 13:48	188.6	58.7	11.4
02/03/2021 13:49	229.9	56.6	11.3
02/03/2021 13:50	225.5	56.6	11.3
02/03/2021 13:51	233.2	56.7	11.4
02/03/2021 13:52	239.2	56.5	11.4
02/03/2021 13:53	228.3	56.6	11.4
02/03/2021 13:54	233.4	56.6	11.4
02/03/2021 13:55	226.1	56.7	11.3
02/03/2021 13:56	226.8	56.6	11.3
02/03/2021 13:57	230.6	56.5	11.3
02/03/2021 13:58	151.0	59.9	11.2
02/03/2021 13:59	193.8	58.0	11.1
02/03/2021 14:00	219.7	56.4	11.1
02/03/2021 14:01	225.1	56.2	11.2
02/03/2021 14:02	228.1	56.4	11.2
02/03/2021 14:03	231.3	56.5	11.3
02/03/2021 14:04	219.9	56.9	11.3
02/03/2021 14:05	208.0	57.1	11.3
02/03/2021 14:06	209.1	57.1	11.3
02/03/2021 14:07	210.0	57.3	11.4
02/03/2021 14:08	214.8	57.4	11.5
02/03/2021 14:09	139.9	61.4	11.5
02/03/2021 14:10	213.4	58.0	11.6
02/03/2021 14:11	221.1	57.0	11.5
02/03/2021 14:12	210.3	56.8	11.3
02/03/2021 14:13	216.1	56.4	11.2
02/03/2021 14:14	199.2	56.5	11.0
02/03/2021 14:15	191.8	56.6	10.9
02/03/2021 14:16	197.6	56.4	10.9
02/03/2021 14:17	191.1	56.4	10.9
02/03/2021 14:18	204.6	56.2	11.0
02/03/2021 14:19	207.3	56.4	11.0
02/03/2021 14:20	126.3	61.0	11.1
02/03/2021 14:21	202.9	57.2	11.2
02/03/2021 14:22	215.2	56.8	11.2
02/03/2021 14:23	212.5	56.9	11.3
02/03/2021 14:24	212.8	56.6	11.3
02/03/2021 14:25	218.1	56.6	11.3
02/03/2021 14:26	234.5	56.3	11.4
02/03/2021 14:27	249.3	56.0	11.4
02/03/2021 14:28	244.0	56.1	11.4
02/03/2021 14:29	223.8	56.2	11.3
02/03/2021 14:30	202.1	57.2	11.2
02/03/2021 14:31	150.8	60.4	11.2
02/03/2021 14:32	220.1	56.4	11.2
02/03/2021 14:33	223.4	56.2	11.2
02/03/2021 14:34	215.2	56.2	11.1
02/03/2021 14:35	226.4	56.4	11.2
02/03/2021 14:36	227.2	56.4	11.3
02/03/2021 14:37	230.9	56.3	11.3
02/03/2021 14:38	227.9	56.3	11.3
02/03/2021 14:39	225.0	56.4	11.4
02/03/2021 14:40	234.3	56.3	11.3
Minimum	126.3	55.4	10.9
Maximum	249.3	61.4	11.6
Average	213.2	56.9	11.3

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results

South Hook LNG - SCV 1D			
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis			
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%
02/03/2021 15:15	232.7	52.7	10.0
02/03/2021 15:16	237.8	51.6	10.0
02/03/2021 15:17	258.3	51.8	10.1
02/03/2021 15:18	272.0	51.8	10.1
02/03/2021 15:19	272.7	51.8	10.2
02/03/2021 15:20	283.5	52.1	10.3
02/03/2021 15:21	291.8	52.0	10.3
02/03/2021 15:22	294.1	52.0	10.3
02/03/2021 15:23	290.8	51.9	10.3
02/03/2021 15:24	260.9	52.9	10.2
02/03/2021 15:25	177.3	57.9	10.2
02/03/2021 15:26	268.5	52.4	10.1
02/03/2021 15:27	285.8	52.0	10.2
02/03/2021 15:28	286.6	52.2	10.3
02/03/2021 15:29	294.2	52.0	10.3
02/03/2021 15:30	299.2	52.0	10.3
02/03/2021 15:31	300.2	52.2	10.3
02/03/2021 15:32	297.9	52.0	10.3
02/03/2021 15:33	281.9	52.0	10.2
02/03/2021 15:34	280.8	52.1	10.2
02/03/2021 15:35	234.4	54.2	10.2
02/03/2021 15:36	190.7	57.4	10.2
02/03/2021 15:37	265.8	52.6	10.2
02/03/2021 15:38	271.0	52.4	10.2
02/03/2021 15:39	270.1	52.4	10.1
02/03/2021 15:40	270.5	52.6	10.1
02/03/2021 15:41	276.1	52.2	10.1
02/03/2021 15:42	268.2	52.3	10.1
02/03/2021 15:43	266.7	52.4	10.1
02/03/2021 15:44	269.9	52.3	10.1
02/03/2021 15:45	272.1	52.3	10.1
02/03/2021 15:46	206.7	55.5	10.1
02/03/2021 15:47	205.0	56.3	10.1
02/03/2021 15:48	256.5	52.6	10.1
02/03/2021 15:49	266.7	52.3	10.1
02/03/2021 15:50	273.6	52.1	10.1
02/03/2021 15:51	272.1	52.5	10.1
02/03/2021 15:52	268.9	52.5	10.1
02/03/2021 15:53	268.2	52.5	10.1
02/03/2021 15:54	266.5	52.8	10.1
02/03/2021 15:55	278.8	52.9	10.1
02/03/2021 15:56	286.0	52.5	10.2
02/03/2021 15:57	209.9	56.5	10.3
02/03/2021 15:58	244.0	55.5	10.2
02/03/2021 15:59	292.4	52.3	10.2
02/03/2021 16:00	278.3	52.3	10.2
02/03/2021 16:01	278.1	52.3	10.2
02/03/2021 16:02	273.7	52.4	10.1
02/03/2021 16:03	266.4	52.3	10.1
02/03/2021 16:04	265.4	52.5	10.1
02/03/2021 16:05	270.8	52.4	10.1
02/03/2021 16:06	276.0	52.5	10.1
02/03/2021 16:07	275.6	52.3	10.1
02/03/2021 16:08	178.9	57.7	10.1
02/03/2021 16:09	259.5	54.3	10.2
02/03/2021 16:10	290.0	52.5	10.2
02/03/2021 16:11	281.2	52.5	10.2
02/03/2021 16:12	290.0	52.3	10.2
02/03/2021 16:13	292.5	52.3	10.2
02/03/2021 16:14	282.7	52.5	10.2
02/03/2021 16:15	284.1	52.4	10.2
Minimum	177.3	51.6	10.0
Maximum	300.2	57.9	10.3
Average	266.6	52.9	10.2

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results

South Hook LNG - SCV 1E			
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis			
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%
03/03/2021 16:00	195.6	75.4	13.8
03/03/2021 16:01	183.7	74.1	13.6
03/03/2021 16:02	178.3	73.3	13.5
03/03/2021 16:03	171.4	72.5	13.4
03/03/2021 16:04	164.5	71.8	13.3
03/03/2021 16:05	157.0	72.0	13.2
03/03/2021 16:06	153.2	72.9	13.3
03/03/2021 16:07	170.7	73.5	13.4
03/03/2021 16:08	222.5	74.4	13.6
03/03/2021 16:09	251.0	76.5	13.8
03/03/2021 16:10	324.3	72.1	14.1
03/03/2021 16:11	373.8	69.3	14.3
03/03/2021 16:12	439.4	65.9	14.5
03/03/2021 16:13	497.9	61.0	14.7
03/03/2021 16:14	514.9	59.9	14.7
03/03/2021 16:15	540.5	58.5	14.7
03/03/2021 16:16	524.8	59.3	14.6
03/03/2021 16:17	527.7	59.7	14.6
03/03/2021 16:18	494.3	60.1	14.6
03/03/2021 16:19	441.7	62.8	14.5
03/03/2021 16:20	353.1	68.0	14.3
03/03/2021 16:21	295.3	71.4	14.1
03/03/2021 16:22	254.4	72.3	14.1
03/03/2021 16:23	204.4	74.2	13.9
03/03/2021 16:24	191.4	74.0	13.8
03/03/2021 16:25	182.2	73.8	13.7
03/03/2021 16:26	188.9	73.6	13.8
03/03/2021 16:27	181.6	74.4	13.6
03/03/2021 16:28	194.3	74.8	13.6
03/03/2021 16:29	235.6	74.4	13.7
03/03/2021 16:30	257.4	74.4	13.7
03/03/2021 16:31	284.0	73.7	13.9
03/03/2021 16:32	307.8	74.3	14.0
03/03/2021 16:33	382.3	68.7	14.2
03/03/2021 16:34	403.0	66.6	14.2
03/03/2021 16:35	436.1	64.9	14.3
03/03/2021 16:36	449.0	63.9	14.4
03/03/2021 16:37	436.9	64.8	14.3
03/03/2021 16:38	419.6	66.0	14.2
03/03/2021 16:39	418.8	65.7	14.3
03/03/2021 16:40	397.5	66.3	14.3
03/03/2021 16:41	390.3	66.4	14.3
03/03/2021 16:42	356.6	67.8	14.3
03/03/2021 16:43	294.8	72.6	14.2
03/03/2021 16:44	299.3	71.7	14.1
03/03/2021 16:45	265.1	72.8	14.0
03/03/2021 16:46	252.6	73.8	13.9
03/03/2021 16:47	232.0	73.8	13.9
03/03/2021 16:48	222.2	74.7	13.8
03/03/2021 16:49	219.8	74.9	13.7
03/03/2021 16:50	235.5	75.0	13.7
03/03/2021 16:51	254.2	74.9	13.7
03/03/2021 16:52	270.2	74.4	13.8
03/03/2021 16:53	301.0	73.2	13.9
03/03/2021 16:54	315.2	73.0	14.0
03/03/2021 16:55	326.6	73.2	14.1
03/03/2021 16:56	372.8	69.5	14.1
03/03/2021 16:57	385.4	68.4	14.1
03/03/2021 16:58	394.3	67.5	14.2
03/03/2021 16:59	404.0	66.8	14.2
03/03/2021 17:00	403.0	67.2	14.1
Minimum	153.2	58.5	13.2
Maximum	540.5	76.5	14.7
Average	314.7	70.1	14.0

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results

South Hook LNG - SCV 1F			
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis			
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%
03/03/2021 14:05	223.0	72.7	12.9
03/03/2021 14:06	242.5	72.0	13.2
03/03/2021 14:07	250.8	72.5	13.3
03/03/2021 14:08	267.2	71.4	13.4
03/03/2021 14:09	283.8	70.4	13.4
03/03/2021 14:10	286.5	70.2	13.4
03/03/2021 14:11	304.5	69.2	13.5
03/03/2021 14:12	301.0	69.8	13.3
03/03/2021 14:13	261.5	73.1	13.2
03/03/2021 14:14	258.2	72.7	13.1
03/03/2021 14:15	259.3	70.2	13.0
03/03/2021 14:16	252.9	69.8	13.0
03/03/2021 14:17	256.2	69.4	13.0
03/03/2021 14:18	255.8	69.4	12.9
03/03/2021 14:19	253.5	69.4	12.9
03/03/2021 14:20	252.3	69.5	12.9
03/03/2021 14:21	251.9	69.8	12.9
03/03/2021 14:22	243.4	71.6	12.8
03/03/2021 14:23	226.4	73.4	12.7
03/03/2021 14:24	230.8	73.7	12.8
03/03/2021 14:25	218.2	76.3	13.0
03/03/2021 14:26	249.6	73.5	13.0
03/03/2021 14:27	248.4	73.3	13.0
03/03/2021 14:28	254.7	73.3	13.1
03/03/2021 14:29	264.2	72.8	13.2
03/03/2021 14:30	266.4	72.3	13.2
03/03/2021 14:31	276.8	72.1	13.2
03/03/2021 14:32	281.7	71.5	13.2
03/03/2021 14:33	281.0	71.6	13.2
03/03/2021 14:34	285.6	70.9	13.3
03/03/2021 14:35	266.8	72.1	13.1
03/03/2021 14:36	234.8	73.0	13.0
03/03/2021 14:37	202.1	76.3	12.9
03/03/2021 14:38	242.8	72.5	12.9
03/03/2021 14:39	241.1	71.0	12.9
03/03/2021 14:40	245.2	70.8	12.9
03/03/2021 14:41	245.8	71.3	12.9
03/03/2021 14:42	244.6	71.3	12.9
03/03/2021 14:43	249.5	71.7	13.0
03/03/2021 14:44	255.5	71.7	13.0
03/03/2021 14:45	230.5	73.1	12.9
03/03/2021 14:46	223.9	75.0	12.8
03/03/2021 14:47	226.3	74.7	12.9
03/03/2021 14:48	213.8	76.0	12.9
03/03/2021 14:49	216.5	77.7	13.0
03/03/2021 14:50	249.3	73.9	13.1
03/03/2021 14:51	252.0	74.0	13.1
03/03/2021 14:52	257.5	73.8	13.2
03/03/2021 14:53	262.9	73.7	13.2
03/03/2021 14:54	254.8	74.1	13.2
03/03/2021 14:55	257.9	74.1	13.2
03/03/2021 14:56	254.8	74.1	13.1
03/03/2021 14:57	255.6	73.0	13.2
03/03/2021 14:58	250.3	72.6	13.2
03/03/2021 14:59	251.9	72.3	13.2
03/03/2021 15:00	210.7	75.0	13.1
03/03/2021 15:01	235.2	73.6	13.1
03/03/2021 15:02	250.0	72.0	13.1
03/03/2021 15:03	239.4	72.1	13.0
03/03/2021 15:04	240.9	72.7	13.0
03/03/2021 15:05	243.7	72.8	13.0
Minimum	202.1	69.2	12.7
Maximum	304.5	77.7	13.5
Average	250.7	72.5	13.1

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results

South Hook LNG - SCV 1G			
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis			
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%
03/03/2021 12:15	603.2	49.4	10.7
03/03/2021 12:16	698.5	49.3	10.9
03/03/2021 12:17	775.6	49.0	11.1
03/03/2021 12:18	789.7	48.7	11.1
03/03/2021 12:19	617.2	49.9	10.9
03/03/2021 12:20	501.2	52.4	10.8
03/03/2021 12:21	704.6	49.1	10.9
03/03/2021 12:22	670.8	49.5	10.9
03/03/2021 12:23	766.7	49.7	11.1
03/03/2021 12:24	761.7	48.8	11.0
03/03/2021 12:25	670.3	49.1	10.8
03/03/2021 12:26	663.7	49.1	10.8
03/03/2021 12:27	762.3	48.7	11.0
03/03/2021 12:28	845.8	48.6	11.2
03/03/2021 12:29	869.6	48.2	11.2
03/03/2021 12:30	679.4	49.3	10.9
03/03/2021 12:31	437.9	52.7	10.7
03/03/2021 12:32	637.9	49.3	10.7
03/03/2021 12:33	740.8	48.9	11.0
03/03/2021 12:34	790.9	48.9	11.1
03/03/2021 12:35	729.2	48.8	11.0
03/03/2021 12:36	616.6	49.2	10.7
03/03/2021 12:37	623.9	49.3	10.8
03/03/2021 12:38	726.6	49.2	10.9
03/03/2021 12:39	799.2	48.7	11.1
03/03/2021 12:40	773.6	48.7	11.1
03/03/2021 12:41	646.2	49.2	10.9
03/03/2021 12:42	508.0	52.7	10.8
03/03/2021 12:43	754.5	48.7	11.0
03/03/2021 12:44	815.0	48.5	11.1
03/03/2021 12:45	768.7	49.0	11.1
03/03/2021 12:46	686.2	48.7	10.8
03/03/2021 12:47	638.8	48.8	10.7
03/03/2021 12:48	695.8	48.8	10.8
03/03/2021 12:49	773.0	48.7	11.1
03/03/2021 12:50	818.1	48.3	11.1
03/03/2021 12:51	728.9	48.3	10.9
03/03/2021 12:52	629.5	49.2	10.8
03/03/2021 12:53	520.9	52.2	10.9
03/03/2021 12:54	812.9	48.7	11.1
03/03/2021 12:55	826.6	48.6	11.2
03/03/2021 12:56	779.4	48.3	11.0
03/03/2021 12:57	684.5	48.7	10.9
03/03/2021 12:58	652.6	49.3	10.9
03/03/2021 12:59	664.6	49.6	11.0
03/03/2021 13:00	720.3	49.7	11.1
03/03/2021 13:01	735.5	48.9	11.0
03/03/2021 13:02	694.6	48.5	10.9
03/03/2021 13:03	702.2	49.3	11.0
03/03/2021 13:04	571.2	52.6	11.1
03/03/2021 13:05	766.0	48.5	11.1
03/03/2021 13:06	638.1	48.6	10.7
03/03/2021 13:07	604.1	48.7	10.6
03/03/2021 13:08	585.1	49.0	10.6
03/03/2021 13:09	597.6	48.9	10.7
03/03/2021 13:10	715.0	48.6	10.9
03/03/2021 13:11	705.6	48.0	10.8
03/03/2021 13:12	620.8	48.6	10.7
03/03/2021 13:13	650.6	48.9	10.8
03/03/2021 13:14	666.5	49.2	11.0
03/03/2021 13:15	532.4	52.6	11.1
Minimum	437.9	48.0	10.6
Maximum	869.6	52.7	11.2
Average	691.3	49.3	10.9

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results

South Hook LNG - SCV 1H			
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis			
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%
03/03/2021 10:00	155.1	49.5	10.1
03/03/2021 10:01	163.2	49.5	10.2
03/03/2021 10:02	162.2	49.3	10.2
03/03/2021 10:03	161.7	49.4	10.2
03/03/2021 10:04	157.0	49.5	10.1
03/03/2021 10:05	163.0	49.5	10.1
03/03/2021 10:06	167.5	49.4	10.2
03/03/2021 10:07	118.6	52.3	10.1
03/03/2021 10:08	126.6	52.2	10.1
03/03/2021 10:09	151.8	49.6	10.1
03/03/2021 10:10	148.8	49.6	10.0
03/03/2021 10:11	149.8	49.6	10.1
03/03/2021 10:12	144.9	49.6	10.0
03/03/2021 10:13	152.6	49.4	10.1
03/03/2021 10:14	144.1	49.6	10.0
03/03/2021 10:15	151.8	49.6	10.1
03/03/2021 10:16	154.2	49.4	10.1
03/03/2021 10:17	155.7	49.6	10.1
03/03/2021 10:18	116.3	52.5	10.1
03/03/2021 10:19	130.2	52.6	10.1
03/03/2021 10:20	160.5	50.0	10.2
03/03/2021 10:21	156.9	49.8	10.1
03/03/2021 10:22	157.5	49.8	10.1
03/03/2021 10:23	161.7	49.8	10.2
03/03/2021 10:24	165.0	49.6	10.2
03/03/2021 10:25	160.6	49.8	10.1
03/03/2021 10:26	159.2	49.6	10.1
03/03/2021 10:27	155.0	49.5	10.1
03/03/2021 10:28	159.8	49.4	10.1
03/03/2021 10:29	111.6	52.3	10.1
03/03/2021 10:30	124.5	52.0	10.0
03/03/2021 10:31	150.9	49.6	10.0
03/03/2021 10:32	150.1	49.5	10.0
03/03/2021 10:33	167.9	48.8	10.0
03/03/2021 10:34	174.2	48.0	10.1
03/03/2021 10:35	176.4	48.4	10.1
03/03/2021 10:36	182.0	48.5	10.1
03/03/2021 10:37	184.1	48.4	10.1
03/03/2021 10:38	198.7	48.7	10.2
03/03/2021 10:39	201.4	48.4	10.3
03/03/2021 10:40	165.0	50.1	10.2
03/03/2021 10:41	155.0	51.3	10.3
03/03/2021 10:42	189.4	48.6	10.2
03/03/2021 10:43	183.4	48.5	10.1
03/03/2021 10:44	175.2	48.1	10.1
03/03/2021 10:45	172.8	48.4	10.0
03/03/2021 10:46	168.0	48.4	10.0
03/03/2021 10:47	159.9	48.3	10.0
03/03/2021 10:48	166.6	48.2	10.0
03/03/2021 10:49	172.2	48.3	10.0
03/03/2021 10:50	175.9	48.5	10.1
03/03/2021 10:51	150.0	50.3	10.1
03/03/2021 10:52	141.7	51.5	10.1
03/03/2021 10:53	180.5	48.2	10.1
03/03/2021 10:54	186.8	48.5	10.2
03/03/2021 10:55	185.4	48.7	10.2
03/03/2021 10:56	191.7	48.6	10.2
03/03/2021 10:57	187.8	48.5	10.2
03/03/2021 10:58	196.7	48.7	10.2
03/03/2021 10:59	184.0	48.5	10.2
03/03/2021 11:00	182.6	48.6	10.1
Minimum	111.6	48.0	10.0
Maximum	201.4	52.6	10.3
Average	162.4	49.5	10.1

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results

South Hook LNG - SCV 2A			
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis			
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%
04/03/2021 10:00	300.1	48.6	10.5
04/03/2021 10:01	277.0	49.1	10.5
04/03/2021 10:02	290.4	49.3	10.5
04/03/2021 10:03	292.8	49.3	10.5
04/03/2021 10:04	306.7	49.2	10.6
04/03/2021 10:05	311.2	49.2	10.6
04/03/2021 10:06	314.7	49.2	10.6
04/03/2021 10:07	203.7	52.5	10.4
04/03/2021 10:08	229.2	52.0	10.3
04/03/2021 10:09	275.8	49.6	10.3
04/03/2021 10:10	260.6	50.1	10.3
04/03/2021 10:11	263.9	49.9	10.4
04/03/2021 10:12	256.4	49.8	10.3
04/03/2021 10:13	280.3	49.7	10.5
04/03/2021 10:14	303.3	49.7	10.5
04/03/2021 10:15	278.4	49.6	10.5
04/03/2021 10:16	206.4	53.1	10.5
04/03/2021 10:17	274.9	51.5	10.6
04/03/2021 10:18	320.4	49.5	10.6
04/03/2021 10:19	295.4	49.9	10.5
04/03/2021 10:20	292.3	49.9	10.5
04/03/2021 10:21	270.7	50.0	10.4
04/03/2021 10:22	253.3	50.0	10.3
04/03/2021 10:23	259.6	50.2	10.3
04/03/2021 10:24	264.1	50.2	10.4
04/03/2021 10:25	188.8	53.7	10.4
04/03/2021 10:26	255.8	51.4	10.4
04/03/2021 10:27	254.4	50.0	10.3
04/03/2021 10:28	268.5	49.9	10.4
04/03/2021 10:29	283.2	50.1	10.5
04/03/2021 10:30	285.7	50.0	10.5
04/03/2021 10:31	285.1	50.0	10.4
04/03/2021 10:32	280.0	49.8	10.4
04/03/2021 10:33	290.2	49.9	10.5
04/03/2021 10:34	186.9	54.1	10.5
04/03/2021 10:35	276.1	51.0	10.5
04/03/2021 10:36	303.9	50.0	10.5
04/03/2021 10:37	299.9	50.1	10.5
04/03/2021 10:38	272.2	50.2	10.4
04/03/2021 10:39	258.4	50.1	10.3
04/03/2021 10:40	257.2	50.4	10.3
04/03/2021 10:41	281.6	50.1	10.4
04/03/2021 10:42	278.3	50.2	10.5
04/03/2021 10:43	166.6	54.6	10.4
04/03/2021 10:44	251.4	51.2	10.3
04/03/2021 10:45	276.0	50.3	10.4
04/03/2021 10:46	304.1	50.1	10.6
04/03/2021 10:47	301.7	50.0	10.5
04/03/2021 10:48	273.5	50.3	10.4
04/03/2021 10:49	296.8	50.1	10.5
04/03/2021 10:50	284.9	49.9	10.5
04/03/2021 10:51	260.3	50.3	10.4
04/03/2021 10:52	153.5	54.8	10.3
04/03/2021 10:53	241.1	51.3	10.3
04/03/2021 10:54	255.6	50.6	10.3
04/03/2021 10:55	250.2	50.7	10.4
04/03/2021 10:56	276.4	50.2	10.4
04/03/2021 10:57	249.9	50.6	10.3
04/03/2021 10:58	247.6	50.5	10.3
04/03/2021 10:59	280.7	50.3	10.4
04/03/2021 11:00	259.2	50.6	10.4
Minimum	153.5	48.6	10.3
Maximum	320.4	54.8	10.6
Average	267.5	50.5	10.4

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results

South Hook LNG - SCV 2D			
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis			
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%
04/03/2021 12:00	440.8	52.8	12.2
04/03/2021 12:01	733.8	49.5	11.7
04/03/2021 12:02	554.8	51.1	10.4
04/03/2021 12:03	286.6	54.9	9.3
04/03/2021 12:04	150.3	58.3	8.9
04/03/2021 12:05	189.7	54.1	8.8
04/03/2021 12:06	188.3	54.0	8.8
04/03/2021 12:07	187.3	54.3	8.8
04/03/2021 12:08	250.7	53.9	9.4
04/03/2021 12:09	357.9	53.5	10.1
04/03/2021 12:10	486.7	51.9	11.0
04/03/2021 12:11	443.9	52.0	11.5
04/03/2021 12:12	373.2	54.4	11.6
04/03/2021 12:13	333.8	58.9	11.7
04/03/2021 12:14	508.5	53.0	11.9
04/03/2021 12:15	602.7	49.8	11.6
04/03/2021 12:16	574.9	50.8	10.7
04/03/2021 12:17	474.8	52.0	10.1
04/03/2021 12:18	361.8	53.2	9.7
04/03/2021 12:19	329.7	53.4	9.7
04/03/2021 12:20	294.9	53.7	9.6
04/03/2021 12:21	263.9	54.9	9.7
04/03/2021 12:22	233.9	57.2	9.8
04/03/2021 12:23	368.9	52.9	10.1
04/03/2021 12:24	471.5	51.6	10.6
04/03/2021 12:25	505.6	51.0	11.0
04/03/2021 12:26	491.4	51.4	11.2
04/03/2021 12:27	520.7	50.7	11.3
04/03/2021 12:28	597.3	49.5	11.4
04/03/2021 12:29	640.7	48.7	11.3
04/03/2021 12:30	488.0	52.7	10.7
04/03/2021 12:31	371.5	55.8	10.3
04/03/2021 12:32	433.3	52.4	10.2
04/03/2021 12:33	399.0	53.0	10.0
04/03/2021 12:34	374.7	53.0	10.1
04/03/2021 12:35	390.4	52.7	10.1
04/03/2021 12:36	397.5	52.5	10.2
04/03/2021 12:37	393.8	52.8	10.2
04/03/2021 12:38	453.2	52.4	10.4
04/03/2021 12:39	398.8	54.8	10.7
04/03/2021 12:40	451.8	54.7	11.0
04/03/2021 12:41	560.5	50.7	11.1
04/03/2021 12:42	571.0	50.7	11.1
04/03/2021 12:43	600.9	50.2	11.0
04/03/2021 12:44	594.7	50.4	10.8
04/03/2021 12:45	540.4	50.7	10.6
04/03/2021 12:46	482.2	51.6	10.3
04/03/2021 12:47	439.6	52.4	10.3
04/03/2021 12:48	332.5	55.8	10.2
04/03/2021 12:49	350.0	55.2	10.2
04/03/2021 12:50	392.8	53.0	10.1
04/03/2021 12:51	417.2	52.6	10.3
04/03/2021 12:52	447.2	52.3	10.3
04/03/2021 12:53	485.7	51.6	10.6
04/03/2021 12:54	524.0	50.6	10.8
04/03/2021 12:55	569.2	50.0	11.1
04/03/2021 12:56	580.2	50.0	11.2
04/03/2021 12:57	473.5	53.1	11.2
04/03/2021 12:58	543.8	51.6	11.2
04/03/2021 12:59	570.5	50.8	10.8
04/03/2021 13:00	545.4	50.6	10.6
Minimum	150.3	48.7	8.8
Maximum	733.8	58.9	12.2
Average	439.2	52.6	10.5

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results

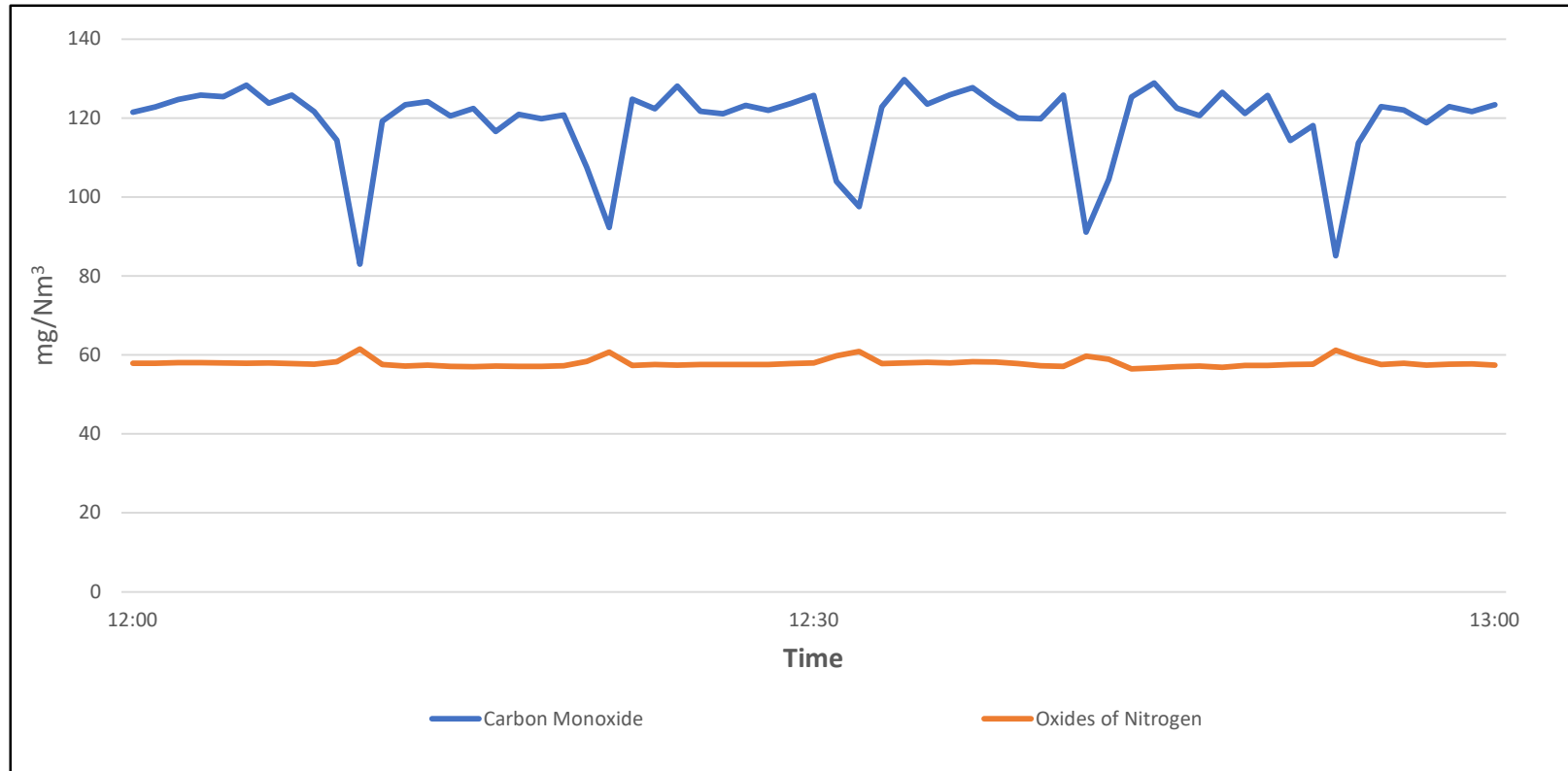
South Hook LNG - SCV 2E			
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis			
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%
04/03/2021 14:02	127.8	54.3	9.6
04/03/2021 14:03	116.4	54.3	9.4
04/03/2021 14:04	106.3	54.5	9.3
04/03/2021 14:05	99.7	54.8	9.2
04/03/2021 14:06	100.9	55.0	9.2
04/03/2021 14:07	105.3	55.1	9.3
04/03/2021 14:08	103.2	56.6	9.4
04/03/2021 14:09	104.8	60.1	9.7
04/03/2021 14:10	204.3	55.3	10.2
04/03/2021 14:11	274.7	54.9	10.7
04/03/2021 14:12	382.4	53.8	11.1
04/03/2021 14:13	425.1	53.5	11.4
04/03/2021 14:14	453.5	53.1	11.6
04/03/2021 14:15	482.2	52.6	11.7
04/03/2021 14:16	470.1	52.4	11.6
04/03/2021 14:17	435.4	54.2	12.0
04/03/2021 14:18	417.0	55.4	11.9
04/03/2021 14:19	441.0	52.9	11.4
04/03/2021 14:20	289.2	54.8	10.8
04/03/2021 14:21	195.9	55.7	10.2
04/03/2021 14:22	146.8	56.0	9.7
04/03/2021 14:23	124.8	56.0	9.5
04/03/2021 14:24	123.3	55.9	9.5
04/03/2021 14:25	116.7	55.9	9.4
04/03/2021 14:26	89.0	58.6	9.3
04/03/2021 14:27	96.8	59.4	9.4
04/03/2021 14:28	145.2	56.0	9.7
04/03/2021 14:29	197.5	55.8	10.1
04/03/2021 14:30	254.8	55.4	10.5
04/03/2021 14:31	336.4	54.7	10.9
04/03/2021 14:32	388.8	54.2	11.2
04/03/2021 14:33	413.0	53.9	11.3
04/03/2021 14:34	479.6	52.8	11.5
04/03/2021 14:35	276.1	57.6	11.1
04/03/2021 14:36	198.2	58.4	10.6
04/03/2021 14:37	189.4	55.8	10.0
04/03/2021 14:38	146.6	56.0	9.6
04/03/2021 14:39	123.0	56.1	9.4
04/03/2021 14:40	119.4	56.1	9.3
04/03/2021 14:41	109.4	56.1	9.3
04/03/2021 14:42	113.3	56.2	9.3
04/03/2021 14:43	136.4	56.1	9.5
04/03/2021 14:44	115.2	60.3	9.9
04/03/2021 14:45	191.9	58.3	10.3
04/03/2021 14:46	308.2	55.5	10.8
04/03/2021 14:47	371.8	54.7	11.1
04/03/2021 14:48	412.5	54.0	11.3
04/03/2021 14:49	445.4	53.6	11.4
04/03/2021 14:50	351.2	54.3	11.1
04/03/2021 14:51	236.1	55.7	10.5
04/03/2021 14:52	176.9	56.1	10.0
04/03/2021 14:53	89.0	60.3	9.5
04/03/2021 14:54	96.2	58.1	9.3
04/03/2021 14:55	104.2	56.4	9.3
04/03/2021 14:56	104.9	56.3	9.3
04/03/2021 14:57	111.3	56.3	9.3
04/03/2021 14:58	111.1	56.4	9.3
04/03/2021 14:59	140.7	56.5	9.6
04/03/2021 15:00	181.2	56.2	10.0
04/03/2021 15:01	235.9	55.6	10.4
04/03/2021 15:02	192.4	60.2	10.8
Minimum	89.0	52.4	9.2
Maximum	482.2	60.3	12.0
Average	223.5	55.8	10.2

2.2.4 - Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data

South Hook LNG - SCV 1A

Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, and Oxides of Nitrogen

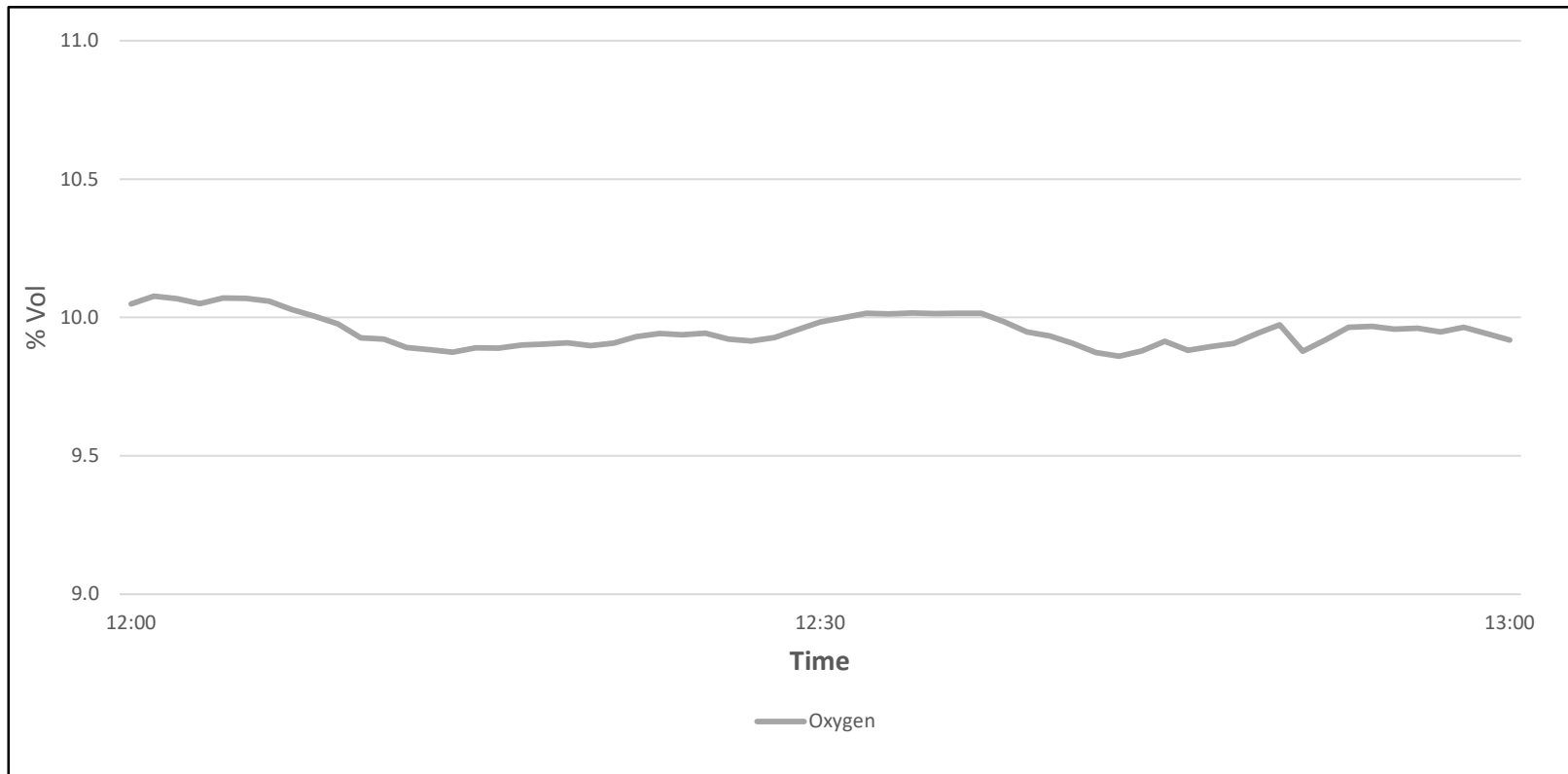
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



South Hook LNG - SCV 1A

Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Oxygen

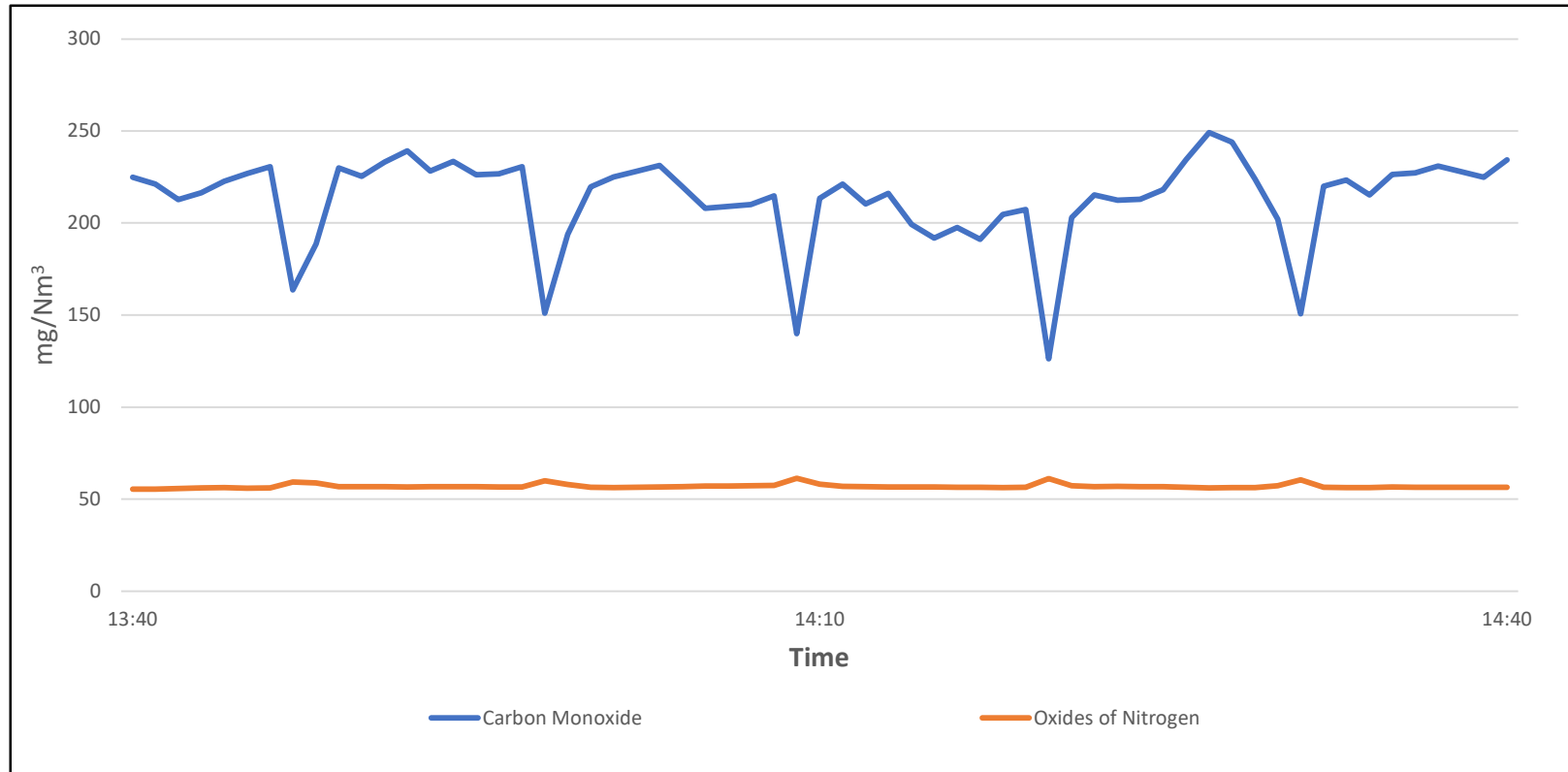
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa on a dry gas basis



South Hook LNG - SCV 1C

Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, and Oxides of Nitrogen

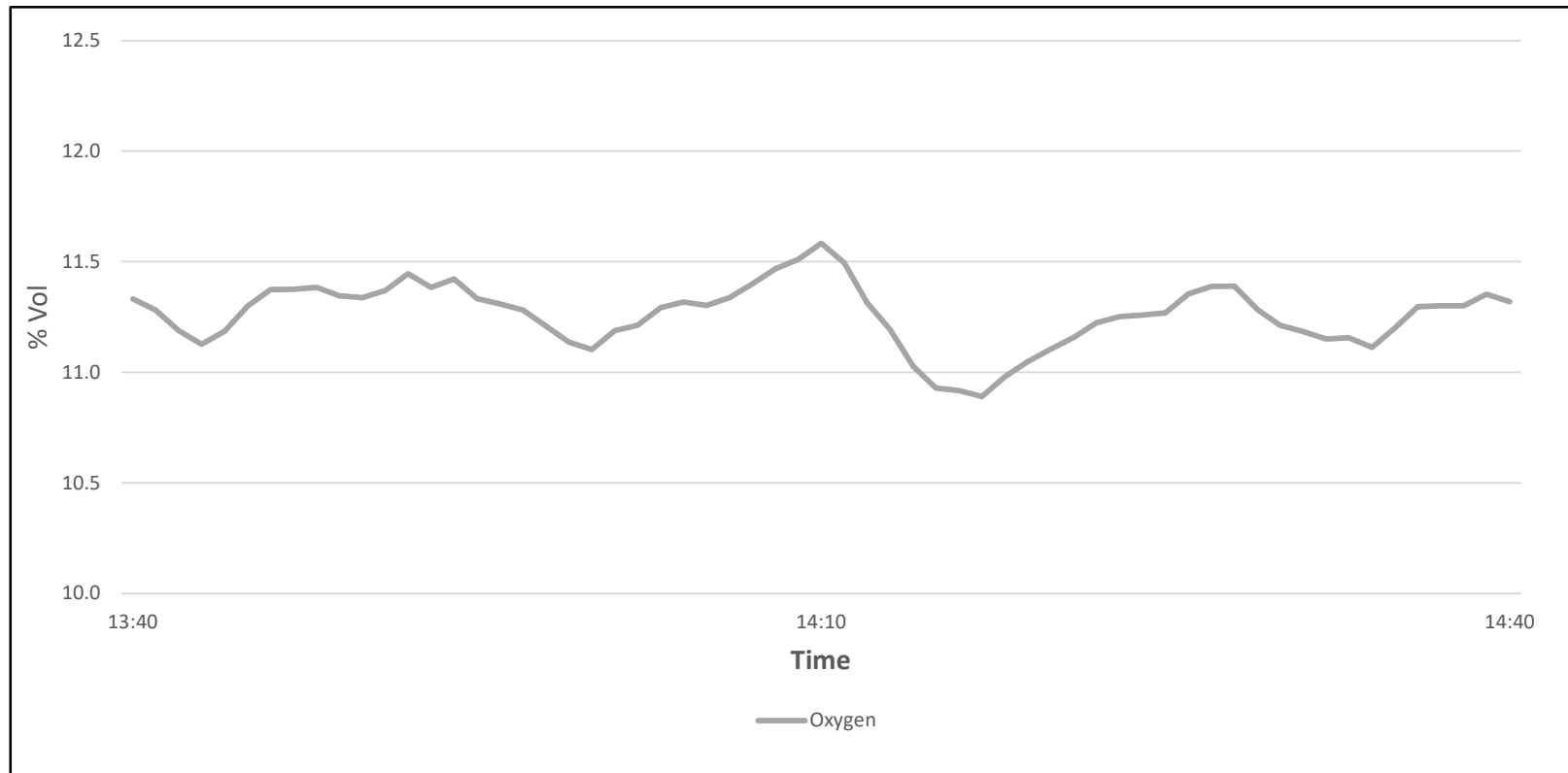
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



South Hook LNG - SCV 1C

Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Oxygen

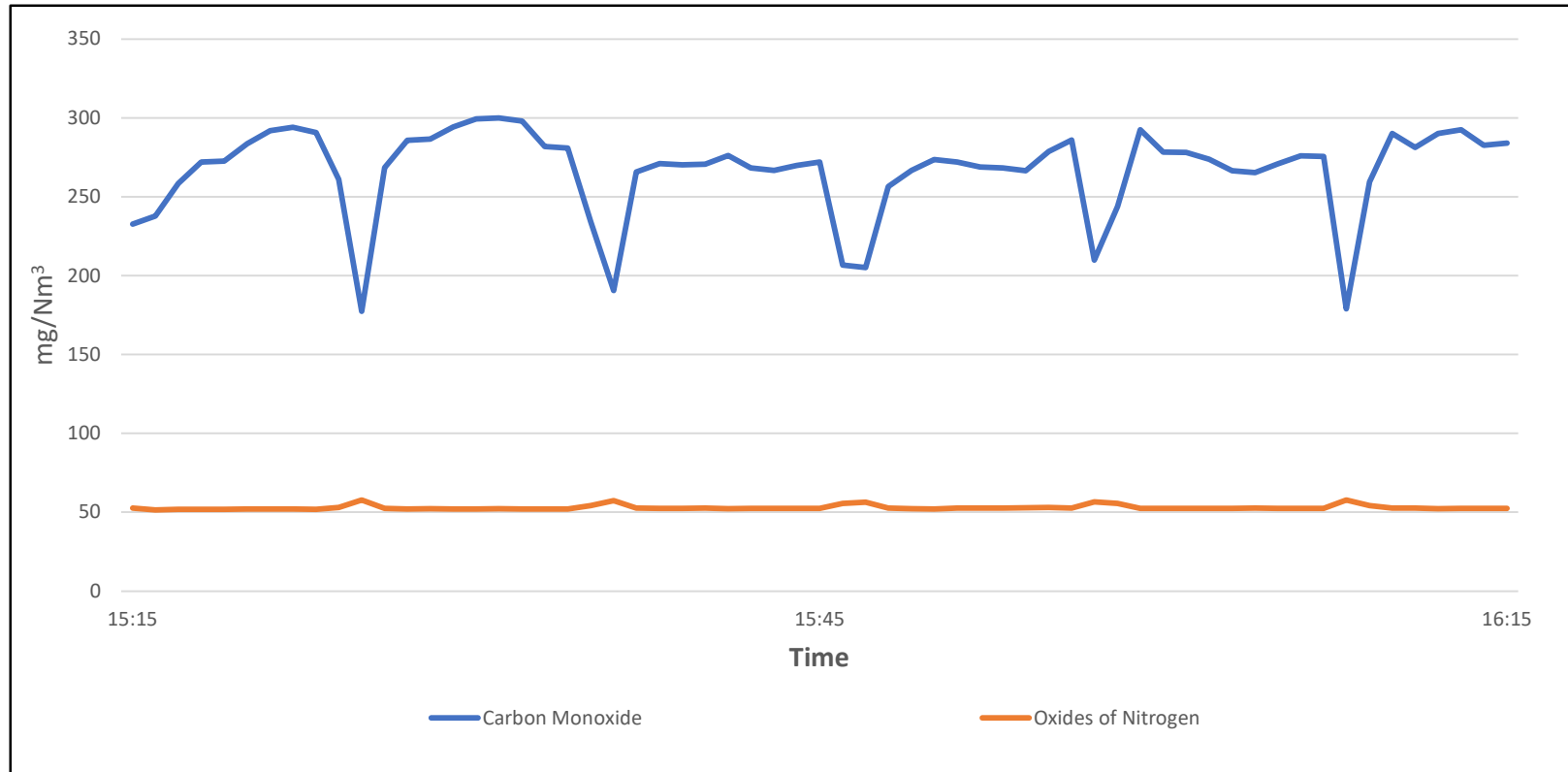
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa on a dry gas basis



South Hook LNG - SCV 1D

Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, and Oxides of Nitrogen

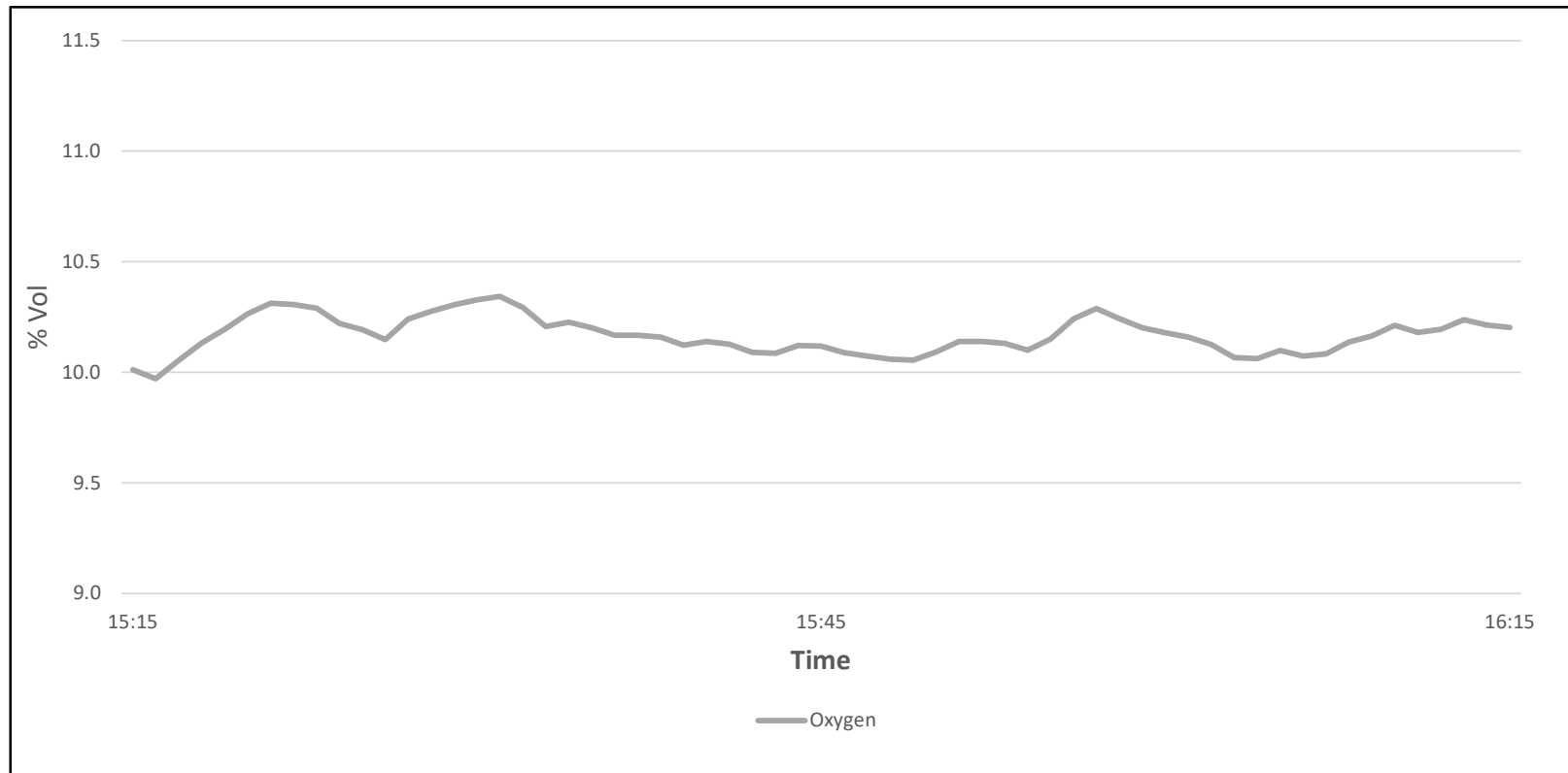
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



South Hook LNG - SCV 1D

Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Oxygen

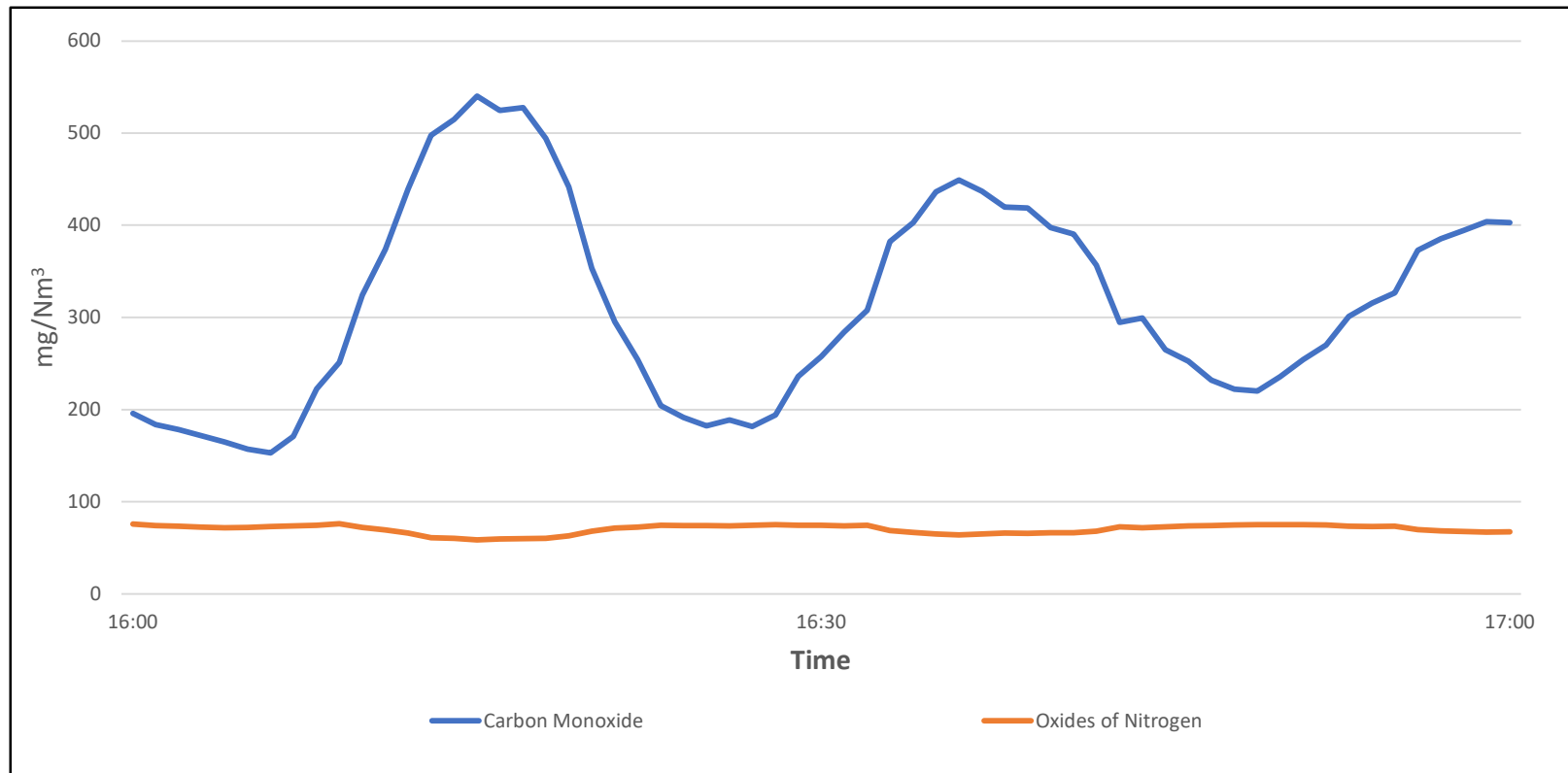
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa on a dry gas basis



South Hook LNG - SCV 1E

Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, and Oxides of Nitrogen

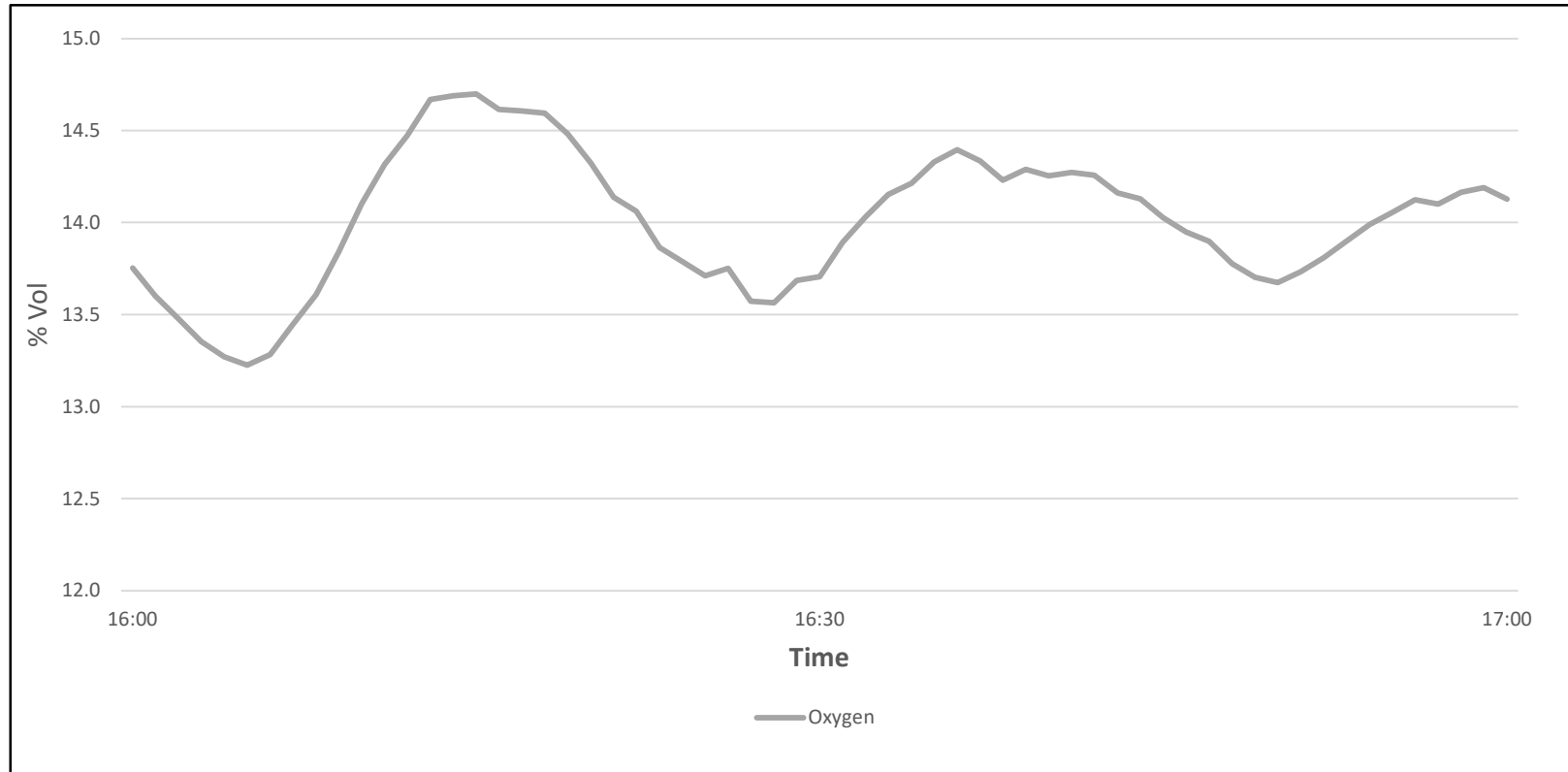
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



South Hook LNG - SCV 1E

Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Oxygen

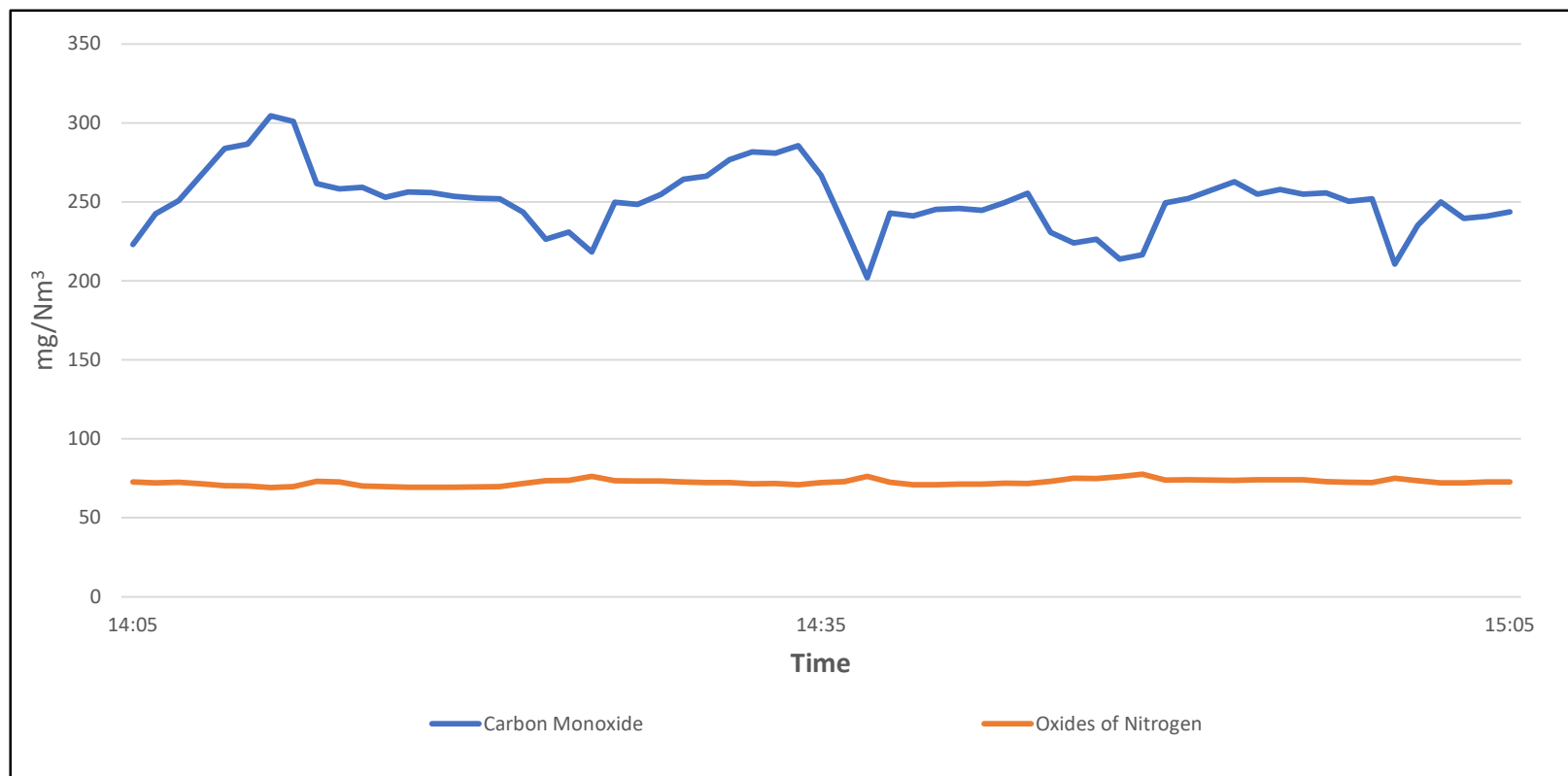
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa on a dry gas basis



South Hook LNG - SCV 1F

Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, and Oxides of Nitrogen

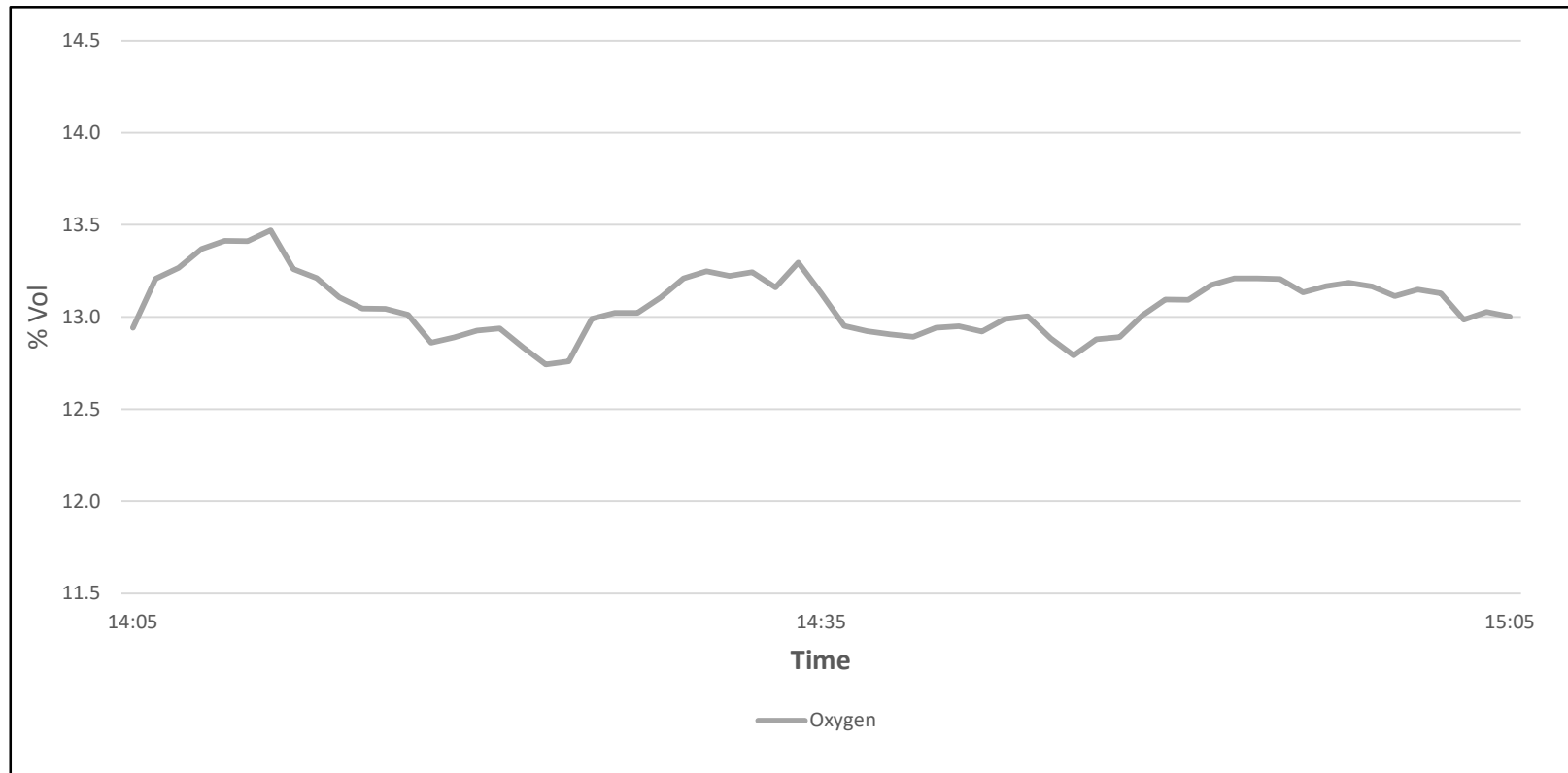
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



South Hook LNG - SCV 1F

Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Oxygen

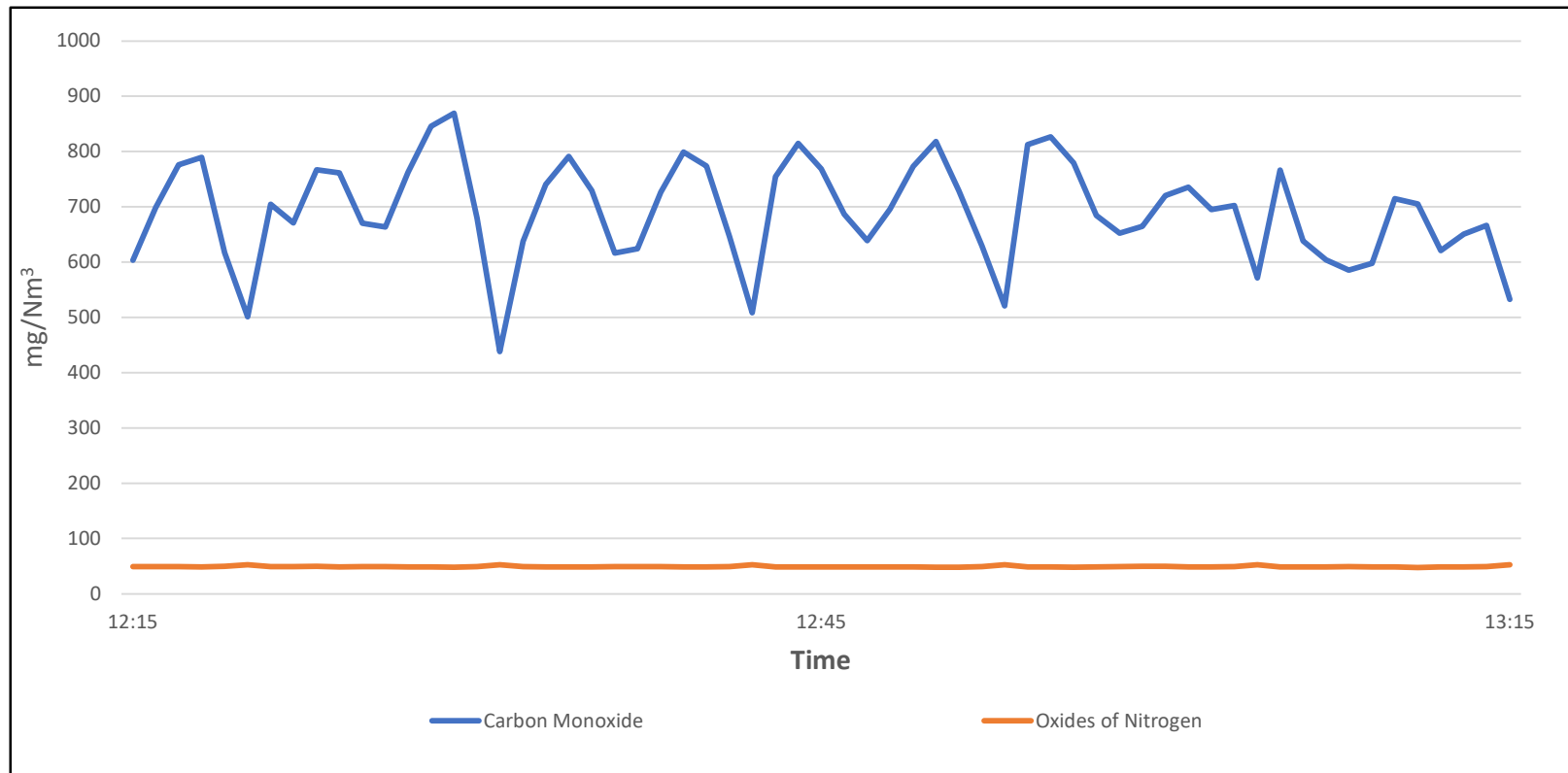
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa on a dry gas basis



South Hook LNG - SCV 1G

Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, and Oxides of Nitrogen

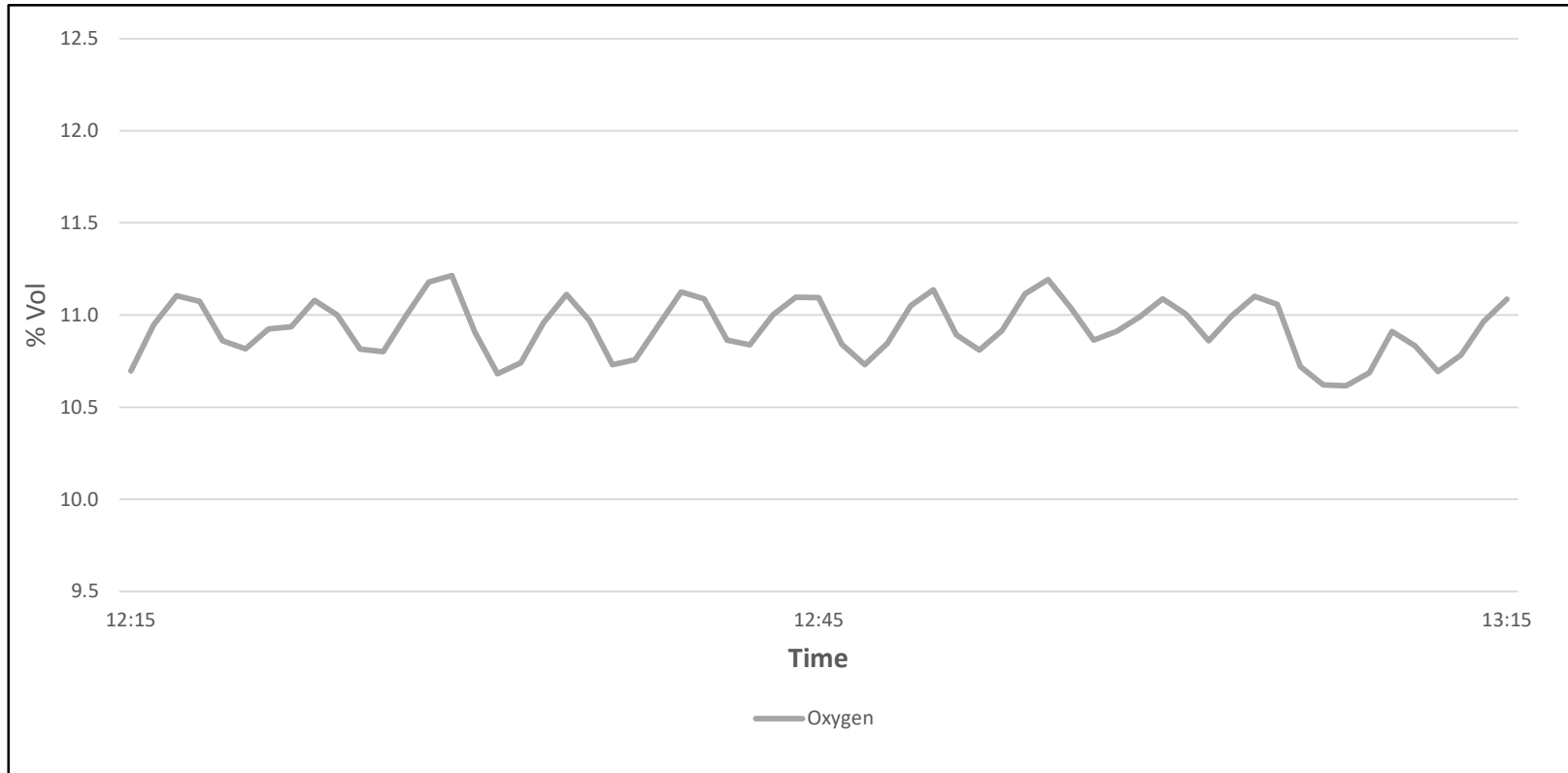
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



South Hook LNG - SCV 1G

Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Oxygen

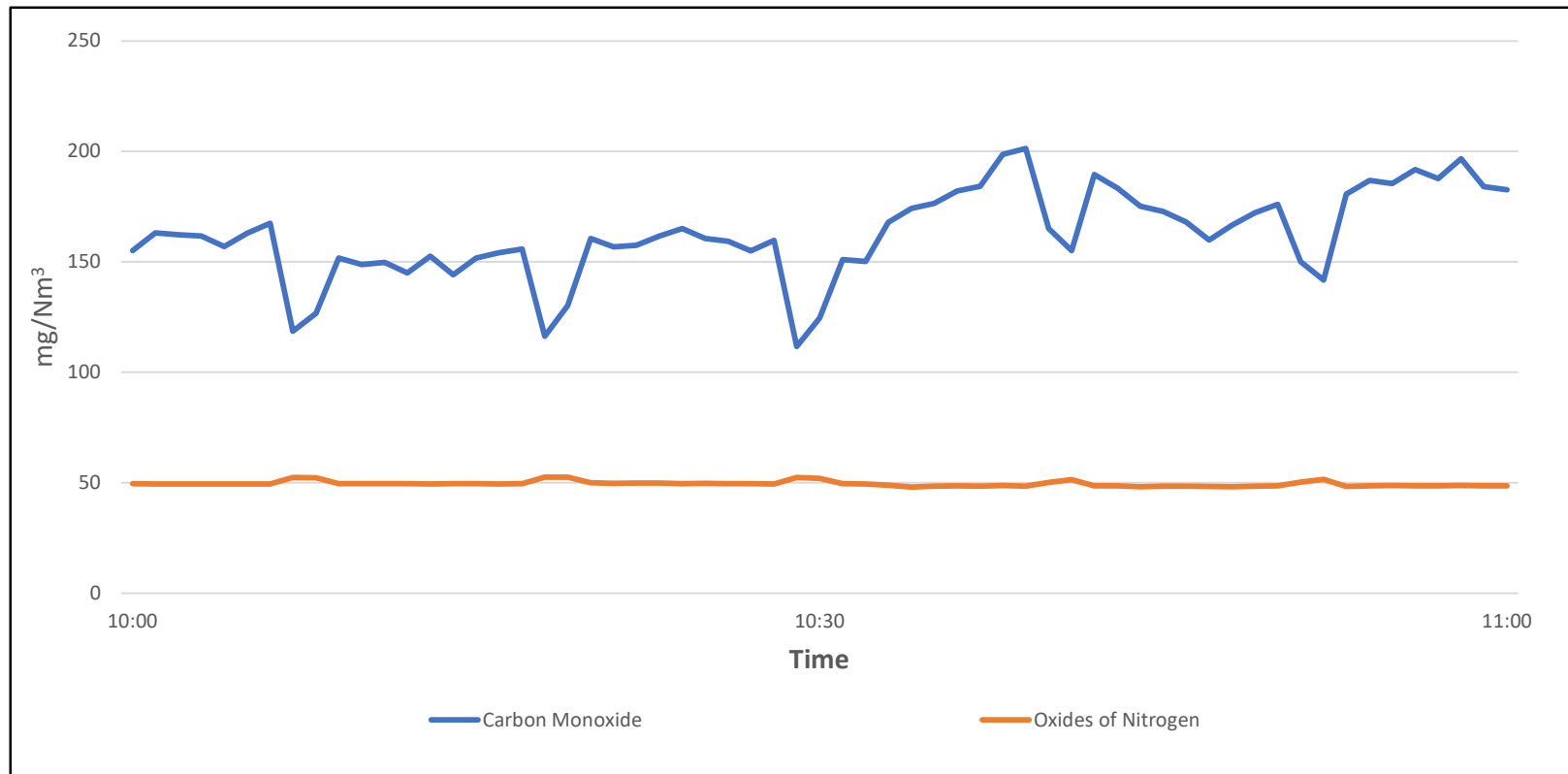
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa on a dry gas basis



South Hook LNG - SCV 1H

Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, and Oxides of Nitrogen

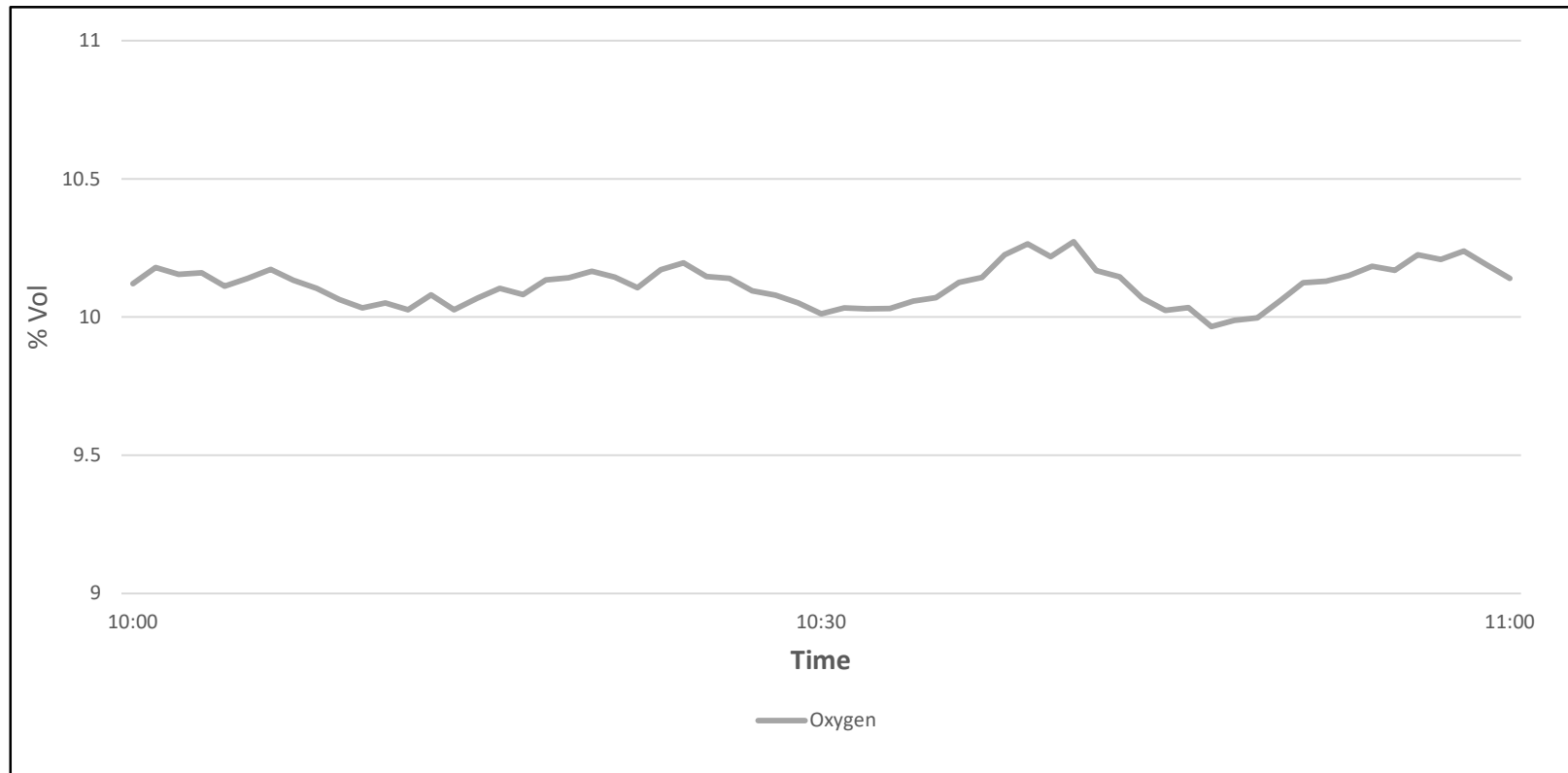
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



South Hook LNG - SCV 1H

Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Oxygen

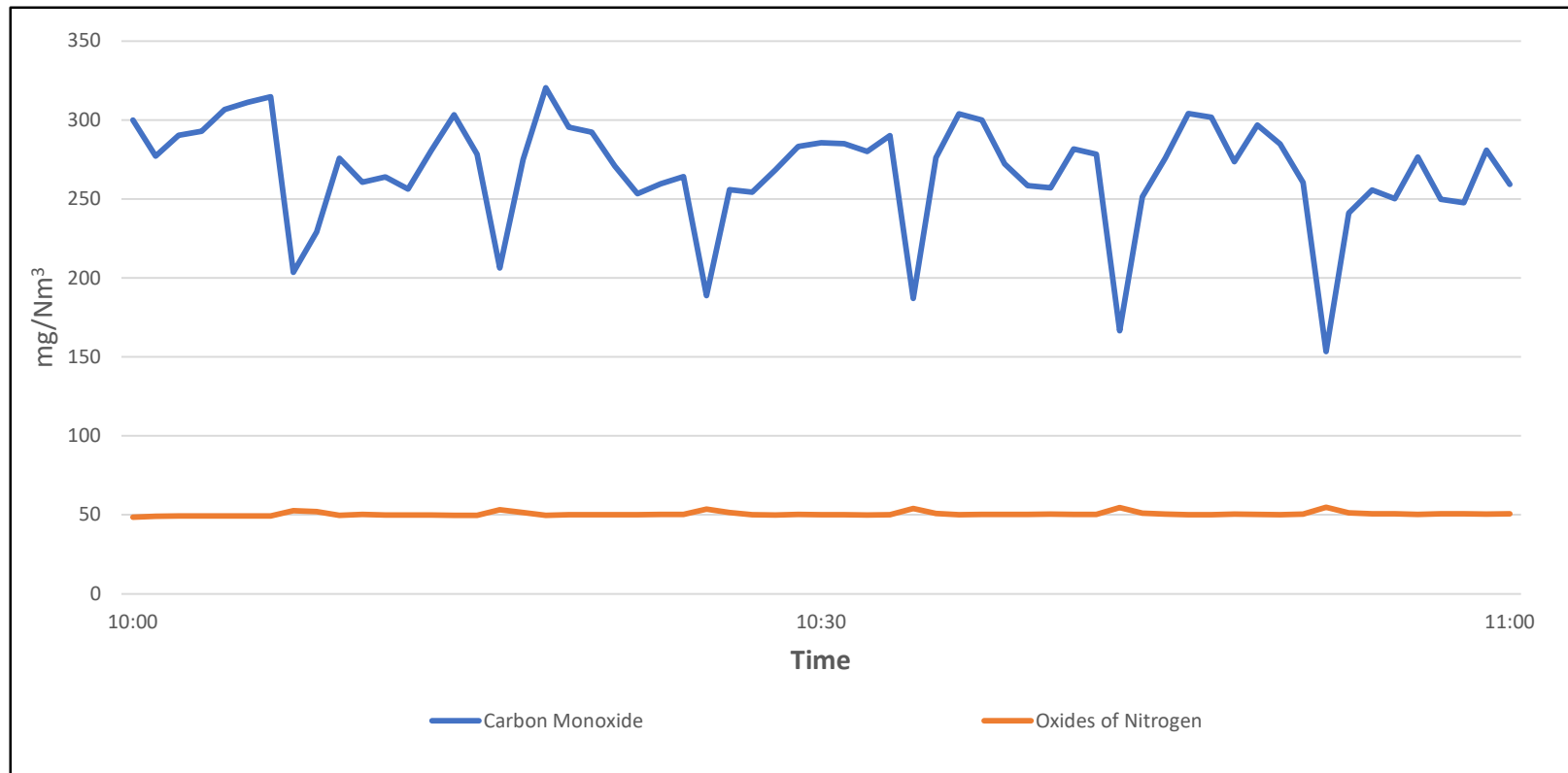
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa on a dry gas basis



South Hook LNG - SCV 2A

Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, and Oxides of Nitrogen

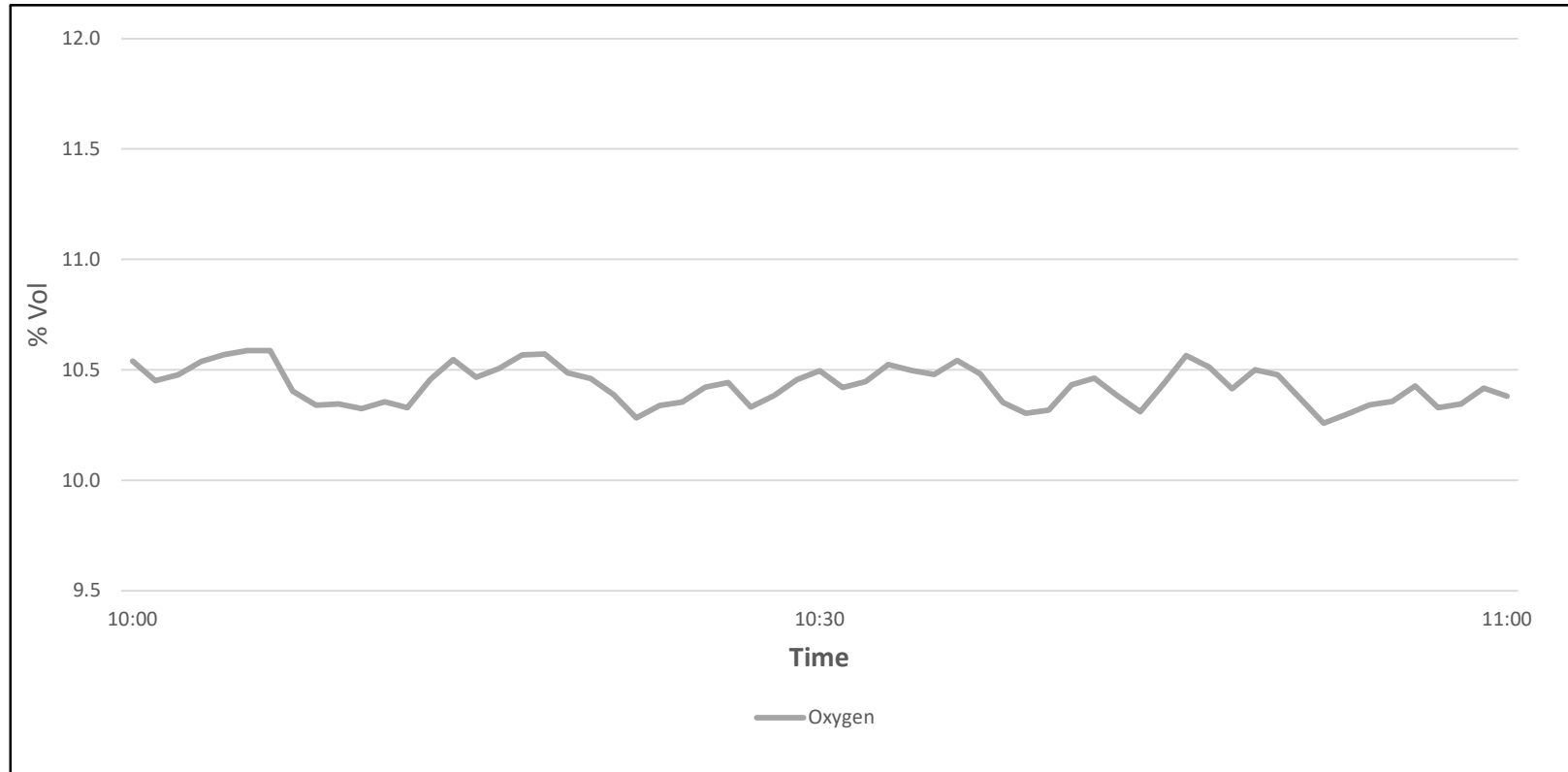
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



South Hook LNG - SCV 2A

Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Oxygen

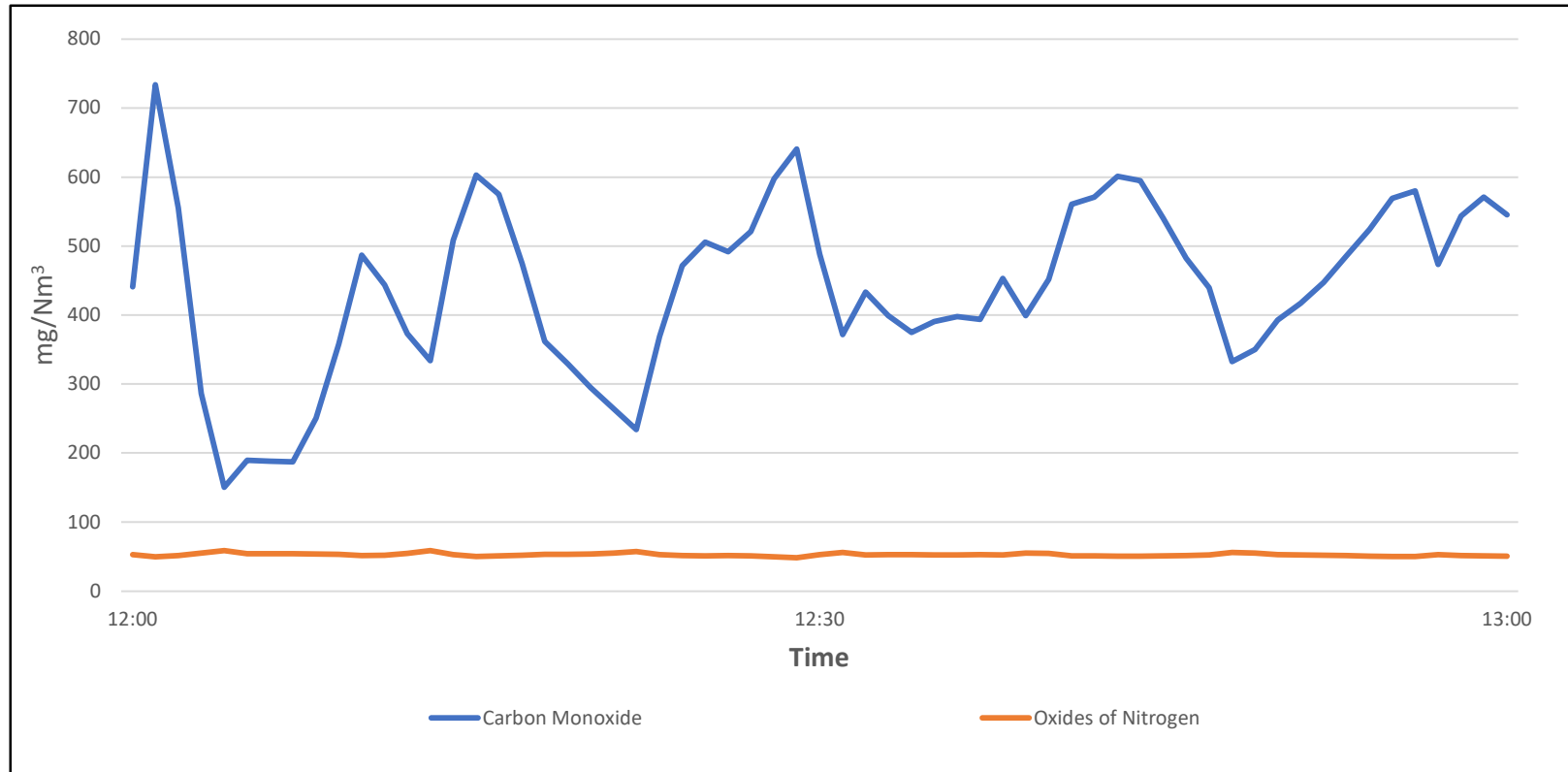
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa on a dry gas basis



South Hook LNG - SCV 2D

Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, and Oxides of Nitrogen

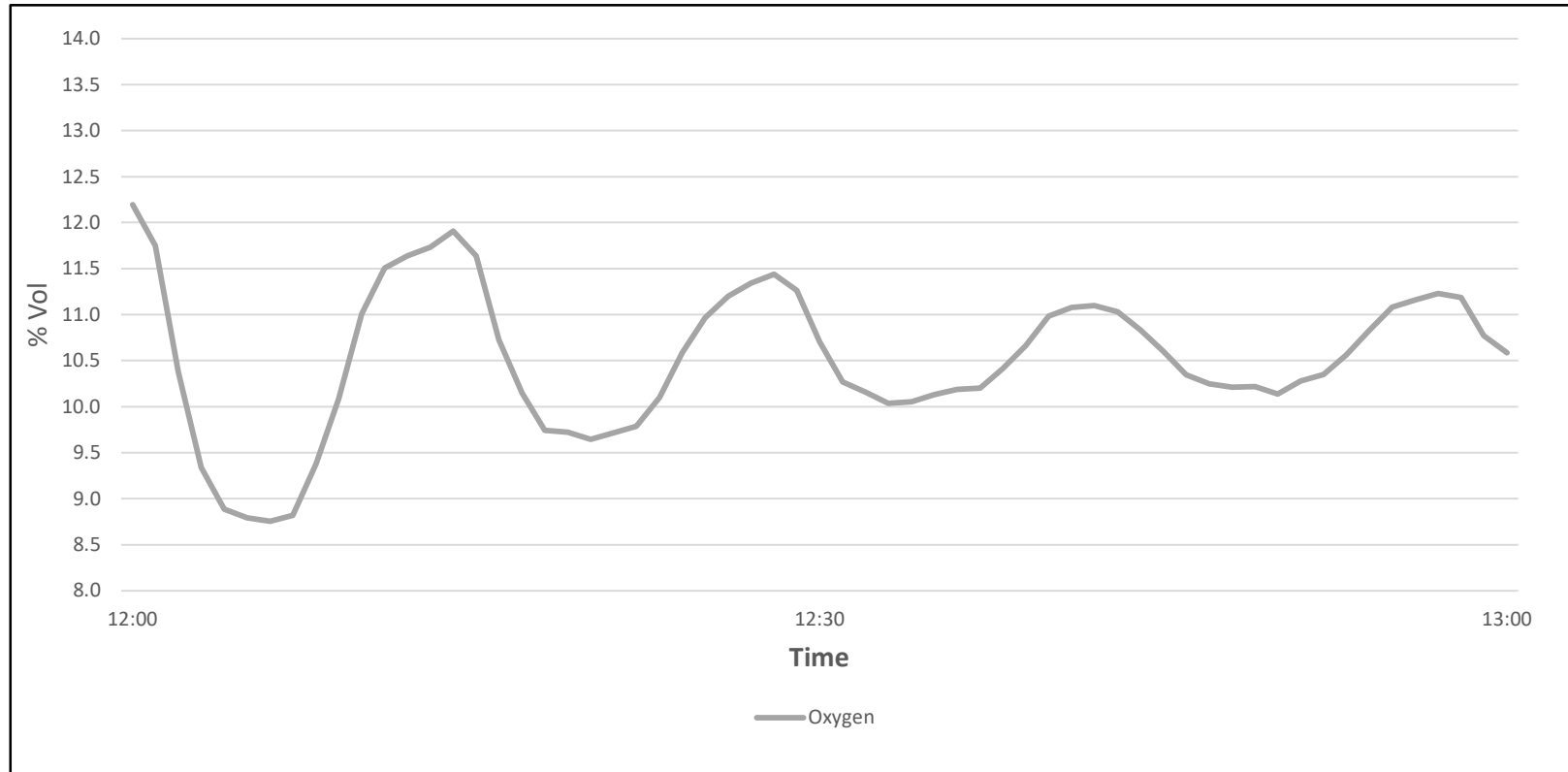
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



South Hook LNG - SCV 2D

Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Oxygen

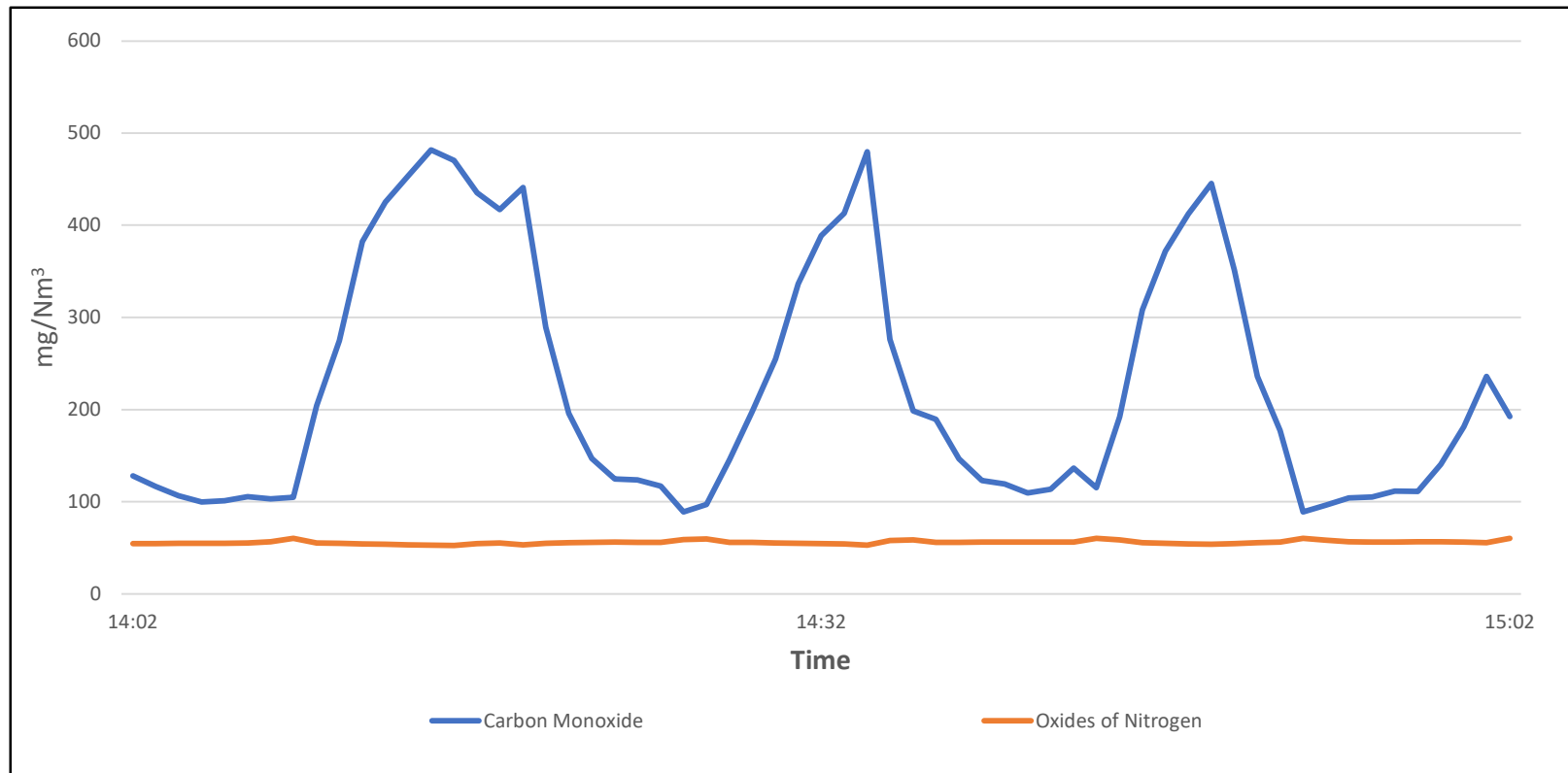
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa on a dry gas basis



South Hook LNG - SCV 2E

Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, and Oxides of Nitrogen

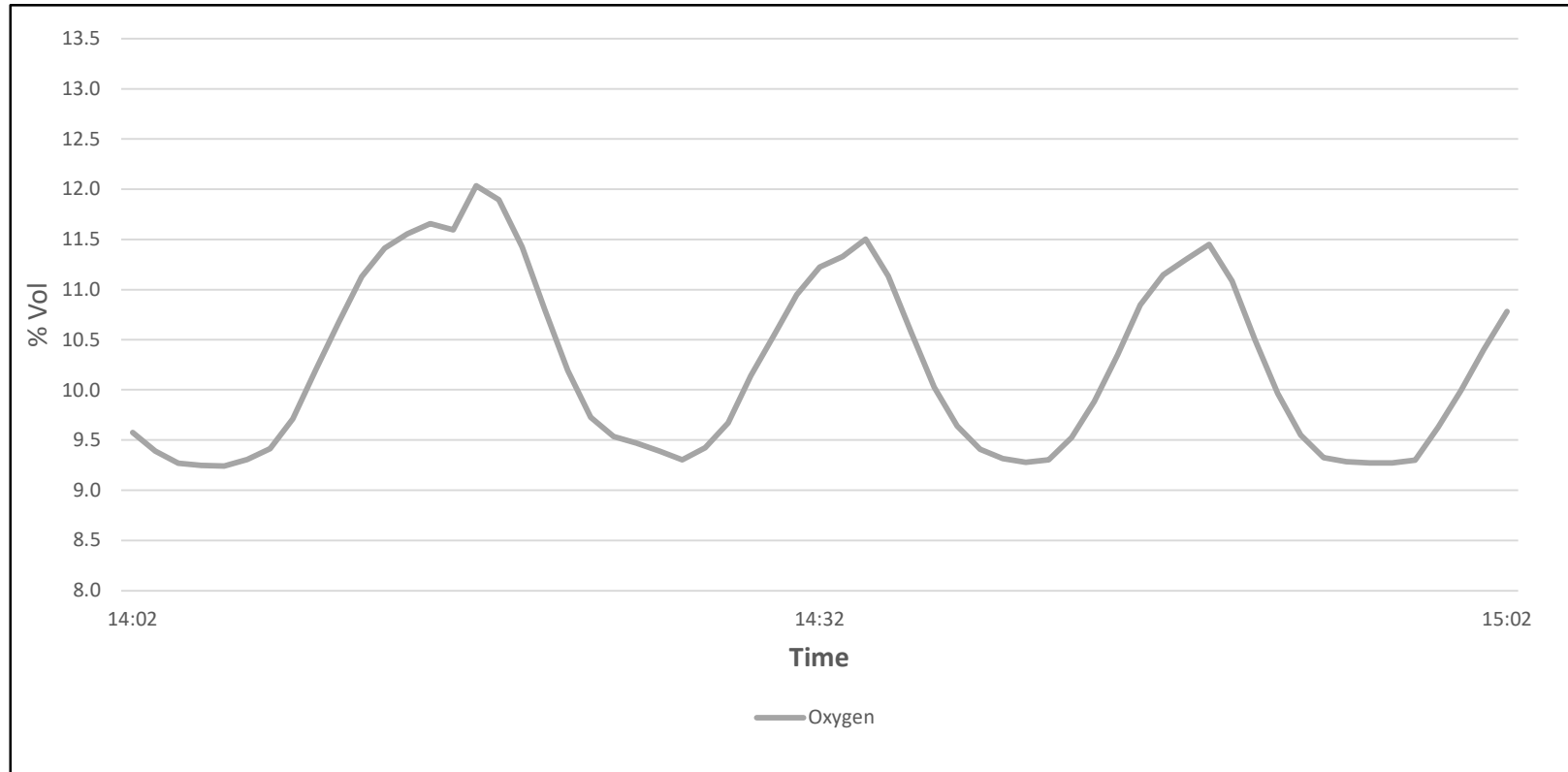
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



South Hook LNG - SCV 2E

Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Oxygen

Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa on a dry gas basis



2.2.5 - Gas Calibration Log

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY
Continuation Sheet

GAS CALIBRATION RECORD									
Client:	Intertek Ltd		Job Reference:	INTK52FEB21		Calibration By:	M Ellison		Comments:
Site:	South Hook LNG		Date:	02/03/2021		MCERTs ID:	MM05-682		
Stack:	SCV 1A-C-D		Leak Check Method:	Flow Method		Test Team :	MRE/JG		
Species	Carbon Monoxide		Oxides of Nitrogen		Oxygen		Carbon Dioxide		
Analyser Type/ID	Horiba PG250 AS0246		Horiba PG250 AS0246		Horiba PG250 AS0246		Horiba PG250 AS0246		
Gas Cylinder ID	1836425G		1836425G		2532235G		2532235G		
Gas Cylinder Concentration	154.9	ppm	79.4	ppm	15.3	% Vol	15.24	% Vol	
Concentration Uncertainty	1	%	1	%	1	%	1	%	
Span Value	154.9	ppm	79.4	ppm	15.3	% Vol	15.24	% Vol	
Analyser Range	0 -	200	ppm	100	ppm	25	% Vol	20	% Vol
ANALYSER ADJUSTMENT									
Check Zero	Time	11:36		11:36		11:36		11:36	
	Reading	-0.3	ppm	0	ppm	0	% Vol	0	% Vol
	Gain	0		3		6		-1	
Adjust Zero	Time	11:37		11:37		11:37		11:37	
	Reading	0	ppm	0	ppm	0	% Vol	0	% Vol
	Gain	0		3		6		-1	
Check Span	Time	11:51		11:51		11:44		11:44	
	Reading	151.2	ppm	83.8	ppm	14.96	% Vol	15.71	% Vol
	Gain	1.51		0.966		1.042		0.978	
Adjust Span	Time	11:52		11:52		11:45		11:45	
	Reading	154.9	ppm	79.4	ppm	15.3	% Vol	15.24	% Vol
	Gain	1.545		0.915		1.065		0.965	
Check Zero	Time	11:55		11:55		11:55		11:55	
	Reading	-0.1	ppm	0.1	ppm	-0.06	% Vol	0.01	% Vol
Zero Drift	0.10 ppm		0.10 ppm		0.06 % Vol		0.01 % Vol		
Acceptance	Accept <2% Range		Accept <2% Range		Accept <2% Range		Accept <2% Range		
SAMPLING SYSTEM CHECK - FLOW METHOD									
Expected Flow	0.4 l/min		0.4 l/min		0.4 l/min		0.4 l/min		
Time	11:58		11:58		11:58		11:58		
Reading	0		0		0		0		
PASS/FAIL	PASS		PASS		PASS		PASS		
SAMPLING SYSTEM CHECK - CYLINDER METHOD									
Span Value									
Check Zero	Time								
	Reading								
	PASS/FAIL								
Check Span	Time								
	Reading								
	PASS/FAIL								
POST TEST DRIFT CHECK									
Span Value	154.9 ppm		79.4 ppm		15.3 % Vol		15.24 % Vol		
Check Zero	Time	16:18		16:18		16:18		16:18	
	Reading	0.4	ppm	0	ppm	0.02	% Vol	0.04	% Vol
	Drift (%)	0.3		0.0		0.1		0.3	
	Acceptance	Accept		Accept		Accept		Accept	
Check Span	Time	16:24		16:24		16:30		16:30	
	Reading	151.9	ppm	76	ppm	15.16	% Vol	14.87	% Vol
	Drift (%)	1.9		4.3		0.9		2.4	
	Acceptance	Accept		Drift Correct		Accept		Drift Correct	

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY
Continuation Sheet

GAS CALIBRATION RECORD									
Client:	Intertek Ltd		Job Reference:	INTK52FEB21		Calibration By:	M Ellison		Comments:
Site:	South Hook LNG		Date:	03/03/2021		MCERTs ID:	MM05-682		
Stack:	SCV 1E-F-G-H		Leak Check Method:	Flow Method		Test Team :	MRE/JG		
Species	Carbon Monoxide		Oxides of Nitrogen		Oxygen		Carbon Dioxide		
Analyser Type/ID	Horiba PG250 AS0246		Horiba PG250 AS0246		Horiba PG250 AS0246		Horiba PG250 AS0246		
Gas Cylinder ID	183642SG		183642SG		253223SG		253223SG		
Gas Cylinder Concentration	154.9	ppm	79.4	ppm	15.3	% Vol	15.24	% Vol	
Concentration Uncertainty	1	%	1	%	1	%	1	%	
Span Value	154.9	ppm	79.4	ppm	15.3	% Vol	15.24	% Vol	
Analyser Range	0 -	200	ppm	100	ppm	25	% Vol	20	% Vol
ANALYSER ADJUSTMENT									
Check Zero	Time	09:41		09:41		09:41		09:41	
	Reading	0	ppm	0	ppm	-0.02	% Vol	0.01	% Vol
	Gain	0		3		6		-1	
Adjust Zero	Time	09:42		09:42		09:42		09:42	
	Reading	0	ppm	0	ppm	0	% Vol	0	% Vol
	Gain	0		3		6		0	
Check Span	Time	09:50		09:50		09:46		09:46	
	Reading	152.4	ppm	77.8	ppm	15.18	% Vol	15.24	% Vol
	Gain	1.545		0.915		1.065		0.965	
Adjust Span	Time	09:51		09:51		09:47		09:47	
	Reading	154.9	ppm	79.4	ppm	15.3	% Vol	15.24	% Vol
	Gain	1.57		0.933		1.073		0.965	
Check Zero	Time	09:53		09:53		09:53		09:53	
	Reading	0.9	ppm	0.4	ppm	-0.02	% Vol	0.02	% Vol
Zero Drift	0.90 ppm		0.40 ppm		0.02 % Vol		0.02 % Vol		
Acceptance	Accept <2% Range		Accept <2% Range		Accept <2% Range		Accept <2% Range		
SAMPLING SYSTEM CHECK - FLOW METHOD									
Expected Flow	0.4 l/min		0.4 l/min		0.4 l/min		0.4 l/min		
Time	09:55		09:55		09:55		09:55		
Reading	0		0		0		0		
PASS/FAIL	PASS		PASS		PASS		PASS		
SAMPLING SYSTEM CHECK - CYLINDER METHOD									
Span Value									
Check Zero	Time								
	Reading								
	PASS/FAIL								
Check Span	Time								
	Reading								
	PASS/FAIL								
POST TEST DRIFT CHECK									
Span Value	154.9 ppm		79.4 ppm		15.3 % Vol		15.24 % Vol		
Check Zero	Time	17:06		17:06		17:06		17:06	
	Reading	-0.2	ppm	0	ppm	-0.01	% Vol	0.01	% Vol
	Drift (%)	0.1		0.0		0.1		0.1	
	Acceptance	Accept		Accept		Accept		Accept	
Check Span	Time	17:12		17:12		17:16		17:16	
	Reading	152.7	ppm	77.5	ppm	15.27	% Vol	14.7	% Vol
	Drift (%)	1.4		2.4		0.2		3.5	
	Acceptance	Accept		Drift Correct		Accept		Drift Correct	

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY
Continuation Sheet

GAS CALIBRATION RECORD									
Client:	Intertek Ltd		Job Reference:	INTK52FEB21		Calibration By:	M Ellison		Comments:
Site:	South Hook LNG		Date:	04/03/2021		MCERTs ID:	MM05-682		
Stack:	SCV 2A-D-E		Leak Check Method:	Flow Method		Test Team :	MRE/JG		
Species	Carbon Monoxide		Oxides of Nitrogen		Oxygen		Carbon Dioxide		
Analyser Type/ID	Horiba PG250 AS0246		Horiba PG250 AS0246		Horiba PG250 AS0246		Horiba PG250 AS0246		
Gas Cylinder ID	1836425G		1836425G		2532235G		2532235G		
Gas Cylinder Concentration	154.9	ppm	79.4	ppm	15.3	% Vol	15.24	% Vol	
Concentration Uncertainty	1	%	1	%	1	%	1	%	
Span Value	154.9	ppm	79.4	ppm	15.3	% Vol	15.24	% Vol	
Analyser Range	0 - 200	ppm	100	ppm	25	% Vol	20	% Vol	
ANALYSER ADJUSTMENT									
Check Zero	Time	09:35		09:35		09:35		09:35	
	Reading	0	ppm	-0.1	ppm	-0.05	% Vol	0	% Vol
	Gain	0		3		6		0	
Adjust Zero	Time	09:37		09:37		09:37		09:37	
	Reading	0	ppm	0	ppm	0	% Vol	0	% Vol
	Gain	0		3		0		5	
Check Span	Time	09:44		09:44		09:50		09:50	
	Reading	157.4	ppm	78.8	ppm	15.39	% Vol	15.21	% Vol
	Gain	1.57		0.933		1.073		0.965	
Adjust Span	Time	09:45		09:45		09:51		09:51	
	Reading	154.9	ppm	79.4	ppm	15.3	% Vol	15.24	% Vol
	Gain	1.545		0.94		1.065		0.965	
Check Zero	Time	09:55		09:55		09:55		09:55	
	Reading	-0.1	ppm	0.1	ppm	0.04	% Vol	0.04	% Vol
Zero Drift	0.10	ppm	0.10	ppm	0.04	% Vol	0.04	% Vol	
Acceptance	Accept <2% Range		Accept <2% Range		Accept <2% Range		Accept <2% Range		
SAMPLING SYSTEM CHECK - FLOW METHOD									
Expected Flow	0.4 l/min		0.4 l/min		0.4 l/min		0.4 l/min		
Time	09:57		09:57		09:57		09:57		
Reading	0		0		0		0		
PASS/FAIL	PASS		PASS		PASS		PASS		
SAMPLING SYSTEM CHECK - CYLINDER METHOD									
Span Value									
Check Zero	Time								
	Reading								
	PASS/FAIL								
Check Span	Time								
	Reading								
	PASS/FAIL								
POST TEST DRIFT CHECK									
Span Value	154.9 ppm		79.4 ppm		15.3 % Vol		15.24 % Vol		
Check Zero	Time	15:10		15:10		15:10		15:10	
	Reading	0.1	ppm	-0.4	ppm	0.04	% Vol	0	% Vol
	Drift (%)	0.1		0.5		0.3		0.0	
	Acceptance	Accept		Accept		Accept		Accept	
Check Span	Time	15:15		15:15		15:20		15:20	
	Reading	147.9	ppm	77.7	ppm	15.22	% Vol	14.62	% Vol
	Drift (%)	4.5		2.1		0.5		4.1	
	Acceptance	Drift Correct		Drift Correct		Accept		Drift Correct	

2.2.6 - Uncertainty Calculations

SCV 1A Uncertainty Calculations

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.30 % vol
Measured concentration	9.95 % vol	Full Scale	25.00 % vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification			
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.7	% range	≤0.3 % vol			
Zero drift	0.1	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Span drift	0.9	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h	≤0.2 % vol	flow	0.30	0.5
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa	≤0.2 % vol	pressure	103.0	103.5
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K	≤0.5 % vol	temp	277	284
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol	≤0.4 % vol	Voltage	105	115
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V	≤0.2 % vol			
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol	≤0.2 % vol			
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value			

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u_{r0}		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u_{rs}		0.00
Lack of fit	u_{fit}		0.10
Zero drift	u_{odr}		0.01
Span drift	u_{sdr}		0.08
Influence of sample gas flow	u_{spres}		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u_{apres}		0.014
Influence of ambient temperature	u_{temp}		-0.014
Cross sensitivity	u_{interf}		0.32
Influence of voltage	u_{volt}		0.000
Influence from vibration	u_{vib}		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u_{cal}		0.05

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty			0.35	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	k =	2	0.71	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		0.71 % vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		7.09 % value	

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246
v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m ³ (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	193.69	mg.m ⁻³
Measured concentration	73.06	mg/m ³ (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m ³
Measured concentration	119.05	mg/m ³ (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	154.9	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O ₂ , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	9.95	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.71	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.63	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O ₂ factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O ₂ factor)		1.63	uf	0.10	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.1	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.2	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.3	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	1.9	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤±4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	103.0	103.5	103.1 kPa
Temp	277	284	277 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u ₀		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u _{rs}		0.41
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u _{rp}		0.00
Lack of fit	u _{lit}		2.32
Zero drift	u _{odr}		0.29
Span drift	u _{sdr}		2.17
Influence of sample gas flow	u _{spres}		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u _{apres}		0.35
Influence of ambient temperature	u _{temp}		0.03
Cross sensitivity	u _{cserrf}		4.19
Influence of voltage	u _{volt}		0.00
Influence from vibration	u _{vib}		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u _{cal}		0.37
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O ₂ factor)	u _f		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		7.61

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		5.30	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	10.61	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O ₂ factor)		10.61	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O ₂ factor)		23.03	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	23.03	mg.m ⁻³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	19.34	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO_x according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m ³ (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	163.1 mg.m ⁻³
Measured concentration	35.55 mg/m ³ (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	205.4 mg/m ³
Measured concentration	57.92 mg/m ³ (Corrected)		
NO/NO ₂ ratio	99	Gas	NO _x
		Full Scale	100 ppm
		Cal gas conc	79.4 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions					
		O ₂ , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	9.95	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.71	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.63	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O ₂ factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O ₂ factor)		1.63	uf		0.10

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.3	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	-1.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤±4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.4	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4	l/min
pressure	103.0	103.5	103.1	kPa
Temp	277	284	277	K
Voltage	105	115	110	V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u _{z0}		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u _{zs}		0.62
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u _{zp}		0.00
Lack of fit	u _{fit}		-1.84
Zero drift	u _{zdr}		0.00
Span drift	u _{zdr}		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u _{spres}		0.02
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u _{apres}		0.28
Influence of ambient temperature	u _{temp}		0.07
Cross sensitivity	u _{interf}		0.83
Influence of voltage	u _{volt}		0.00
Influence from vibration	u _{vib}		0.00
Converter efficiency	u _{conv}		0.93
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u _{cal}		0.18
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		3.70

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty			2.33	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k =	2	4.67	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O ₂ factor)			4.67	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O ₂ factor)			10.61	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		10.61	mg.m ⁻³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		18.32	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		4.36	% ELV

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant	8.314 J/(K.mol)	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m ³	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833 -	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
		Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %

Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
CO content measurement	6 % relative
CO ₂ content measurement	10 % relative
O ₂ content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions	Circular	Rectangular
Diameter	1.48 m	a m
Area	1.7 m ²	b m
		Area 0.0 m ²

All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point	Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, C	Water Vapour Content, %	CO, ppm	CO ₂ , %	N ₂ , %	O ₂ , %	dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol	
1	103010	103255.25	245.25	44.1	44.1	44.1			44.1	13.3	1.49	60	6.2	83.9	9.9	29.39	29.22	
2	103010	103255.25	245.25	54.9	54.9	54.9			54.9	13.4	1.49	60	6.2	83.9	9.9	29.39	29.22	
3	103010	103255.25	245.25	53.9	53.9	53.9			53.9	13.3	1.49	60	6.2	83.9	9.9	29.39	29.22	
4	103010	103255.25	245.25	51.0	51.0	51.0			51.0	13.3	1.49	60	6.2	83.9	9.9	29.39	29.22	
5	103010	103255.25	245.25	46.1	46.1	46.1			46.1	13.3	1.49	60	6.2	83.9	9.9	29.39	29.22	
6	103010	103255.25	245.25	52.0	52.0	52.0			52.0	13.3	1.49	60	6.2	83.9	9.9	29.39	29.22	
7	103010	103255.25	245.25	34.3	34.3	34.3			34.3	12.9	1.49	60	6.2	83.9	9.9	29.39	29.22	
8	103010	103255.25	245.25	39.2	39.2	39.2			39.2	13.0	1.49	60	6.2	83.9	9.9	29.39	29.22	
9	103010	103255.25	245.25	45.1	45.1	45.1			45.1	12.9	1.49	60	6.2	83.9	9.9	29.39	29.22	
10	103010	103255.25	245.25	52.9	52.9	52.9			52.9	12.8	1.49	60	6.2	83.9	9.9	29.39	29.22	
11	103010	103255.25	245.25	57.8	57.8	57.8			57.8	12.8	1.49	60	6.2	83.9	9.9	29.39	29.22	
12	103010	103255.25	245.25	72.5	72.5	72.5			72.5	12.7	1.49	60	6.2	83.9	9.9	29.39	29.22	
Mean	103010	103255	245.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	50.3	13.1		1.5	60.0	6.2	90.3	9.9	28.83	28.73

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.247 kg/m ³
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$$\text{Velocity} = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	7.45 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.33 m/sec	4.5 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.67 m/sec	9.0 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	46144 m ³ /hour	0 m ³ /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	4234 m ³ /hour	#DIV/0! m ³ /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.2 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

SCV 1C Uncertainty Calculations

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.30 % vol
Measured concentration	11.26 % vol	Full Scale	25.00 % vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification				
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range		≤0.2 % vol			
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.0	% range		≤0.2 % vol			
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.7	% range		≤0.3 % vol			
Zero drift	0.1	% of span value		≤±5% span value			
Span drift	0.9	% of span value		≤±5% span value			
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h		≤0.2 % vol	flow	0.30	0.5
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa		≤0.2 % vol	pressure	103.0	103.5
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K		≤0.5 % vol	temp	277	284
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol		≤0.4 % vol	Voltage	105	115
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V		≤0.2 % vol			
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol		≤0.2 % vol			
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value		≤± 2% of value			

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u_{r0}		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u_{rs}		0.00
Lack of fit	u_{fit}		0.10
Zero drift	u_{odr}		0.01
Span drift	u_{sdr}		0.08
Influence of sample gas flow	u_{spres}		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u_{apres}		0.014
Influence of ambient temperature	u_{temp}		-0.014
Cross sensitivity	u_{interf}		0.32
Influence of voltage	u_{volt}		0.000
Influence from vibration	u_{vib}		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u_{cal}		0.06

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty			0.35	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	k =	2	0.71	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		0.71 % vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		6.29 % value	

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246
v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m ³ (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	193.69	mg.m ⁻³
Measured concentration	115.19	mg/m ³ (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m ³
Measured concentration	212.87	mg/m ³ (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	154.9	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O ₂ , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	11.26	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.71	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.85	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O ₂ factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O ₂ factor)		1.85	uf	0.13	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.1	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.2	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.3	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	1.9	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	103.0	103.5	103.1 kPa
Temp	277	284	277 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u ₀		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u _{rs}		0.41
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u _{rp}		0.00
Lack of fit	u _{lit}		2.32
Zero drift	u _{odr}		0.29
Span drift	u _{sdr}		2.17
Influence of sample gas flow	u _{spres}		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u _{apres}		0.35
Influence of ambient temperature	u _{temp}		0.03
Cross sensitivity	u _{interf}		4.19
Influence of voltage	u _{volt}		0.00
Influence from vibration	u _{vib}		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u _{cal}		0.58
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O ₂ factor)	u _f		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		15.47

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		5.32	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	10.65	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O ₂ factor)		10.65	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O ₂ factor)		36.67	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	36.67	mg.m ⁻³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	17.23	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO_x according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m ³ (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	163.1 mg.m ⁻³
Measured concentration	30.78 mg/m ³ (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	205.4 mg/m ³
Measured concentration	56.88 mg/m ³ (Corrected)		
NO/NO ₂ ratio	99	Gas	NO _x
		Full Scale	100 ppm
		Cal gas conc	79.4 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions					
		O ₂ , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	11.26	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.71	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.85	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O ₂ factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O ₂ factor)		1.85	uf		0.13

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.3	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	-1.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤±4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.4	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4	l/min
pressure	103.0	103.5	103.1	kPa
Temp	277	284	277	K
Voltage	105	115	110	V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u _{rd}		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u _{rs}		0.62
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u _{rp}		0.00
Lack of fit	u _{lit}		-1.84
Zero drift	u _{odr}		0.00
Span drift	u _{sdr}		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u _{spress}		0.02
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u _{apress}		0.28
Influence of ambient temperature	u _{temp}		0.07
Cross sensitivity	u _{interf}		0.83
Influence of voltage	u _{volt}		0.00
Influence from vibration	u _{vib}		0.00
Converter efficiency	u _{conv}		0.81
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u _{cal}		0.15
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		4.13

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty			2.28	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k =	2	4.57	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O ₂ factor)			4.57	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O ₂ factor)			11.82	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		11.82	mg.m ⁻³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		20.77	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		4.27	% ELV

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant	8.314 J/(K.mol)	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m ³	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833 -	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
		Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %
		Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
		Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
		Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
		CO content measurement	6 % relative
		CO ₂ content measurement	10 % relative
		O ₂ content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions		Circular		Rectangular	
Diameter		1.48 m		a	m
Area		1.7 m ²		b	m
				Area	0.0 m ²

All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point		Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, C	Water Vapour Content, %	Dry gas basis				dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol
	1	103010	103239.554	229.554	45.1	45.1	45.1			45.1	13.0	1.46	96	5.6	83.4	11	29.34	29.17
	2	103010	103239.554	229.554	44.1	44.1	44.1			44.1	13.1	1.46	96	5.6	83.4	11	29.34	29.17
	3	103010	103239.554	229.554	47.1	47.1	47.1			47.1	13.2	1.46	96	5.6	83.4	11	29.34	29.17
	4	103010	103239.554	229.554	36.3	36.3	36.3			36.3	13.2	1.46	96	5.6	83.4	11	29.34	29.17
	5	103010	103239.554	229.554	37.3	37.3	37.3			37.3	13.0	1.46	96	5.6	83.4	11	29.34	29.17
	6	103010	103239.554	229.554	37.3	37.3	37.3			37.3	13.0	1.46	96	5.6	83.4	11	29.34	29.17
	7	103010	103239.554	229.554	31.4	31.4	31.4			31.4	12.6	1.46	96	5.6	83.4	11	29.34	29.17
	8	103010	103239.554	229.554	37.3	37.3	37.3			37.3	12.5	1.46	96	5.6	83.4	11	29.34	29.17
	9	103010	103239.554	229.554	44.1	44.1	44.1			44.1	12.5	1.46	96	5.6	83.4	11	29.34	29.17
	10	103010	103239.554	229.554	47.1	47.1	47.1			47.1	12.4	1.46	96	5.6	83.4	11	29.34	29.17
	11	103010	103239.554	229.554	57.8	57.8	57.8			57.8	12.4	1.46	96	5.6	83.4	11	29.34	29.17
	12	103010	103239.554	229.554	56.9	56.9	56.9			56.9	12.5	1.46	96	5.6	83.4	11	29.34	29.17
Mean		103010	103240	229.6	43.5	43.5	43.5	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	43.5	12.8	1.5	96.0	5.6	90.0	11.0	28.80	28.70

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.247 kg/m ³
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$$\text{Velocity} = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	6.93 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.31 m/sec	4.5 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.63 m/sec	9.1 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	42899 m ³ /hour	0 m ³ /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	3968 m ³ /hour	#DIV/0! m ³ /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.2 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

SCV 1D Uncertainty Calculations

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.30 % vol
Measured concentration	10.17 % vol	Full Scale	25.00 % vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification			
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.7	% range	≤0.3 % vol			
Zero drift	0.1	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Span drift	0.9	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h	≤0.2 % vol	flow	0.30	0.5
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa	≤0.2 % vol	pressure	103.0	103.5
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K	≤0.5 % vol	temp	277	284
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol	≤0.4 % vol	Voltage	105	115
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V	≤0.2 % vol			
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol	≤0.2 % vol			
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value			

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u_{r0}		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u_{rs}		0.00
Lack of fit	u_{fit}		0.10
Zero drift	u_{odr}		0.01
Span drift	u_{sdr}		0.08
Influence of sample gas flow	u_{spres}		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u_{apres}		0.014
Influence of ambient temperature	u_{temp}		-0.014
Cross sensitivity	u_{interf}		0.32
Influence of voltage	u_{volt}		0.000
Influence from vibration	u_{vib}		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u_{cal}		0.05

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty			0.35	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	k =	2	0.71	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		0.71 % vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		6.95 % value	

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246
v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m ³ (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	193.69	mg.m ⁻³
Measured concentration	160.27	mg/m ³ (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m ³
Measured concentration	266.28	mg/m ³ (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	154.9	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O ₂ , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	10.17	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.71	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.66	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O ₂ factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O ₂ factor)		1.66	uf	0.11	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.1	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.2	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.3	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	1.9	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	103.0	103.5	103.1 kPa
Temp	277	284	277 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u _{d0}		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u _{rs}		0.41
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u _{rp}		0.00
Lack of fit	u _{lit}		2.32
Zero drift	u _{odr}		0.29
Span drift	u _{sdr}		2.17
Influence of sample gas flow	u _{spress}		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u _{apress}		0.35
Influence of ambient temperature	u _{ttemp}		0.03
Cross sensitivity	u _{tsensit}		4.19
Influence of voltage	u _{volt}		0.00
Influence from vibration	u _{vib}		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u _{cal}		0.80
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O ₂ factor)	u _f		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		17.36

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		5.35	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	10.70	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O ₂ factor)		10.70	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O ₂ factor)		39.01	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	39.01	mg.m ⁻³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	14.65	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO_x according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246
v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m ³ (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	163.1 mg/m ³
Measured concentration	31.82 mg/m ³ (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	205.4 mg/m ³
Measured concentration	52.88 mg/m ³ (Corrected)		
NO/NO ₂ ratio	99	Gas	NO _x
		Full Scale	100 ppm
		Cal gas conc	79.4 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions					
		O ₂ , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	10.17	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.71	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.66	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O ₂ factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O ₂ factor)		1.66	uf		0.11

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.3	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	-1.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤±4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.4	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4	l/min
pressure	103.0	103.5	103.1	kPa
Temp	277	284	277	K
Voltage	105	115	110	V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u _{z0}		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u _{zs}		0.62
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u _{zp}		0.00
Lack of fit	u _{fit}		-1.84
Zero drift	u _{zdr}		0.00
Span drift	u _{zdr}		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u _{spres}		0.02
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u _{apres}		0.28
Influence of ambient temperature	u _{temp}		0.07
Cross sensitivity	u _{interf}		0.83
Influence of voltage	u _{volt}		0.00
Influence from vibration	u _{vib}		0.00
Converter efficiency	u _{conv}		0.84
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u _{cal}		0.16
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		3.45

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty			2.29	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k =	2	4.59	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O ₂ factor)			4.59	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O ₂ factor)			10.28	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		10.28	mg.m ⁻³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		19.44	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		4.29	% ELV

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3 Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant	8.314 J/(K.mol)	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m ³	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
		Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %

Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
CO content measurement	6 % relative
CO ₂ content measurement	10 % relative
O ₂ content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions		Circular		Rectangular	
Diameter		1.48 m		a	m
Area		1.7 m ²		b	m
				Area	0.0 m ²

All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point		Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, C	Water Vapour Content, %	Dry gas basis				dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol
													CO, ppm	CO ₂ , %	N ₂ , %	O ₂ , %		
1	103010	103284.68	274.7	60.8	60.8	60.8				60.77931502	14.5	1.68	140	6	83.7	10.3	29.37	29.18
2	103010	103284.68	274.7	70.6	70.6	70.6				71	14.6	1.68	140	6	83.7	10.3	29.37	29.18
3	103010	103284.68	274.7	58.8	58.8	58.8				59	15.0	1.68	140	6	83.7	10.3	29.37	29.18
4	103010	103284.68	274.7	60.8	60.8	60.8				61	15.1	1.68	140	6	83.7	10.3	29.37	29.18
5	103010	103284.68	274.7	58.8	58.8	58.8				59	15.1	1.68	140	6	83.7	10.3	29.37	29.18
6	103010	103284.68	274.7	65.7	65.7	65.7				66	15.0	1.68	140	6	83.7	10.3	29.37	29.18
7	103010	103284.68	274.7	46.1	46.1	46.1				46	15.0	1.68	140	6	83.7	10.3	29.37	29.18
8	103010	103284.68	274.7	50.0	50.0	50.0				50	15.0	1.68	140	6	83.7	10.3	29.37	29.18
9	103010	103284.68	274.7	52.9	52.9	52.9				53	14.9	1.68	140	6	83.7	10.3	29.37	29.18
10	103010	103284.68	274.7	58.8	58.8	58.8				59	14.8	1.68	140	6	83.7	10.3	29.37	29.18
11	103010	103284.68	274.7	63.7	63.7	63.7				64	14.7	1.68	140	6	83.7	10.3	29.37	29.18
12	103010	103284.68	274.7	71.6	71.6	71.6				72	14.6	1.68	140	6	83.7	10.3	29.37	29.18
Mean	103010	103285	274.7	59.9	59.9	59.9	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!		59.9	14.9	1.7	140.0	6.0	90.2	10.3	28.82	28.71

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.239 kg/m ³
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$$\text{Velocity} = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	8.17 m/sec
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.36 m/sec 4.5 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.73 m/sec 8.9 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	50625 m ³ /hour	0 m ³ /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	4614 m ³ /hour	#DIV/0! m ³ /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.1 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

SCV 1E Uncertainty Calculations

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246

v1.0

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		Cal gas conc	15.30	% vol
Measured concentration	14.01	Full Scale	25.00	% vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification				
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range		≤0.2 % vol			
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.0	% range		≤0.2 % vol			
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.7	% range		≤0.3 % vol			
Zero drift	0.1	% of span value		≤±5% span value			
Span drift	0.2	% of span value		≤±5% span value			
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h		≤0.2 % vol	flow	0.30	0.5
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa		≤0.2 % vol	pressure	103.0	103.5
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K		≤0.5 % vol	temp	277	284
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol		≤0.4 % vol	Voltage	105	115
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V		≤0.2 % vol			
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol		≤0.2 % vol			
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value		≤± 2% of value			

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u_{I0}		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u_{rs}		0.00
Lack of fit	u_{fit}		0.10
Zero drift	u_{0dr}		0.01
Span drift	u_{sdr}		0.02
Influence of sample gas flow	u_{spres}		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u_{apres}		0.014
Influence of ambient temperature	u_{temp}		-0.014
Cross sensitivity	u_{interf}		0.32
Influence of voltage	u_{volt}		0.000
Influence from vibration	u_{vib}		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u_{cal}		0.07

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty			0.35	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	k =	2	0.69	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		0.69 % vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		4.96 % value	

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246
v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m ³ (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	193.69	mg.m ⁻³
Measured concentration	121.71	mg/m ³ (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m ³
Measured concentration	313.22	mg/m ³ (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	154.9	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O ₂ , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	14.01	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.69	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		2.57	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O ₂ factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O ₂ factor)		2.57	uf	0.26	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.1	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.2	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.1	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	1.4	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	103.0	103.5	103.1 kPa
Temp	277	284	277 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u ₀		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u _{rs}		0.41
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u _{rp}		0.00
Lack of fit	u _{lit}		2.32
Zero drift	u _{odr}		0.14
Span drift	u _{sdr}		1.59
Influence of sample gas flow	u _{spres}		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u _{apres}		0.35
Influence of ambient temperature	u _{temp}		0.03
Cross sensitivity	u _{cserrf}		4.19
Influence of voltage	u _{volt}		0.00
Influence from vibration	u _{vib}		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u _{cal}		0.61
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O ₂ factor)	u _f		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		31.11

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		5.11	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	10.23	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O ₂ factor)		10.23	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O ₂ factor)		67.56	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	67.56	mg.m ⁻³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	21.57	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NOx according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m ³ (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	163.1 mg/m ³
Measured concentration	27.26 mg/m ³ (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	205.4 mg/m ³
Measured concentration	70.16 mg/m ³ (Corrected)		
NO/NO2 ratio	99	Gas	NOx
		Full Scale	100 ppm
		Cal gas conc	79.4 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions					
		O2, %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	14.01	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.69	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		2.57	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O ₂ factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O ₂ factor)		2.57	uf		0.26

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.3	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	-1.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤±4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.4	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4	l/min
pressure	103.0	103.5	103.1	kPa
Temp	277	284	277	K
Voltage	105	115	110	V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u _{z0}		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u _{zs}		0.62
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u _{zp}		0.00
Lack of fit	u _{fit}		-1.84
Zero drift	u _{zdr}		0.00
Span drift	u _{sdr}		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u _{spres}		0.02
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u _{apres}		0.28
Influence of ambient temperature	u _{temp}		0.07
Cross sensitivity	u _{interf}		0.83
Influence of voltage	u _{volt}		0.00
Influence from vibration	u _{vib}		0.00
Converter efficiency	u _{conv}		0.72
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u _{cal}		0.14
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		6.97

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty		2.25	mg/m ³	
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	4.50	mg/m ³	
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O ₂ factor)		4.50	mg/m ³	
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O ₂ factor)		18.13	mg/m ³	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	18.13	mg.m ⁻³	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	25.84	% value	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	4.21	% ELV	

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant	8.314 J/(K.mol)	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m ³	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
		Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %
		Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
		Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
		Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
		CO content measurement	6 % relative
		CO ₂ content measurement	10 % relative
		O ₂ content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions	Circular	Rectangular
Diameter	1.48 m	a m
Area	1.7 m ²	b m
		Area 0.0 m ²

All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point	Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, C	Water Vapour Content, %	CO ₂ ppm	CO ₂ , %	N ₂ , %	O ₂ , %	dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol	
1	102510	102729.744	219.744	32.4	32.4	32.4			32.4	7.0		1.0	100	4.3	82.7	13.0	29.10	
2	102510	102729.744	219.744	36.3	36.3	36.3			36.3	7.0		1.0	100	4.3	82.7	13.0	29.10	
3	102510	102729.744	219.744	44.1	44.1	44.1			44.1	7.0		1.0	100	4.3	82.7	13.0	29.10	
4	102510	102729.744	219.744	49.0	49.0	49.0			49.0	7.0		1.0	100	4.3	82.7	13.0	29.10	
5	102510	102729.744	219.744	42.2	42.2	42.2			42.2	6.9		1.0	100	4.3	82.7	13.0	29.10	
6	102510	102729.744	219.744	43.1	43.1	43.1			43.1	7.0		1.0	100	4.3	82.7	13.0	29.10	
7	102510	102729.744	219.744	17.6	17.6	17.6			17.6	7.2		1.0	100	4.3	82.7	13.0	29.10	
8	102510	102729.744	219.744	21.6	21.6	21.6			21.6	7.2		1.0	100	4.3	82.7	13.0	29.10	
9	102510	102729.744	219.744	23.5	23.5	23.5			23.5	7.0		1.0	100	4.3	82.7	13.0	29.10	
10	102510	102729.744	219.744	29.4	29.4	29.4			29.4	7.0		1.0	100	4.3	82.7	13.0	29.10	
11	102510	102729.744	219.744	35.3	35.3	35.3			35.3	7.0		1.0	100	4.3	82.7	13.0	29.10	
12	102510	102729.744	219.744	40.2	40.2	40.2			40.2	7.1		1.0	100	4.3	82.7	13.0	29.10	
Mean	102510	102642	219.7	34.6	34.6	34.6	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	34.6	7.0		1.0	100.0	4.3	89.6	13.0	28.72	28.66

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.263 kg/m ³
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$$\text{Velocity} = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	6.10 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.29 m/sec	4.7 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.57 m/sec	9.4 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	37762 m ³ /hour	0 m ³ /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	3605 m ³ /hour	#DIV/0! m ³ /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.5 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

SCV 1F Uncertainty Calculations

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.30 % vol
Measured concentration	13.07 % vol	Full Scale	25.00 % vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification		ranges		
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol		min	max	value at calib
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol				
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.7	% range	≤0.3 % vol				
Zero drift	0.1	% of span value	≤±5% span value				
Span drift	0.2	% of span value	≤±5% span value				
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h	≤0.2 % vol	flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa	≤0.2 % vol	pressure	103.0	103.5	103.1 kPa
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K	≤0.5 % vol	temp	277	284	277 K
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol	≤0.4 % vol	Voltage	105	115	110 V
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V	≤0.2 % vol				
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol	≤0.2 % vol				
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value				

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u_{r0}		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u_{rs}		0.00
Lack of fit	u_{fit}		0.10
Zero drift	u_{odr}		0.01
Span drift	u_{sdr}		0.02
Influence of sample gas flow	u_{spres}		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u_{apres}		0.014
Influence of ambient temperature	u_{temp}		-0.014
Cross sensitivity	u_{interf}		0.32
Influence of voltage	u_{volt}		0.000
Influence from vibration	u_{vib}		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u_{cal}		0.07

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty			0.35	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	k =	2	0.69	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		0.69 % vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		5.30 % value	

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246
v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m ³ (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	193.69	mg.m ³
Measured concentration	110.48	mg/m ³ (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m ³
Measured concentration	250.84	mg/m ³ (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	154.9	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O ₂ , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	13.07	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.69	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		2.27	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O ₂ factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O ₂ factor)		2.27	uf	0.20	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.1	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.2	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.1	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	1.4	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	103.0	103.5	103.1 kPa
Temp	277	284	277 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u ₀		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u _{rs}		0.41
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u _{rp}		0.00
Lack of fit	u _{lit}		2.32
Zero drift	u _{odr}		0.14
Span drift	u _{sdr}		1.59
Influence of sample gas flow	u _{spres}		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u _{apres}		0.35
Influence of ambient temperature	u _{temp}		0.03
Cross sensitivity	u _{cserrf}		4.19
Influence of voltage	u _{volt}		0.00
Influence from vibration	u _{vib}		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u _{cal}		0.55
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O ₂ factor)	u _f		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		21.93

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		5.11	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	10.21	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O ₂ factor)		10.21	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O ₂ factor)		49.61	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	49.61	mg.m ³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	19.78	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO_x according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m ³ (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	163.1 mg/m ³
Measured concentration	31.91 mg/m ³ (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	205.4 mg/m ³
Measured concentration	72.45 mg/m ³ (Corrected)		
NO/NO ₂ ratio	99	Gas	NO _x
		Full Scale	100 ppm
		Cal gas conc	79.4 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions					
		O ₂ , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	13.07	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.69	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		2.27	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O ₂ factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O ₂ factor)		2.27	uf		0.20

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.3	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	-1.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤±4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.4	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4	l/min
pressure	103.0	103.5	103.1	kPa
Temp	277	284	277	K
Voltage	105	115	110	V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u _{z0}		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u _{zs}		0.62
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u _{zp}		0.00
Lack of fit	u _{fit}		-1.84
Zero drift	u _{zdr}		0.00
Span drift	u _{sdr}		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u _{spres}		0.02
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u _{apres}		0.28
Influence of ambient temperature	u _{temp}		0.07
Cross sensitivity	u _{interf}		0.83
Influence of voltage	u _{volt}		0.00
Influence from vibration	u _{vib}		0.00
Converter efficiency	u _{conv}		0.84
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u _{cal}		0.16
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		6.33

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty			2.30	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k =	2	4.59	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O ₂ factor)			4.59	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O ₂ factor)			16.40	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		16.40	mg.m ⁻³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		22.64	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		4.29	% ELV

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3 Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant	8.314 J/(K.mol)	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m ³	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
		Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %
		Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
		Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
		Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
		CO content measurement	6 % relative
		CO ₂ content measurement	10 % relative
		O ₂ content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions		Circular		Rectangular	
Diameter		1.48 m		a	m
Area		1.7 m ²		b	m
				Area	0.0 m ²

All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point	Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, C	Water Vapour Content, %	CO, ppm	CO ₂ , %	N ₂ , %	O ₂ , %	dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol	
1	102510	102682.656	172.656	34.3	34.3	34.3			34.31090364	9.7		1.2	100	4.3	82.5	13.2	29.22	29.08
2	102510	102682.656	172.656	46.1	46.1	46.1			46	9.8		1.2	100	4.3	82.5	13.2	29.22	29.08
3	102510	102682.656	172.656	41.2	41.2	41.2			41	10.2		1.2	100	4.3	82.5	13.2	29.22	29.08
4	102510	102682.656	172.656	35.3	35.3	35.3			35	10.7		1.2	100	4.3	82.5	13.2	29.22	29.08
5	102510	102682.656	172.656	34.3	34.3	34.3			34	10.8		1.2	100	4.3	82.5	13.2	29.22	29.08
6	102510	102682.656	172.656	52.0	52.0	52.0			52	10.7		1.2	100	4.3	82.5	13.2	29.22	29.08
7	102510	102682.656	172.656	26.5	26.5	26.5			26	10.0		1.2	100	4.3	82.5	13.2	29.22	29.08
8	102510	102682.656	172.656	31.4	31.4	31.4			31	10.0		1.2	100	4.3	82.5	13.2	29.22	29.08
9	102510	102682.656	172.656	31.4	31.4	31.4			31	10.0		1.2	100	4.3	82.5	13.2	29.22	29.08
10	102510	102682.656	172.656	50.0	50.0	50.0			50	10.0		1.2	100	4.3	82.5	13.2	29.22	29.08
11	102510	102682.656	172.656	53.9	53.9	53.9			54	9.9		1.2	100	4.3	82.5	13.2	29.22	29.08
12	102510	102682.656	172.656	72.5	72.5	72.5			73	9.8		1.2	100	4.3	82.5	13.2	29.22	29.08
Mean	102510	102683	172.7	42.4	42.4	42.4	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	42.4	10.1		1.2	100.0	4.3	89.5	13.2	28.73	28.65

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.250 kg/m ³
--------------	-------------------------

$$\text{Velocity} = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	6.79 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.31 m/sec	4.6 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.62 m/sec	9.1 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	42066 m ³ /hour	0 m ³ /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	3910 m ³ /hour	#DIV/0! m ³ /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.3 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

SCV 1G Uncertainty Calculations

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.30 % vol
Measured concentration	10.93 % vol	Full Scale	25.00 % vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification			
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.7	% range	≤0.3 % vol			
Zero drift	0.1	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Span drift	0.2	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h	≤0.2 % vol	flow	0.30	0.5
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa	≤0.2 % vol	pressure	103.0	103.5
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K	≤0.5 % vol	temp	277	284
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol	≤0.4 % vol	Voltage	105	115
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V	≤0.2 % vol			
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol	≤0.2 % vol			
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value			

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u_{r0}		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u_{rs}		0.00
Lack of fit	u_{fit}		0.10
Zero drift	u_{odr}		0.01
Span drift	u_{sdr}		0.02
Influence of sample gas flow	u_{spres}		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u_{apres}		0.014
Influence of ambient temperature	u_{temp}		-0.014
Cross sensitivity	u_{interf}		0.32
Influence of voltage	u_{volt}		0.000
Influence from vibration	u_{vib}		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u_{cal}		0.05

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty			0.34	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	k =	2	0.69	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		0.69 % vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		6.31 % value	

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246
v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m ³ (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	193.69	mg.m ³
Measured concentration	388.31	mg/m ³ (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m ³
Measured concentration	693.90	mg/m ³ (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	154.9	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O ₂ , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	10.93	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.69	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.79	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O ₂ factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O ₂ factor)		1.79	uf	0.12	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.1	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.2	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.1	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	1.4	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	103.0	103.5	103.1 kPa
Temp	277	284	277 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u ₀		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u _{rs}		0.41
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u _{rp}		0.00
Lack of fit	u _{lit}		2.32
Zero drift	u _{odr}		0.14
Span drift	u _{sdr}		1.59
Influence of sample gas flow	u _{spres}		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u _{apres}		0.35
Influence of ambient temperature	u _{temp}		0.03
Cross sensitivity	u _{cserrf}		4.19
Influence of voltage	u _{volt}		0.00
Influence from vibration	u _{vib}		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u _{cal}		1.94
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O ₂ factor)	u _f		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		47.48

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		5.44	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	10.87	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O ₂ factor)		10.87	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O ₂ factor)		96.93	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	96.93	mg.m ³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	13.97	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO_x according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m ³ (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	163.1 mg/m ³
Measured concentration	27.54 mg/m ³ (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	205.4 mg/m ³
Measured concentration	49.21 mg/m ³ (Corrected)		
NO/NO ₂ ratio	99	Gas	NO _x
		Full Scale	100 ppm
		Cal gas conc	79.4 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions					
		O ₂ , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, kPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	10.93	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.69	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.79	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O ₂ factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O ₂ factor)		1.79	uf		0.12

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.3	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	-1.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤±4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.4	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4	l/min
pressure	103.0	103.5	103.1	kPa
Temp	277	284	277	K
Voltage	105	115	110	V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u _{z0}		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u _{zs}		0.62
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u _{zp}		0.00
Lack of fit	u _{fit}		-1.84
Zero drift	u _{zdr}		0.00
Span drift	u _{zdr}		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u _{spres}		0.02
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u _{apres}		0.28
Influence of ambient temperature	u _{temp}		0.07
Cross sensitivity	u _{interf}		0.83
Influence of voltage	u _{volt}		0.00
Influence from vibration	u _{vib}		0.00
Converter efficiency	u _{conv}		0.72
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u _{cal}		0.14
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		3.37

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty			2.25	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k =	2	4.51	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O ₂ factor)			4.51	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O ₂ factor)			10.50	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		10.50	mg.m ⁻³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		21.34	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		4.21	% ELV

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant	8.314 J/(K.mol)	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m ³	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
		Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %
		Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
		Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
		Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
		CO content measurement	6 % relative
		CO ₂ content measurement	10 % relative
		O ₂ content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions		Circular		Rectangular	
Diameter		1.48 m		a	m
Area		1.7 m ²		b	m
				Area	0.0 m ²

All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point		Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, C	Water Vapour Content, %	CO ₂ , ppm	CO ₂ , %	N ₂ , %	O ₂ , %	dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol	
	1	102510	102729.744	219.744	40.2	40.2	40.2			40.2	11.5		11.4	233	5.7	83.5	10.8	29.34	28.05
	2	102510	102729.744	219.744	49.0	49.0	49.0			49.0	11.7		11.4	233	5.7	83.5	10.8	29.34	28.05
	3	102510	102729.744	219.744	53.9	53.9	53.9			53.9	11.7		11.4	233	5.7	83.5	10.8	29.34	28.05
	4	102510	102729.744	219.744	54.9	54.9	54.9			54.9	11.7		11.4	233	5.7	83.5	10.8	29.34	28.05
	5	102510	102729.744	219.744	55.9	55.9	55.9			55.9	11.6		11.4	233	5.7	83.5	10.8	29.34	28.05
	6	102510	102729.744	219.744	57.8	57.8	57.8			57.8	11.6		11.4	233	5.7	83.5	10.8	29.34	28.05
	7	102510	102729.744	219.744	44.1	44.1	44.1			44.1	11.4		11.4	233	5.7	83.5	10.8	29.34	28.05
	8	102510	102729.744	219.744	45.1	45.1	45.1			45.1	11.7		11.4	233	5.7	83.5	10.8	29.34	28.05
	9	102510	102729.744	219.744	53.9	53.9	53.9			53.9	11.7		11.4	233	5.7	83.5	10.8	29.34	28.05
	10	102510	102729.744	219.744	68.6	68.6	68.6			68.6	11.7		11.4	233	5.7	83.5	10.8	29.34	28.05
	11	102510	102729.744	219.744	65.7	65.7	65.7			65.7	11.6		11.4	233	5.7	83.5	10.8	29.34	28.05
	12	102510	102729.744	219.744	53.9	53.9	53.9			53.9	11.6		11.4	233	5.7	83.5	10.8	29.34	28.05
Mean		102510	102730	219.7	53.6	53.6	53.6	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	53.6	11.6		11.4	233.0	5.7	90.1	10.8	28.81	28.03

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.217 kg/m ³
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$$\text{Velocity} = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	7.80 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.35 m/sec	4.5 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.70 m/sec	9.0 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	48283 m ³ /hour	0 m ³ /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	4420 m ³ /hour	#DIV/0! m ³ /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.2 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

SCV 1H Uncertainty Calculations

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.30 % vol
Measured concentration	10.12 % vol	Full Scale	25.00 % vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification			
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.7	% range	≤0.3 % vol			
Zero drift	0.1	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Span drift	0.2	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h	≤0.2 % vol	flow	0.30	0.5
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa	≤0.2 % vol	pressure	103.0	103.5
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K	≤0.5 % vol	temp	277	284
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol	≤0.4 % vol	Voltage	105	115
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V	≤0.2 % vol			
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol	≤0.2 % vol			
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value			

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u_{r0}		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u_{rs}		0.00
Lack of fit	u_{fit}		0.10
Zero drift	u_{odr}		0.01
Span drift	u_{sdr}		0.02
Influence of sample gas flow	u_{spres}		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u_{apres}		0.014
Influence of ambient temperature	u_{temp}		-0.014
Cross sensitivity	u_{interf}		0.32
Influence of voltage	u_{volt}		0.000
Influence from vibration	u_{vib}		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u_{cal}		0.05

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty			0.34	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	k =	2	0.69	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		0.69 % vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		6.80 % value	

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246
v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m ³ (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	193.69	mg.m ⁻³
Measured concentration	97.98	mg/m ³ (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m ³
Measured concentration	162.02	mg/m ³ (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	154.9	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O ₂ , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	10.12	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.69	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.65	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O ₂ factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O ₂ factor)		1.65	uf	0.10	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.1	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.2	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.1	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	1.4	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	103.0	103.5	103.1 kPa
Temp	277	284	277 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u _{d0}		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u _{rs}		0.41
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u _{rp}		0.00
Lack of fit	u _{lit}		2.32
Zero drift	u _{odr}		0.14
Span drift	u _{sdr}		1.59
Influence of sample gas flow	u _{spres}		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u _{apres}		0.35
Influence of ambient temperature	u _{temp}		0.03
Cross sensitivity	u _{interf}		4.19
Influence of voltage	u _{volt}		0.00
Influence from vibration	u _{vib}		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u _{cal}		0.49
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O ₂ factor)	u _f		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		10.24

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		5.10	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	10.20	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O ₂ factor)		10.20	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O ₂ factor)		26.53	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	26.53	mg.m ⁻³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	16.38	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO_x according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m ³ (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	163.1 mg/m ³
Measured concentration	29.93 mg/m ³ (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	205.4 mg/m ³
Measured concentration	49.50 mg/m ³ (Corrected)		
NO/NO ₂ ratio	99	Gas	NO _x
		Full Scale	100 ppm
		Cal gas conc	79.4 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions					
		O ₂ , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	10.12	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.69	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.65	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O ₂ factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O ₂ factor)		1.65	uf		0.10

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.3	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	-1.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤±4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.4	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4	l/min
pressure	103.0	103.5	103.1	kPa
Temp	277	284	277	K
Voltage	105	115	110	V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u _{z0}		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u _{zs}		0.62
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u _{zp}		0.00
Lack of fit	u _{fit}		-1.84
Zero drift	u _{zdr}		0.00
Span drift	u _{zdr}		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u _{spres}		0.02
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u _{apres}		0.28
Influence of ambient temperature	u _{temp}		0.07
Cross sensitivity	u _{interf}		0.83
Influence of voltage	u _{volt}		0.00
Influence from vibration	u _{vib}		0.00
Converter efficiency	u _{conv}		0.79
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u _{cal}		0.15
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		3.13

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty			2.28	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k =	2	4.55	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O ₂ factor)			4.55	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O ₂ factor)			9.79	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		9.79	mg.m ⁻³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		19.78	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		4.25	% ELV

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant	8.314 J/(K.mol)	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m ³	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
		Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %

Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
CO content measurement	6 % relative
CO ₂ content measurement	10 % relative
O ₂ content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions		Circular		Rectangular	
Diameter		1.48 m		a	m
Area		1.7 m ²		b	m
				Area	0.0 m ²

All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point	Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, C	Water Vapour Content, %	CO, ppm	CO ₂ , %	N ₂ , %	O ₂ , %	dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol
1	102510	102776.832	266.832	37.3	37.3	37.3			37.3	12.4		1.5	80	6.2	83.6	10.2	29.40
2	102510	102776.832	266.832	53.9	53.9	53.9			53.9	12.7		1.5	80	6.2	83.6	10.2	29.40
3	102510	102776.832	266.832	65.7	65.7	65.7			65.7	12.7		1.5	80	6.2	83.6	10.2	29.40
4	102510	102776.832	266.832	66.7	66.7	66.7			66.7	12.8		1.5	80	6.2	83.6	10.2	29.40
5	102510	102776.832	266.832	59.8	59.8	59.8			59.8	12.9		1.5	80	6.2	83.6	10.2	29.40
6	102510	102776.832	266.832	66.7	66.7	66.7			66.7	12.8		1.5	80	6.2	83.6	10.2	29.40
7	102510	102776.832	266.832	44.1	44.1	44.1			44.1	12.9		1.5	80	6.2	83.6	10.2	29.40
8	102510	102776.832	266.832	55.9	55.9	55.9			55.9	13.0		1.5	80	6.2	83.6	10.2	29.40
9	102510	102776.832	266.832	66.7	66.7	66.7			66.7	13.1		1.5	80	6.2	83.6	10.2	29.40
10	102510	102776.832	266.832	66.7	66.7	66.7			66.7	13.0		1.5	80	6.2	83.6	10.2	29.40
11	102510	102776.832	266.832	66.7	66.7	66.7			66.7	13.0		1.5	80	6.2	83.6	10.2	29.40
12	102510	102776.832	266.832	73.5	73.5	73.5			73.5	12.7		1.5	80	6.2	83.6	10.2	29.40
Mean	102510	102777	266.8	60.3	60.3	60.3	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	60.3	12.8		1.5	80.0	6.2	90.2	10.2	28.84

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.243 kg/m ³
--------------	-------------------------

$$\text{Velocity} = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	8.17 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.36 m/sec	4.5 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.73 m/sec	8.9 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	50609 m ³ /hour	0 m ³ /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	4614 m ³ /hour	#DIV/0! m ³ /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.1 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

SCV 2A Uncertainty Calculations

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.30 % vol
Measured concentration	10.43 % vol	Full Scale	25.00 % vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification			
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.7	% range	≤0.3 % vol			
Zero drift	0.3	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Span drift	0.5	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h	≤0.2 % vol	flow	0.30	0.5
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa	≤0.2 % vol	pressure	103.0	103.5
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K	≤0.5 % vol	temp	277	284
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol	≤0.4 % vol	Voltage	105	115
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V	≤0.2 % vol			
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol	≤0.2 % vol			
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value			

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u_{r0}		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u_{rs}		0.00
Lack of fit	u_{fit}		0.10
Zero drift	u_{odr}		0.02
Span drift	u_{sdr}		0.05
Influence of sample gas flow	u_{spres}		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u_{apres}		0.014
Influence of ambient temperature	u_{temp}		-0.014
Cross sensitivity	u_{interf}		0.32
Influence of voltage	u_{volt}		0.000
Influence from vibration	u_{vib}		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u_{cal}		0.05

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty			0.35	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	k =	2	0.70	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		0.70 % vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		6.67 % value	

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246
v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m ³ (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	193.69	mg.m ⁻³
Measured concentration	157.16	mg/m ³ (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m ³
Measured concentration	267.64	mg/m ³ (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	154.9	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O ₂ , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	10.43	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.70	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.70	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O ₂ factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O ₂ factor)		1.70	uf	0.11	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.1	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.2	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	103.0	103.5	103.1 kPa
Temp	277	284	277 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u ₀		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u _{rs}		0.41
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u _{rp}		0.00
Lack of fit	u _{lit}		2.32
Zero drift	u _{odr}		0.00
Span drift	u _{sdr}		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u _{spres}		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u _{apres}		0.35
Influence of ambient temperature	u _{temp}		0.03
Cross sensitivity	u _{cross}		4.19
Influence of voltage	u _{volt}		0.00
Influence from vibration	u _{vib}		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u _{cal}		0.79
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O ₂ factor)	u _f		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		17.60

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		4.88	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	9.77	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O ₂ factor)		9.77	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O ₂ factor)		38.94	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	38.94	mg.m ⁻³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	14.55	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO_x according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m ³ (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	163.1 mg/m ³
Measured concentration	29.64 mg/m ³ (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	205.4 mg/m ³
Measured concentration	50.47 mg/m ³ (Corrected)		
NO/NO ₂ ratio	99	Gas	NO _x
		Full Scale	100 ppm
		Cal gas conc	79.4 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions					
		O ₂ , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	10.43	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.70	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.70	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O ₂ factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O ₂ factor)		1.70	uf		0.11

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.3	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	-1.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤±4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.4	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4	l/min
pressure	103.0	103.5	103.1	kPa
Temp	277	284	277	K
Voltage	105	115	110	V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u _{z0}		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u _{zs}		0.62
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u _{zp}		0.00
Lack of fit	u _{fit}		-1.84
Zero drift	u _{zdr}		0.00
Span drift	u _{sdr}		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u _{spres}		0.02
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u _{apres}		0.28
Influence of ambient temperature	u _{temp}		0.07
Cross sensitivity	u _{interf}		0.83
Influence of voltage	u _{volt}		0.00
Influence from vibration	u _{vib}		0.00
Converter efficiency	u _{conv}		0.78
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u _{cal}		0.15
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		3.32

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty			2.27	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k =	2	4.55	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O ₂ factor)			4.55	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O ₂ factor)			10.20	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		10.20	mg.m ⁻³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		20.21	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		4.25	% ELV

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant	8.314 J/(K.mol)	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m ³	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
		Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %
		Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
		Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
		Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
		CO content measurement	6 % relative
		CO ₂ content measurement	10 % relative
		O ₂ content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions	Circular	Rectangular
Diameter	1.48 m	a m
Area	1.7 m ²	b m
		Area 0.0 m ²

All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point	Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, C	Water Vapour Content, %	CO ₂ ppm	CO ₂ , %	N ₂ , %	O ₂ , %	dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol
1	102340	102580.345	240.345	38.2	38.2	38.2			38.2	12.2		1.4	126	6	83.6	10.4	29.38
2	102340	102580.345	240.345	50.0	50.0	50.0			50.0	12.2		1.4	126	6	83.6	10.4	29.38
3	102340	102580.345	240.345	56.9	56.9	56.9			56.9	12.3		1.4	126	6	83.6	10.4	29.38
4	102340	102580.345	240.345	68.6	68.6	68.6			68.6	12.3		1.4	126	6	83.6	10.4	29.38
5	102340	102580.345	240.345	68.6	68.6	68.6			68.6	12.2		1.4	126	6	83.6	10.4	29.38
6	102340	102580.345	240.345	66.7	66.7	66.7			66.7	12.0		1.4	126	6	83.6	10.4	29.38
7	102340	102580.345	240.345	39.2	39.2	39.2			39.2	12.2		1.4	126	6	83.6	10.4	29.38
8	102340	102580.345	240.345	49.0	49.0	49.0			49.0	12.2		1.4	126	6	83.6	10.4	29.38
9	102340	102580.345	240.345	56.9	56.9	56.9			56.9	12.3		1.4	126	6	83.6	10.4	29.38
10	102340	102580.345	240.345	70.6	70.6	70.6			70.6	12.3		1.4	126	6	83.6	10.4	29.38
11	102340	102580.345	240.345	76.5	76.5	76.5			76.5	12.1		1.4	126	6	83.6	10.4	29.38
12	102340	102580.345	240.345	70.6	70.6	70.6			70.6	12.0		1.4	126	6	83.6	10.4	29.38
Mean	102340	102484	240.3	59.3	59.3	59.3	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	59.3	12.2		1.4	126.0	6.0	90.2	10.4	28.83

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.242 kg/m ³
--------------	-------------------------

$$\text{Velocity} = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	8.09 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.36 m/sec	4.5 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.72 m/sec	8.9 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	50128 m ³ /hour	0 m ³ /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	4574 m ³ /hour	#DIV/0! m ³ /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.1 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

SCV 2D Uncertainty Calculations

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.30	% vol
Measured concentration	10.52	Full Scale	25.00	% vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification				
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range		≤0.2 % vol			
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.0	% range		≤0.2 % vol			
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.7	% range		≤0.3 % vol			
Zero drift	0.3	% of span value		≤±5% span value			
Span drift	0.5	% of span value		≤±5% span value			
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h		≤0.2 % vol	flow	0.30	0.5
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa		≤0.2 % vol	pressure	103.0	103.5
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K		≤0.5 % vol	temp	277	284
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol		≤0.4 % vol	Voltage	105	115
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V		≤0.2 % vol			
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol		≤0.2 % vol			
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value		≤± 2% of value			

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u_{I0}		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u_{rs}		0.00
Lack of fit	u_{fit}		0.10
Zero drift	u_{0dr}		0.02
Span drift	u_{sdr}		0.05
Influence of sample gas flow	u_{spres}		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u_{apres}		0.014
Influence of ambient temperature	u_{temp}		-0.014
Cross sensitivity	u_{interf}		0.32
Influence of voltage	u_{volt}		0.000
Influence from vibration	u_{vib}		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u_{cal}		0.05

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty			0.35	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	k =	2	0.70	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		0.70 % vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		6.61 % value	

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246
v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m ³ (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	193.69	mg.m ⁻³
Measured concentration	254.67	mg/m ³ (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m ³
Measured concentration	437.46	mg/m ³ (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	154.9	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O ₂ , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	10.52	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.70	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.72	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O ₂ factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O ₂ factor)		1.72	uf	0.11	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.1	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.2	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	103.0	103.5	103.1 kPa
Temp	277	284	277 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u ₀		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u _{rs}		0.41
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u _{rp}		0.00
Lack of fit	u _{lit}		2.32
Zero drift	u _{odr}		0.00
Span drift	u _{sdr}		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u _{spres}		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u _{apres}		0.35
Influence of ambient temperature	u _{temp}		0.03
Cross sensitivity	u _{cserrf}		4.19
Influence of voltage	u _{volt}		0.00
Influence from vibration	u _{vib}		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u _{cal}		1.27
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O ₂ factor)	u _f		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		29.03

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		4.98	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	9.97	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O ₂ factor)		9.97	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O ₂ factor)		60.53	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	60.53	mg.m ⁻³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	13.84	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO_x according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m ³ (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	163.1 mg/m ³
Measured concentration	30.64 mg/m ³ (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	205.4 mg/m ³
Measured concentration	52.63 mg/m ³ (Corrected)		
NO/NO ₂ ratio	99	Gas	NO _x
		Full Scale	100 ppm
		Cal gas conc	79.4 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions					
		O ₂ , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	10.52	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.70	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.72	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O ₂ factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O ₂ factor)		1.72	uf		0.11

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.3	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	-1.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤±4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.4	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4	l/min
pressure	103.0	103.5	103.1	kPa
Temp	277	284	277	K
Voltage	105	115	110	V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u _{rd}		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u _{rs}		0.62
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u _{rp}		0.00
Lack of fit	u _{lit}		-1.84
Zero drift	u _{odr}		0.00
Span drift	u _{sdr}		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u _{spres}		0.02
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u _{apres}		0.28
Influence of ambient temperature	u _{amp}		0.07
Cross sensitivity	u _{sterrf}		0.83
Influence of voltage	u _{vot}		0.00
Influence from vibration	u _{vib}		0.00
Converter efficiency	u _{conv}		0.81
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u _{cal}		0.15
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		3.49

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty			2.28	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k =	2	4.57	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O ₂ factor)			4.57	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O ₂ factor)			10.50	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		10.50	mg.m ⁻³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		19.96	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		4.27	% ELV

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant	8.314 J/(K.mol)	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m ³	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
		Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %

Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
CO content measurement	6 % relative
CO ₂ content measurement	10 % relative
O ₂ content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions		Circular		Rectangular	
Diameter		1.48 m		a	m
Area		1.7 m ²		b	m
				Area	0.0 m ²

All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point	Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, C	Water Vapour Content, %	CO ₂ , ppm	CO ₂ , %	N ₂ , %	O ₂ , %	dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol
1	102340	102546.991	206.991	35.3	35.3	35.3			35.3	10.7		1.3	238	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33
2	102340	102546.991	206.991	47.1	47.1	47.1			47.1	10.7		1.3	238	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33
3	102340	102546.991	206.991	49.0	49.0	49.0			49.0	10.7		1.3	238	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33
4	102340	102546.991	206.991	40.2	40.2	40.2			40.2	10.7		1.3	238	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33
5	102340	102546.991	206.991	46.1	46.1	46.1			46.1	10.9		1.3	238	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33
6	102340	102546.991	206.991	39.2	39.2	39.2			39.2	11.2		1.3	238	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33
7	102340	102546.991	206.991									1.3	238	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33
8	102340	102546.991	206.991									1.3	238	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33
9	102340	102546.991	206.991									1.3	238	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33
10	102340	102546.991	206.991									1.3	238	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33
11	102340	102546.991	206.991									1.3	238	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33
12	102340	102546.991	206.991									1.3	238	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33
Mean	102340	102547	207.0	42.8	42.8	42.8	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	42.8	10.8		1.3	238.0	5.4	89.8	11.6	28.80

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.248 kg/m ³
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$$\text{Velocity} = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	6.89 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.31 m/sec	4.5 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.62 m/sec	9.1 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	42665 m ³ /hour	0 m ³ /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	3945 m ³ /hour	#DIV/0! m ³ /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.2 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

SCV 2E Uncertainty Calculations

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.30	% vol
Measured concentration	10.21	Full Scale	25.00	% vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification				
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range		≤0.2 % vol			
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.0	% range		≤0.2 % vol			
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.7	% range		≤0.3 % vol			
Zero drift	0.3	% of span value		≤±5% span value			
Span drift	0.5	% of span value		≤±5% span value			
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h		≤0.2 % vol	flow	0.30	0.5
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa		≤0.2 % vol	pressure	103.0	103.5
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K		≤0.5 % vol	temp	277	284
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol		≤0.4 % vol	Voltage	105	115
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V		≤0.2 % vol			
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol		≤0.2 % vol			
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value		≤± 2% of value			

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u_{r0}		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u_{rs}		0.00
Lack of fit	u_{fit}		0.10
Zero drift	u_{odr}		0.02
Span drift	u_{sdr}		0.05
Influence of sample gas flow	u_{spres}		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u_{apres}		0.014
Influence of ambient temperature	u_{temp}		-0.014
Cross sensitivity	u_{interf}		0.32
Influence of voltage	u_{volt}		0.000
Influence from vibration	u_{vib}		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u_{cal}		0.05

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty			0.35	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	k =	2	0.69	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		0.69 % vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		6.81 % value	

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246
v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m ³ (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	193.69	mg.m ⁻³
Measured concentration	134.29	mg/m ³ (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m ³
Measured concentration	224.06	mg/m ³ (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	154.9	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O ₂ , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	10.21	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.69	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.67	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O ₂ factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O ₂ factor)		1.67	uf	0.11	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.1	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.2	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	103.0	103.5	103.1 kPa
Temp	277	284	277 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u ₀		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u _{rs}		0.41
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u _{rp}		0.00
Lack of fit	u _{lit}		2.32
Zero drift	u _{odr}		0.00
Span drift	u _{sdr}		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u _{spres}		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u _{apres}		0.35
Influence of ambient temperature	u _{temp}		0.03
Cross sensitivity	u _{cserrf}		4.19
Influence of voltage	u _{volt}		0.00
Influence from vibration	u _{vib}		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u _{cal}		0.67
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O ₂ factor)	u _f		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		14.43

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		4.87	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	9.73	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O ₂ factor)		9.73	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O ₂ factor)		33.12	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	33.12	mg.m ⁻³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	14.78	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO_x according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0246

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m ³ (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	163.1 mg/m ³
Measured concentration	33.37 mg/m ³ (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	205.4 mg/m ³
Measured concentration	55.68 mg/m ³ (Corrected)		
NO/NO ₂ ratio	99	Gas	NO _x
		Full Scale	100 ppm
		Cal gas conc	79.4 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions					
		O ₂ , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	10.21	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.69	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.67	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O ₂ factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O ₂ factor)		1.67	uf	0.11	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.3	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	-1.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤±4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.4	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4	l/min
pressure	103.0	103.5	103.1	kPa
Temp	277	284	277	K
Voltage	105	115	110	V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u _{rd}		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u _{rs}		0.62
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u _{rp}		0.00
Lack of fit	u _{lit}		-1.84
Zero drift	u _{odr}		0.00
Span drift	u _{sdr}		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u _{spres}		0.02
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u _{apres}		0.28
Influence of ambient temperature	u _{amp}		0.07
Cross sensitivity	u _{sterrf}		0.83
Influence of voltage	u _{vol}		0.00
Influence from vibration	u _{vb}		0.00
Converter efficiency	u _{conv}		0.88
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u _{cal}		0.17
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O ₂ factor)	u _{cf}		3.59

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		2.31	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	4.62	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O ₂ factor)		4.62	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O ₂ factor)		10.53	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	10.53	mg.m ⁻³
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	18.91	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	4.32	% ELV

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Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant	8.314 J/(K.mol)	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m ³	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833 -	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
		Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %
		Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
		Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
		Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
		CO content measurement	6 % relative
		CO ₂ content measurement	10 % relative
		O ₂ content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions		Circular		Rectangular	
Diameter		1.48 m		a	m
Area		1.7 m ²		b	m
				Area	0.0 m ²

All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point		Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, C	Water Vapour Content, %	Dry gas basis				dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol
													CO, ppm	CO ₂ , %	N ₂ , %	O ₂ , %		
1	102340	102597.022	257.022	49.0	49.0	49.0				49.0	15.6	1.7	160	6.3	84.0	9.7	29.40	29.20
2	102340	102597.022	257.022	59.8	59.8	59.8				59.8	15.8	1.7	160	6.3	84.0	9.7	29.40	29.20
3	102340	102597.022	257.022	63.7	63.7	63.7				63.7	15.4	1.7	160	6.3	84.0	9.7	29.40	29.20
4	102340	102597.022	257.022	55.9	55.9	55.9				55.9	15.0	1.7	160	6.3	84.0	9.7	29.40	29.20
5	102340	102597.022	257.022	49.0	49.0	49.0				49.0	14.8	1.7	160	6.3	84.0	9.7	29.40	29.20
6	102340	102597.022	257.022	50.0	50.0	50.0				50.0	14.2	1.7	160	6.3	84.0	9.7	29.40	29.20
7	102340	102597.022	257.022	48.0	48.0	48.0				48.0	15.2	1.7	160	6.3	84.0	9.7	29.40	29.20
8	102340	102597.022	257.022	47.1	47.1	47.1				47.1	15.4	1.7	160	6.3	84.0	9.7	29.40	29.20
9	102340	102597.022	257.022	54.9	54.9	54.9				54.9	15.7	1.7	160	6.3	84.0	9.7	29.40	29.20
10	102340	102597.022	257.022	65.7	65.7	65.7				65.7	15.9	1.7	160	6.3	84.0	9.7	29.40	29.20
11	102340	102597.022	257.022	67.6	67.6	67.6				67.6	16.1	1.7	160	6.3	84.0	9.7	29.40	29.20
12	102340	102597.022	257.022	69.6	69.6	69.6				69.6	15.4	1.7	160	6.3	84.0	9.7	29.40	29.20
Mean	102340	102597	257.0	56.7	56.7	56.7	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!		56.7	15.4	1.7	160.0	6.3	90.4	9.7	28.84	28.72

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.229 kg/m ³
--------------	-------------------------

$$\text{Velocity} = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	7.98 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.36 m/sec	4.5 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.71 m/sec	8.9 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	49431 m ³ /hour	0 m ³ /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	4512 m ³ /hour	#DIV/0! m ³ /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.1 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

2.2.7 - Calculations Used in Reporting Results

Nozzle Selection

For isokinetic sampling, the pressure difference of the orifice meter must equal the pressure difference of the Pitot tube pressure multiplied by the K-factor. Where:

$$K = \text{Constant} \times C_p^2 \times D_n^4 \times DH_{@} \times \left(\frac{M_d}{M_s} \right) \left(\frac{1 - B_{wm}}{1 - B_{ws}} \right)^2 \left(\frac{T_m + 273}{T_s + 273} \right) \left(\frac{P_s}{P_m} \right)$$

$$DH = K \times D_p$$

Where:-

Constant: is a constant dependent on the units used to measure the nozzle (8.038×10^{-5} for mm)

D_n the nozzle diameter mm

$DH_{@}$ a constant dependent on the sampler control box orifice and gas meter

B_{ws} the percent water vapour in the emission as a fraction i.e. 12% = 0.12

B_{wm} the percentage water vapour in the air around the meter box often assumed to be zero

C_p Pitot tube coefficient dependent on the Pitot tube type

T_m the meter temperature in °C

T_s the stack temperature in °C

P_s the stack pressure

P_m the meter pressure

M_d dry gas molecular weight

M_s apparent stack gas molecular weight

DH pressure drop across the orifice (mm water)

DP differential Pitot pressure (mm water)

From this the correct nozzle size can be determined.

$$D_n = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\text{Constant} \cdot Q_m \cdot P_m}{(T_m + 273) C_p} \right) \left(\frac{1 - B_{wm}}{1 - B_{ws}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{(T_s + 273) M_s}{(P_s \cdot (\Delta P)_{avg})}}}$$

Where the Constant = 0.6071 Metric

Q_m = Orifice flow rate normally 21.2 actual lmin⁻¹

$$= K_m \sqrt{\frac{(T_m + 273) \Delta H}{P_m M_m}}$$

Where K_m = Orifice meter coefficient

$$K_m = Q_m \sqrt{\frac{P_m M_m}{\Delta H (T_m + 273)}} = \text{Const} \sqrt{\frac{1}{\Delta H_{@}}}$$

Where Const = 183.7 metric

Moisture Determination Calculations

These calculations are based at 273K and 101.325kPa

To calculate moisture the following equation is used:

$$B_{ws} = \frac{0.001245 \times W_I \times 100}{(0.001245 \times W_I) + 0.359V_m \left(\frac{P_b + \frac{\Delta H_{avg}}{13.6}}{(T_m + 273)} \right)}$$

Particulate Concentration C_s in stack Gases

At 273K and 101.325kPa and dry gas

$$C_s = \frac{W_t}{V_m} \times \frac{T_m + 273}{273} \times \frac{760}{\left(P_b + \frac{\Delta H_{avg}}{13.6} \right)} \times 1000 \quad \text{mg/Nm}^3$$

Oxygen Concentration Correction C_{oxy} to Particulate concentration

$$C_{oxy} = C \times \frac{(20.9 - \%O_2 \text{ ref})}{(20.9 - \%O_2 \text{ Meas})} \quad \text{mg/Nm}^3$$

Dry Molecular Weight of gases

$$M_D = 0.44(\%CO_2) + 0.32(\%O_2) + 0.28(\%CO + \%N)$$

Stack Molecular Weight of gases

$$M_s = 0.18(B_{ws}) + \frac{M_d}{100} (100 - B_{ws})$$

Stack Gas Velocity

$$(V_s)_{avg} = 34.96 \times C_p \times \sqrt{(\Delta P)_{avg}} \sqrt{\frac{T_s + 273}{P_s M_s}} \quad \text{m/s}$$

Mass Emission Rate M_R

$$M_R = \frac{C_m \times (V_s)_{avg} \times A \times 3600}{10^6} \quad \text{kg/hr}$$

IsoKinicity

$$I = \frac{2.12 \times 10^{-8} \times V_m \times Y \times \left(P_b + \left(\frac{\Delta H_{avg}}{13.6} \right) \right) \left(\frac{273 + T_s}{273 + T_m} \right)}{\Theta P_s \pi D_n^2 (Vs)_{avg} (100 - B_{ws})} \%$$

W_I	= the weight change of the impingers during sampling in g
V_m	= volume of dry gas sample in litres at temperature of the meter box
B_{ws}	= the percent water vapour in the emission
Q	= length of time sampling in minutes
Y	= Gas Meter Calibration correction factor
V_s	= Velocity of stack gas m/s
C_M	= measured concentration of particulate matter (mg/m ³)
T_m	= average temperature at dry gas meter (°C)
P_b	= atmospheric pressure (mmHg)
$\%O_{2ref}$	= % oxygen at standard temperature & pressure
$\%O_{2Meas}$	= % oxygen measured on site
C_p	= Pitot tube coefficient
DP	= mean differential Pitot pressure drop (mm H ₂ O)
DH	= mean orifice pressure drop (mm H ₂ O)
D_s	= diameter of stack (m)
D_n	= Nozzle diameter (mm)
T_s	= stack temperature (°C)
M_d	= molecular weight of dry stack gas
B_w	= moisture fraction
P_s	= stack pressure (mmHg)
A	= duct c.s.a. (m ²)
M_s	= molecular weight of wet stack gas
M_d	= molecular weight of dry stack gas
W_t	= total weight of particulate matter (g)