



## Test Report



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### OXIDES OF NITROGEN (AS NO<sub>2</sub>) AND CARBON MONOXIDE COMPLIANCE TESTING AT SOUTH HOOK LNG TERMINAL ON BEHALF OF INTERTEK LIMITED

Permit Number: **XP3538LD**

Operator Name: **South Hook LNG (on behalf of Intertek Limited)**

Installation Name: **South Hook LNG Terminal**

Dates of Monitoring Visit: **26th - 29th April 2021**

Contract Reference: **E08040221**

Client Contact: **Adrian Walsh**

Client Organisation: **Intertek Limited**

Address: **Unit 14 - Waterston Trading Estate  
Main Road, Waterston  
Milford Haven  
SA73 3SL**

Monitoring Organisation: **National Physical Laboratory**

Address: **Hampton Road  
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TW11 0LW**

Date of Report: **28th May 2021**

Report Author: **Matthew Ellison**

Reference: XP3538LD/INTERTEK/SHLNG/APR2021/SCV/PPC/Q2/V1

Report Approver:	Chris Dimopoulos	NPL Authorised Signatory
MCERTS Registration:	MM-07-812	Name: Mr R Robinson (for NPLML)
Level & TEs Held:	Level 2, TE1, TE2, TE3 & TE4	Signature:
Signature:		

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**1.1 Monitoring Objectives**

NPL were awarded a contract by Intertek Limited to carry out emissions compliance testing at South Hook LNG plant near Milford Haven, Pembrokeshire. The scope of work includes carrying out emissions monitoring on the SCV flue stacks phases one and two.

There are a total of fifteen SCV units on the South Hook site that require monitoring, eight on phase one and seven on phase two. Ten units were measured for oxides of nitrogen and carbon monoxide.

In addition, oxygen measurements were taken to allow a correction to reference conditions. Water vapour and flow measurements were also taken to determine the moisture content and velocity of the flue gas.

NPL carried out the monitoring visit between the 26th and 29th April 2021. The report documents the results obtained.

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1.2.1 SCV C (Phase One) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek  
Site: South Hook LNG  
Emission Point: SCV C (Phase One)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO <sub>2</sub> )	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m <sup>3</sup> , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	56.6	223	10.8	1.4
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	9.7	36.6	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m <sup>3</sup> /s at Reference Conditions	6.6			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	26/04/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	13:30			
	To hh:mm	14:30			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	130			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	34			

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1.2.2 SCV D (Phase One) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek  
Site: South Hook LNG  
Emission Point: SCV D (Phase One)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO <sub>2</sub> )	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m <sup>3</sup> , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	51.7	642	12.0	1.4
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	10.1	108	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m <sup>3</sup> /s at Reference Conditions	6.0			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	26/04/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	15:30			
	To hh:mm	16:30			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	125			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	33			

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1.2.3 SCV E (Phase One) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek  
Site: South Hook LNG  
Emission Point: SCV E (Phase One)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO <sub>2</sub> )	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m <sup>3</sup> , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	90.3	18.6	10.4	1.6
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	14.3	16.3	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m <sup>3</sup> /s at Reference Conditions	7.6			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	29/04/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	11:00			
	To hh:mm	12:00			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	140			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	40			

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1.2.4 SCV F (Phase One) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek  
Site: South Hook LNG  
Emission Point: SCV F (Phase One)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO <sub>2</sub> )	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m <sup>3</sup> , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	65.8	172	11.4	1.6
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	11.8	32.0	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m <sup>3</sup> /s at Reference Conditions	5.5			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	29/04/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	13:10			
	To hh:mm	14:10			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	125			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	32			

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1.2.5 SCV H (Phase One) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek  
Site: South Hook LNG  
Emission Point: SCV H (Phase One)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO <sub>2</sub> )	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m <sup>3</sup> , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	61.8	88.3	10.7	1.6
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	10.5	20.7	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m <sup>3</sup> /s at Reference Conditions	8.3			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	29/04/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	15:00			
	To hh:mm	16:00			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	140			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	39			



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1.2.6 SCV A (Phase Two) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek  
Site: South Hook LNG  
Emission Point: SCV A (Phase Two)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO <sub>2</sub> )	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m <sup>3</sup> , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	61.4	190	11.6	1.5
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	11.2	35.7	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m <sup>3</sup> /s at Reference Conditions	6.1			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	27/04/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	12:00			
	To hh:mm	13:00			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	130			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	34.5			

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1.2.7 SCV B (Phase Two) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek  
Site: South Hook LNG  
Emission Point: SCV B (Phase Two)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO <sub>2</sub> )	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m <sup>3</sup> , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	67.6	175	10.1	1.5
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	10.6	28.8	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m <sup>3</sup> /s at Reference Conditions	9.0			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	27/04/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	13:50			
	To hh:mm	14:50			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	130			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	39			

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1.2.8 SCV D (Phase Two) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek  
Site: South Hook LNG  
Emission Point: SCV D (Phase Two)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO <sub>2</sub> )	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m <sup>3</sup> , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	65.1	63.5	7.9	1.7
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	8.7	15.1	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m <sup>3</sup> /s at Reference Conditions	7.9			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	27/04/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	15:35			
	To hh:mm	16:35			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	160			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	40			

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1.2.9 SCV F (Phase Two) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek  
Site: South Hook LNG  
Emission Point: SCV F (Phase Two)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO <sub>2</sub> )	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m <sup>3</sup> , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	66.5	37.6	9.4	1.4
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	10.3	16.8	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m <sup>3</sup> /s at Reference Conditions	8.0			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	28/04/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	12:00			
	To hh:mm	13:00			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	130			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	35			

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1.2.10 SCV G (Phase Two) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek  
Site: South Hook LNG  
Emission Point: SCV G (Phase Two)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO <sub>2</sub> )	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m <sup>3</sup> , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	58.4	159	9.6	1.5
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	9.4	26.6	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m <sup>3</sup> /s at Reference Conditions	7.1			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	28/04/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	14:15			
	To hh:mm	15:15			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	130			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	42			

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### 1.3 Operating Information

South Hook LNG Terminal, situated in Pembrokeshire South West Wales, is a regasification plant for natural gas. The LNG is transported in specially designed vessels to Milford Haven where it is then transferred into storage tanks, where it awaits reheating and distribution into the UK National Grid.

A total of fifteen SCVs have been built across two phases. Each one has at least two five inch ports installed, as set out in BS EN 15259. The ports are located approximately thirteen metres from the base of the stack and can be accessed by ladders that lead to a permanent platform. The sampling platform has lighting, toe boards and handrails. There is sufficient parking on the roadway at the base of the stacks for the mobile laboratory and provision of 240v 16A power supply outlets.

Continuous or Batch Process?	Each SCV operates on a batch process. The number of SCVs operating and the load at which they are set depend upon the required site output.				
What part of the batch process was sampled? (If applicable)	The periodic monitoring is carried out once an SCV has been brought online to the operators required load and has stabilised. This loading remains constant through the one hour test.				
What fuel was used during monitoring? (If applicable)	A small amount of LNG is used as fuel to heat a volume of water. This heat exchange warms up the LNG allowing it to be passed out into the National Grid system.				
What feedstock was used during monitoring? (If applicable)	N/A				
What was the load during monitoring?	Emission Point	Load (Ton/hr)	Burner Demand (%)		
	SCV 1C	130	34		
	SCV 1D	125	33		
	SCV 1E	140	40		
	SCV 1F	125	32		
	SCV 1H	140	39		
	SCV 2A	130	34.5		
	SCV 2B	130	39		
	SCV 2D	160	40		
	SCV 2F	130	35		
SCV 2G	130	42			
What abatement systems are present? Were they in operation?	Each SCV uses water injection to abate NOx emissions. The system was in operation during the periodic monitoring of each SCV.				
Periodic monitoring results and corresponding CEM values	Emission Point	Substance Monitored	CEM Result	Periodic Monitoring Result	Units
	SCV 1H	Oxides of Nitrogen	78.9	61.8	mg/Nm <sup>3</sup>
	SCV 1H	Oxygen	10.4	10.7	% Vol
	SCV 2A	Oxides of Nitrogen	75.2	61.4	mg/Nm <sup>3</sup>
	SCV 2A	Oxygen	11.8	11.6	% Vol

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**1.4 Monitoring Deviations**

<b>Were all substances in the monitoring objectives monitored? If not why?</b>	All substances set out in the objective were monitored.
<b>Were all substances monitored in accordance to the relevant method? If not why?</b>	All substances set out in the monitoring objectives were measured in accordance to the relevant standards.
<b>Were there any other issues relevant to the monitoring results?</b>	No.

**1.5 Conclusions**

NPL carried out the emissions monitoring at South Hook LNG over a period of week. Ten SCVs were monitored for the required determinands.

The client is aware of BS EN 15259 and the requirement to carry out homogeneity testing. These tests were carried out on SCVs 1H and 2A, both units passed.

Reference - XP3538LD/INTERTEK/SHLNG/JULY2011/SCV/HOMOGENEITY.

**1.6 References**

1. STA – Risk Assessment Guide: Industrial-emission monitoring.
2. Environmental Agency - Manual Stack emission monitoring performance standard for Organisations.
3. Environmental Agency – M1 Technical Guidance Note – Sampling requirements for stack emission monitoring.
4. Environment Agency - MID 15259 - Stationary source emissions - Requirements for the measurement sections and sites and for the measurement objective, plan and report.
5. Guidance on Assessing Measurement Uncertainty in Stack Emissions Monitoring, by Pullen J and Robinson R, Source Testing Association, Quality Guidance Note QGN1.

## APPENDIX ONE



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2.1.1 Emissions Testing Personnel Details

Name	Role	MCERTS Number	Certification Level & Expiry Dates					
			Level 1	Level 2	TE1	TE2	TE3	TE4
Matthew Ellison	Team Leader	MM-05-682	N/A	Sep-2023	Sep-2023	Sep-2023	Dec-2023	Sep-2023
Ann-Marie Leman	Site Assistant	MM-19-1562	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

2.1.2 Emissions Testing Procedures

	Instrumental Methods			Manual Methods		
Determinand	NO <sub>x</sub>	CO	O <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> O	Stack Flow	Temperature
SRM Standard	BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017	BS ISO 16911:2013	BS ISO 16911:2013
Instrument	Horiba PG-250	Horiba PG-250	Horiba PG-250	N/A	Pitot	Type K Thermocouple
Instrument Serial No.	AS0218	AS0218	AS0218	N/A	AS0638	AS0638
Principle	Chemiluminescence	NDIR	Zirconia	Saturation reference chart	Differential Pressure	Temperature
Operational Range	0 - 250 ppm	0 - 200 ppm	0 - 25%	N/A	N/A	N/A
Certified Range	0 - 125 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0 - 95 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0 - 25%	N/A	N/A	N/A
Uncertainty	10%	6%	6%	20%	10%	1%
NPL Procedure	QPAS B 538	QPAS B 538	QPAS B 538	QPAS B 540	QPAS B 567	QPAS B 567
UKAS Accreditation	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

The sample gas was extracted from the stack via a chemically inert heated line and drawn through a conditioning unit. All moisture in the gas sample was removed and cooled down to 4°C before it was pumped down another line to the NPL Mobile Source Emissions Laboratory and analysed using a Horiba PG-250. The entire sampling system had been leak tested before testing was carried out to ensure no dilution of the sample gas.

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The conventional analyser zero and span settings were checked before and after each test run using zero grade nitrogen (ex BOC), a suitable gas mixture (BOC beta gas standard), traceable to national reference standards and a gas dilution system. The certified accuracies of the gas standards are listed below: -

Component	Sample Location	Cylinder ID	Certified Amount	Certified Uncertainty
Carbon Monoxide	Phase 1 & 2 SCVs	195688SG	155.3 ppm	1%
Nitrogen Oxide		195688SG	79.5 ppm	1%
Oxygen		250638SG	15.04%	1%

These measurement uncertainties are expressed at a 95% level of confidence.

The ranges of the Horiba PG-250 analyser used for the testing and the values used to calibrate the instrument before and after the testing are listed below: -

Gaseous Components	Horiba Ranges	Calibrated Values
Carbon Monoxide	0 - 200 ppm	155.3 ppm
Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO <sub>2</sub> )	0 - 250 ppm	79.5 ppm
Oxygen	0 - 25%	15.04%

A leak test was conducted before testing to confirm hydraulic integrity of the gaseous sampling system. This was conducted by sending nitrogen down the entire sample line and ensuring a zero reading was obtained.

The electrical volt/millivolt outputs from the PG-250 gas analyser was collected by data logger software on a PC and downloaded to digital media at the end of each day. Under the program used during the tests, the software records and stores individual readings either every 1 or 10 seconds. From this data, the logger can perform a series of calculations to output 1 minute averaged measurement on a volume/volume or mass/volume basis. After each 1 minute average has been established the data buffer is reset and the process repeats.

### 2.1.3 Equipment Checklist Reference

See workfile INTK53APR21/Equipment Checklist.

### 2.1.4 Data Capture Location Reference

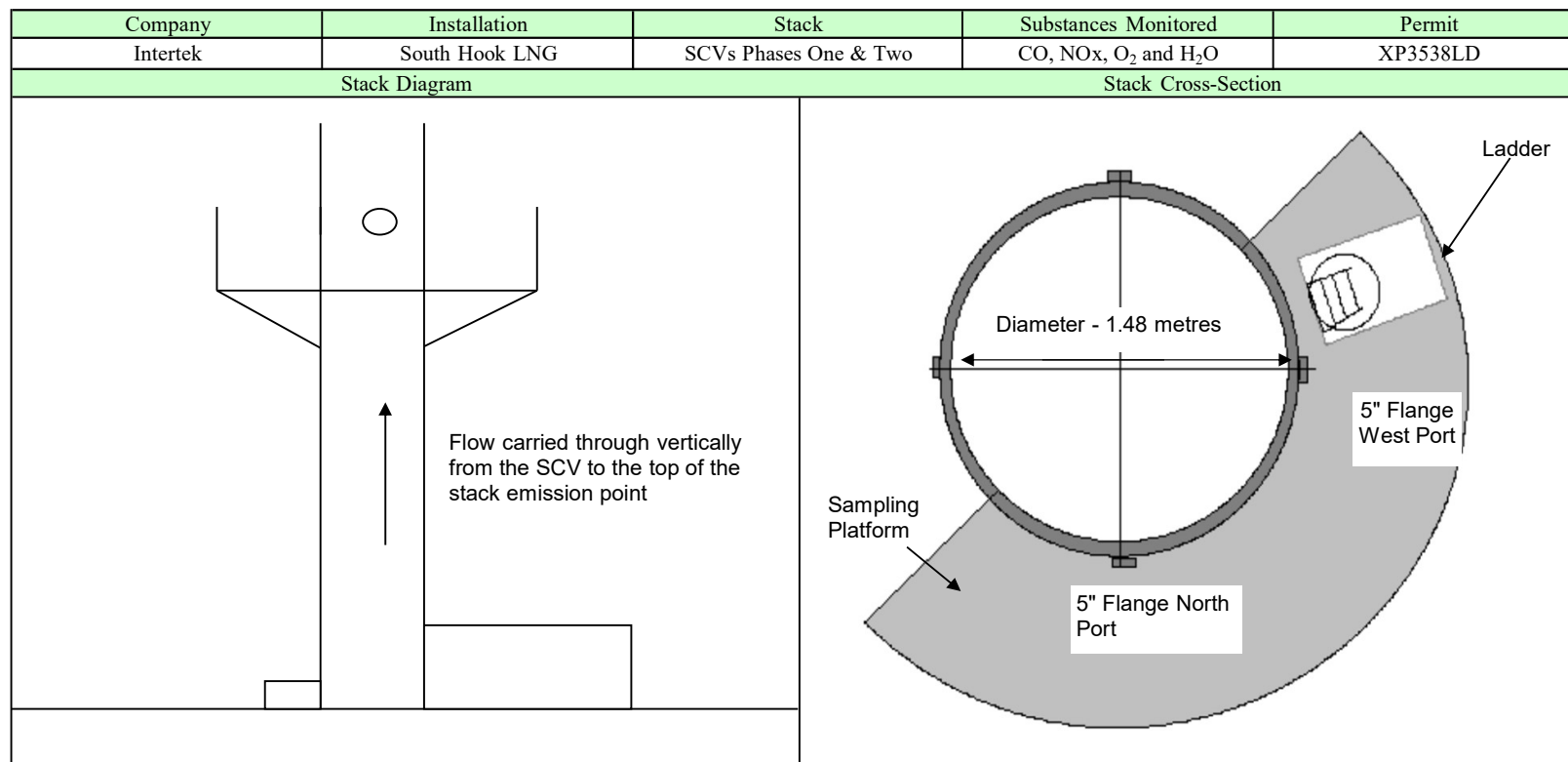
All data collected using the NPL computer system on site is backed up at the end of each day onto a memory stick. When the team returns to site this information is then uploaded onto the NPL servers and stored in the relevant location for that job. The link below is where the South Hook emissions data is stored:

P:\Stack Emissions Team\South Hook LNG - Intertek\INTK53APR21\7. Monitoring Record Sheets

## **APPENDIX TWO**

### **2.2.1 - Stack Diagram**

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Position	1	2	3	4	5	6
% of Diameter	4.1	14.9	29.7	70.3	85.1	95.9
Insertion, m	0.06	0.22	0.44	1.04	1.26	1.42
Insertion plus offset, m	0.16	0.32	0.54	1.14	1.36	1.52

Notes - The circular stack diameter was measured as 1.48 metres, whilst the port offset (distance between the edge of the stack to the end of the port) was measured as 23 centimetres. Access to the top of the stack was by a series of three ladders. Each one had a resting platform in-between with a self closing gate installed. The main platform itself is a permanent structure with toe boards, railings and self closing gate.

### **2.2.2 - Flow Criteria Measurements**

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Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal		Stack ID:	SCV 1C		
Date	26/04/2021	Site Team:	MRE/AML		Time of Survey:	12:00		
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location:						
Barometer ID	AS0500							
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type							
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass							
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital							
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638							
Traverse Manometer Range	255							
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638							
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a							
Static Pressure	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)	Comments/Deviations:						
	20.58							
	Pass							
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None						
Protractor ID	AS0626							
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)								
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions						
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth
Stack pressure	760.84	mmHg	A					
Ref O <sub>2</sub> Value	3	%	B					
Moisture Content	1.41	%	C					
CO	102	ppm	D					
CO <sub>2</sub>	5.9	%	Circular Duct					
N <sub>2</sub>	83.39	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter
O <sub>2</sub>	10.70	%	A					
Dry Molecular wt	29.37		B					
Stack Molecular wt	29.21		Rectangular Duct					
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth
Duct Depth		m	A					
Duct Width		m	B					
Area of stack	1.72	m <sup>2</sup>	C					
Pbar	1012.1	mbar	D					
Pbar	759.3	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width
Pitot tube coeff	0.83		Outside Side Division					
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1      Reading 2(180°)
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit		Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	A	20.60      20.30
			Duct Diameter (m)		1.48		B	20.40      21.00
			Duct Depth (m)				C	
			Duct Width (m)				D	

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	4.30	4.30	4.30	4.30	42.15	12.3	6.82	6	2.07
2	1.26	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	49.02	12.5	7.36	7	2.24
3	1.04	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	53.92	12.6	7.72	8	2.35
4	0.44	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	49.02	12.6	7.36	8	2.24
5	0.22	4.30	4.30	4.30	4.30	42.15	12.5	6.82	7	2.07
6	0.06	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	39.21	12.5	6.58	8	2.00
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	4.10	4.10	4.10	4.10	40.19	12.0	6.66	6	2.02
2	1.26	4.30	4.30	4.30	4.30	42.15	11.8	6.81	7	2.07
3	1.04	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	39.21	11.8	6.57	8	2.00
4	0.44	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	47.05	12.0	7.20	8	2.19
5	0.22	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	49.02	12.2	7.35	7	2.24
6	0.06	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	66.66	12.1	8.57	8	2.61
Average values		4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	46.6	12.2	7.2	7.3	2.2
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						7.15	ms <sup>-1</sup>	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		1.7
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a dry gas basis						6.62	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						12.30	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Any local negative flow?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						12.12	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Flow <15° of duct axis?		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						11.78	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Minimum $\Delta p$ detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a wet gas basis						6.71	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			



NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal		Stack ID:	SCV 1D		
Date	26/04/2021	Site Team:	MRE/AML		Time of Survey:	15:30		
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location:						
Barometer ID	AS0500							
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type							
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass							
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital							
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638							
Traverse Manometer Range	255							
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638							
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a							
Static Pressure	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)	Comments/Deviations:						
	23.73							
	Pass							
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None						
Protractor ID	AS0626							
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)								
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions						
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth
Stack pressure	761.07	mmHg	A					
Ref O <sub>2</sub> Value	3	%	B					
Moisture Content	1.41	%	C					
CO	258	ppm	D					
CO <sub>2</sub>	5.2	%	Circular Duct					
N <sub>2</sub>	82.77	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter
O <sub>2</sub>	12.00	%	A					
Dry Molecular wt	29.31		B					
Stack Molecular wt	29.15		Rectangular Duct					
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth
Duct Depth		m	A					
Duct Width		m	B					
Area of stack	1.72	m <sup>2</sup>	C					
Pbar	1012.1	mbar	D					
Pbar	759.3	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width
Pitot tube coeff	0.83		Outside Side Division					
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1      Reading 2(180°)
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit			Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	
			Duct Diameter (m)			1.48		
			Duct Depth (m)					
			Duct Width (m)					

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	44.11	12.0	6.98	6	2.12
2	1.26	5.10	5.10	5.10	5.10	50.00	12.0	7.43	6	2.26
3	1.04	5.30	5.30	5.30	5.30	51.96	11.9	7.57	6	2.30
4	0.44	5.10	5.10	5.10	5.10	50.00	11.9	7.43	7	2.26
5	0.22	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	41.17	12.0	6.74	7	2.05
6	0.06	6.30	6.30	6.30	6.30	61.76	12.2	8.26	7	2.51
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	39.21	12.4	6.58	6	2.00
2	1.26	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	37.25	12.4	6.42	7	1.95
3	1.04	4.70	4.70	4.70	4.70	46.07	12.3	7.14	6	2.17
4	0.44	5.70	5.70	5.70	5.70	55.88	12.5	7.86	6	2.39
5	0.22	6.10	6.10	6.10	6.10	59.80	12.4	8.13	5	2.47
6	0.06	7.80	7.80	7.80	7.80	76.46	12.5	9.20	6	2.79
Average values		5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	51.1	12.2	7.5	6.3	2.3
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						7.48	ms <sup>-1</sup>	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		2.1
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a dry gas basis						6.04	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						12.86	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Any local negative flow?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						12.68	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Flow <15° of duct axis?		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						12.32	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Minimum $\Delta p$ detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a wet gas basis						6.13	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			

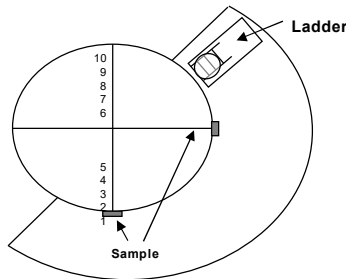
NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal		Stack ID:	SCV 1E		
Date	29/04/2021	Site Team:	MRE/AML		Time of Survey:	11:00		
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location:						
Barometer ID	AS0500							
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type							
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass							
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital							
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638							
Traverse Manometer Range	255							
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638							
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a							
Static Pressure	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)	Comments/Deviations:						
	24.70							
	Pass							
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None						
Protractor ID	AS0626							
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)								
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions						
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth
Stack pressure	758.97	mmHg	A					
Ref O <sub>2</sub> Value	3	%	B					
Moisture Content	1.64	%	C					
CO	8.6	ppm	D					
CO <sub>2</sub>	6.2	%	Circular Duct					
N <sub>2</sub>	83.50	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter
O <sub>2</sub>	10.30	%	A					
Dry Molecular wt	29.40		B					
Stack Molecular wt	29.22		Rectangular Duct					
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth
Duct Depth		m	A					
Duct Width		m	B					
Area of stack	1.72	m <sup>2</sup>	C					
Pbar	1009.2	mbar	D					
Pbar	757.1	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width
Pitot tube coeff	0.83		Outside Side Division					
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1      Reading 2(180°)
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit		Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	A	24.80      24.70
			Duct Diameter (m)		1.48		B	24.80      24.50
			Duct Depth (m)				C	
			Duct Width (m)				D	

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	49.02	14.5	7.39	3	2.24
2	1.26	6.10	6.10	6.10	6.10	59.80	14.6	8.16	4	2.47
3	1.04	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.40	62.74	14.8	8.37	4	2.53
4	0.44	5.90	5.90	5.90	5.90	57.84	15.0	8.03	6	2.43
5	0.22	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	53.92	15.1	7.76	8	2.35
6	0.06	5.80	5.80	5.80	5.80	56.86	15.2	7.97	8	2.41
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	45.09	14.3	7.09	6	2.14
2	1.26	5.20	5.20	5.20	5.20	50.98	14.2	7.53	6	2.28
3	1.04	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	49.02	14.1	7.38	5	2.24
4	0.44	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	68.62	14.0	8.74	6	2.65
5	0.22	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	69.60	13.9	8.80	8	2.66
6	0.06	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	73.52	13.9	9.04	9	2.74
Average values		5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	58.1	14.5	8.0	6.1	2.4
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						8.02	ms <sup>-1</sup>	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		1.6
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a dry gas basis						7.62	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						13.79	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Any local negative flow?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						13.57	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Flow <15° of duct axis?		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						13.08	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Minimum $\Delta p$ detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a wet gas basis						7.75	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal		Stack ID:	SCV 1F		
Date	29/04/2021	Site Team:	MRE/AML		Time of Survey:	12:45		
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location:						
Barometer ID	AS0500							
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type							
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass							
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital							
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638							
Traverse Manometer Range	255							
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638							
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a							
Static Pressure	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)	Comments/Deviations:						
	19.33							
	Pass							
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None						
Protractor ID	AS0626							
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)								
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions						
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth
Stack pressure	758.57	mmHg	A					
Ref O <sub>2</sub> Value	3	%	B					
Moisture Content	1.6	%	C					
CO	75	ppm	D					
CO <sub>2</sub>	5.8	%	Circular Duct					
N <sub>2</sub>	82.89	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter
O <sub>2</sub>	11.30	%	A					
Dry Molecular wt	29.38		B					
Stack Molecular wt	29.20		Rectangular Duct					
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth
Duct Depth		m	A					
Duct Width		m	B					
Area of stack	1.72	m <sup>2</sup>	C					
Pbar	1009.2	mbar	D					
Pbar	757.1	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width
Pitot tube coeff	0.83		Outside Side Division					
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1      Reading 2(180°)
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit		Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	A	19.60      19.80
			Duct Diameter (m)		1.48		B	19.00      18.90
			Duct Depth (m)				C	
			Duct Width (m)				D	

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	30.39	14.1	5.82	5	1.76
2	1.26	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	37.25	14.0	6.44	5	1.95
3	1.04	3.90	3.90	3.90	3.90	38.23	13.9	6.52	8	1.97
4	0.44	4.10	4.10	4.10	4.10	40.19	13.9	6.69	8	2.02
5	0.22	4.30	4.30	4.30	4.30	42.15	13.9	6.85	9	2.07
6	0.06	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	37.25	13.9	6.44	11	1.95
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	21.57	14.1	4.90	6	1.48
2	1.26	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	24.51	14.3	5.23	4	1.58
3	1.04	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	29.41	14.4	5.73	6	1.73
4	0.44	4.70	4.70	4.70	4.70	46.07	14.6	7.17	8	2.17
5	0.22	5.90	5.90	5.90	5.90	57.84	14.6	8.03	8	2.43
6	0.06	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	49.02	14.4	7.39	10	2.24
Average values		3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	37.8	14.2	6.4	7.3	1.9
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						6.43	ms <sup>-1</sup>	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		2.7
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a dry gas basis						5.54	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						11.06	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Any local negative flow?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						10.89	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Flow <15° of duct axis?		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						10.50	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Minimum $\Delta p$ detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a wet gas basis						5.63	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal		Stack ID:	SCV 1H		
Date	29/04/2021	Site Team:	MRE/AML		Time of Survey:	15:30		
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location:						
Barometer ID	AS0500							
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type							
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass							
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital							
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638							
Traverse Manometer Range	255							
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638							
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a							
Static Pressure	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)	Comments/Deviations:						
	22.68							
	Pass							
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None						
Protractor ID	AS0626							
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)								
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions						
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth
Stack pressure	758.82	mmHg	A					
Ref O <sub>2</sub> Value	3	%	B					
Moisture Content	1.62	%	C					
CO	22	ppm	D					
CO <sub>2</sub>	6	%	Circular Duct					
N <sub>2</sub>	83.30	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter
O <sub>2</sub>	10.70	%	A					
Dry Molecular wt	29.39		B					
Stack Molecular wt	29.20		Rectangular Duct					
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth
Duct Depth		m	A					
Duct Width		m	B					
Area of stack	1.72	m <sup>2</sup>	C					
Pbar	1009.2	mbar	D					
Pbar	757.1	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width
Pitot tube coeff	0.83		Outside Side Division					
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1      Reading 2(180°)
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit			Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	A      22.20      23.20
			Duct Diameter (m)			1.48		B      22.80      22.50
			Duct Depth (m)					C
			Duct Width (m)					D

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	58.82	14.3	8.10	4	2.45
2	1.26	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	63.72	14.4	8.43	5	2.55
3	1.04	7.80	7.80	7.80	7.80	76.46	14.4	9.23	5	2.79
4	0.44	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	83.33	14.3	9.64	6	2.92
5	0.22	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	67.64	14.3	8.68	8	2.63
6	0.06	9.60	9.60	9.60	9.60	94.11	14.0	10.23	9	3.10
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	64.70	14.2	8.49	7	2.57
2	1.26	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	58.82	14.4	8.10	7	2.45
3	1.04	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.70	75.48	14.6	9.18	7	2.77
4	0.44	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40	82.35	14.5	9.58	8	2.90
5	0.22	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	79.41	14.4	9.41	9	2.85
6	0.06	9.40	9.40	9.40	9.40	92.15	14.4	10.13	10	3.07
Average values		7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	74.7	14.4	9.1	7.1	2.8
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						9.10	ms <sup>-1</sup>	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		1.6
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a dry gas basis						8.32	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						15.65	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Any local negative flow?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						15.39	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Flow <15° of duct axis?		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						14.84	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Minimum $\Delta p$ detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a wet gas basis						8.46	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			



NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal		Stack ID:	SCV 2A		
Date	27/04/2021	Site Team:	MRE/AML		Time of Survey:	10:15		
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location:						
Barometer ID	AS0500							
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type							
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass							
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital							
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638							
Traverse Manometer Range	255							
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638							
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a							
Static Pressure	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)	Comments/Deviations:						
	21.15							
	Pass							
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None						
Protractor ID	AS0626							
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)								
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions						
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth
Stack pressure	758.48	mmHg	A					
Ref O <sub>2</sub> Value	3	%	B					
Moisture Content	1.47	%	C					
CO	85	ppm	D					
CO <sub>2</sub>	5.4	%	Circular Duct					
N <sub>2</sub>	82.99	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter
O <sub>2</sub>	11.60	%	A					
Dry Molecular wt	29.33		B					
Stack Molecular wt	29.16		Rectangular Duct					
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth
Duct Depth		m	A					
Duct Width		m	B					
Area of stack	1.72	m <sup>2</sup>	C					
Pbar	1008.9	mbar	D					
Pbar	756.9	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width
Pitot tube coeff	0.83		Outside Side Division					
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1      Reading 2(180°)
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit			Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	
			Duct Diameter (m)			1.48		
			Duct Depth (m)					
			Duct Width (m)					

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	36.27	12.8	6.35	6	1.92
2	1.26	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	41.17	12.9	6.76	8	2.05
3	1.04	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.40	43.13	12.9	6.92	8	2.10
4	0.44	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	47.05	12.8	7.23	7	2.19
5	0.22	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	53.92	12.8	7.74	8	2.35
6	0.06	5.70	5.70	5.70	5.70	55.88	12.8	7.88	10	2.39
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	36.27	12.7	6.35	6	1.92
2	1.26	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	36.27	12.8	6.35	8	1.92
3	1.04	4.70	4.70	4.70	4.70	46.07	12.9	7.15	8	2.17
4	0.44	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	53.92	13.0	7.74	10	2.35
5	0.22	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	58.82	12.9	8.08	12	2.45
6	0.06	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	63.72	12.9	8.41	10	2.55
Average values		4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	47.7	12.9	7.2	8.4	2.2
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						7.25	ms <sup>-1</sup>	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		1.8
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a dry gas basis						6.08	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						12.46	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Any local negative flow?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						12.28	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Flow <15° of duct axis?		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						11.88	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Minimum $\Delta p$ detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a wet gas basis						6.17	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			

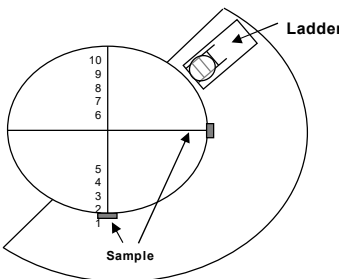
NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal		Stack ID:	SCV 2B		
Date	27/04/2021	Site Team:	MRE/AML		Time of Survey:	13:30		
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location:						
Barometer ID	AS0500							
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type							
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass							
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital							
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638							
Traverse Manometer Range	255							
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638							
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a							
Static Pressure	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)	Comments/Deviations:						
	18.38							
	Pass							
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None						
Protractor ID	AS0626							
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)								
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions						
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth
Stack pressure	758.28	mmHg	A					
Ref O <sub>2</sub> Value	3	%	B					
Moisture Content	1.54	%	C					
CO	44	ppm	D					
CO <sub>2</sub>	7.4	%	Circular Duct					
N <sub>2</sub>	84.50	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter
O <sub>2</sub>	8.10	%	A					
Dry Molecular wt	29.51		B					
Stack Molecular wt	29.33		Rectangular Duct					
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth
Duct Depth		m	A					
Duct Width		m	B					
Area of stack	1.72	m <sup>2</sup>	C					
Pbar	1008.9	mbar	D					
Pbar	756.9	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width
Pitot tube coeff	0.83		Outside Side Division					
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1      Reading 2(180°)
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit		Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	A	18.60      18.40
			Duct Diameter (m)		1.48		B	18.00      18.50
			Duct Depth (m)				C	
			Duct Width (m)				D	

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	5.30	5.30	5.30	5.30	51.96	13.5	7.58	6	2.30
2	1.26	6.10	6.10	6.10	6.10	59.80	13.8	8.14	8	2.47
3	1.04	4.30	4.30	4.30	4.30	42.15	14.0	6.84	8	2.07
4	0.44	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	47.05	14.0	7.22	8	2.19
5	0.22	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	47.05	14.0	7.22	10	2.19
6	0.06	5.30	5.30	5.30	5.30	51.96	14.0	7.59	13	2.30
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	63.72	12.4	8.38	5	2.55
2	1.26	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	36.27	12.8	6.33	4	1.92
3	1.04	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	45.09	13.3	7.06	4	2.14
4	0.44	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	58.82	13.5	8.07	5	2.45
5	0.22	8.60	8.60	8.60	8.60	84.31	13.6	9.66	6	2.93
6	0.06	7.90	7.90	7.90	7.90	77.44	13.7	9.26	8	2.81
Average values		5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	55.5	13.6	7.8	7.1	2.4
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						7.78	ms <sup>-1</sup>	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		2.3
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a dry gas basis						8.95	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						13.38	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Any local negative flow?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						13.17	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Flow <15° of duct axis?		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						12.72	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Minimum $\Delta p$ detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a wet gas basis						9.09	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			

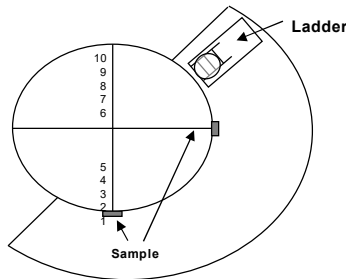
NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal		Stack ID:	SCV 2D		
Date	27/04/2021	Site Team:	MRE/AML		Time of Survey:	15:45		
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location:						
Barometer ID	AS0500							
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type							
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass							
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital							
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638							
Traverse Manometer Range	255							
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638							
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a							
Static Pressure	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)	Comments/Deviations:						
	20.50							
	Pass							
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None						
Protractor ID	AS0626							
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)								
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions						
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth
Stack pressure	758.43	mmHg	A					
Ref O <sub>2</sub> Value	3	%	B					
Moisture Content	1.73	%	C					
CO	50	ppm	D					
CO <sub>2</sub>	7.1	%	Circular Duct					
N <sub>2</sub>	84.00	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter
O <sub>2</sub>	8.90	%	A					
Dry Molecular wt	29.49		B					
Stack Molecular wt	29.29		Rectangular Duct					
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth
Duct Depth		m	A					
Duct Width		m	B					
Area of stack	1.72	m <sup>2</sup>	C					
Pbar	1008.9	mbar	D					
Pbar	756.9	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width
Pitot tube coeff	0.83		Outside Side Division					
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1      Reading 2(180°)
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit			Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	
			Duct Diameter (m)			1.48		
			Duct Depth (m)					
			Duct Width (m)					

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	39.21	15.3	6.61	6	2.00
2	1.26	5.90	5.90	5.90	5.90	57.84	15.4	8.03	8	2.43
3	1.04	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	53.92	15.5	7.76	7	2.35
4	0.44	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	45.09	15.6	7.10	8	2.14
5	0.22	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	47.05	15.6	7.25	10	2.19
6	0.06	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	41.17	15.6	6.78	10	2.05
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	28.43	15.0	5.63	6	1.70
2	1.26	4.10	4.10	4.10	4.10	40.19	15.1	6.69	6	2.02
3	1.04	3.90	3.90	3.90	3.90	38.23	15.2	6.53	6	1.97
4	0.44	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	53.92	15.3	7.75	8	2.35
5	0.22	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	66.66	15.3	8.62	8	2.61
6	0.06	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	78.42	15.4	9.35	10	2.83
Average values		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	49.2	15.4	7.3	7.8	2.2
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						7.34	ms <sup>-1</sup>	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		2.8
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a dry gas basis						7.86	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						12.62	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Any local negative flow?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						12.41	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Flow <15° of duct axis?		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						11.93	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Minimum $\Delta p$ detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a wet gas basis						8.00	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal		Stack ID:	SCV2F		
Date	28/04/2021	Site Team:	MRE/AML		Time of Survey:	11:00		
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location:						
Barometer ID	AS0500							
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type							
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass							
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital							
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638							
Traverse Manometer Range	255							
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638							
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a							
Static Pressure	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)	Comments/Deviations:						
	16.68							
	Pass							
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None						
Protractor ID	AS0626							
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)								
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions						
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth
Stack pressure	753.50	mmHg	A					
Ref O <sub>2</sub> Value	3	%	B					
Moisture Content	1.44	%	C					
CO	30	ppm	D					
CO <sub>2</sub>	7.1	%	Circular Duct					
N <sub>2</sub>	84.00	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter
O <sub>2</sub>	8.90	%	A					
Dry Molecular wt	29.49		B					
Stack Molecular wt	29.33		Rectangular Duct					
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth
Duct Depth		m	A					
Duct Width		m	B					
Area of stack	1.72	m <sup>2</sup>	C					
Pbar	1002.7	mbar	D					
Pbar	752.3	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width
Pitot tube coefft	0.83		Outside Side Division					
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit			Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	Reading 2(180°)
			Duct Diameter (m)			1.48		
			Duct Depth (m)					
			Duct Width (m)					

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	39.21	12.8	6.60	8	2.00
2	1.26	5.10	5.10	5.10	5.10	50.00	12.7	7.45	9	2.26
3	1.04	5.30	5.30	5.30	5.30	51.96	12.7	7.60	9	2.30
4	0.44	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	47.05	12.8	7.23	8	2.19
5	0.22	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	49.02	12.3	7.37	10	2.24
6	0.06	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	49.02	12.1	7.37	12	2.24
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	37.25	12.4	6.43	5	1.95
2	1.26	4.10	4.10	4.10	4.10	40.19	12.5	6.68	6	2.02
3	1.04	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	45.09	12.8	7.08	6	2.14
4	0.44	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	58.82	12.9	8.09	8	2.45
5	0.22	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	66.66	13.0	8.61	6	2.61
6	0.06	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	69.60	12.7	8.79	8	2.66
Average values		5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	50.3	12.6	7.4	7.9	2.3
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						7.44	ms <sup>-1</sup>	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		1.9
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a dry gas basis						8.01	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						12.80	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Any local negative flow?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						12.61	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Flow <15° of duct axis?		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						12.13	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Minimum $\Delta p$ detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a wet gas basis						8.13	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			



NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal		Stack ID:	SCV 2G		
Date	28/04/2021	Site Team:	MRE/AML		Time of Survey:	13:30		
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location:						
Barometer ID	AS0500							
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type							
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass							
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital							
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638							
Traverse Manometer Range	255							
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638							
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a							
Static Pressure	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)	Comments/Deviations:						
	20.95							
	Pass							
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None						
Protractor ID	AS0626							
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)								
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions						
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth
Stack pressure	753.81	mmHg	A					
Ref O <sub>2</sub> Value	3	%	B					
Moisture Content	1.48	%	C					
CO	100	ppm	D					
CO <sub>2</sub>	8.4	%	Circular Duct					
N <sub>2</sub>	81.49	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter
O <sub>2</sub>	10.10	%	A					
Dry Molecular wt	29.75		B					
Stack Molecular wt	29.57		Rectangular Duct					
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth
Duct Depth		m	A					
Duct Width		m	B					
Area of stack	1.72	m <sup>2</sup>	C					
Pbar	1002.7	mbar	D					
Pbar	752.3	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width
Pitot tube coeff	0.83		Outside Side Division					
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1    Reading 2(180°)
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit		Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	A	21.10    21.00
			Duct Diameter (m)		1.48		B	20.90    20.80
			Duct Depth (m)				C	
			Duct Width (m)				D	

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	31.37	13.0	5.88	6	1.79
2	1.26	4.30	4.30	4.30	4.30	42.15	12.9	6.82	7	2.07
3	1.04	5.30	5.30	5.30	5.30	51.96	12.7	7.56	7	2.30
4	0.44	5.30	5.30	5.30	5.30	51.96	12.6	7.56	9	2.30
5	0.22	4.90	4.90	4.90	4.90	48.04	12.5	7.27	9	2.21
6	0.06	5.90	5.90	5.90	5.90	57.84	12.4	7.98	10	2.43
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	36.27	13.3	6.33	4	1.92
2	1.26	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	39.21	13.4	6.58	6	2.00
3	1.04	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	41.17	13.4	6.74	5	2.05
4	0.44	5.80	5.80	5.80	5.80	56.86	13.4	7.92	6	2.41
5	0.22	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70	65.68	13.3	8.51	7	2.59
6	0.06	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	64.70	13.1	8.45	9	2.57
Average values		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	48.9	13.0	7.3	7.1	2.2
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						7.30	ms <sup>-1</sup>	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		2.1
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a dry gas basis						7.06	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						12.55	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Any local negative flow?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						12.37	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Flow <15° of duct axis?		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						11.88	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Minimum $\Delta p$ detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a wet gas basis						7.17	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			

### **2.2.3 - One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Data**

### One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results

South Hook LNG - SCV 1C			
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis			
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%
26/04/2021 13:30	227	56.6	10.9
26/04/2021 13:31	227	56.5	10.9
26/04/2021 13:32	233	56.8	10.9
26/04/2021 13:33	232	56.4	11.0
26/04/2021 13:34	241	56.3	11.0
26/04/2021 13:35	250	56.3	11.0
26/04/2021 13:36	238	56.5	11.0
26/04/2021 13:37	229	56.4	10.9
26/04/2021 13:38	222	56.5	10.8
26/04/2021 13:39	222	56.6	10.8
26/04/2021 13:40	229	56.4	10.9
26/04/2021 13:41	232	56.4	10.9
26/04/2021 13:42	220	56.9	10.8
26/04/2021 13:43	221	56.5	10.8
26/04/2021 13:44	222	56.6	10.8
26/04/2021 13:45	211	56.9	10.8
26/04/2021 13:46	220	56.7	10.8
26/04/2021 13:47	214	56.8	10.8
26/04/2021 13:48	223	56.6	10.9
26/04/2021 13:49	229	56.6	10.9
26/04/2021 13:50	234	56.4	10.9
26/04/2021 13:51	215	56.8	10.9
26/04/2021 13:52	218	56.7	10.8
26/04/2021 13:53	224	56.5	10.9
26/04/2021 13:54	223	56.4	10.9
26/04/2021 13:55	227	56.5	10.9
26/04/2021 13:56	225	56.5	10.9
26/04/2021 13:57	227	56.5	10.9
26/04/2021 13:58	225	56.7	10.9
26/04/2021 13:59	224	56.7	10.9
26/04/2021 14:00	215	56.8	10.9
26/04/2021 14:01	222	56.7	10.8
26/04/2021 14:02	219	56.7	10.8
26/04/2021 14:03	229	56.6	10.9
26/04/2021 14:04	227	56.4	10.8
26/04/2021 14:05	218	56.7	10.8
26/04/2021 14:06	227	56.2	10.8
26/04/2021 14:07	226	56.4	10.9
26/04/2021 14:08	223	56.5	10.8
26/04/2021 14:09	228	56.4	10.9
26/04/2021 14:10	232	56.3	10.9
26/04/2021 14:11	229	56.6	10.9
26/04/2021 14:12	223	56.3	10.8
26/04/2021 14:13	220	56.6	10.8
26/04/2021 14:14	216	56.6	10.7
26/04/2021 14:15	215	56.5	10.7
26/04/2021 14:16	214	56.6	10.7
26/04/2021 14:17	213	56.5	10.7
26/04/2021 14:18	212	56.6	10.7
26/04/2021 14:19	215	56.3	10.8
26/04/2021 14:20	214	56.4	10.8
26/04/2021 14:21	227	56.4	10.9
26/04/2021 14:22	225	56.4	10.9
26/04/2021 14:23	221	56.7	10.9
26/04/2021 14:24	223	56.5	10.9
26/04/2021 14:25	214	56.9	10.9
26/04/2021 14:26	212	56.9	10.8
26/04/2021 14:27	211	57.1	10.8
26/04/2021 14:28	207	56.9	10.7
26/04/2021 14:29	211	56.5	10.7
26/04/2021 14:30	208	56.5	10.6
Minimum	207	56.2	10.6
Maximum	250	57.1	11.0
Average	223	56.6	10.8

### One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results

South Hook LNG - SCV 1D			
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis			
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%
26/04/2021 15:30	645	49.6	12.2
26/04/2021 15:31	637	50.2	12.1
26/04/2021 15:32	639	50.5	12.0
26/04/2021 15:33	649	50.7	12.0
26/04/2021 15:34	661	50.7	12.0
26/04/2021 15:35	661	50.8	12.0
26/04/2021 15:36	648	51.2	12.0
26/04/2021 15:37	637	51.1	12.0
26/04/2021 15:38	650	51.1	12.0
26/04/2021 15:39	641	51.3	12.0
26/04/2021 15:40	655	51.1	12.1
26/04/2021 15:41	662	51.1	12.1
26/04/2021 15:42	662	51.0	12.1
26/04/2021 15:43	652	51.3	12.1
26/04/2021 15:44	682	51.0	12.1
26/04/2021 15:45	670	50.9	12.1
26/04/2021 15:46	637	51.6	12.0
26/04/2021 15:47	648	51.5	12.0
26/04/2021 15:48	641	51.6	12.0
26/04/2021 15:49	637	51.5	12.0
26/04/2021 15:50	617	52.2	12.0
26/04/2021 15:51	622	51.9	12.0
26/04/2021 15:52	636	52.0	12.0
26/04/2021 15:53	644	51.6	12.1
26/04/2021 15:54	648	51.6	12.1
26/04/2021 15:55	634	51.9	12.1
26/04/2021 15:56	644	51.7	12.1
26/04/2021 15:57	653	51.7	12.1
26/04/2021 15:58	652	51.8	12.1
26/04/2021 15:59	652	51.7	12.0
26/04/2021 16:00	653	51.9	12.0
26/04/2021 16:01	644	51.8	12.0
26/04/2021 16:02	606	52.5	11.9
26/04/2021 16:03	626	52.2	12.0
26/04/2021 16:04	611	52.7	12.0
26/04/2021 16:05	633	52.1	12.0
26/04/2021 16:06	632	52.1	12.0
26/04/2021 16:07	628	52.1	11.9
26/04/2021 16:08	638	52.2	11.9
26/04/2021 16:09	607	52.7	11.9
26/04/2021 16:10	624	52.3	12.0
26/04/2021 16:11	623	52.4	12.0
26/04/2021 16:12	638	52.0	12.1
26/04/2021 16:13	650	52.0	12.1
26/04/2021 16:14	639	52.1	12.0
26/04/2021 16:15	657	51.7	12.1
26/04/2021 16:16	636	52.1	12.0
26/04/2021 16:17	634	52.3	12.0
26/04/2021 16:18	622	52.6	12.0
26/04/2021 16:19	623	52.6	11.9
26/04/2021 16:20	640	52.4	11.9
26/04/2021 16:21	639	52.4	11.9
26/04/2021 16:22	620	52.4	11.9
26/04/2021 16:23	618	52.7	11.9
26/04/2021 16:24	635	52.5	12.0
26/04/2021 16:25	654	51.9	12.1
26/04/2021 16:26	655	51.8	12.2
26/04/2021 16:27	678	51.4	12.2
26/04/2021 16:28	652	51.7	12.2
26/04/2021 16:29	667	51.6	12.2
26/04/2021 16:30	670	51.6	12.1
Minimum	606	49.6	11.9
Maximum	682	52.7	12.2
Average	642	51.7	12.0

### One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results

South Hook LNG - SCV 1E			
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis			
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%
29/04/2021 11:00	22.7	88.9	10.7
29/04/2021 11:01	24.0	88.9	10.8
29/04/2021 11:02	22.4	91.9	10.9
29/04/2021 11:03	26.5	90.1	11.0
29/04/2021 11:04	28.4	88.0	11.0
29/04/2021 11:05	23.4	88.8	10.8
29/04/2021 11:06	20.8	89.8	10.6
29/04/2021 11:07	19.5	89.8	10.5
29/04/2021 11:08	17.6	90.0	10.3
29/04/2021 11:09	15.7	90.2	10.1
29/04/2021 11:10	14.0	89.8	9.9
29/04/2021 11:11	14.3	89.8	9.9
29/04/2021 11:12	13.4	89.8	9.9
29/04/2021 11:13	11.4	93.7	9.9
29/04/2021 11:14	15.1	90.5	10.0
29/04/2021 11:15	16.0	90.4	10.1
29/04/2021 11:16	17.1	90.5	10.2
29/04/2021 11:17	18.4	90.1	10.3
29/04/2021 11:18	19.1	90.0	10.4
29/04/2021 11:19	20.9	89.7	10.6
29/04/2021 11:20	23.2	89.6	10.7
29/04/2021 11:21	23.2	89.5	10.8
29/04/2021 11:22	23.7	89.5	10.8
29/04/2021 11:23	23.0	89.5	10.8
29/04/2021 11:24	17.8	93.0	10.7
29/04/2021 11:25	20.0	90.1	10.6
29/04/2021 11:26	18.7	89.6	10.4
29/04/2021 11:27	16.2	89.6	10.3
29/04/2021 11:28	15.7	89.7	10.2
29/04/2021 11:29	15.2	90.6	10.1
29/04/2021 11:30	14.8	90.2	10.0
29/04/2021 11:31	14.3	90.2	10.0
29/04/2021 11:32	14.8	90.4	10.0
29/04/2021 11:33	15.3	90.2	10.1
29/04/2021 11:34	15.6	90.5	10.2
29/04/2021 11:35	13.1	94.0	10.2
29/04/2021 11:36	16.3	90.6	10.3
29/04/2021 11:37	18.2	89.9	10.4
29/04/2021 11:38	18.7	90.0	10.5
29/04/2021 11:39	20.6	89.8	10.6
29/04/2021 11:40	20.9	89.8	10.6
29/04/2021 11:41	22.6	89.4	10.7
29/04/2021 11:42	21.7	89.6	10.7
29/04/2021 11:43	21.8	89.9	10.7
29/04/2021 11:44	20.1	89.8	10.6
29/04/2021 11:45	18.1	90.3	10.5
29/04/2021 11:46	15.9	94.0	10.4
29/04/2021 11:47	16.8	90.5	10.4
29/04/2021 11:48	17.1	89.9	10.3
29/04/2021 11:49	16.4	89.7	10.3
29/04/2021 11:50	17.3	89.7	10.3
29/04/2021 11:51	18.6	90.1	10.3
29/04/2021 11:52	17.6	90.1	10.3
29/04/2021 11:53	17.5	90.3	10.4
29/04/2021 11:54	18.6	90.2	10.4
29/04/2021 11:55	20.1	90.2	10.5
29/04/2021 11:56	19.2	90.4	10.5
29/04/2021 11:57	16.5	94.3	10.5
29/04/2021 11:58	19.1	91.0	10.5
29/04/2021 11:59	20.0	90.0	10.5
29/04/2021 12:00	19.9	90.3	10.5
Minimum	11.4	88.0	9.9
Maximum	28.4	94.3	11.0
Average	18.6	90.3	10.4

### One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results

South Hook LNG - SCV 1F			
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis			
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%
29/04/2021 13:10	175	64.2	11.5
29/04/2021 13:11	185	64.2	11.4
29/04/2021 13:12	179	64.9	11.5
29/04/2021 13:13	140	68.6	11.4
29/04/2021 13:14	182	65.3	11.5
29/04/2021 13:15	170	66.2	11.5
29/04/2021 13:16	173	65.3	11.4
29/04/2021 13:17	182	64.8	11.4
29/04/2021 13:18	175	64.9	11.3
29/04/2021 13:19	179	64.9	11.4
29/04/2021 13:20	173	65.2	11.3
29/04/2021 13:21	165	65.5	11.3
29/04/2021 13:22	176	65.3	11.3
29/04/2021 13:23	156	66.7	11.4
29/04/2021 13:24	144	68.9	11.4
29/04/2021 13:25	183	65.4	11.4
29/04/2021 13:26	176	65.2	11.4
29/04/2021 13:27	179	65.1	11.4
29/04/2021 13:28	187	65.1	11.4
29/04/2021 13:29	175	66.2	11.4
29/04/2021 13:30	175	66.1	11.4
29/04/2021 13:31	181	65.4	11.4
29/04/2021 13:32	176	65.8	11.4
29/04/2021 13:33	182	65.4	11.4
29/04/2021 13:34	136	69.1	11.4
29/04/2021 13:35	173	66.0	11.4
29/04/2021 13:36	177	65.5	11.4
29/04/2021 13:37	171	65.2	11.3
29/04/2021 13:38	169	65.4	11.4
29/04/2021 13:39	167	65.2	11.3
29/04/2021 13:40	169	65.5	11.3
29/04/2021 13:41	176	65.1	11.4
29/04/2021 13:42	173	65.3	11.3
29/04/2021 13:43	168	65.9	11.4
29/04/2021 13:44	155	67.0	11.4
29/04/2021 13:45	142	68.8	11.4
29/04/2021 13:46	178	65.5	11.4
29/04/2021 13:47	176	65.5	11.4
29/04/2021 13:48	178	65.3	11.4
29/04/2021 13:49	188	65.0	11.5
29/04/2021 13:50	178	65.3	11.5
29/04/2021 13:51	186	65.0	11.4
29/04/2021 13:52	181	65.1	11.4
29/04/2021 13:53	184	65.1	11.4
29/04/2021 13:54	177	65.1	11.4
29/04/2021 13:55	148	67.1	11.3
29/04/2021 13:56	142	68.0	11.2
29/04/2021 13:57	156	65.8	11.3
29/04/2021 13:58	167	65.7	11.3
29/04/2021 13:59	195	63.4	11.3
29/04/2021 14:00	166	65.8	11.4
29/04/2021 14:01	177	66.1	11.4
29/04/2021 14:02	180	65.8	11.5
29/04/2021 14:03	183	65.6	11.5
29/04/2021 14:04	184	65.2	11.5
29/04/2021 14:05	189	65.6	11.6
29/04/2021 14:06	152	68.2	11.6
29/04/2021 14:07	163	67.5	11.5
29/04/2021 14:08	184	65.4	11.5
29/04/2021 14:09	171	65.8	11.4
29/04/2021 14:10	174	65.7	11.4
Minimum	136	63.4	11.2
Maximum	195	69.1	11.6
Average	172	65.8	11.4

### One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results

South Hook LNG - SCV 1H			
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis			
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%
29/04/2021 15:00	104	56.7	10.5
29/04/2021 15:01	97.6	56.8	10.4
29/04/2021 15:02	94.8	56.7	10.4
29/04/2021 15:03	93.3	56.6	10.3
29/04/2021 15:04	90.0	57.0	10.3
29/04/2021 15:05	95.6	57.5	10.4
29/04/2021 15:06	76.3	60.4	10.5
29/04/2021 15:07	109	58.0	10.6
29/04/2021 15:08	123	57.4	10.7
29/04/2021 15:09	130	57.2	10.8
29/04/2021 15:10	140	57.5	11.0
29/04/2021 15:11	145	57.6	11.1
29/04/2021 15:12	147	57.5	11.1
29/04/2021 15:13	140	57.5	11.1
29/04/2021 15:14	143	57.4	11.1
29/04/2021 15:15	139	57.4	11.0
29/04/2021 15:16	129	57.3	10.8
29/04/2021 15:17	124	57.3	10.7
29/04/2021 15:18	82.3	59.9	10.5
29/04/2021 15:19	97.4	58.5	10.5
29/04/2021 15:20	103	57.5	10.5
29/04/2021 15:21	92.9	57.8	10.4
29/04/2021 15:22	84.0	58.8	10.3
29/04/2021 15:23	96.8	57.4	10.3
29/04/2021 15:24	104	57.6	10.5
29/04/2021 15:25	110	57.7	10.6
29/04/2021 15:26	120	57.6	10.7
29/04/2021 15:27	125	57.8	10.8
29/04/2021 15:28	130	58.1	10.9
29/04/2021 15:29	136	58.1	11.0
29/04/2021 15:30	142	58.1	11.0
29/04/2021 15:31	144	58.0	11.1
29/04/2021 15:32	140	58.0	11.0
29/04/2021 15:33	97.1	62.0	11.0
29/04/2021 15:34	53.3	67.2	10.8
29/04/2021 15:35	48.5	68.6	10.7
29/04/2021 15:36	45.5	67.3	10.5
29/04/2021 15:37	36.3	68.9	10.4
29/04/2021 15:38	37.7	69.2	10.4
29/04/2021 15:39	41.3	67.8	10.3
29/04/2021 15:40	41.1	67.7	10.3
29/04/2021 15:41	42.3	67.5	10.3
29/04/2021 15:42	42.2	68.0	10.4
29/04/2021 15:43	35.1	69.5	10.5
29/04/2021 15:44	40.5	69.5	10.6
29/04/2021 15:45	47.9	67.9	10.7
29/04/2021 15:46	51.9	68.0	10.8
29/04/2021 15:47	54.4	67.8	10.9
29/04/2021 15:48	56.4	67.6	11.0
29/04/2021 15:49	58.7	67.8	11.0
29/04/2021 15:50	60.7	67.9	11.1
29/04/2021 15:51	57.4	68.0	11.0
29/04/2021 15:52	54.6	68.1	10.8
29/04/2021 15:53	50.0	68.0	10.8
29/04/2021 15:54	45.8	68.1	10.6
29/04/2021 15:55	46.2	68.0	10.6
29/04/2021 15:56	40.6	68.1	10.4
29/04/2021 15:57	77.3	62.8	10.4
29/04/2021 15:58	94.2	58.7	10.4
29/04/2021 15:59	100	58.7	10.5
29/04/2021 16:00	101	58.5	10.5
Minimum	35.1	56.6	10.3
Maximum	147	69.5	11.1
Average	88.3	61.8	10.7



### One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results

South Hook LNG - SCV 2A			
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis			
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%
27/04/2021 12:00	96.6	68.6	11.6
27/04/2021 12:01	75.1	70.9	11.5
27/04/2021 12:02	81.0	70.1	11.6
27/04/2021 12:03	176	61.3	11.6
27/04/2021 12:04	196	57.6	11.6
27/04/2021 12:05	171	58.6	11.4
27/04/2021 12:06	184	58.9	11.5
27/04/2021 12:07	201	59.5	11.6
27/04/2021 12:08	214	60.1	11.6
27/04/2021 12:09	217	59.7	11.7
27/04/2021 12:10	235	59.8	11.8
27/04/2021 12:11	205	62.2	11.8
27/04/2021 12:12	127	69.3	11.9
27/04/2021 12:13	132	69.1	11.9
27/04/2021 12:14	144	68.2	11.8
27/04/2021 12:15	234	58.4	11.6
27/04/2021 12:16	260	57.2	11.7
27/04/2021 12:17	278	56.2	11.7
27/04/2021 12:18	290	55.8	11.6
27/04/2021 12:19	270	55.8	11.6
27/04/2021 12:20	279	55.5	11.5
27/04/2021 12:21	272	55.4	11.6
27/04/2021 12:22	244	55.4	11.5
27/04/2021 12:23	159	60.8	11.5
27/04/2021 12:24	83.8	68.8	11.6
27/04/2021 12:25	83.4	69.5	11.6
27/04/2021 12:26	113	66.3	11.6
27/04/2021 12:27	188	58.5	11.6
27/04/2021 12:28	179	59.6	11.6
27/04/2021 12:29	196	59.4	11.6
27/04/2021 12:30	213	59.1	11.7
27/04/2021 12:31	218	59.0	11.7
27/04/2021 12:32	228	58.9	11.8
27/04/2021 12:33	232	58.4	11.9
27/04/2021 12:34	234	58.6	11.9
27/04/2021 12:35	131	67.7	11.9
27/04/2021 12:36	113	69.3	11.8
27/04/2021 12:37	96.7	69.5	11.6
27/04/2021 12:38	269	59.0	11.7
27/04/2021 12:39	272	56.4	11.6
27/04/2021 12:40	293	55.6	11.6
27/04/2021 12:41	272	55.8	11.6
27/04/2021 12:42	283	55.6	11.6
27/04/2021 12:43	256	55.7	11.5
27/04/2021 12:44	244	55.9	11.6
27/04/2021 12:45	193	56.9	11.4
27/04/2021 12:46	149	60.6	11.4
27/04/2021 12:47	72.9	69.6	11.5
27/04/2021 12:48	67.5	70.8	11.5
27/04/2021 12:49	93.1	69.2	11.6
27/04/2021 12:50	186	61.0	11.7
27/04/2021 12:51	199	60.2	11.6
27/04/2021 12:52	207	60.3	11.7
27/04/2021 12:53	212	59.9	11.7
27/04/2021 12:54	222	59.7	11.8
27/04/2021 12:55	233	59.0	11.9
27/04/2021 12:56	235	58.8	11.8
27/04/2021 12:57	245	58.4	11.8
27/04/2021 12:58	141	66.3	11.7
27/04/2021 12:59	99.4	69.8	11.6
27/04/2021 13:00	124	67.0	11.6
Minimum	67.5	55.4	11.4
Maximum	293	70.9	11.9
Average	190	61.4	11.6

### One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results

South Hook LNG - SCV 2B			
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis			
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%
27/04/2021 13:50	162	67.5	10.2
27/04/2021 13:51	186	67.0	10.7
27/04/2021 13:52	243	66.1	11.2
27/04/2021 13:53	277	65.8	11.7
27/04/2021 13:54	285	65.4	11.9
27/04/2021 13:55	317	64.9	12.0
27/04/2021 13:56	356	64.4	11.8
27/04/2021 13:57	269	65.7	11.3
27/04/2021 13:58	203	66.9	10.8
27/04/2021 13:59	170	67.7	10.3
27/04/2021 14:00	136	67.7	9.8
27/04/2021 14:01	132	67.6	9.6
27/04/2021 14:02	127	67.8	9.5
27/04/2021 14:03	123	68.2	9.5
27/04/2021 14:04	126	68.2	9.6
27/04/2021 14:05	135	68.1	9.8
27/04/2021 14:06	142	68.3	10.2
27/04/2021 14:07	167	68.0	10.6
27/04/2021 14:08	225	67.0	11.0
27/04/2021 14:09	273	65.7	11.4
27/04/2021 14:10	309	65.0	11.6
27/04/2021 14:11	341	64.7	11.7
27/04/2021 14:12	360	64.4	11.7
27/04/2021 14:13	286	65.6	11.3
27/04/2021 14:14	172	69.3	10.8
27/04/2021 14:15	146	69.4	10.3
27/04/2021 14:16	134	68.7	9.9
27/04/2021 14:17	131	68.6	9.7
27/04/2021 14:18	132	68.6	9.7
27/04/2021 14:19	125	69.0	9.7
27/04/2021 14:20	127	69.2	9.8
27/04/2021 14:21	132	68.9	9.9
27/04/2021 14:22	151	68.5	10.2
27/04/2021 14:23	169	68.5	10.6
27/04/2021 14:24	180	69.7	11.0
27/04/2021 14:25	251	67.4	11.4
27/04/2021 14:26	296	66.3	11.6
27/04/2021 14:27	323	65.5	11.7
27/04/2021 14:28	343	64.9	11.7
27/04/2021 14:29	294	65.5	11.5
27/04/2021 14:30	228	67.1	11.0
27/04/2021 14:31	171	68.0	10.4
27/04/2021 14:32	133	68.3	9.8
27/04/2021 14:33	113	68.5	9.2
27/04/2021 14:34	83.3	69.9	8.9
27/04/2021 14:35	87.5	68.7	8.6
27/04/2021 14:36	84.6	68.0	8.3
27/04/2021 14:37	83.1	68.2	8.2
27/04/2021 14:38	77.7	68.1	8.1
27/04/2021 14:39	76.6	68.2	8.1
27/04/2021 14:40	78.2	68.3	8.0
27/04/2021 14:41	75.7	68.3	8.0
27/04/2021 14:42	84.1	68.1	8.1
27/04/2021 14:43	88.5	68.2	8.3
27/04/2021 14:44	76.5	70.2	8.5
27/04/2021 14:45	101	68.9	8.9
27/04/2021 14:46	111	68.8	9.1
27/04/2021 14:47	113	68.7	9.3
27/04/2021 14:48	119	68.6	9.5
27/04/2021 14:49	120	68.6	9.7
27/04/2021 14:50	130	68.7	9.7
Minimum	75.7	64.4	8.0
Maximum	360	70.2	12.0
Average	175	67.6	10.1

### One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results

South Hook LNG - SCV 2D			
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis			
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%
27/04/2021 15:35	34.6	62.0	7.2
27/04/2021 15:36	38.3	62.4	7.2
27/04/2021 15:37	41.9	63.2	7.3
27/04/2021 15:38	49.0	63.7	7.6
27/04/2021 15:39	55.7	64.3	7.8
27/04/2021 15:40	68.2	64.7	8.0
27/04/2021 15:41	84.1	65.2	8.4
27/04/2021 15:42	95.9	65.5	8.5
27/04/2021 15:43	90.5	67.6	8.8
27/04/2021 15:44	107	66.7	8.9
27/04/2021 15:45	111	65.8	8.9
27/04/2021 15:46	88.4	65.3	8.5
27/04/2021 15:47	73.3	64.8	8.2
27/04/2021 15:48	61.1	64.4	7.9
27/04/2021 15:49	53.9	64.2	7.7
27/04/2021 15:50	45.6	63.7	7.5
27/04/2021 15:51	44.0	63.6	7.3
27/04/2021 15:52	42.6	63.8	7.3
27/04/2021 15:53	35.6	65.7	7.3
27/04/2021 15:54	42.5	63.9	7.3
27/04/2021 15:55	40.1	64.1	7.3
27/04/2021 15:56	42.6	64.3	7.3
27/04/2021 15:57	45.8	64.6	7.5
27/04/2021 15:58	55.0	65.0	7.7
27/04/2021 15:59	66.5	65.7	8.0
27/04/2021 16:00	75.6	66.0	8.2
27/04/2021 16:01	86.9	66.3	8.5
27/04/2021 16:02	91.6	66.6	8.5
27/04/2021 16:03	90.6	68.5	8.8
27/04/2021 16:04	111	66.7	8.9
27/04/2021 16:05	106	66.5	8.8
27/04/2021 16:06	83.7	66.1	8.4
27/04/2021 16:07	67.4	65.6	8.1
27/04/2021 16:08	54.8	65.0	7.8
27/04/2021 16:09	50.2	64.5	7.6
27/04/2021 16:10	48.7	64.4	7.5
27/04/2021 16:11	45.7	64.1	7.4
27/04/2021 16:12	42.0	64.3	7.4
27/04/2021 16:13	36.3	66.2	7.4
27/04/2021 16:14	41.8	64.3	7.4
27/04/2021 16:15	44.1	64.3	7.4
27/04/2021 16:16	47.9	64.6	7.5
27/04/2021 16:17	53.8	65.1	7.7
27/04/2021 16:18	64.9	65.6	8.0
27/04/2021 16:19	74.6	66.0	8.2
27/04/2021 16:20	75.9	66.1	8.2
27/04/2021 16:21	89.2	66.1	8.4
27/04/2021 16:22	89.3	66.8	8.5
27/04/2021 16:23	84.2	68.3	8.6
27/04/2021 16:24	98.2	66.4	8.7
27/04/2021 16:25	92.1	66.0	8.5
27/04/2021 16:26	75.3	65.3	8.2
27/04/2021 16:27	60.6	64.7	7.9
27/04/2021 16:28	52.6	64.3	7.6
27/04/2021 16:29	49.6	64.3	7.5
27/04/2021 16:30	50.0	64.2	7.5
27/04/2021 16:31	47.9	64.3	7.5
27/04/2021 16:32	44.7	64.9	7.5
27/04/2021 16:33	40.5	65.7	7.4
27/04/2021 16:34	44.2	64.4	7.3
27/04/2021 16:35	45.2	64.4	7.4
Minimum	34.6	62.0	7.2
Maximum	111	68.5	8.9
Average	63.5	65.1	7.9

### One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results

South Hook LNG - SCV 2F			
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis			
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%
28/04/2021 12:00	24.0	71.8	9.5
28/04/2021 12:01	21.6	71.8	9.4
28/04/2021 12:02	22.5	71.2	9.3
28/04/2021 12:03	26.7	69.4	9.3
28/04/2021 12:04	26.9	69.6	9.3
28/04/2021 12:05	22.9	70.5	9.3
28/04/2021 12:06	22.2	72.1	9.3
28/04/2021 12:07	38.0	67.5	9.4
28/04/2021 12:08	48.3	67.5	9.7
28/04/2021 12:09	51.8	67.5	9.9
28/04/2021 12:10	53.6	67.8	9.9
28/04/2021 12:11	60.9	67.7	10.1
28/04/2021 12:12	71.3	65.8	10.1
28/04/2021 12:13	73.3	66.0	10.1
28/04/2021 12:14	64.1	66.2	10.0
28/04/2021 12:15	44.9	67.9	9.7
28/04/2021 12:16	38.1	67.5	9.5
28/04/2021 12:17	39.2	65.2	9.3
28/04/2021 12:18	30.4	65.0	9.0
28/04/2021 12:19	26.8	65.0	8.9
28/04/2021 12:20	22.9	65.5	8.8
28/04/2021 12:21	22.0	65.6	8.7
28/04/2021 12:22	21.0	65.0	8.6
28/04/2021 12:23	21.0	64.8	8.6
28/04/2021 12:24	20.3	64.9	8.7
28/04/2021 12:25	18.5	68.1	8.8
28/04/2021 12:26	20.0	67.9	8.9
28/04/2021 12:27	27.5	66.3	9.1
28/04/2021 12:28	36.5	66.2	9.3
28/04/2021 12:29	37.5	66.4	9.5
28/04/2021 12:30	43.0	66.4	9.6
28/04/2021 12:31	60.0	65.7	9.8
28/04/2021 12:32	60.3	65.5	9.9
28/04/2021 12:33	57.5	65.7	9.9
28/04/2021 12:34	56.3	65.6	9.9
28/04/2021 12:35	39.9	68.4	9.7
28/04/2021 12:36	42.1	66.5	9.5
28/04/2021 12:37	39.9	65.2	9.4
28/04/2021 12:38	31.6	64.8	9.2
28/04/2021 12:39	28.6	64.8	9.0
28/04/2021 12:40	26.4	65.1	9.0
28/04/2021 12:41	26.1	65.1	8.9
28/04/2021 12:42	20.7	65.1	8.8
28/04/2021 12:43	23.5	64.9	8.7
28/04/2021 12:44	23.0	64.7	8.7
28/04/2021 12:45	16.0	68.4	8.8
28/04/2021 12:46	26.7	65.9	8.9
28/04/2021 12:47	28.6	65.0	9.0
28/04/2021 12:48	32.6	65.4	9.2
28/04/2021 12:49	40.0	65.7	9.4
28/04/2021 12:50	41.7	65.2	9.4
28/04/2021 12:51	51.6	65.3	9.6
28/04/2021 12:52	58.4	65.3	9.8
28/04/2021 12:53	63.3	65.2	9.9
28/04/2021 12:54	60.7	65.6	9.9
28/04/2021 12:55	44.0	68.4	9.9
28/04/2021 12:56	49.7	65.4	9.7
28/04/2021 12:57	42.7	65.1	9.5
28/04/2021 12:58	41.3	64.9	9.4
28/04/2021 12:59	34.6	64.6	9.1
28/04/2021 13:00	30.0	64.7	9.0
Minimum	16.0	64.6	8.6
Maximum	73.3	72.1	10.1
Average	37.6	66.5	9.4

### One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results

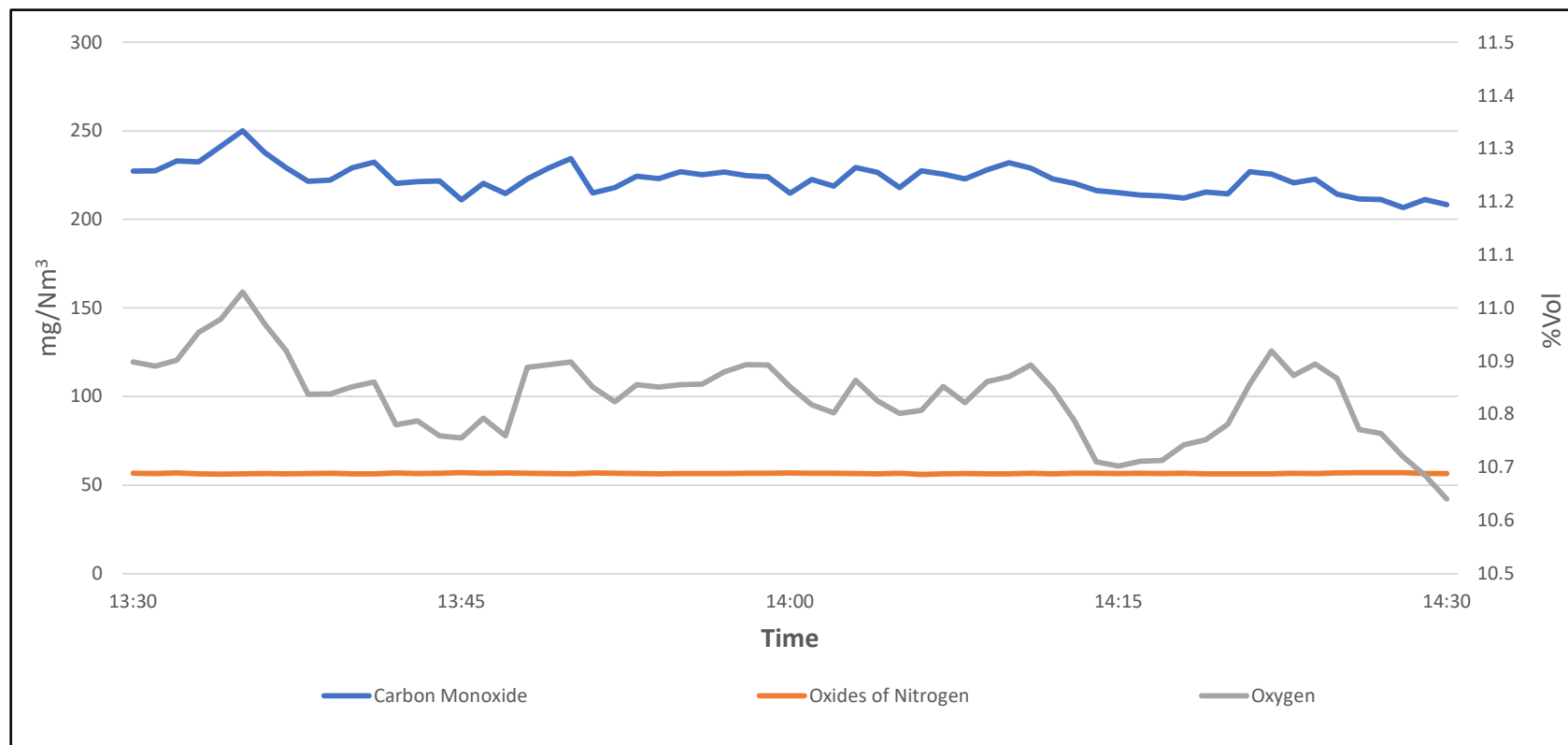
South Hook LNG - SCV 2G			
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis			
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%
28/04/2021 14:15	204	59.9	10.5
28/04/2021 14:16	233	57.9	10.5
28/04/2021 14:17	198	57.9	10.0
28/04/2021 14:18	156	58.0	9.5
28/04/2021 14:19	131	57.6	9.2
28/04/2021 14:20	128	57.5	9.1
28/04/2021 14:21	118	57.6	9.0
28/04/2021 14:22	116	57.6	9.0
28/04/2021 14:23	124	57.6	9.1
28/04/2021 14:24	123	58.6	9.2
28/04/2021 14:25	115	60.4	9.3
28/04/2021 14:26	153	58.2	9.4
28/04/2021 14:27	179	58.2	9.8
28/04/2021 14:28	207	58.3	10.1
28/04/2021 14:29	212	58.4	10.3
28/04/2021 14:30	232	58.1	10.4
28/04/2021 14:31	243	57.7	10.5
28/04/2021 14:32	210	57.8	10.2
28/04/2021 14:33	176	58.0	9.8
28/04/2021 14:34	144	58.2	9.4
28/04/2021 14:35	105	60.9	9.2
28/04/2021 14:36	119	58.3	9.1
28/04/2021 14:37	128	57.9	9.1
28/04/2021 14:38	135	57.9	9.2
28/04/2021 14:39	142	58.0	9.3
28/04/2021 14:40	151	57.9	9.4
28/04/2021 14:41	161	57.9	9.5
28/04/2021 14:42	175	58.1	9.7
28/04/2021 14:43	197	58.1	10.0
28/04/2021 14:44	218	58.0	10.3
28/04/2021 14:45	179	60.5	10.4
28/04/2021 14:46	234	58.2	10.5
28/04/2021 14:47	222	57.9	10.4
28/04/2021 14:48	193	57.9	10.0
28/04/2021 14:49	168	57.9	9.7
28/04/2021 14:50	144	57.8	9.4
28/04/2021 14:51	135	57.7	9.2
28/04/2021 14:52	124	57.7	9.1
28/04/2021 14:53	125	58.0	9.1
28/04/2021 14:54	126	58.1	9.2
28/04/2021 14:55	103	60.9	9.2
28/04/2021 14:56	131	58.5	9.3
28/04/2021 14:57	154	58.0	9.5
28/04/2021 14:58	174	58.4	9.8
28/04/2021 14:59	192	58.1	10.0
28/04/2021 15:00	202	58.5	10.2
28/04/2021 15:01	212	58.3	10.3
28/04/2021 15:02	222	58.4	10.4
28/04/2021 15:03	194	58.6	10.2
28/04/2021 15:04	163	58.5	9.8
28/04/2021 15:05	112	61.1	9.5
28/04/2021 15:06	127	58.5	9.2
28/04/2021 15:07	112	58.1	9.0
28/04/2021 15:08	106	57.8	8.9
28/04/2021 15:09	108	58.0	8.9
28/04/2021 15:10	109	58.1	9.0
28/04/2021 15:11	121	57.9	9.1
28/04/2021 15:12	122	58.2	9.2
28/04/2021 15:13	138	58.2	9.4
28/04/2021 15:14	155	58.9	9.7
28/04/2021 15:15	133	61.5	9.9
Minimum	103	57.5	8.9
Maximum	243	61.5	10.5
Average	159	58.4	9.6

## **2.2.4 - Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data**

## South Hook LNG - SCV 1C

### Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, Oxides of Nitrogen and Oxygen

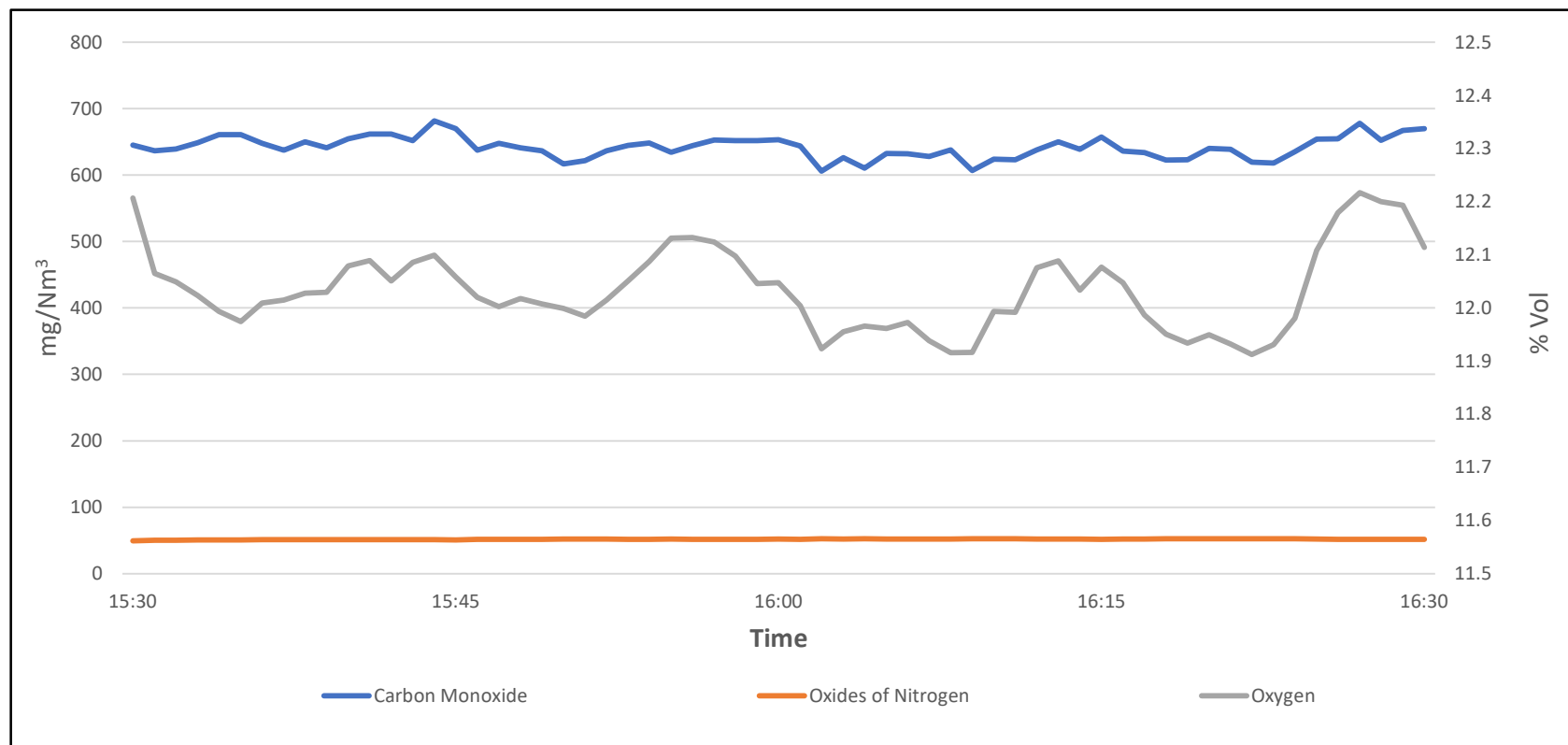
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



## South Hook LNG - SCV 1D

### Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, Oxides of Nitrogen and Oxygen

Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis

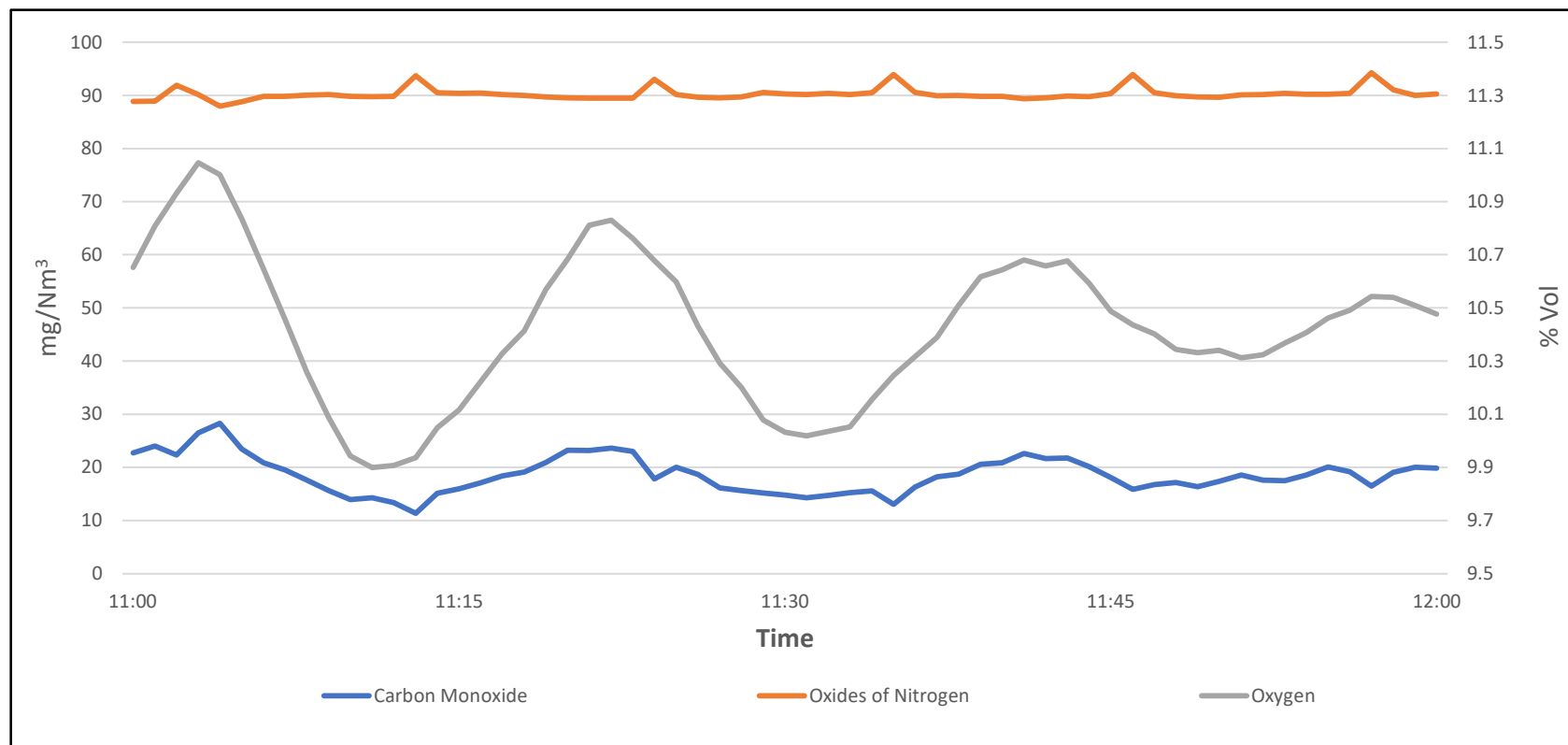




## South Hook LNG - SCV 1E

### Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, Oxides of Nitrogen and Oxygen

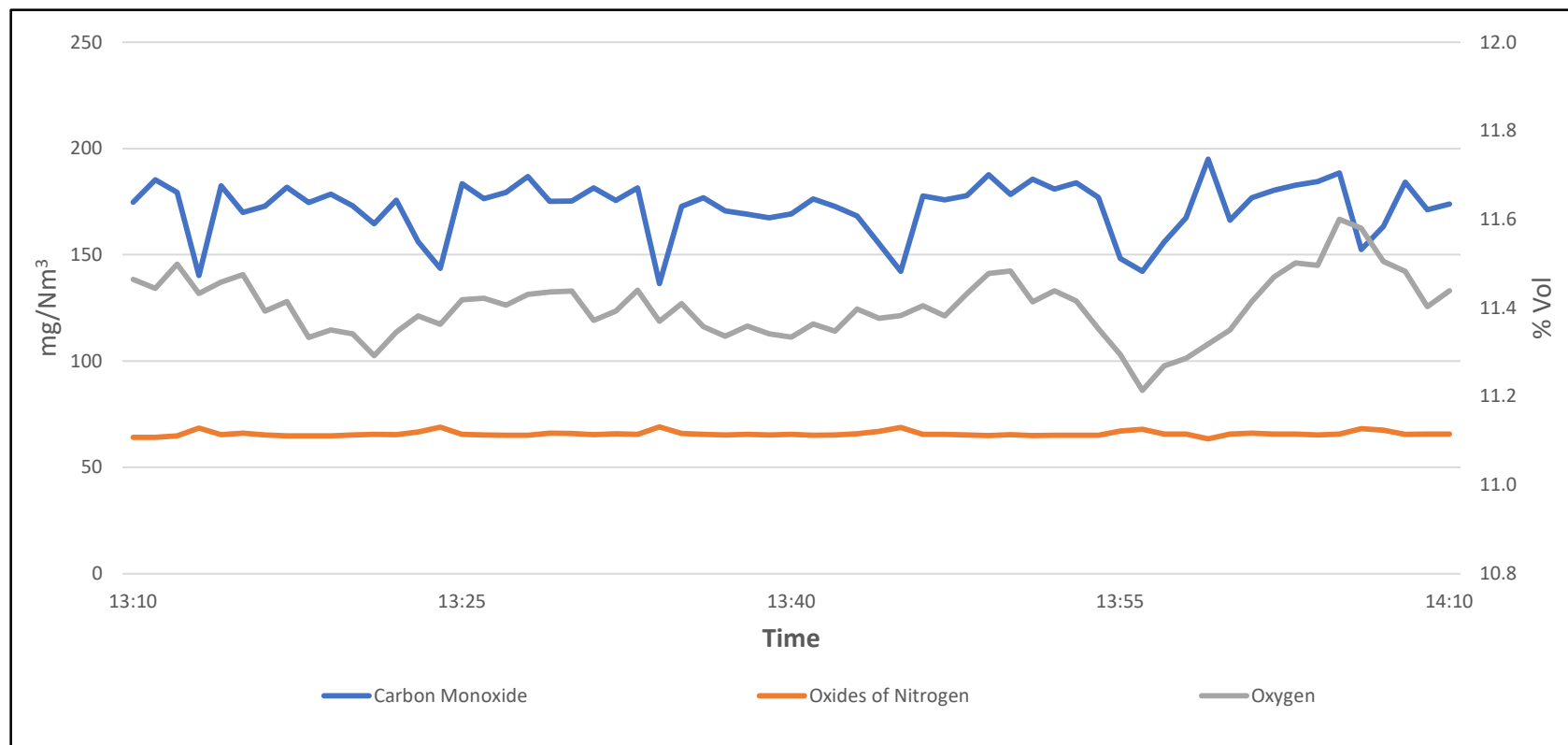
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



## South Hook LNG - SCV 1F

### Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, Oxides of Nitrogen and Oxygen

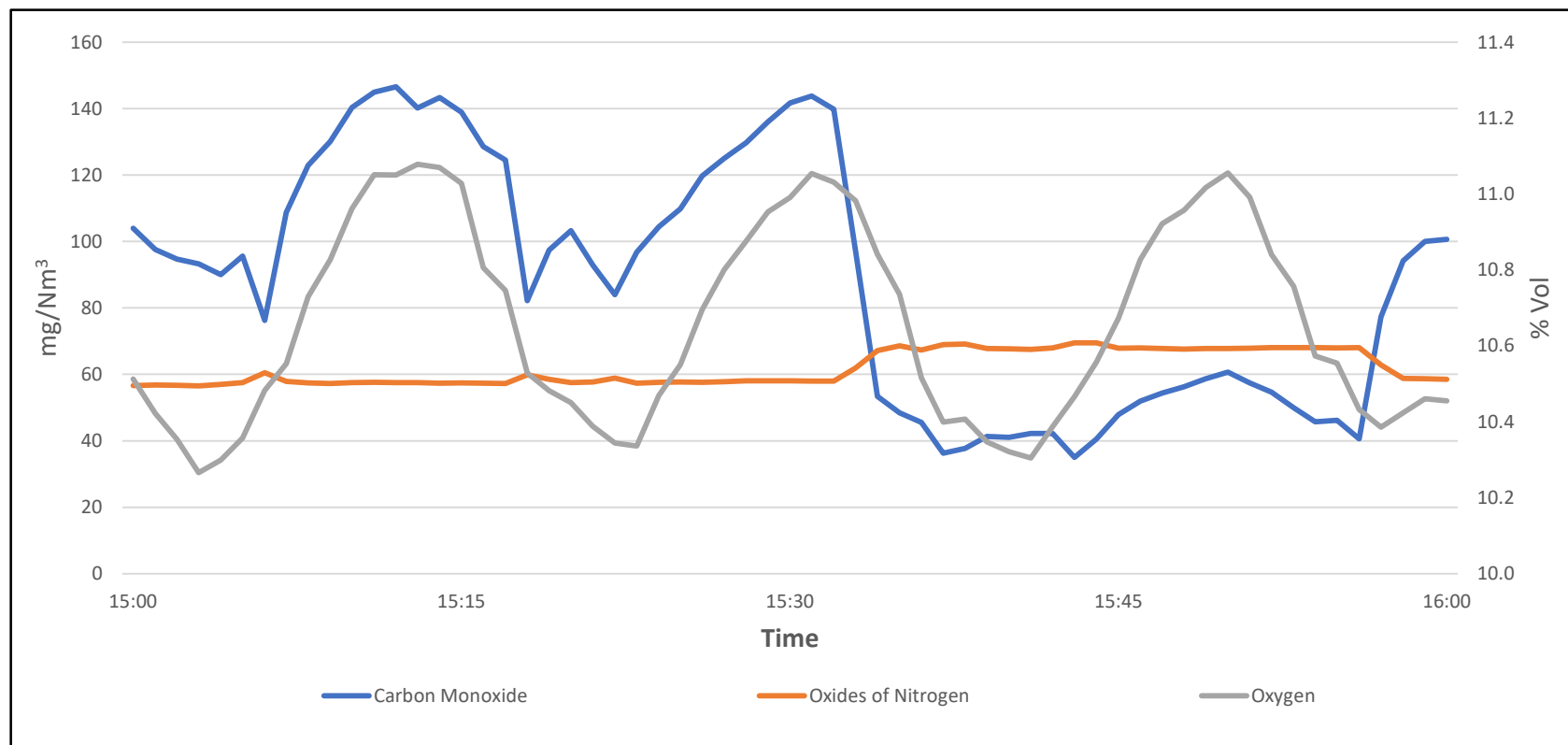
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



## South Hook LNG - SCV 1H

### Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, Oxides of Nitrogen and Oxygen

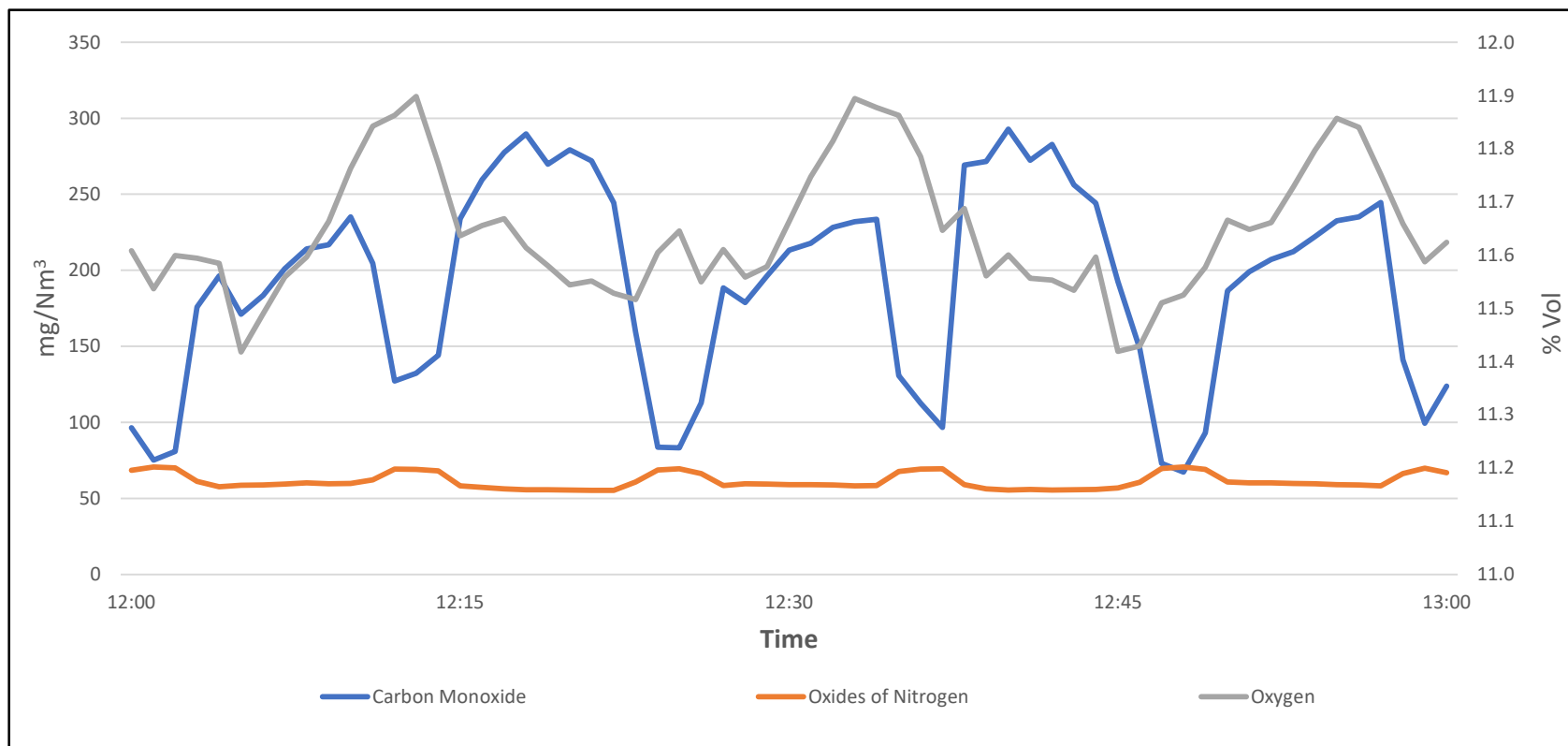
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



## South Hook LNG - SCV 2A

Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, Oxides of Nitrogen and Oxygen

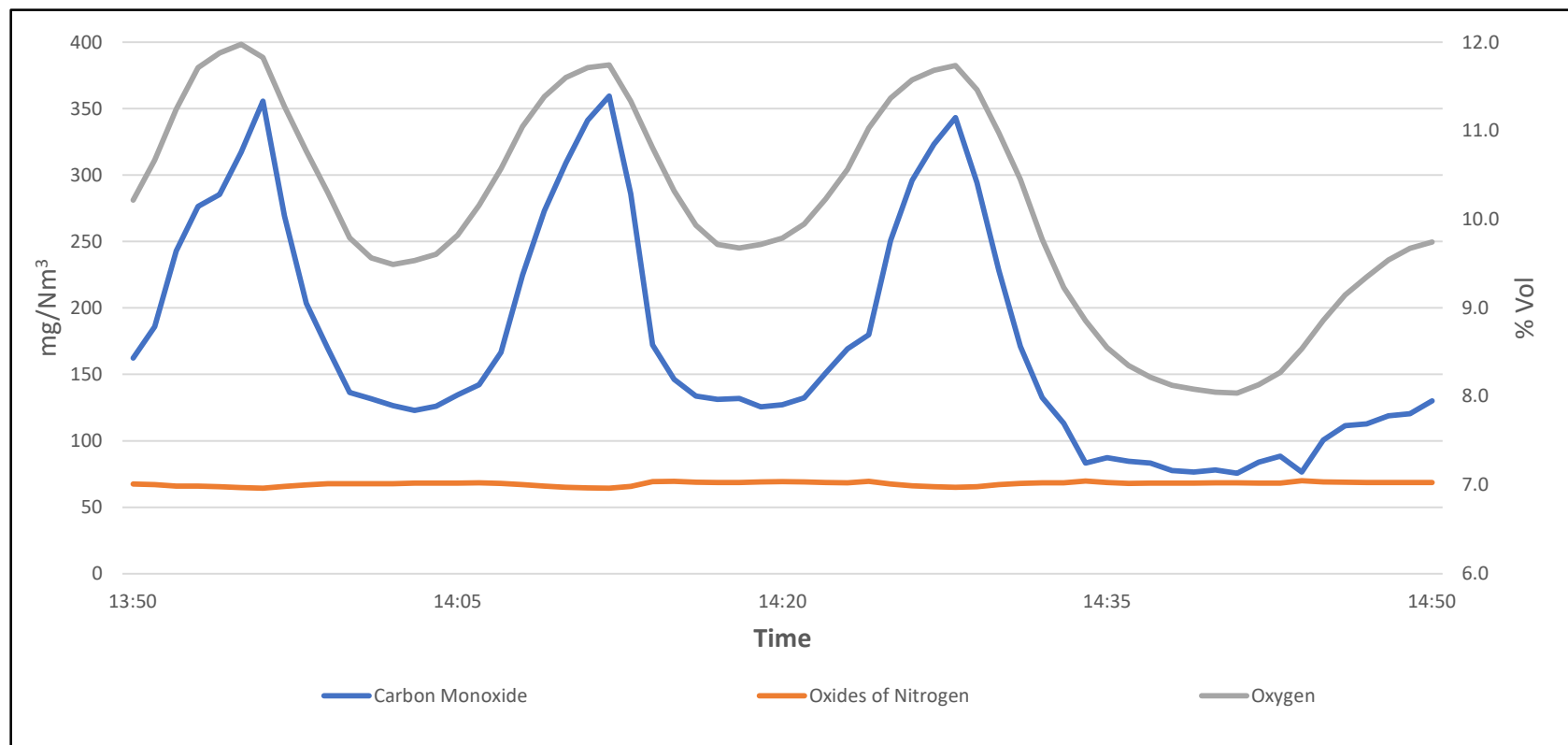
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



## South Hook LNG - SCV 2B

### Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, Oxides of Nitrogen and Oxygen

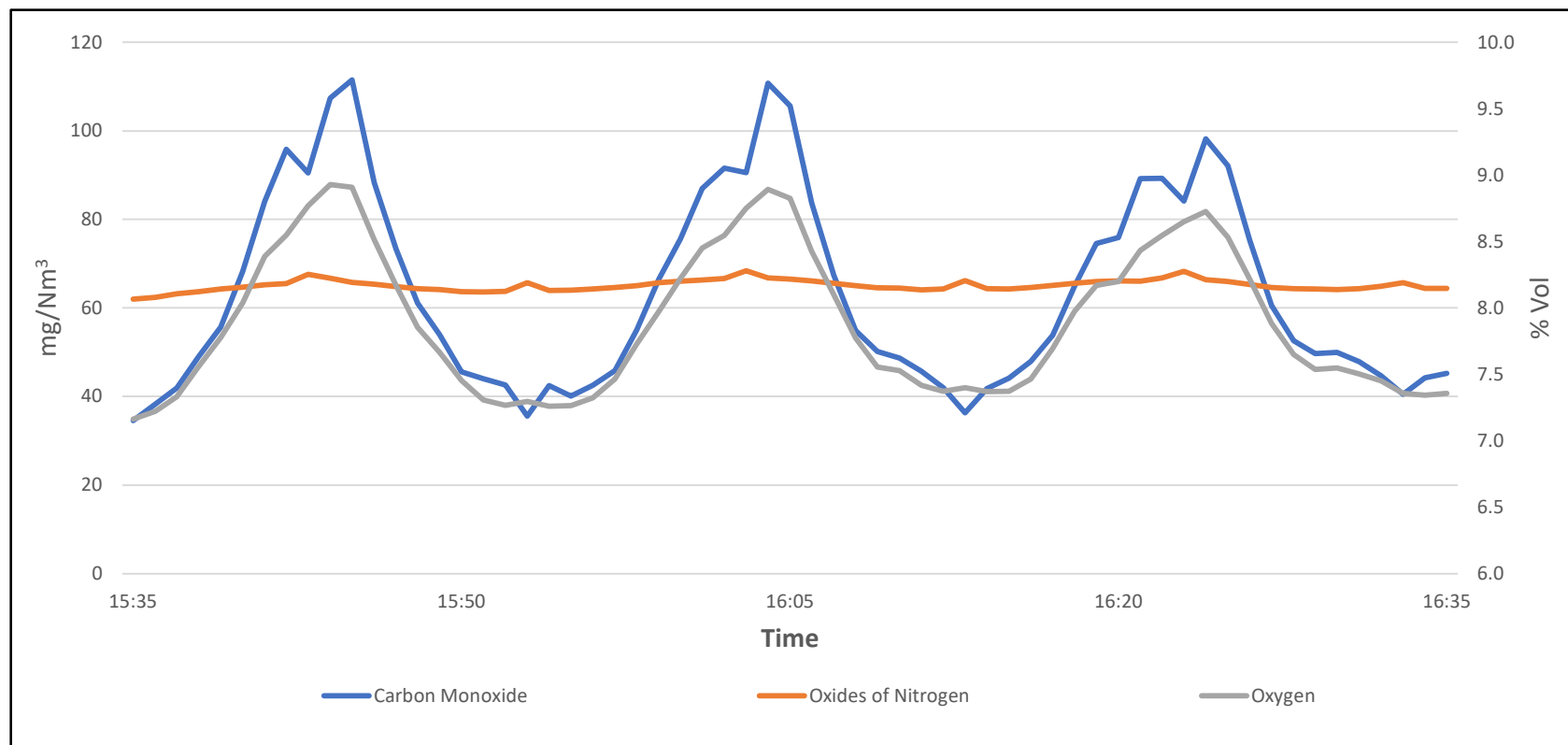
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



## South Hook LNG - SCV 2D

### Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, Oxides of Nitrogen and Oxygen

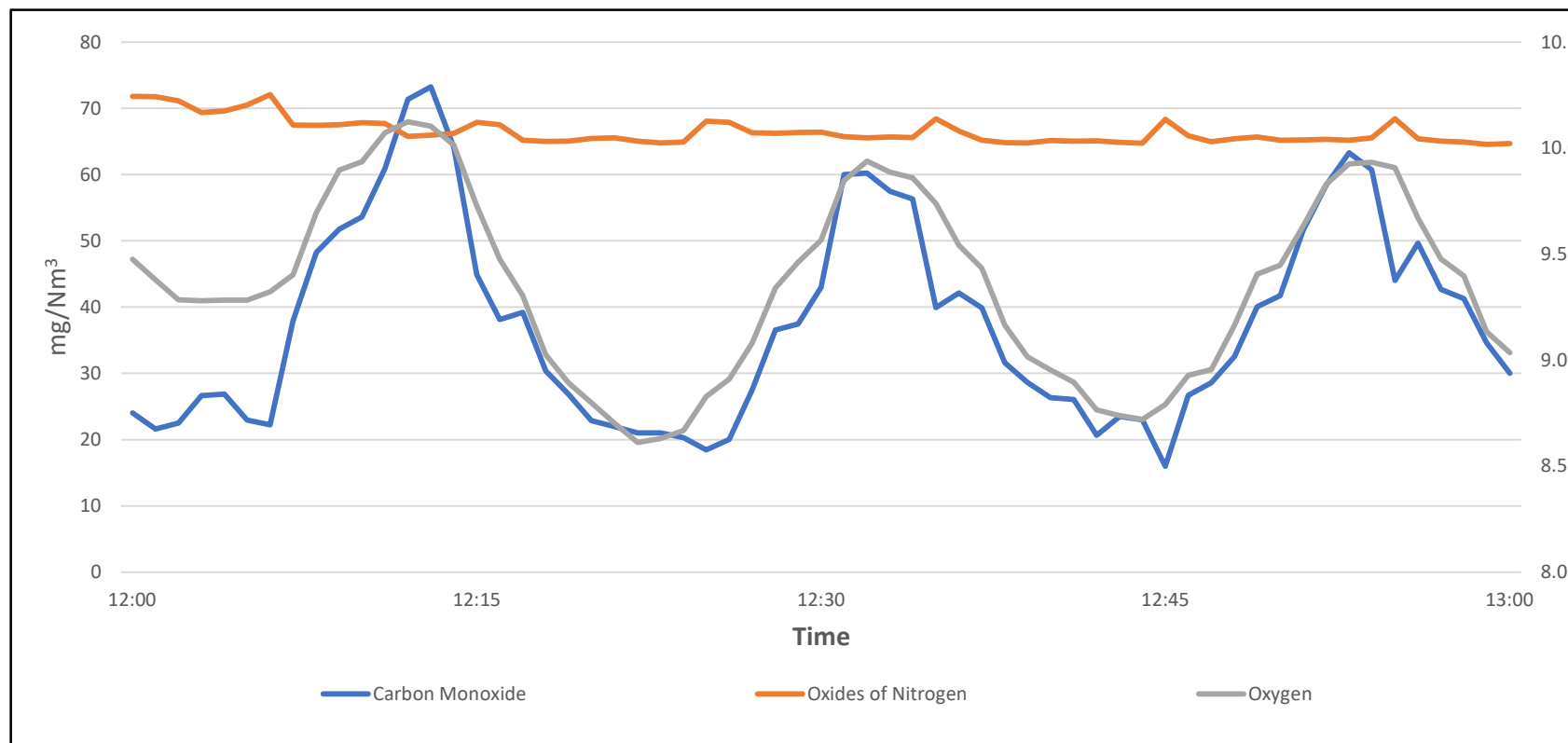
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



## South Hook LNG - SCV 2F

### Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, Oxides of Nitrogen and Oxygen

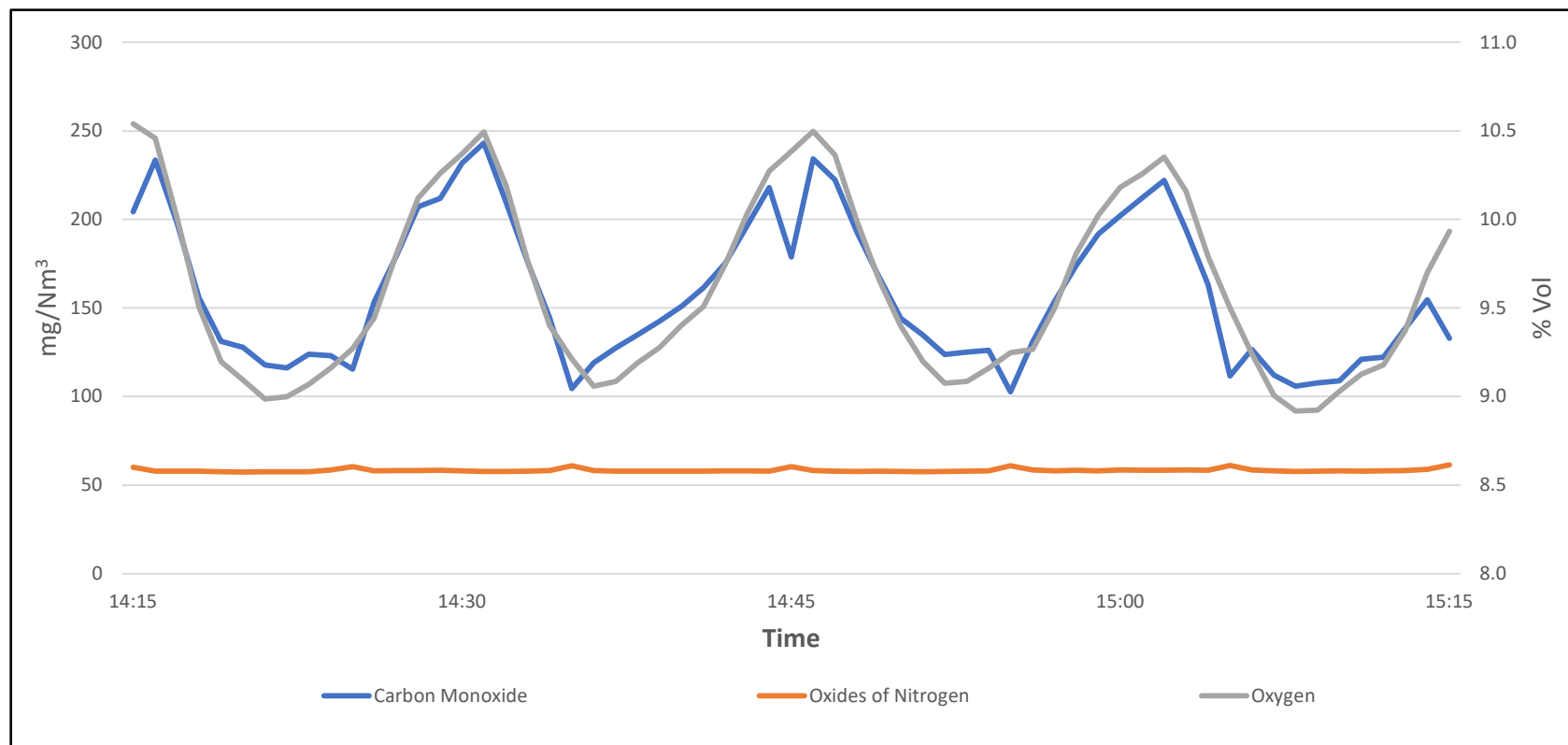
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



## South Hook LNG - SCV 2G

Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, Oxides of Nitrogen and Oxygen

Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis





## **2.2.5 - Gas Calibration Log**

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

GAS CALIBRATION RECORD									
Client:	Intertek Ltd	Job Reference:	INTK53APR21	Calibration By:	M Ellison	Comments:			
Site:	South Hook LNG	Date:	26/04/2021	MCERTs ID:	MM-05-682				
Stack:	1C and 1D	Leak Check Method:	Flow Method	Test Team :	MRE/AML				
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen						
Analyser Type/ID	Horiba PG250 AS0218	Horiba PG250 AS0218	Horiba PG250 AS0218						
Gas Cylinder ID	195688SG	195688SG	250638SG						
Gas Cylinder Concentration	155.3 ppm	79.5 ppm	15.04 % Vol						
Concentration Uncertainty	1 %	1 %	1 %						
Span Value	155.3 ppm	79.5 ppm	15.04 % Vol						
Analyser Range 0 -	200 ppm	100 ppm	25 % Vol						
ANALYSER ADJUSTMENT									
Check Zero	Time	12:50	12:50	12:50					
	Reading	1.7 ppm	0.1 ppm	0.05 % Vol					
	Gain	1	-5	2					
Adjust Zero	Time	12:51	12:51	12:51					
	Reading	0 ppm	0 ppm	0 % Vol					
	Gain	1	-4	3					
Check Span	Time	12:56	12:56	13:02					
	Reading	158.7 ppm	85.7 ppm	14.91 % Vol					
	Gain	1.392	1.075	1.018					
Adjust Span	Time	12:57	12:57	13:04					
	Reading	155.3 ppm	79.5 ppm	15.06 % Vol					
	Gain	1.367	0.996	1.026					
Check Zero	Time	13:08	13:08	13:09					
	Reading	0.7 ppm	0 ppm	-0.1 % Vol					
Zero Drift	0.70 ppm	0.00 ppm	0.10 % Vol						
Acceptance	Accept <2% Range	Accept <2% Range	Accept <2% Range						
SAMPLING SYSTEM CHECK -									
FLOW METHOD									
Expected Flow	0.4 l/min	0.4 l/min	0.4 l/min						
Time	13:12	13:12	13:12						
Reading	0	0	0						
PASS/FAIL	PASS	PASS	PASS						
POST TEST DRIFT CHECK									
Span Value	155.3 ppm	79.5 ppm	15.04 % Vol						
Check Zero	Time	16:51	16:51	16:51					
	Reading	1.3 ppm	-0.1 ppm	0.03 % Vol					
	Drift (%)	0.8	0.1	0.2					
	Acceptance	Accept	Accept	Accept					
Check Span	Time	16:56	16:56	17:01					
	Reading	153.8 ppm	77.9 ppm	14.92 % Vol					
	Drift (%)	1.0	2.0	0.9					
	Acceptance	Accept	Drift Correct	Accept					

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

GAS CALIBRATION RECORD									
Client:	Intertek Ltd	Job Reference:	INTK53APR21	Calibration By:	M Ellison	Comments:			
Site:	South Hook LNG	Date:	27/04/2021	MCERTs ID:	MM-05-682				
Stack:	2A, 2B and 2D	Leak Check Method:	Flow Method	Test Team :	MRE/AML				
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen						
Analyser Type/ID	Horiba PG250 AS0218	Horiba PG250 AS0218	Horiba PG250 AS0218						
Gas Cylinder ID	195688SG	195688SG	250638SG						
Gas Cylinder Concentration	155.3 ppm	79.5 ppm	15.04 % Vol						
Concentration Uncertainty	1 %	1 %	1 %						
Span Value	155.3 ppm	79.5 ppm	15.04 % Vol						
Analyser Range 0 -	200 ppm	100 ppm	25 % Vol						
ANALYSER ADJUSTMENT									
Check Zero	Time	10:55	10:55	10:55					
	Reading	1.6 ppm	0 ppm	-0.01 % Vol					
	Gain	1	-4	3					
Adjust Zero	Time	10:56	10:56	10:57					
	Reading	0 ppm	0 ppm	0 % Vol					
	Gain	2	-4	3					
Check Span	Time	11:12	11:12	11:20					
	Reading	153.2 ppm	80.3 ppm	14.98 % Vol					
	Gain	1.367	0.996	1.026					
Adjust Span	Time	11:14	11:14	11:21					
	Reading	155.8 ppm	79.6 ppm	15.04 % Vol					
	Gain	1.387	0.986	1.03					
Check Zero	Time	11:30	11:30	11:30					
	Reading	-0.8 ppm	0 ppm	0.02 % Vol					
Zero Drift	0.80 ppm	0.00 ppm	0.02 % Vol						
Acceptance	Accept <2% Range	Accept <2% Range	Accept <2% Range						
SAMPLING SYSTEM CHECK -									
FLOW METHOD									
Expected Flow	0.4 l/min	0.4 l/min	0.4 l/min						
Time	11:30	11:30	11:30						
Reading	0	0	0						
PASS/FAIL	PASS	PASS	PASS						
POST TEST DRIFT CHECK									
Carbon Monoxide Oxides of Nitrogen Oxygen									
Span Value	155.3 ppm	79.5 ppm	15.04 % Vol						
Check Zero	Time	17:08	17:08	17:08					
	Reading	0.1 ppm	0 ppm	0.09 % Vol					
	Drift (%)	0.1	0.0	0.6					
	Acceptance	Accept	Accept	Accept					
Check Span	Time	17:12	17:12	17:15					
	Reading	153.6 ppm	77.1 ppm	14.91 % Vol					
	Drift (%)	1.4	3.1	0.9					
	Acceptance	Accept	Drift Correct	Accept					

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

GAS CALIBRATION RECORD									
Client:	Intertek Ltd	Job Reference:	INTK53APR21	Calibration By:	M Ellison	Comments:			
Site:	South Hook LNG	Date:	28/04/2021	MCERTs ID:	MM-05-682				
Stack:	2F and 2G	Leak Check Method:	Flow Method	Test Team :	MRE/AML				
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen						
Analyser Type/ID	Horiba PG250 AS0218	Horiba PG250 AS0218	Horiba PG250 AS0218						
Gas Cylinder ID	195688SG	195688SG	250638SG						
Gas Cylinder Concentration	155.3 ppm	79.5 ppm	15.04 % Vol						
Concentration Uncertainty	1 %	1 %	1 %						
Span Value	155.3 ppm	79.5 ppm	15.04 % Vol						
Analyser Range 0 -	200 ppm	100 ppm	25 % Vol						
ANALYSER ADJUSTMENT									
Check Zero	Time	11:21	11:21	11:21					
	Reading	0.1 ppm	0 ppm	0.05 % Vol					
	Gain	2	-4	3					
Adjust Zero	Time	11:24	11:24	11:24					
	Reading	-0.2 ppm	0 ppm	-0.1 % Vol					
	Gain	2	-4	3					
Check Span	Time	11:29	11:29	11:37					
	Reading	153.9 ppm	79.5 ppm	21.21 % Vol					
	Gain	1.387	0.986	1.03					
Adjust Span	Time	11:33	11:33	11:38					
	Reading	155.2 ppm	79.3 ppm	15.05 % Vol					
	Gain	1.392	0.989	1.04					
Check Zero	Time	11:42	11:42	11:42					
	Reading	-1 ppm	0.1 ppm	0.09 % Vol					
Zero Drift	0.80 ppm	0.10 ppm	0.19 % Vol						
Acceptance	Accept <2% Range	Accept <2% Range	Accept <2% Range						
SAMPLING SYSTEM CHECK -									
FLOW METHOD									
Expected Flow	0.4 l/min	0.4 l/min	0.4 l/min						
Time	11:42	11:42	11:42						
Reading	0	0	0						
PASS/FAIL	PASS	PASS	PASS						
POST TEST DRIFT CHECK									
Carbon Monoxide Oxides of Nitrogen Oxygen									
Span Value	155.3 ppm	79.5 ppm	15.04 % Vol						
Check Zero	Time	15:46	15:46	15:46					
	Reading	-1.6 ppm	-0.1 ppm	0.08 % Vol					
	Drift (%)	0.9	0.1	1.2					
	Acceptance	Accept	Accept	Accept					
Check Span	Time	15:50	15:50	15:52					
	Reading	152.1 ppm	78.6 ppm	15.08 % Vol					
	Drift (%)	2.0	0.9	0.2					
	Acceptance	Accept	Accept	Accept					

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

GAS CALIBRATION RECORD									
Client:	Intertek Ltd	Job Reference:	INTK53APR21	Calibration By:	M Ellison	Comments:			
Site:	South Hook LNG	Date:	29/04/2021	MCERTs ID:	MM-05-682				
Stack:	1E, 1F and 1H	Leak Check Method:	Flow Method	Test Team :	MRE/AML				
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen						
Analyser Type/ID	Horiba PG250 AS0218	Horiba PG250 AS0218	Horiba PG250 AS0218						
Gas Cylinder ID	195688SG	195688SG	250638SG						
Gas Cylinder Concentration	155.3 ppm	79.5 ppm	15.04 % Vol						
Concentration Uncertainty	1 %	1 %	1 %						
Span Value	155.3 ppm	79.5 ppm	15.04 % Vol						
Analyser Range 0 -	200 ppm	100 ppm	25 % Vol						
ANALYSER ADJUSTMENT									
Check Zero	Time	10:31	10:31	10:31					
	Reading	-1.7 ppm	0.1 ppm	-0.2 % Vol					
	Gain	2	-4	3					
Adjust Zero	Time	10:33	10:33	10:33					
	Reading	2 ppm	0 ppm	-0.1 % Vol					
	Gain	1	-4	3					
Check Span	Time	10:38	10:38	10:41					
	Reading	159.9 ppm	79.5 ppm	15.03 % Vol					
	Gain	1.392	0.989	1.04					
Adjust Span	Time	10:39	10:39	10:42					
	Reading	155.3 ppm	79.5 ppm	15.07 % Vol					
	Gain	1.353	0.987	1.038					
Check Zero	Time	10:46	10:46	10:46					
	Reading	2 ppm	0.1 ppm	0.02 % Vol					
Zero Drift	0.00 ppm	0.10 ppm	0.12 % Vol						
Acceptance	Accept <2% Range	Accept <2% Range	Accept <2% Range						
SAMPLING SYSTEM CHECK -									
FLOW METHOD									
Expected Flow	0.4 l/min	0.4 l/min	0.4 l/min						
Time	10:55	10:55	10:55						
Reading	0	0	0						
PASS/FAIL	PASS	PASS	PASS						
POST TEST DRIFT CHECK									
Carbon Monoxide Oxides of Nitrogen Oxygen									
Span Value	155.3 ppm	79.5 ppm	15.04 % Vol						
Check Zero	Time	16:30	16:30	16:30					
	Reading	2.7 ppm	0 ppm	0.06 % Vol					
	Drift (%)	0.5	0.0	1.1					
	Acceptance	Accept	Accept	Accept					
Check Span	Time	16:36	16:36	16:41					
	Reading	153.9 ppm	79 ppm	15.09 % Vol					
	Drift (%)	0.9	0.6	0.1					
	Acceptance	Accept	Accept	Accept					

## **2.2.6 - Uncertainty Calculations**

## **SCV 1C Uncertainty Calculations**

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.04 % vol
Measured concentration	10.84 % vol	Full Scale	25.00 % vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification			
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.0	% range	≤0.3 % vol			
Zero drift	0.2	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Span drift	0.9	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h	≤0.2 % vol	flow pressure temp Voltage	ranges min	max
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa	≤0.2 % vol			value at calib
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K	≤0.5 % vol			
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol	≤0.4 % vol			
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V	≤0.2 % vol			
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol	≤0.2 % vol			
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	± 2% of value			

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	$u_{r0}$		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	$u_{rs}$		0.02
Lack of fit	$u_{fit}$		0.14
Zero drift	$u_{0dr}$		0.02
Span drift	$u_{sdr}$		0.08
Influence of sample gas flow	$u_{spres}$		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	$u_{apres}$		0.020
Influence of ambient temperature	$u_{temp}$		-0.011
Cross sensitivity	$u_{interf}$		0.32
Influence of voltage	$u_{volt}$		0.000
Influence from vibration	$u_{vib}$		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	$u_{cal}$		0.05

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty		0.37	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	0.74	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	0.74	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	6.80	% value	



# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	194.19	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	125.87	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	222.91	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	155.3	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	10.84	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.74	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.77	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.77	uf	0.13	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.2	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.2	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.2	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.8	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	1.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>d0</sub>		0.55
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lt</sub>		1.69
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.94
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		1.08
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		0.51
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>temp</sub>		0.02
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>interf</sub>		4.19
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.63
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>f</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>cf</sub>		16.15

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty			4.84	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k =	2	9.68	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)			9.68	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)			36.56	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		36.56	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		16.40	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		N/A	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO<sub>x</sub> according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	163.3 mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Measured concentration	31.94 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	205.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	56.57 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)		
NO/NO <sub>2</sub> ratio	99	Gas	NO <sub>x</sub>
		Full Scale	100 ppm
		Cal gas conc	79.5 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions				
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3
	measured	10.84	0.0	101.3
	Uncert	0.74	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.77	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.13	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.77	uf	0.13

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.4	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>d0</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.14
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lit</sub>		0.70
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.00
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.02
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		0.42
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>tamp</sub>		0.06
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>nterff</sub>		0.83
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Converter efficiency	u <sub>conv</sub>		0.84
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.16
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>y</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>uf</sub>		4.10

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		1.45	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	2.90	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		2.90	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		9.68	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	9.68	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	17.10	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	2.71	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant		Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
8.314 J/(K.mol)		Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %
		Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
		Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
		Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
		CO content measurement	6 % relative
		CO <sub>2</sub> content measurement	10 % relative
		O <sub>2</sub> content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions		Circular		Rectangular	
		Diameter	1.48 m	a	m
		Area	1.7 m <sup>2</sup>	b	m
				Area	0.0 m <sup>2</sup>

### All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point		Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, C	Water Vapour Content, %	CO <sub>2</sub> , ppm	CO <sub>2</sub> , %	N <sub>2</sub> , %	O <sub>2</sub> , %	dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol	
	1	101210	101411.8	201.8	42.2					42.2	12.3		1.41	102	5.8	83.5	10.7	29.36	29.20
	2	101210	101411.8	201.8	49.0					49.0	12.5		1.41	102	5.8	83.5	10.7	29.36	29.20
	3	101210	101411.8	201.8	53.9					53.9	12.6		1.41	102	5.8	83.5	10.7	29.36	29.20
	4	101210	101411.8	201.8	49.0					49.0	12.6		1.41	102	5.8	83.5	10.7	29.36	29.20
	5	101210	101411.8	201.8	42.2					42.2	12.5		1.41	102	5.8	83.5	10.7	29.36	29.20
	6	101210	101411.8	201.8	39.2					39.2	12.5		1.41	102	5.8	83.5	10.7	29.36	29.20
	7	101210	101411.8	201.8	40.2					40.2	12.0		1.41	102	5.8	83.5	10.7	29.36	29.20
	8	101210	101411.8	201.8	42.2					42.2	11.8		1.41	102	5.8	83.5	10.7	29.36	29.20
	9	101210	101411.8	201.8	39.2					39.2	11.8		1.41	102	5.8	83.5	10.7	29.36	29.20
	10	101210	101411.8	201.8	47.1					47.1	12.0		1.41	102	5.8	83.5	10.7	29.36	29.20
	11	101210	101411.8	201.8	49.0					49.0	12.2		1.41	102	5.8	83.5	10.7	29.36	29.20
	12	101210	101411.8	201.8	66.7					66.7	12.1		1.41	102	5.8	83.5	10.7	29.36	29.20
Mean		101210	101412	201.8	46.6	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	46.6	12.2		1.4	102.0	5.8	90.1	10.7	28.81	28.72

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.228 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
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$$Velocity = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	7.24 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.33 m/sec	4.5 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.65 m/sec	9.0 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	44831 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	0 m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	4126 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	#DIV/0! m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.2 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

## **SCV 1D Uncertainty Calculations**

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.04 % vol
Measured concentration	12.03 % vol	Full Scale	25.00 % vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification			
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.0	% range	≤0.3 % vol			
Zero drift	0.2	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Span drift	0.9	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h	≤0.2 % vol			
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa	≤0.2 % vol			
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K	≤0.5 % vol			
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol	≤0.4 % vol			
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V	≤0.2 % vol			
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol	≤0.2 % vol			
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value			

ranges	min	max	value at calib
flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	$u_{r0}$		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	$u_{rs}$		0.02
Lack of fit	$u_{fit}$		0.14
Zero drift	$u_{0dr}$		0.02
Span drift	$u_{sdr}$		0.08
Influence of sample gas flow	$u_{spres}$		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	$u_{apres}$		0.020
Influence of ambient temperature	$u_{temp}$		-0.011
Cross sensitivity	$u_{interf}$		0.32
Influence of voltage	$u_{volt}$		0.000
Influence from vibration	$u_{vib}$		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	$u_{cal}$		0.06

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty		0.37	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	0.74	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	0.74	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	6.14	% value	

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	194.19	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	319.66	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	641.64	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	155.3	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	12.03	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.74	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		2.01	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		2.01	uf	0.17	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.2	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.2	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.2	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.8	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	1.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>d0</sub>		0.55
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lt</sub>		1.69
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.94
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		1.08
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		0.51
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>temp</sub>		0.02
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>interf</sub>		4.19
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		1.60
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>f</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>cf</sub>		52.82

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		5.06	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	10.11	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		10.11	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		107.57	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	107.57	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	16.77	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO<sub>x</sub> according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	163.3 mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Measured concentration	25.76 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	205.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	51.71 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)		
NO/NO <sub>2</sub> ratio	99	Gas	NO <sub>x</sub>
		Full Scale	100 ppm
		Cal gas conc	79.5 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions				
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3
	measured	12.03	0.0	101.3
	Uncert	0.74	0.0	0.0
Factors		2.01	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.17	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		2.01	uf	0.17

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.4	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>d0</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.14
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lit</sub>		0.70
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.00
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.02
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		0.42
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>tamp</sub>		0.06
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>nterff</sub>		0.83
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Converter efficiency	u <sub>conv</sub>		0.68
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.13
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>y</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>uf</sub>		4.26

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		1.36	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	2.72	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		2.72	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		10.12	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	10.12	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	19.56	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	2.54	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant		Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
8.314 J/(K.mol)		Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %
		Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
		Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
		Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
		CO content measurement	6 % relative
		CO <sub>2</sub> content measurement	10 % relative
		O <sub>2</sub> content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions		Circular		Rectangular	
		Diameter	1.48 m	a	m
		Area	1.7 m <sup>2</sup>	b	m
				Area	0.0 m <sup>2</sup>

### All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point	Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Press, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, C	Water Vapour Content, %	CO <sub>2</sub> ppm	CO <sub>2</sub> , %	N <sub>2</sub> , %	O <sub>2</sub> , %	dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol
1	101210	101442.7	232.7	44.1					44.1	12.0		1.41	258	5.2	82.8	12	29.31
2	101210	101442.7	232.7	50.0					50.0	12.0		1.41	258	5.2	82.8	12	29.31
3	101210	101442.7	232.7	52.0					52.0	11.9		1.41	258	5.2	82.8	12	29.31
4	101210	101442.7	232.7	50.0					50.0	11.9		1.41	258	5.2	82.8	12	29.31
5	101210	101442.7	232.7	41.2					41.2	12.0		1.41	258	5.2	82.8	12	29.31
6	101210	101442.7	232.7	61.8					61.8	12.2		1.41	258	5.2	82.8	12	29.31
7	101210	101442.7	232.7	39.2					39.2	12.4		1.41	258	5.2	82.8	12	29.31
8	101210	101442.7	232.7	37.3					37.3	12.4		1.41	258	5.2	82.8	12	29.31
9	101210	101442.7	232.7	46.1					46.1	12.3		1.41	258	5.2	82.8	12	29.31
10	101210	101442.7	232.7	55.9					55.9	12.5		1.41	258	5.2	82.8	12	29.31
11	101210	101442.7	232.7	59.8					59.8	12.4		1.41	258	5.2	82.8	12	29.31
12	101210	101442.7	232.7	76.5					76.5	12.5		1.41	258	5.2	82.8	12	29.31
Mean	101210	101443	232.7	51.1	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	51.1	12.2		1.4	258.0	5.2	89.7		28.79
																	28.69

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.227 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
--------------	-------------------------

$$Velocity = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	7.56 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.34 m/sec	4.5 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.68 m/sec	9.0 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	46850 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	0 m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	4296 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	#DIV/0! m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.2 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos



## **SCV 1E Uncertainty Calculations**

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.04 % vol
Measured concentration	10.42 % vol	Full Scale	25.00 % vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification				
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol				
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% range	≤0.2 % vol				
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.0	% range	≤0.3 % vol				
Zero drift	1.1	% of span value	≤±5% span value				
Span drift	0.1	% of span value	≤±5% span value				
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h	≤0.2 % vol				
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa	≤0.2 % vol				
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K	≤0.5 % vol				
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol	≤0.4 % vol				
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V	≤0.2 % vol				
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol	≤0.2 % vol				
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	± 2% of value				

	min	max	value at calib
flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	$u_{r0}$		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	$u_{rs}$		0.02
Lack of fit	$u_{fit}$		0.14
Zero drift	$u_{0dr}$		0.09
Span drift	$u_{sdr}$		0.01
Influence of sample gas flow	$u_{spres}$		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	$u_{apres}$		0.020
Influence of ambient temperature	$u_{temp}$		-0.011
Cross sensitivity	$u_{interf}$		0.32
Influence of voltage	$u_{volt}$		0.000
Influence from vibration	$u_{vib}$		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	$u_{cal}$		0.05

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty		0.37	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	0.74	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	0.74	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	7.11	% value	

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	194.19	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	10.92	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	18.58	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	155.3	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	10.42	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.74	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.70	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.70	uf	0.12	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.2	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.2	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.2	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.5	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.9	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>d0</sub>		0.55
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lt</sub>		1.69
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.51
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		1.01
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		0.51
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>temp</sub>		0.02
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>interf</sub>		4.19
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.05
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>f</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>cf</sub>		1.30

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		4.72	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	9.43	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		9.43	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		16.26	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	16.26	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	87.53	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO<sub>x</sub> according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	163.3 mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Measured concentration	53.04 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	205.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	90.27 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)		
NO/NO <sub>2</sub> ratio	99	Gas	NO <sub>x</sub>
		Full Scale	100 ppm
		Cal gas conc	79.5 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions				
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3
	measured	10.42	0.0	101.3
	Uncert	0.74	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.70	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.12	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.70	uf	0.12

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.6	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.4	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>z0</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>zs</sub>		0.14
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>zp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lit</sub>		0.70
Zero drift	u <sub>zdr</sub>		0.00
Span drift	u <sub>zdr</sub>		0.59
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.02
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.42
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>temp</sub>		0.06
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>interf</sub>		0.83
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Converter efficiency	u <sub>conv</sub>		1.39
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.27
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>y</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>yf</sub>		6.32

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		1.93	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	3.87	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		3.87	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		14.26	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	14.26	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	15.79	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	3.62	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant	8.314 J/(K.mol)	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
		Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %
		Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
		Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
		Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
		CO content measurement	6 % relative
		CO <sub>2</sub> content measurement	10 % relative
		O <sub>2</sub> content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions	Circular	Rectangular
Diameter	1.48 m	a m
Area	1.7 m <sup>2</sup>	b m
		Area 0.0 m <sup>2</sup>

### All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point											Stack Temperature, C	Water Vapour Content, %	CO <sub>2</sub> , ppm	CO <sub>2</sub> , %	N <sub>2</sub> , %	O <sub>2</sub> , %	dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol
	Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa									
1	100920	101162.2	242.2	49.0						49.0	14.5	1.64	8.6	6.2	83.5	10.3	29.40	29.22
2	100920	101162.2	242.2	59.8						59.8	14.6	1.64	8.6	6.2	83.5	10.3	29.40	29.22
3	100920	101162.2	242.2	62.7						62.7	14.8	1.64	8.6	6.2	83.5	10.3	29.40	29.22
4	100920	101162.2	242.2	57.8						57.8	15.0	1.64	8.6	6.2	83.5	10.3	29.40	29.22
5	100920	101162.2	242.2	53.9						53.9	15.1	1.64	8.6	6.2	83.5	10.3	29.40	29.22
6	100920	101162.2	242.2	56.9						56.9	15.2	1.64	8.6	6.2	83.5	10.3	29.40	29.22
7	100920	101162.2	242.2	45.1						45.1	14.3	1.64	8.6	6.2	83.5	10.3	29.40	29.22
8	100920	101162.2	242.2	51.0						51.0	14.2	1.64	8.6	6.2	83.5	10.3	29.40	29.22
9	100920	101162.2	242.2	49.0						49.0	14.1	1.64	8.6	6.2	83.5	10.3	29.40	29.22
10	100920	101162.2	242.2	68.6						68.6	14.0	1.64	8.6	6.2	83.5	10.3	29.40	29.22
11	100920	101162.2	242.2	69.6						69.6	13.9	1.64	8.6	6.2	83.5	10.3	29.40	29.22
12	100920	101162.2	242.2	73.5						73.5	13.9	1.64	8.6	6.2	83.5	10.3	29.40	29.22
Mean	100920	101162	242.2	58.1	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!		58.1	14.5	1.6	8.6	6.2	90.1	10.3	28.84	28.73

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.216 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
--------------	-------------------------

$$Velocity = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	8.12 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.36 m/sec	4.5 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.73 m/sec	8.9 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	50282 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	0 m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	4587 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	#DIV/0! m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.1 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

## **SCV 1F Uncertainty Calculations**

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.04 % vol
Measured concentration	11.40 % vol	Full Scale	25.00 % vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification				
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol				
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% range	≤0.2 % vol				
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.0	% range	≤0.3 % vol				
Zero drift	1.1	% of span value	≤±5% span value				
Span drift	0.1	% of span value	≤±5% span value				
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h	≤0.2 % vol				
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa	≤0.2 % vol				
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K	≤0.5 % vol				
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol	≤0.4 % vol				
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V	≤0.2 % vol				
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol	≤0.2 % vol				
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value				

	min	max	value at calib
flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	$u_{r0}$		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	$u_{rs}$		0.02
Lack of fit	$u_{fit}$		0.14
Zero drift	$u_{0dr}$		0.09
Span drift	$u_{sdr}$		0.01
Influence of sample gas flow	$u_{spres}$		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	$u_{apres}$		0.020
Influence of ambient temperature	$u_{temp}$		-0.011
Cross sensitivity	$u_{interf}$		0.32
Influence of voltage	$u_{volt}$		0.000
Influence from vibration	$u_{vib}$		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	$u_{cal}$		0.06

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty		0.37	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	0.74	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	0.74	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	6.51	% value	

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218  
v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	194.19	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	91.80	mg/m3 (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	172.17	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	155.3	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O2, %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	11.40	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.74	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.88	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.88	uf	0.15	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.2	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.2	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.2	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.5	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.9	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>0</sub>		0.55
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lt</sub>		1.69
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.51
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		1.01
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		0.51
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>temp</sub>		0.02
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>interf</sub>		4.19
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.46
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>f</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>cf</sub>		13.31

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty			4.74	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k =	2	9.47	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)			9.47	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)			32.01	mg/m3
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		32.01	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		18.59	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		N/A	% ELV



# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO<sub>x</sub> according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	163.3 mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Measured concentration	35.08 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	205.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	65.78 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)		
NO/NO <sub>2</sub> ratio	99	Gas	NO <sub>x</sub>
		Full Scale	100 ppm
		Cal gas conc	79.5 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions				
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3
	measured	11.40	0.0	101.3
	Uncert	0.74	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.88	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.15	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.88	uf	0.15

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.6	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.4	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>d0</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.14
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lit</sub>		0.70
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.00
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		0.59
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.02
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		0.42
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>tamp</sub>		0.06
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>nterff</sub>		0.83
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Converter efficiency	u <sub>conv</sub>		0.92
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.18
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>y</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>uf</sub>		5.09

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		1.62	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	3.23	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		3.23	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		11.84	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	11.84	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	18.00	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	3.02	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants	
Gas constant	8.314 J/(K.mol)
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07

Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %
Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
CO content measurement	6 % relative
CO <sub>2</sub> content measurement	10 % relative
O <sub>2</sub> content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions	
Circular	
Diameter	1.48 m
Area	1.7 m <sup>2</sup>
Rectangular	
a	m
b	m
Area	0.0 m <sup>2</sup>

### All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point	Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, C	Water Vapour Content, %	CO, ppm	CO <sub>2</sub> , %	N <sub>2</sub> , %	O <sub>2</sub> , %	dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol
1	100920	101109.6	189.6	30.38965751					30.4	14.1	1.6	75	5.8	82.9	11.3	29.38	29.20
2	100920	101109.6	189.6	37.25183824					37.3	14.0	1.6	75	5.8	82.9	11.3	29.38	29.20
3	100920	101109.6	189.6	38.23214977					38.2	13.9	1.6	75	5.8	82.9	11.3	29.38	29.20
4	100920	101109.6	189.6	40.19277283					40.2	13.9	1.6	75	5.8	82.9	11.3	29.38	29.20
5	100920	101109.6	189.6	42.1533959					42.2	13.9	1.6	75	5.8	82.9	11.3	29.38	29.20
6	100920	101109.6	189.6	37.25183824					37.3	13.9	1.6	75	5.8	82.9	11.3	29.38	29.20
7	100920	101109.6	189.6	21.56685372					21.6	14.1	1.6	75	5.8	82.9	11.3	29.38	29.20
8	100920	101109.6	189.6	24.50778831					24.5	14.3	1.6	75	5.8	82.9	11.3	29.38	29.20
9	100920	101109.6	189.6	29.40934598					29.4	14.4	1.6	75	5.8	82.9	11.3	29.38	29.20
10	100920	101109.6	189.6	46.07464203					46.1	14.6	1.6	75	5.8	82.9	11.3	29.38	29.20
11	100920	101109.6	189.6	57.83838042					57.8	14.6	1.6	75	5.8	82.9	11.3	29.38	29.20
12	100920	101109.6	189.6	49.01557663					49.0	14.4	1.6	75	5.8	82.9	11.3	29.38	29.20
Mean	100920	101110	189.6	37.8	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	37.8	14.2	1.6	75.0	5.8	89.7	11.3	28.83	28.72

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.216 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
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$$Velocity = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	6.51 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.30 m/sec	4.6 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.60 m/sec	9.2 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	40326 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	0 m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	3793 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	#DIV/0! m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.4 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

## **SCV 1H Uncertainty Calculations**

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.04 % vol
Measured concentration	10.66 % vol	Full Scale	25.00 % vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification			
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.0	% range	≤0.3 % vol			
Zero drift	1.1	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Span drift	0.1	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h	≤0.2 % vol	flow	min	max
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa	≤0.2 % vol	pressure	0.30	0.5
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K	≤0.5 % vol	temp	101.0	102
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol	≤0.4 % vol	Voltage	280	288
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V	≤0.2 % vol		105	115
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol	≤0.2 % vol			110
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value			

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	$u_{r0}$		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	$u_{rs}$		0.02
Lack of fit	$u_{fit}$		0.14
Zero drift	$u_{0dr}$		0.09
Span drift	$u_{sdr}$		0.01
Influence of sample gas flow	$u_{spres}$		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	$u_{apres}$		0.020
Influence of ambient temperature	$u_{temp}$		-0.011
Cross sensitivity	$u_{interf}$		0.32
Influence of voltage	$u_{volt}$		0.000
Influence from vibration	$u_{vib}$		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	$u_{cal}$		0.05

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty		0.37	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	0.74	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	0.74	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	6.95	% value	

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	194.19	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	50.59	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	88.08	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	155.3	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	10.66	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.74	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.74	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.74	uf	0.12	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.2	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.2	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.2	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.5	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.9	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>d0</sub>		0.55
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lt</sub>		1.69
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.51
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		1.01
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.51
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>temp</sub>		0.02
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>interf</sub>		4.19
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.25
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>f</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>cf</sub>		6.31

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		4.72	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	9.44	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		9.44	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		20.73	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	20.73	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	23.54	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO<sub>x</sub> according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	163.3 mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Measured concentration	35.54 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	205.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	61.88 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)		
NO/NO <sub>2</sub> ratio	99	Gas	NO <sub>x</sub>
		Full Scale	100 ppm
		Cal gas conc	79.5 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions				
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3
	measured	10.66	0.0	101.3
	Uncert	0.74	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.74	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.12	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.74	uf	0.12

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.6	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.4	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>z0</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>zs</sub>		0.14
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>sp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lit</sub>		0.70
Zero drift	u <sub>zdr</sub>		0.00
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		0.59
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.02
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		0.42
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>tamp</sub>		0.06
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>nterff</sub>		0.83
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Converter efficiency	u <sub>conv</sub>		0.93
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.18
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>y</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>uf</sub>		4.44

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		1.62	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	3.24	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		3.24	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		10.52	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	10.52	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	17.00	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	3.03	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant		Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
8.314 J/(K.mol)		Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %
		Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
		Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
		Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
		CO content measurement	6 % relative
		CO <sub>2</sub> content measurement	10 % relative
		O <sub>2</sub> content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions		Circular		Rectangular	
		Diameter	1.48 m	a	m
		Area	1.7 m <sup>2</sup>	b	m
				Area	0.0 m <sup>2</sup>

### All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point											Dry gas basis					dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol
	Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, °C	Water Vapour Content, %	CO, ppm	CO <sub>2</sub> , %	N <sub>2</sub> , %	O <sub>2</sub> , %		
1	100920	101142.4	222.4	58.8					58.8	14.3	1.62	22	6	83.3	10.7	29.39	29.20
2	100920	101142.4	222.4	63.7					63.7	14.4	1.62	22	6	83.3	10.7	29.39	29.20
3	100920	101142.4	222.4	76.5					76.5	14.4	1.62	22	6	83.3	10.7	29.39	29.20
4	100920	101142.4	222.4	83.3					83.3	14.3	1.62	22	6	83.3	10.7	29.39	29.20
5	100920	101142.4	222.4	67.6					67.6	14.3	1.62	22	6	83.3	10.7	29.39	29.20
6	100920	101142.4	222.4	94.1					94.1	14.0	1.62	22	6	83.3	10.7	29.39	29.20
7	100920	101142.4	222.4	64.7					64.7	14.2	1.62	22	6	83.3	10.7	29.39	29.20
8	100920	101142.4	222.4	58.8					58.8	14.4	1.62	22	6	83.3	10.7	29.39	29.20
9	100920	101142.4	222.4	75.5					75.5	14.6	1.62	22	6	83.3	10.7	29.39	29.20
10	100920	101142.4	222.4	82.3					82.3	14.5	1.62	22	6	83.3	10.7	29.39	29.20
11	100920	101142.4	222.4	79.4					79.4	14.4	1.62	22	6	83.3	10.7	29.39	29.20
12	100920	101142.4	222.4	92.1					92.1	14.4	1.62	22	6	83.3	10.7	29.39	29.20
Mean	100920	101142	222.4	74.7	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	74.7	14.4	1.6	22.0	6.0	90.0	10.7	28.83	28.72

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.216 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
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$$Velocity = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	9.21 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.41 m/sec	4.4 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.82 m/sec	8.9 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	57030 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	0 m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	5176 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	#DIV/0! m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.1 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

## **SCV 2A Uncertainty Calculations**



# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.04 % vol
Measured concentration	11.64 % vol	Full Scale	25.00 % vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification			
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.0	% range	≤0.3 % vol			
Zero drift	0.6	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Span drift	0.9	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h	≤0.2 % vol	flow	min	max
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa	≤0.2 % vol	pressure	0.30	0.5
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K	≤0.5 % vol	temp	101.0	102
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol	≤0.4 % vol	Voltage	280	288
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V	≤0.2 % vol		105	115
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol	≤0.2 % vol			110
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value			

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	$u_{r0}$		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	$u_{rs}$		0.02
Lack of fit	$u_{fit}$		0.14
Zero drift	$u_{0dr}$		0.05
Span drift	$u_{sdr}$		0.08
Influence of sample gas flow	$u_{spres}$		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	$u_{apres}$		0.020
Influence of ambient temperature	$u_{temp}$		-0.011
Cross sensitivity	$u_{interf}$		0.32
Influence of voltage	$u_{volt}$		0.000
Influence from vibration	$u_{vib}$		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	$u_{cal}$		0.06

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty		0.37	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	0.74	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	0.74	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	6.37	% value	

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	194.19	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	99.56	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	191.55	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	155.3	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	11.64	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.74	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.92	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.92	uf	0.15	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.2	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.2	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.2	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.1	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	1.4	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>d0</sub>		0.55
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lt</sub>		1.69
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.07
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		1.59
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.51
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>temp</sub>		0.02
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>interf</sub>		4.19
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.50
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>f</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>cf</sub>		15.19

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		4.87	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	9.74	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		9.74	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		35.69	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	35.69	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	18.63	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NOx according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	163.3 mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Measured concentration	31.89 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	205.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	61.36 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)		
NO/NO2 ratio	99	Gas	NOx
		Full Scale	100 ppm
		Cal gas conc	79.5 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions				
		O2, %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3
	measured	11.64	0.0	101.3
	Uncert	0.74	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.92	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.15	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.92	uf	0.15

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.4	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>d0</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.14
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lit</sub>		0.70
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.00
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.02
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		0.42
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>tamp</sub>		0.06
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>nterff</sub>		0.83
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Converter efficiency	u <sub>conv</sub>		0.84
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.16
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>y</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>uf</sub>		4.86

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		1.45	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	2.90	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		2.90	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		11.22	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	11.22	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	18.28	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	2.71	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3 Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant		Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
8.314 J/(K.mol)		Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %
		Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
		Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
		Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
		CO content measurement	6 % relative
		CO <sub>2</sub> content measurement	10 % relative
		O <sub>2</sub> content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions		Circular		Rectangular	
		Diameter	1.48 m	a	m
		Area	1.7 m <sup>2</sup>	b	m
				Area	0.0 m <sup>2</sup>

#### All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point	Atmospheric Pressure, Pa										Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, C	Water Vapour Content, %	CO <sub>2</sub> , ppm	CO <sub>2</sub> , %	N <sub>2</sub> , %	O <sub>2</sub> , %	dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol			
1	100890										100890		36.3								36.3	12.8	1.47	85	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33	29.16
2	100890										100890		41.2							41.2	12.9	1.47	85	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33	29.16	
3	100890										100890		43.1							43.1	12.9	1.47	85	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33	29.16	
4	100890										100890		47.1							47.1	12.8	1.47	85	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33	29.16	
5	100890										100890		53.9							53.9	12.8	1.47	85	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33	29.16	
6	100890										100890		55.9							55.9	12.8	1.47	85	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33	29.16	
7	100890										100890		36.3							36.3	12.7	1.47	85	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33	29.16	
8	100890										100890		36.3							36.3	12.8	1.47	85	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33	29.16	
9	100890										100890		46.1							46.1	12.9	1.47	85	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33	29.16	
10	100890										100890		53.9							53.9	13.0	1.47	85	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33	29.16	
11	100890										100890		58.8							58.8	12.9	1.47	85	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33	29.16	
12	100890										100890		63.7							63.7	12.9	1.47	85	5.4	83.0	11.6	29.33	29.16	
Mean	100890										100890	#DIV/0!	47.7	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!		47.7	12.9	1.5	85.0	5.4	89.8	11.6	28.80	28.70	

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.218 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
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$$Velocity = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	7.34 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.33 m/sec	4.5 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.66 m/sec	9.0 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	45451 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	0 m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	4181 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	#DIV/0! m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.2 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

## **SCV 2B Uncertainty Calculations**

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.04 % vol
Measured concentration	10.12 % vol	Full Scale	25.00 % vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification				
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol				
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% range	≤0.2 % vol				
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.0	% range	≤0.3 % vol				
Zero drift	0.6	% of span value	≤±5% span value				
Span drift	0.9	% of span value	≤±5% span value				
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h	≤0.2 % vol				
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa	≤0.2 % vol				
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K	≤0.5 % vol				
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol	≤0.4 % vol				
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V	≤0.2 % vol				
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol	≤0.2 % vol				
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value				

ranges	min	max	value at calib
flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	$u_{r0}$		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	$u_{rs}$		0.02
Lack of fit	$u_{fit}$		0.14
Zero drift	$u_{0dr}$		0.05
Span drift	$u_{sdr}$		0.08
Influence of sample gas flow	$u_{spres}$		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	$u_{apres}$		0.020
Influence of ambient temperature	$u_{temp}$		-0.011
Cross sensitivity	$u_{interf}$		0.32
Influence of voltage	$u_{volt}$		0.000
Influence from vibration	$u_{vib}$		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	$u_{cal}$		0.05

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty		0.37	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	0.74	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	0.74	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	7.31	% value	

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218  
v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	194.19	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	106.42	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	176.02	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	155.3	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	10.12	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.74	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.65	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.65	uf	0.11	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.2	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.2	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.2	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.1	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	1.4	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>d0</sub>		0.55
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lt</sub>		1.69
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.07
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		1.59
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		0.51
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>temp</sub>		0.02
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>interf</sub>		4.19
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.53
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>f</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>cf</sub>		11.96

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		4.87	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	9.75	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		9.75	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		28.85	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	28.85	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	16.39	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO<sub>x</sub> according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	163.3 mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Measured concentration	40.87 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	205.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	67.59 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)		
NO/NO <sub>2</sub> ratio	99	Gas	NO <sub>x</sub>
		Full Scale	100 ppm
		Cal gas conc	79.5 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions				
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3
	measured	10.12	0.0	101.3
	Uncert	0.74	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.65	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.11	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.65	uf	0.11

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.4	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>z0</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>zs</sub>		0.14
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>sp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lit</sub>		0.70
Zero drift	u <sub>zdr</sub>		0.00
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.02
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		0.42
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>tamp</sub>		0.06
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>nterff</sub>		0.83
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Converter efficiency	u <sub>conv</sub>		1.07
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.20
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>y</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>uf</sub>		4.59

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		1.60	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	3.21	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		3.21	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		10.61	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	10.61	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	15.69	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	3.00	% ELV



# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant	8.314 J/(K.mol)	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
		Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %

Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
CO content measurement	6 % relative
CO <sub>2</sub> content measurement	10 % relative
O <sub>2</sub> content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions		Circular		Rectangular	
Diameter		1.48 m		a	m
Area		1.7 m <sup>2</sup>		b	m
				Area	0.0 m <sup>2</sup>

### All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point		Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, °C	Water Vapour Content, %	Dry gas basis				dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol
													CO <sub>2</sub> , ppm	CO <sub>2</sub> , %	N <sub>2</sub> , %	O <sub>2</sub> , %		
1	100890	101070.25	180.25	52.0						52.0	13.5	1.54	44	7.4	84.5	8.1	29.51	29.33
2	100890	101070.25	180.25	59.8						59.8	13.8	1.54	44	7.4	84.5	8.1	29.51	29.33
3	100890	101070.25	180.25	42.2						42.2	14.0	1.54	44	7.4	84.5	8.1	29.51	29.33
4	100890	101070.25	180.25	47.1						47.1	14.0	1.54	44	7.4	84.5	8.1	29.51	29.33
5	100890	101070.25	180.25	47.1						47.1	14.0	1.54	44	7.4	84.5	8.1	29.51	29.33
6	100890	101070.25	180.25	52.0						52.0	14.0	1.54	44	7.4	84.5	8.1	29.51	29.33
7	100890	101070.25	180.25	63.7						63.7	12.4	1.54	44	7.4	84.5	8.1	29.51	29.33
8	100890	101070.25	180.25	36.3						36.3	12.8	1.54	44	7.4	84.5	8.1	29.51	29.33
9	100890	101070.25	180.25	45.1						45.1	13.3	1.54	44	7.4	84.5	8.1	29.51	29.33
10	100890	101070.25	180.25	58.8						58.8	13.5	1.54	44	7.4	84.5	8.1	29.51	29.33
11	100890	101070.25	180.25	84.3						84.3	13.6	1.54	44	7.4	84.5	8.1	29.51	29.33
12	100890	101070.25	180.25	77.4						77.4	13.7	1.54	44	7.4	84.5	8.1	29.51	29.33
Mean	100890	101070	180.3	55.5	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	55.5	13.6	13.6	1.5	44.0	7.4	90.7	8.1	28.90	28.80

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.222 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
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$$Velocity = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	7.88 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.35 m/sec	4.5 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.71 m/sec	9.0 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	48808 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	0 m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	4464 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	#DIV/0! m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.1 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

## **SCV 2D Uncertainty Calculations**

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.04 % vol
Measured concentration	7.90 % vol	Full Scale	25.00 % vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification			
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.0	% range	≤0.3 % vol			
Zero drift	0.6	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Span drift	0.9	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h	≤0.2 % vol	flow	min	max
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa	≤0.2 % vol	pressure	0.30	0.5
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K	≤0.5 % vol	temp	101.0	102
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol	≤0.4 % vol	Voltage	280	288
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V	≤0.2 % vol		105	115
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol	≤0.2 % vol			110
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value			

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	$u_{r0}$		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	$u_{rs}$		0.02
Lack of fit	$u_{fit}$		0.14
Zero drift	$u_{0dr}$		0.05
Span drift	$u_{sdr}$		0.08
Influence of sample gas flow	$u_{spres}$		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	$u_{apres}$		0.020
Influence of ambient temperature	$u_{temp}$		-0.011
Cross sensitivity	$u_{interf}$		0.32
Influence of voltage	$u_{volt}$		0.000
Influence from vibration	$u_{vib}$		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	$u_{cal}$		0.04

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		0.37	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	0.74	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	0.74	% vol
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	9.32	% value

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	194.19	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	46.40	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	63.76	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	155.3	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	7.90	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.74	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.37	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.37	uf	0.08	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.2	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.2	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.2	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.1	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	1.4	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>d0</sub>		0.55
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lt</sub>		1.69
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.07
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		1.59
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.51
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>temp</sub>		0.02
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>interf</sub>		4.19
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.23
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>f</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>cf</sub>		3.59

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty			4.85	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k =	2	9.70	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)			9.70	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)			15.14	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		15.14	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		23.74	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%		N/A	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO<sub>x</sub> according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	163.3 mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Measured concentration	47.38 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	205.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	65.11 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)		
NO/NO <sub>2</sub> ratio	99	Gas	NO <sub>x</sub>
		Full Scale	100 ppm
		Cal gas conc	79.5 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions				
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3
	measured	7.90	0.0	101.3
	Uncert	0.74	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.37	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.08	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.37	uf	0.08

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.4	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>d0</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.14
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lit</sub>		0.70
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.00
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.02
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		0.42
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>tamp</sub>		0.06
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>nterff</sub>		0.83
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Converter efficiency	u <sub>conv</sub>		1.25
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.24
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>y</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>uf</sub>		3.66

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		1.73	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	3.45	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		3.45	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		8.73	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	8.73	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	13.40	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	3.23	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant		Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
8.314 J/(K.mol)		Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %
		Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
		Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
		Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
		CO content measurement	6 % relative
		CO <sub>2</sub> content measurement	10 % relative
		O <sub>2</sub> content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions		Circular		Rectangular	
		Diameter	1.48 m	a	m
		Area	1.7 m <sup>2</sup>	b	m
				Area	0.0 m <sup>2</sup>

### All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point	Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Press, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, C	Water Vapour Content, %	CO <sub>2</sub> , ppm	CO <sub>2</sub> , %	N <sub>2</sub> , %	O <sub>2</sub> , %	dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol
1	100890	101091.04	201.04	39.2					39.2	15.3		1.73	50	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49
2	100890	101091.04	201.04	57.8					57.8	15.4		1.73	50	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49
3	100890	101091.04	201.04	53.9					53.9	15.5		1.73	50	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49
4	100890	101091.04	201.04	45.1					45.1	15.6		1.73	50	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49
5	100890	101091.04	201.04	47.1					47.1	15.6		1.73	50	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49
6	100890	101091.04	201.04	41.2					41.2	15.6		1.73	50	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49
7	100890	101091.04	201.04	28.4					28.4	15.0		1.73	50	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49
8	100890	101091.04	201.04	40.2					40.2	15.1		1.73	50	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49
9	100890	101091.04	201.04	38.2					38.2	15.2		1.73	50	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49
10	100890	101091.04	201.04	53.9					53.9	15.3		1.73	50	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49
11	100890	101091.04	201.04	66.7					66.7	15.3		1.73	50	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49
12	100890	101091.04	201.04	78.4					78.4	15.4		1.73	50	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49
Mean	100890	101091	201.0	49.2	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	49.2	15.4		1.7	50.0	7.1	90.4	8.9	28.90

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.213 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
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$$Velocity = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	7.43 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.34 m/sec	4.5 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.67 m/sec	9.0 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	46043 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	0 m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	4237 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	#DIV/0! m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.2 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

## **SCV 2F Uncertainty Calculations**

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.04 % vol
Measured concentration	9.36 % vol	Full Scale	25.00 % vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification			
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.0	% range	≤0.3 % vol			
Zero drift	1.2	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Span drift	0.2	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h	≤0.2 % vol	flow	ranges	
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa	≤0.2 % vol	pressure	min	max
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K	≤0.5 % vol	temp		value at calib
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol	≤0.4 % vol	Voltage		
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V	≤0.2 % vol			
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol	≤0.2 % vol			
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	± 2% of value			

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	$u_{r0}$		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	$u_{rs}$		0.02
Lack of fit	$u_{fit}$		0.14
Zero drift	$u_{0dr}$		0.10
Span drift	$u_{sdr}$		0.02
Influence of sample gas flow	$u_{spres}$		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	$u_{apres}$		0.020
Influence of ambient temperature	$u_{temp}$		-0.011
Cross sensitivity	$u_{interf}$		0.32
Influence of voltage	$u_{volt}$		0.000
Influence from vibration	$u_{vib}$		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	$u_{cal}$		0.05

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty		0.37	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	0.75	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	0.75	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	7.97	% value	



# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	194.19	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	24.41	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	37.76	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	155.3	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	9.36	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.75	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.55	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.55	uf	0.10	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.2	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.2	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.2	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.9	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	2.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>d0</sub>		0.55
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lt</sub>		1.69
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		1.01
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		2.24
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		0.51
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>temp</sub>		0.02
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>interf</sub>		4.19
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.12
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>f</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>cf</sub>		2.42

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		5.20	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	10.39	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		10.39	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		16.78	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	16.78	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	44.45	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO<sub>x</sub> according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	163.3 mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Measured concentration	43.02 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	205.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	66.54 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)		
NO/NO <sub>2</sub> ratio	99	Gas	NO <sub>x</sub>
		Full Scale	100 ppm
		Cal gas conc	79.5 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions				
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3
	measured	9.36	0.0	101.3
	Uncert	0.75	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.55	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.10	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.55	uf	0.10

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.1	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.9	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.4	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>d0</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.14
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lit</sub>		0.70
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.12
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		0.83
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.02
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		0.42
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>tamp</sub>		0.06
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>nterff</sub>		0.83
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Converter efficiency	u <sub>conv</sub>		1.13
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.22
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>y</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>yf</sub>		4.26

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		1.85	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	3.69	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		3.69	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		10.26	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	10.26	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	15.42	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	3.45	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant		Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
8.314 J/(K.mol)		Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %
		Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
		Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
		Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
		CO content measurement	6 % relative
		CO <sub>2</sub> content measurement	10 % relative
		O <sub>2</sub> content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions		Circular		Rectangular	
		Diameter	1.48 m	a	m
		Area	1.7 m <sup>2</sup>	b	m
				Area	0.0 m <sup>2</sup>

### All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point	Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, C	Water Vapour Content, %	CO <sub>2</sub> , ppm	CO <sub>2</sub> , %	N <sub>2</sub> , %	O <sub>2</sub> , %	dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol
1	100270	100433.6	163.6	39.2					39.2	12.8	1.44	30	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49	29.33
2	100270	100433.6	163.6	50.0					50.0	12.7	1.44	30	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49	29.33
3	100270	100433.6	163.6	52.0					52.0	12.7	1.44	30	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49	29.33
4	100270	100433.6	163.6	47.1					47.1	12.8	1.44	30	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49	29.33
5	100270	100433.6	163.6	49.0					49.0	12.3	1.44	30	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49	29.33
6	100270	100433.6	163.6	49.0					49.0	12.1	1.44	30	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49	29.33
7	100270	100433.6	163.6	37.3					37.3	12.4	1.44	30	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49	29.33
8	100270	100433.6	163.6	40.2					40.2	12.5	1.44	30	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49	29.33
9	100270	100433.6	163.6	45.1					45.1	12.8	1.44	30	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49	29.33
10	100270	100433.6	163.6	58.8					58.8	12.9	1.44	30	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49	29.33
11	100270	100433.6	163.6	66.7					66.7	13.0	1.44	30	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49	29.33
12	100270	100433.6	163.6	69.6					69.6	12.7	1.44	30	7.1	84.0	8.9	29.49	29.33
Mean	100270	100434	163.6	50.3	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	50.3	12.6	1.4	30.0	7.1	90.4	8.9	28.90	28.80

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.218 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
--------------	-------------------------

$$Velocity = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	7.54 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.34 m/sec	4.5 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.68 m/sec	9.0 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	46686 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	0 m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	4284 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	#DIV/0! m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.2 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

## **SCV 2G Uncertainty Calculations**

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.04 % vol
Measured concentration	9.61 % vol	Full Scale	25.00 % vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification			
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.0	% range	≤0.3 % vol			
Zero drift	1.2	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Span drift	0.2	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h	≤0.2 % vol			
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa	≤0.2 % vol			
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K	≤0.5 % vol			
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol	≤0.4 % vol			
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V	≤0.2 % vol			
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol	≤0.2 % vol			
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	± 2% of value			

ranges	min	max	value at calib
flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	$u_{r0}$		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	$u_{rs}$		0.02
Lack of fit	$u_{fit}$		0.14
Zero drift	$u_{0dr}$		0.10
Span drift	$u_{sdr}$		0.02
Influence of sample gas flow	$u_{spres}$		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	$u_{apres}$		0.020
Influence of ambient temperature	$u_{temp}$		-0.011
Cross sensitivity	$u_{interf}$		0.32
Influence of voltage	$u_{volt}$		0.000
Influence from vibration	$u_{vib}$		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	$u_{cal}$		0.05

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty		0.37	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	0.75	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	0.75	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	7.77	% value	

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218  
v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	194.19	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	100.64	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	158.98	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	155.3	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	9.61	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.75	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.58	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.58	uf	0.10	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.2	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.2	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.2	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.9	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	2.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>d0</sub>		0.55
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lt</sub>		1.69
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		1.01
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		2.24
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		0.51
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>temp</sub>		0.02
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>interf</sub>		4.19
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.50
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>f</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>cf</sub>		10.41

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		5.22	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	10.44	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		10.44	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		26.56	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	26.56	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	16.71	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO<sub>x</sub> according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0218

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	163.3 mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Measured concentration	36.92 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	205.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	58.32 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)		
NO/NO <sub>2</sub> ratio	99	Gas	NO <sub>x</sub>
		Full Scale	100 ppm
		Cal gas conc	79.5 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions				
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3
	measured	9.61	0.0	101.3
	Uncert	0.75	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.58	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.10	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.58	uf	0.10

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.6	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.1	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.9	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.4	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>d0</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.14
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lit</sub>		0.70
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.12
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		0.83
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.02
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		0.42
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>tamp</sub>		0.06
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>nterff</sub>		0.83
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Converter efficiency	u <sub>conv</sub>		0.97
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.18
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>y</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>uf</sub>		3.82

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		1.75	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	3.50	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		3.50	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		9.42	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	9.42 mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	16.16 % value	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	3.27 % ELV	

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant	8.314 J/(K.mol)	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
		Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %

Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
CO content measurement	6 % relative
CO <sub>2</sub> content measurement	10 % relative
O <sub>2</sub> content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions		Circular		Rectangular	
Diameter		1.48 m		a	m
Area		1.7 m <sup>2</sup>		b	m
				Area	0.0 m <sup>2</sup>

### All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point		Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, °C	Water Vapour Content, %	Dry gas basis				dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol
													CO <sub>2</sub> , ppm	CO <sub>2</sub> , %	N <sub>2</sub> , %	O <sub>2</sub> , %		
1	100270	100475.45	205.45	31.4						31.4	13.0	1.48	100	8.4	81.5	10.1	29.75	29.57
2	100270	100475.45	205.45	42.2						42.2	12.9	1.48	100	8.4	81.5	10.1	29.75	29.57
3	100270	100475.45	205.45	52.0						52.0	12.7	1.48	100	8.4	81.5	10.1	29.75	29.57
4	100270	100475.45	205.45	52.0						52.0	12.6	1.48	100	8.4	81.5	10.1	29.75	29.57
5	100270	100475.45	205.45	48.0						48.0	12.5	1.48	100	8.4	81.5	10.1	29.75	29.57
6	100270	100475.45	205.45	57.8						57.8	12.4	1.48	100	8.4	81.5	10.1	29.75	29.57
7	100270	100475.45	205.45	36.3						36.3	13.3	1.48	100	8.4	81.5	10.1	29.75	29.57
8	100270	100475.45	205.45	39.2						39.2	13.4	1.48	100	8.4	81.5	10.1	29.75	29.57
9	100270	100475.45	205.45	41.2						41.2	13.4	1.48	100	8.4	81.5	10.1	29.75	29.57
10	100270	100475.45	205.45	56.9						56.9	13.4	1.48	100	8.4	81.5	10.1	29.75	29.57
11	100270	100475.45	205.45	65.7						65.7	13.3	1.48	100	8.4	81.5	10.1	29.75	29.57
12	100270	100475.45	205.45	64.7						64.7	13.1	1.48	100	8.4	81.5	10.1	29.75	29.57
Mean	100270	100475	205.5	48.9	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!		48.9	13.0	1.5	100.0	8.4	88.9	10.1	29.05	28.94

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.223 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
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$$Velocity = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	7.41 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.33 m/sec	4.5 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.67 m/sec	9.0 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	45869 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	0 m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	4218 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	#DIV/0! m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.2 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos



## **2.2.7 - Calculations Used in Reporting Results**

### Nozzle Selection

For isokinetic sampling, the pressure difference of the orifice meter must equal the pressure difference of the Pitot tube pressure multiplied by the K-factor. Where:

$$K = \text{Constant} \times C_p^2 \times D_n^4 \times DH_{@} \times \left( \frac{M_d}{M_s} \right) \left( \frac{1 - B_{wm}}{1 - B_{ws}} \right)^2 \left( \frac{T_m + 273}{T_s + 273} \right) \left( \frac{P_s}{P_m} \right)$$

$$DH = K \times D_p$$

Where:-

Constant: is a constant dependent on the units used to measure the nozzle ( $8.038 \times 10^{-5}$  for mm)

$D_n$  the nozzle diameter mm

$DH_{@}$  a constant dependent on the sampler control box orifice and gas meter

$B_{ws}$  the percent water vapour in the emission as a fraction i.e. 12% = 0.12

$B_{wm}$  the percentage water vapour in the air around the meter box often assumed to be zero

$C_p$  Pitot tube coefficient dependent on the Pitot tube type

$T_m$  the meter temperature in °C

$T_s$  the stack temperature in °C

$P_s$  the stack pressure

$P_m$  the meter pressure

$M_d$  dry gas molecular weight

$M_s$  apparent stack gas molecular weight

DH pressure drop across the orifice (mm water)

DP differential Pitot pressure (mm water)

From this the correct nozzle size can be determined.

$$D_n = \sqrt{\left( \frac{\text{Constant} \cdot Q_m \cdot P_m}{(T_m + 273) C_p} \right) \left( \frac{1 - B_{wm}}{1 - B_{ws}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{(T_s + 273) M_s}{(P_s \cdot (\Delta P)_{avg})}}}$$

Where the Constant = 0.6071 Metric

$Q_m$  = Orifice flow rate normally 21.2 actual lmin<sup>-1</sup>

$$= K_m \sqrt{\frac{(T_m + 273) \Delta H}{P_m M_m}}$$

Where  $K_m$  = Orifice meter coefficient

$$K_m = Q_m \sqrt{\frac{P_m M_m}{\Delta H (T_m + 273)}} = \text{Const} \sqrt{\frac{1}{\Delta H_{@}}}$$

Where Const = 183.7 metric

### Moisture Determination Calculations

These calculations are based at 273K and 101.325kPa

To calculate moisture the following equation is used:

$$B_{ws} = \frac{0.001245 \times W_I \times 100}{(0.001245 \times W_I) + 0.359V_m \left( \frac{P_b + \frac{\Delta H_{avg}}{13.6}}{(T_m + 273)} \right)}$$

### Particulate Concentration $C_s$ in stack Gases

At 273K and 101.325kPa and dry gas

$$C_s = \frac{W_t}{V_m} \times \frac{T_m + 273}{273} \times \frac{760}{\left( P_b + \frac{\Delta H_{avg}}{13.6} \right)} \times 1000 \quad \text{mg/Nm}^3$$

### Oxygen Concentration Correction $C_{oxy}$ to Particulate concentration

$$C_{oxy} = C \times \frac{(20.9 - \%O_2 \text{ref})}{(20.9 - \%O_2 \text{Meas})} \quad \text{mg/Nm}^3$$

### Dry Molecular Weight of gases

$$M_D = 0.44(\%CO_2) + 0.32(\%O_2) + 0.28(\%CO + \%N)$$

### Stack Molecular Weight of gases

$$M_s = 0.18(B_{ws}) + \frac{M_d}{100}(100 - B_{ws})$$

### Stack Gas Velocity

$$(V_s)_{avg} = 34.96 \times C_p \times \sqrt{(\Delta P)_{avg}} \sqrt{\frac{T_s + 273}{P_s M_s}} \quad \text{m/s}$$

Mass Emission Rate  $M_R$

$$M_R = \frac{C_m \times (V_s)_{avg} \times A \times 3600}{10^6} \quad \text{kg/hr}$$

**IsoKinicity**

$$I = \frac{2.12 \times 10^8 \times V_m \times Y \times \left( P_b + \left( \frac{\Delta H_{avg}}{13.6} \right) \right) \left( \frac{273 + T_s}{273 + T_m} \right)}{\Theta P_s \pi D_n^2 (Vs)_{avg} (100 - B_{ws})} \%$$

- $W_t$  = the weight change of the impingers during sampling in g  
 $V_m$  = volume of dry gas sample in litres at temperature of the meter box  
 $B_{ws}$  = the percent water vapour in the emission  
 $Q$  = length of time sampling in minutes  
 $Y$  = Gas Meter Calibration correction factor  
 $V_s$  = Velocity of stack gas m/s  
 $C_M$  = measured concentration of particulate matter (mg/m<sup>3</sup>)  
 $T_m$  = average temperature at dry gas meter (°C)  
 $P_b$  = atmospheric pressure (mmHg)  
 $\%O_{2ref}$  = % oxygen at standard temperature & pressure  
 $\%O_{2Meas}$  = % oxygen measured on site  
 $C_p$  = Pitot tube coefficient  
 $DP$  = mean differential Pitot pressure drop (mm H<sub>2</sub>O)  
 $DH$  = mean orifice pressure drop (mm H<sub>2</sub>O)  
 $D_s$  = diameter of stack (m)  
 $D_n$  = Nozzle diameter (mm)  
 $T_s$  = stack temperature (°C)  
 $M_d$  = molecular weight of dry stack gas  
 $B_w$  = moisture fraction  
 $P_s$  = stack pressure (mmHg)  
 $A$  = duct c.s.a. (m<sup>2</sup>)  
 $M_s$  = molecular weight of wet stack gas  
 $M_d$  = molecular weight of dry stack gas  
 $W_t$  = total weight of particulate matter (g)