



## Test Report



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### OXIDES OF NITROGEN (AS NO<sub>2</sub>) AND CARBON MONOXIDE COMPLIANCE TESTING AT SOUTH HOOK LNG TERMINAL ON BEHALF OF INTERTEK LIMITED

Permit Number: **XP3538LD**

Operator Name: **South Hook LNG (on behalf of Intertek Limited)**

Installation Name: **South Hook LNG Terminal**

Dates of Monitoring Visit: **11th October - 18th November 2021**

Contract Reference: **E08040221**

Client Contact: **Adrian Walsh**

Client Organisation: **Intertek Limited**

Address: **Unit 14 - Waterston Trading Estate  
Main Road, Waterston  
Milford Haven  
SA73 3SL**

Monitoring Organisation: **National Physical Laboratory**

Address: **Hampton Road  
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TW11 0LW**

Date of Report: **6th December 2021**

Report Author: **Matthew Ellison**

Reference: XP3538LD/INTERTEK/SHLNG/OCT2021/SCV/PPC/Q4/V1

Report Approver:	Richard Harvey	NPL Authorised Signatory
MCERTS Registration:	MM-02-020	Name: Mr R Robinson (for NPLML)
Level & TEs Held:	Level 2, TE1, TE2, TE3 & TE4	Signature:
Signature:		

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**1.1 Monitoring Objectives**

NPL were awarded a contract by Intertek Limited to carry out emissions compliance testing at South Hook LNG plant near Milford Haven, Pembrokeshire. The scope of work includes carrying out emissions monitoring on the SCV flue stacks phases one and two.

There are a total of fifteen SCV units on the South Hook site that require monitoring, eight on phase one and seven on phase two. Six units were measured for oxides of nitrogen and carbon monoxide.

In addition, oxygen measurements were taken to allow a correction to reference conditions. Water vapour and flow measurements were also taken to determine the moisture content and velocity of the flue gas.

NPL carried out the monitoring visit between the 11th October and 18th November 2021. The report documents the results obtained.

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1.2.1 SCV C (Phase One) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek  
Site: South Hook LNG  
Emission Point: SCV C (Phase One)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO <sub>2</sub> )	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m <sup>3</sup> , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	53.3	166	9.5	1.7
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	10.9	24.7	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m <sup>3</sup> /s at Reference Conditions	7.5			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	11/10/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	14:30			
	To hh:mm	15:30			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	150			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	41			

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1.2.2 SCV E (Phase One) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek  
Site: South Hook LNG  
Emission Point: SCV E (Phase One)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO <sub>2</sub> )	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m <sup>3</sup> , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	74.7	32.2	10.3	1.7
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	13.7	17.0	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m <sup>3</sup> /s at Reference Conditions	7.4			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	11/10/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	16:05			
	To hh:mm	17:05			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	155			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	41			

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1.2.3 SCV H (Phase One) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek  
Site: South Hook LNG  
Emission Point: SCV H (Phase One)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO <sub>2</sub> )	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m <sup>3</sup> , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	43.3	450	12.0	1.6
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	10.6	40.4	0.4	N/A
	Units	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m <sup>3</sup> /s at Reference Conditions	6.6			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	12/10/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	13:00			
	To hh:mm	14:00			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	125			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	34.3			

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1.2.4 SCV A (Phase Two) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek  
Site: South Hook LNG  
Emission Point: SCV A (Phase Two)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO <sub>2</sub> )	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m <sup>3</sup> , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	56.0	372	11.3	1.4
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	13.4	57.6	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m <sup>3</sup> /s at Reference Conditions	7.0			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	17/11/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	13:00			
	To hh:mm	14:00			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	145			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	34.6			

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1.2.5 SCV B (Phase Two) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek  
Site: South Hook LNG  
Emission Point: SCV B (Phase Two)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO <sub>2</sub> )	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m <sup>3</sup> , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	65.3	265	10.9	1.4
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	13.6	39.6	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m <sup>3</sup> /s at Reference Conditions	6.3			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	18/11/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	10:45			
	To hh:mm	11:45			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	145			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	39.9			



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1.2.6 SCV D (Phase Two) Monitoring Results

Client: Intertek  
Site: South Hook LNG  
Emission Point: SCV D (Phase Two)

Field	Units	Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO <sub>2</sub> )	Carbon Monoxide	Oxygen	Moisture
Emission Limit Value	mg/m <sup>3</sup> , Reference Conditions	107	N/A	N/A	N/A
Periodic Monitoring Result	Reference Conditions	57.4	291	10.2	1.4
Uncertainty (95% Confidence Level)	Reference Conditions	12.0	39.3	0.7	N/A
	Units	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	%Vol/Vol	%Vol/Vol
Average Stack Flow	m <sup>3</sup> /s at Reference Conditions	7.4			
Reference Conditions		273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis			
Date	dd/mm/yyyy	18/11/2021			
Sample Period	From hh:mm	13:00			
	To hh:mm	14:00			
Monitoring Method		BS EN 14792:2017	BS EN 15058:2017	BS EN 14789:2017	BS EN 14790:2017
Accreditation		UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS	UKAS & MCERTS
Process Status	Load (Tonnes/Hour)	145			
Process Status	Burner Demand (%)	36.8			

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### 1.3 Operating Information

South Hook LNG Terminal, situated in Pembrokeshire South West Wales, is a regasification plant for natural gas. The LNG is transported in specially designed vessels to Milford Haven where it is then transferred into storage tanks, where it awaits reheating and distribution into the UK National Grid.

A total of fifteen SCVs have been built across two phases. Each one has at least two five inch ports installed, as set out in BS EN 15259. The ports are located approximately thirteen metres from the base of the stack and can be accessed by ladders that lead to a permanent platform. The sampling platform has lighting, toe boards and handrails. There is sufficient parking on the roadway at the base of the stacks for the mobile laboratory and provision of 240v 16A power supply outlets.

Continuous or Batch Process?	Each SCV operates on a batch process. The number of SCVs operating and the load at which they are set depend upon the required site output.				
What part of the batch process was sampled? (If applicable)	The periodic monitoring is carried out once an SCV has been brought online to the operators required load and has stabilised. This loading remains constant through the one hour test.				
What fuel was used during monitoring? (If applicable)	A small amount of LNG is used as fuel to heat a volume of water. This heat exchange warms up the LNG allowing it to be passed out into the National Grid system.				
What feedstock was used during monitoring? (If applicable)	N/A				
What was the load during monitoring?	Emission Point	Load (Ton/hr)	Burner Demand (%)		
	SCV 1C	150	41.0		
	SCV 1E	155	41.0		
	SCV 1H	125	34.3		
	SCV 2A	145	34.6		
	SCV 2B	145	39.9		
SCV 2D	145	36.8			
What abatement systems are present? Were they in operation?	Each SCV uses water injection to abate NOx emissions. The system was in operation during the periodic monitoring of each SCV.				
Periodic monitoring results and corresponding CEM values	Emission Point	Substance Monitored	CEM Result	Periodic Monitoring Result	Units
	SCV 1H	Oxides of Nitrogen	43.0	43.3	mg/Nm <sup>3</sup>
	SCV 1H	Oxygen	12.0	12.0	% Vol
	SCV 2A	Oxides of Nitrogen	49.7	56.0	mg/Nm <sup>3</sup>
	SCV 2A	Oxygen	11.3	11.3	% Vol

### 1.4 Monitoring Deviations

<b>Were all substances in the monitoring objectives monitored? If not why?</b>	All substances set out in the objective were monitored.
<b>Were all substances monitored in accordance to the relevant method? If not why?</b>	All substances set out in the monitoring objectives were measured in accordance to the relevant standards.
<b>Were there any other issues relevant to the monitoring results?</b>	No.

## Appendix One - Emissions Testing Personnel & Methods

### 2.1.1 - Emissions Testing Personnel Details

Name	Role on Site	MCERTS Number	Certification Level
Matthew Ellison	Team Leader	MM-05-682	Level 2, TEs 1- 4
Richard Harvey	Technician	MM-02-020	Level 2, TEs 1- 4
Ann-Marie Leman	Trainee	MM-19-1562	Trainee

### 2.1.2 - Emissions Testing Procedures

Determinand	Standard	NPL Procedure	Analysis Technique
Moisture	BS EN 14790:2017	QPAS-B-540	Saturation Chart
Stack Velocity	BS EN ISO 16911-1:2013	QPAS-B-567	Differential Pressure
Carbon Monoxide	BS EN 15058:2017	QPAS-B-538	NDIR
Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO <sub>2</sub> )	BS EN 14792:2017	QPAS-B-538	Chemiluminescence
Oxygen	BS EN 14789:2017	QPAS-B-538	Zirconia Cell

### 2.1.3 - Equipment Checklist Reference

See workfile INTK55OCT21/Equipment Checklist.

### 2.1.4 - Raw Data Reference

P:\Stack Emissions Team\South Hook LNG - Intertek\INTK55OCT21\7. Monitoring Record Sheets

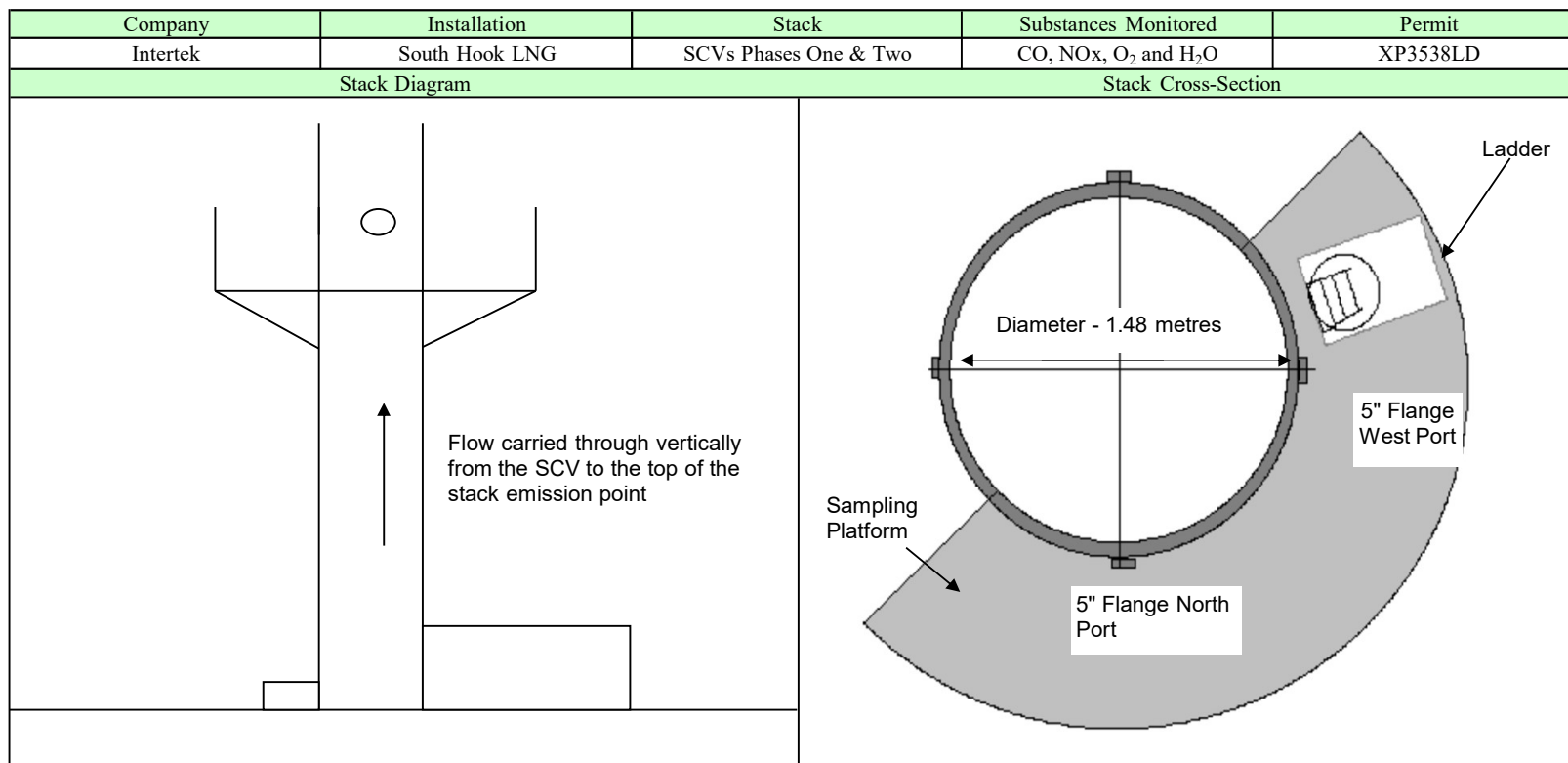
The client is aware of BS EN 15259 and the requirement to carry out homogeneity testing. These tests were carried out on SCVs 1H and 2A, both units passed.

Reference - XP3538LD/INTERTEK/SHLNG/JULY2011/SCV/HOMOGENEITY.

## **APPENDIX TWO**

## **2.2.1 - Stack Diagram**

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Position	1	2	3	4	5	6
% of Diameter	4.1	14.9	29.7	70.3	85.1	95.9
Insertion, m	0.06	0.22	0.44	1.04	1.26	1.42
Insertion plus offset, m	0.16	0.32	0.54	1.14	1.36	1.52

Notes - The circular stack diameter was measured as 1.48 metres, whilst the port offset (distance between the edge of the stack to the end of the port) was measured as 23 centimetres. Access to the top of the stack was by a series of three ladders. Each one had a resting platform in-between with a self closing gate installed. The main platform itself is a permanent structure with toe boards, railings and self closing gate.

### **2.2.2 - Flow Criteria Measurements**

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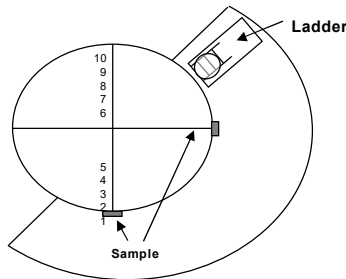
Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal		Stack ID:	SCV 1C		
Date	11/10/2021	Site Team:	MRE/RH		Time of Survey:	15:15		
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location:						
Barometer ID	AS0500							
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type							
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass							
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital							
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0639							
Traverse Manometer Range	255							
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0639							
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a							
	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)							
Static Pressure	22.65							
	Pass	Comments/Deviations:						
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None						
Protractor ID	AS0626							
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)								
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions						
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth
Stack pressure	758.21	mmHg	A					
Ref O <sub>2</sub> Value	3	%	B					
Moisture Content	1.66	%	C					
CO	83	ppm	D					
CO <sub>2</sub>	6.6	%	Circular Duct					
N <sub>2</sub>	83.89	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter
O <sub>2</sub>	9.50	%	A					
Dry Molecular wt	29.44		B					
Stack Molecular wt	29.25		Rectangular Duct					
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth
Duct Depth		m	A					
Duct Width		m	B					
Area of stack	1.72	m <sup>2</sup>	C					
Pbar	1008.4	mbar	D					
Pbar	756.5	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width
Pitot tube coeft	0.83		Outside Side Division					
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1    Reading 2(180°)
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit		Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	A	22.50    22.80
			Duct Diameter (m)		1.48		B	22.60    22.70
			Duct Depth (m)				C	
			Duct Width (m)				D	



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SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	5.22	5.22	5.22	5.22	51.17	14.5	7.55	6	2.28
2	1.26	6.30	6.30	6.30	6.30	61.76	14.6	8.30	6	2.51
3	1.04	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40	52.94	14.8	7.68	6	2.32
4	0.44	4.30	4.30	4.30	4.30	42.15	14.9	6.86	7	2.07
5	0.22	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	33.33	14.9	6.10	8	1.84
6	0.06	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	44.11	14.9	7.02	9	2.12
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	33.33	14.5	6.09	4	1.84
2	1.26	4.30	4.30	4.30	4.30	42.15	14.8	6.86	5	2.07
3	1.04	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	47.05	14.8	7.24	5	2.19
4	0.44	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	58.82	14.8	8.10	4	2.45
5	0.22	5.90	5.90	5.90	5.90	57.84	14.7	8.03	6	2.43
6	0.06	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	66.66	14.5	8.62	9	2.61
Average values		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	49.3	14.7	7.4	6.3	2.2
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						7.37	ms <sup>-1</sup>	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		2.0
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a dry gas basis						7.51	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Any local negative flow?		:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						12.67	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Flow <15° of duct axis?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						12.46	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Minimum $\Delta p$ detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						12.00	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a wet gas basis						7.64	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			

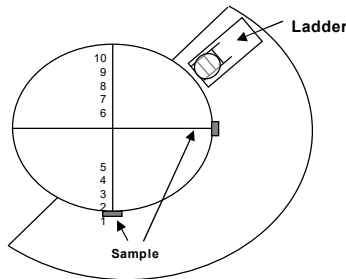
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Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal		Stack ID:	SCV 1E		
Date	11/10/2021	Site Team:	MRE/RH		Time of Survey:	16:15		
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location:						
Barometer ID	AS0500							
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type							
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass							
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital							
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0639							
Traverse Manometer Range	255							
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0639							
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a							
Static Pressure	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)	Comments/Deviations:						
	27.90							
	Pass							
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None						
Protractor ID	AS0626							
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)								
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions						
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth
Stack pressure	759.35	mmHg	A					
Ref O <sub>2</sub> Value	3	%	B					
Moisture Content	1.71	%	C					
CO	18.4	ppm	D					
CO <sub>2</sub>	5.9	%	Circular Duct					
N <sub>2</sub>	83.50	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter
O <sub>2</sub>	10.60	%	A					
Dry Molecular wt	29.37		B					
Stack Molecular wt	29.17		Rectangular Duct					
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth
Duct Depth		m	A					
Duct Width		m	B					
Area of stack	1.72	m <sup>2</sup>	C					
Pbar	1009.4	mbar	D					
Pbar	757.3	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width
Pitot tube coefft	0.83		Outside Side Division					
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit			Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	Reading 2(180°)
			Duct Diameter (m)			1.48		
			Duct Depth (m)					
			Duct Width (m)					

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SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	60.78	15.5	8.25	6	2.49
2	1.26	5.60	5.60	5.60	5.60	54.90	15.4	7.84	6	2.37
3	1.04	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	66.66	15.3	8.63	7	2.61
4	0.44	5.70	5.70	5.70	5.70	55.88	15.2	7.90	8	2.39
5	0.22	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	44.11	15.0	7.02	8	2.12
6	0.06	5.90	5.90	5.90	5.90	57.84	15.0	8.04	6	2.43
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	47.05	15.1	7.25	8	2.19
2	1.26	4.90	4.90	4.90	4.90	48.04	15.1	7.33	8	2.21
3	1.04	5.60	5.60	5.60	5.60	54.90	15.1	7.83	6	2.37
4	0.44	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	69.60	15.2	8.82	7	2.66
5	0.22	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	67.64	15.1	8.69	8	2.63
6	0.06	7.90	7.90	7.90	7.90	77.44	15.1	9.30	8	2.81
Average values		6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	58.7	15.2	8.1	7.2	2.4
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						8.08	ms <sup>-1</sup>	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		1.8
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a dry gas basis						7.43	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						13.89	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Any local negative flow?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						13.65	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Flow <15° of duct axis?		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						13.14	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Minimum $\Delta p$ detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a wet gas basis						7.56	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			

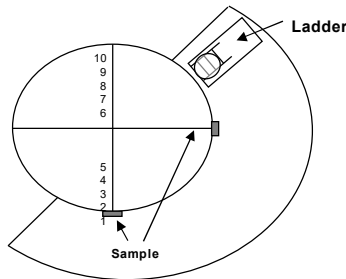
NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal		Stack ID:	SCV 1H		
Date	12/10/2021	Site Team:	MRE/RH		Time of Survey:	11:15		
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location:						
Barometer ID	AS0500							
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type							
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass							
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital							
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0639							
Traverse Manometer Range	255							
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0639							
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a							
Static Pressure	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)	Comments/Deviations:						
	25.73							
	Pass							
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None						
Protractor ID	AS0626							
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)								
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions						
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth
Stack pressure	761.07	mmHg	A					
Ref O <sub>2</sub> Value	3	%	B					
Moisture Content	1.57	%	C					
CO	185	ppm	D					
CO <sub>2</sub>	5	%	Circular Duct					
N <sub>2</sub>	82.98	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter
O <sub>2</sub>	12.00	%	A					
Dry Molecular wt	29.28		B					
Stack Molecular wt	29.10		Rectangular Duct					
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth
Duct Depth		m	A					
Duct Width		m	B					
Area of stack	1.72	m <sup>2</sup>	C					
Pbar	1011.9	mbar	D					
Pbar	759.2	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width
Pitot tube coefft	0.83		Outside Side Division					
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit			Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	Reading 2(180°)
			Duct Diameter (m)			1.48		
			Duct Depth (m)					
			Duct Width (m)					

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	5.20	5.20	5.20	5.20	50.98	14.0	7.53	4	2.28
2	1.26	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	60.78	14.0	8.23	5	2.49
3	1.04	6.30	6.30	6.30	6.30	61.76	14.1	8.29	5	2.51
4	0.44	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	66.66	14.0	8.62	7	2.61
5	0.22	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.70	75.48	14.0	9.17	8	2.77
6	0.06	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	64.70	14.0	8.49	9	2.57
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	32.35	14.0	6.00	2	1.82
2	1.26	5.70	5.70	5.70	5.70	55.88	13.9	7.89	4	2.39
3	1.04	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	60.78	13.8	8.22	6	2.49
4	0.44	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	64.70	13.7	8.48	6	2.57
5	0.22	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70	65.68	13.6	8.55	6	2.59
6	0.06	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	73.52	13.5	9.04	8	2.74
Average values		6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	61.1	13.9	8.2	5.8	2.5
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						8.21	ms <sup>-1</sup>	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		2.3
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a dry gas basis						6.58	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						14.12	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Any local negative flow?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						13.89	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Flow <15° of duct axis?		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						13.45	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Minimum $\Delta p$ detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a wet gas basis						6.69	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			

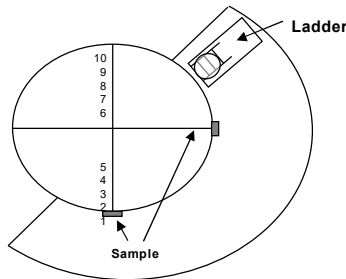
NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal		Stack ID:	SCV 2A		
Date	17/11/2021	Site Team:	MRE/AML		Time of Survey:	09:45		
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location:						
Barometer ID	AS0500							
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type							
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass							
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital							
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638							
Traverse Manometer Range	255							
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638							
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a							
Static Pressure	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)	Comments/Deviations:						
	25.18							
	Pass							
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None						
Protractor ID	AS0626							
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)								
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions						
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth
Stack pressure	767.18	mmHg	A					
Ref O <sub>2</sub> Value	3	%	B					
Moisture Content	1.35	%	C					
CO	150	ppm	D					
CO <sub>2</sub>	5.7	%	Circular Duct					
N <sub>2</sub>	82.89	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter
O <sub>2</sub>	11.40	%	A					
Dry Molecular wt	29.37		B					
Stack Molecular wt	29.21		Rectangular Duct					
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth
Duct Depth		m	A					
Duct Width		m	B					
Area of stack	1.72	m <sup>2</sup>	C					
Pbar	1020.1	mbar	D					
Pbar	765.3	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width
Pitot tube coeff	0.83		Outside Side Division					
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit			Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	Reading 2(180°)
			Duct Diameter (m)			1.48		
			Duct Depth (m)					
			Duct Width (m)					

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: South										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	3.90	3.90	3.90	3.90	38.23	11.4	6.46	5	1.97
2	1.26	5.60	5.60	5.60	5.60	54.90	11.8	7.74	6	2.37
3	1.04	5.60	5.60	5.60	5.60	54.90	12.0	7.75	6	2.37
4	0.44	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	70.58	12.1	8.78	7	2.68
5	0.22	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	70.58	11.8	8.78	6	2.68
6	0.06	7.90	7.90	7.90	7.90	77.44	11.7	9.19	8	2.81
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	32.35	11.1	5.94	4	1.82
2	1.26	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40	52.94	11.5	7.60	5	2.32
3	1.04	5.80	5.80	5.80	5.80	56.86	11.4	7.87	4	2.41
4	0.44	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	69.60	11.4	8.71	4	2.66
5	0.22	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.70	75.48	11.0	9.07	6	2.77
6	0.06	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	69.60	10.9	8.70	6	2.66
Average values		6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	60.3	11.5	8.0	5.6	2.5
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						8.05	ms <sup>-1</sup>	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		2.4
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a dry gas basis						7.02	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						13.84	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Any local negative flow?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						13.65	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Flow <15° of duct axis?		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						13.41	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Minimum $\Delta p$ detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a wet gas basis						7.12	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

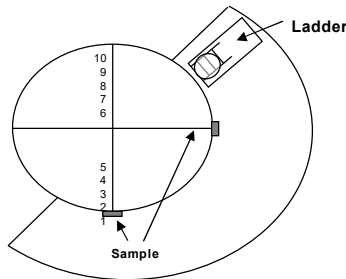
Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal		Stack ID:	SCV 2B		
Date	18/11/2021	Site Team:	MRE/AML		Time of Survey:	10:00		
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location:						
Barometer ID	AS0500							
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type							
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass							
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital							
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638							
Traverse Manometer Range	255							
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638							
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a							
Static Pressure	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)	Comments/Deviations:						
	20.08							
	Pass							
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None						
Protractor ID	AS0626							
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)								
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions						
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth
Stack pressure	765.90	mmHg	A					
Ref O <sub>2</sub> Value	3	%	B					
Moisture Content	1.4	%	C					
CO	109	ppm	D					
CO <sub>2</sub>	6	%	Circular Duct					
N <sub>2</sub>	83.09	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter
O <sub>2</sub>	10.90	%	A					
Dry Molecular wt	29.40		B					
Stack Molecular wt	29.24		Rectangular Duct					
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth
Duct Depth		m	A					
Duct Width		m	B					
Area of stack	1.72	m <sup>2</sup>	C					
Pbar	1018.9	mbar	D					
Pbar	764.4	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width
Pitot tube coefft	0.83		Outside Side Division					
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1      Reading 2(180°)
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit		Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	A	20.00      20.10
			Duct Diameter (m)		1.48		B	20.00      20.20
			Duct Depth (m)				C	
			Duct Width (m)				D	



NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	22.55	11.8	4.96	6	1.52
2	1.26	4.30	4.30	4.30	4.30	42.15	12.0	6.79	6	2.07
3	1.04	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	45.09	12.1	7.02	6	2.14
4	0.44	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	53.92	12.1	7.68	7	2.35
5	0.22	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	47.05	12.0	7.17	7	2.19
6	0.06	4.30	4.30	4.30	4.30	42.15	11.9	6.79	8	2.07
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	28.43	12.0	5.58	7	1.70
2	1.26	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	34.31	12.1	6.13	7	1.87
3	1.04	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	45.09	12.1	7.02	7	2.14
4	0.44	5.20	5.20	5.20	5.20	50.98	12.4	7.47	7	2.28
5	0.22	5.80	5.80	5.80	5.80	56.86	12.3	7.89	7	2.41
6	0.06	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	66.66	12.0	8.54	9	2.61
Average values		4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	44.6	12.1	6.9	7.0	2.1
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						6.92	ms <sup>-1</sup>	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		3.0
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a dry gas basis						6.33	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						11.90	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Any local negative flow?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						11.73	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Flow <15° of duct axis?		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						11.49	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Minimum $\Delta p$ detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a wet gas basis						6.42	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

Monitoring Objective	Traverse	Site:	South Hook LNG Terminal		Stack ID:	SCV 2D		
Date	18/11/2021	Site Team:	MRE/AML		Time of Survey:	13:00		
Tape Measure ID	AS0589	Diagram of Sample Location:						
Barometer ID	AS0500							
Traverse Pitot Type	S-Type							
Traverse Pitot Tube ID	AS0681							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Pre)	Pass							
Pre Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Traverse Manometer Type	Digital							
Traverse Manometer ID	AS0638							
Traverse Manometer Range	255							
Traverse Temp. Readout ID	AS0638							
Traverse Thermocouple ID	AS0451a							
Static Pressure	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)	Comments/Deviations:						
	18.28							
	Pass							
Swirl Test Conducted	Yes	None						
Protractor ID	AS0626							
Post-Test Blockage Test (L-Type only)								
Post Test Leak Check <2.5 mm H2O	Pass							
Pitot Assembly Visual Inspection (Post)	Pass	Duct Dimensions						
Conditions	Value	Units	Port ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Port Depth
Stack pressure	765.77	mmHg	A					
Ref O <sub>2</sub> Value	3	%	B					
Moisture Content	1.44	%	C					
CO	130	ppm	D					
CO <sub>2</sub>	6.5	%	Circular Duct					
N <sub>2</sub>	83.49	%	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Diameter
O <sub>2</sub>	10.00	%	A					
Dry Molecular wt	29.44		B					
Stack Molecular wt	29.28		Rectangular Duct					
Duct Diameter	1.48	m	Line ID	Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Depth
Duct Depth		m	A					
Duct Width		m	B					
Area of stack	1.72	m <sup>2</sup>	C					
Pbar	1018.9	mbar	D					
Pbar	764.4	mmHg		Reading 1 (m)	Reading 2 (m)	Reading 3 (m)	Average	Duct Width
Pitot tube coeff	0.83		Outside Side Division					
Reference Temp	273	K					Static Measurement	$\Delta p$ (mmH2O)
Reference Pressure	760	mmHg					Measurement Line	Reading 1
Ambient Temperature		° C	Enter manually from previous visit			Circular Duct	Rectangular Duct	Reading 2(180°)
			Duct Diameter (m)			1.48		
			Duct Depth (m)					
			Duct Width (m)					

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

SAMPLING LINE: North										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	5.10	5.10	5.10	5.10	50.00	12.5	7.40	5	2.26
2	1.26	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	60.78	12.6	8.16	5	2.49
3	1.04	5.70	5.70	5.70	5.70	55.88	12.7	7.82	6	2.39
4	0.44	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	29.41	12.8	5.68	6	1.73
5	0.22	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.40	43.13	12.8	6.87	7	2.10
6	0.06	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	53.92	12.8	7.69	6	2.35
SAMPLING LINE: West										
Traverse Point	Distance into duct (m)	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Spot Reading mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Average mm H <sub>2</sub> O	$\Delta p$ Pa	Stack Temp T <sub>s</sub> °C	Velocity @ stack gas T&P on wet gas basis m/s	Angle of Swirl °	$\sqrt{\Delta p}$
1	1.42	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	33.33	12.7	6.04	8	1.84
2	1.26	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	49.02	12.7	7.33	6	2.24
3	1.04	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	44.11	12.6	6.95	6	2.12
4	0.44	5.70	5.70	5.70	5.70	55.88	12.5	7.82	8	2.39
5	0.22	5.60	5.60	5.60	5.60	54.90	12.5	7.75	8	2.37
6	0.06	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	79.41	12.4	9.32	7	2.85
Average values		5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	50.8	12.6	7.4	6.5	2.3
Duct / Stack Flow Characteristics:						Average	Units	Flow Criteria Measurements		
Stack Velocity at stack gas T & P and a wet gas basis						7.40	ms <sup>-1</sup>	Is the Flow Ratio 3:1 or less?		2.7
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a dry gas basis						7.36	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			:1
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a wet gas basis						12.73	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Any local negative flow?		NO
Stack flow @ stack gas T & P and on a dry gas basis						12.54	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Flow <15° of duct axis?		YES
Stack flow @ STP and on a wet gas basis						12.26	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	Minimum $\Delta p$ detected > 5 Pa		YES
Stack flow @ STP, O <sub>2</sub> (ref) and on a wet gas basis						7.46	m <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>			

### **2.2.3 - One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Data**

**One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results**

South Hook LNG - SCV 1C				
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis				
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen	Carbon Dioxide
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%	%
11/10/2021 14:30	171.1	50.7	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 14:31	180.4	50.9	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 14:32	169.4	51.3	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 14:33	169.0	51.2	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 14:34	175.3	51.4	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 14:35	172.1	51.9	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 14:36	139.1	54.4	9.6	6.6
11/10/2021 14:37	171.7	51.9	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 14:38	173.8	51.8	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 14:39	172.0	52.0	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 14:40	168.6	52.1	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 14:41	172.6	52.3	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 14:42	160.6	53.3	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 14:43	141.3	54.9	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 14:44	169.9	52.8	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 14:45	166.5	52.7	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 14:46	172.7	52.8	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 14:47	174.8	52.8	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 14:48	171.8	52.8	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 14:49	163.8	53.1	9.4	6.6
11/10/2021 14:50	170.9	53.1	9.4	6.6
11/10/2021 14:51	174.2	53.1	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 14:52	168.6	53.0	9.4	6.6
11/10/2021 14:53	161.5	53.2	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 14:54	162.1	53.2	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 14:55	167.0	53.3	9.4	6.6
11/10/2021 14:56	173.1	53.2	9.4	6.6
11/10/2021 14:57	167.8	53.2	9.4	6.6
11/10/2021 14:58	149.2	54.7	9.4	6.6
11/10/2021 14:59	140.3	55.2	9.4	6.7
11/10/2021 15:00	164.9	53.5	9.4	6.6
11/10/2021 15:01	174.7	53.5	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 15:02	175.5	53.4	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 15:03	172.8	53.5	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 15:04	171.9	53.6	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 15:05	170.3	53.4	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 15:06	168.2	53.6	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 15:07	168.7	53.6	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 15:08	170.3	53.7	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 15:09	163.8	53.6	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 15:10	168.9	53.7	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 15:11	166.6	53.7	9.6	6.6
11/10/2021 15:12	168.2	53.7	9.6	6.6
11/10/2021 15:13	168.1	53.9	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 15:14	129.3	56.1	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 15:15	153.8	55.0	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 15:16	165.1	53.8	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 15:17	174.8	53.9	9.4	6.6
11/10/2021 15:18	166.8	53.6	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 15:19	168.0	53.7	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 15:20	172.0	53.9	9.4	6.6
11/10/2021 15:21	166.3	53.8	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 15:22	163.7	53.9	9.4	6.6
11/10/2021 15:23	170.4	54.0	9.5	6.6
11/10/2021 15:24	159.0	53.9	9.4	6.6
11/10/2021 15:25	161.2	54.0	9.4	6.6
11/10/2021 15:26	169.5	53.7	9.4	6.6
11/10/2021 15:27	173.9	53.7	9.4	6.6
11/10/2021 15:28	168.7	53.7	9.4	6.6
11/10/2021 15:29	169.4	53.6	9.4	6.6
11/10/2021 15:30	139.8	56.2	9.4	6.6
Minimum	129.3	50.7	9.4	6.6
Maximum	180.4	56.2	9.6	6.7
Average	166.2	53.3	9.5	6.6

### One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results

South Hook LNG - SCV 1E				
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis				
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen	Carbon Dioxide
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%	%
11/10/2021 16:05	26.8	75.7	10.2	6.1
11/10/2021 16:06	33.7	73.6	10.2	6.1
11/10/2021 16:07	32.3	73.5	10.2	6.2
11/10/2021 16:08	31.2	73.5	10.2	6.2
11/10/2021 16:09	30.6	73.5	10.1	6.2
11/10/2021 16:10	31.0	73.8	10.1	6.2
11/10/2021 16:11	28.8	73.8	10.1	6.2
11/10/2021 16:12	30.8	74.0	10.2	6.2
11/10/2021 16:13	30.5	74.1	10.1	6.2
11/10/2021 16:14	28.3	74.1	10.1	6.2
11/10/2021 16:15	29.3	74.3	10.2	6.2
11/10/2021 16:16	29.7	74.5	10.2	6.2
11/10/2021 16:17	31.3	74.5	10.2	6.2
11/10/2021 16:18	32.1	74.3	10.3	6.1
11/10/2021 16:19	32.0	74.2	10.3	6.1
11/10/2021 16:20	31.3	74.5	10.3	6.1
11/10/2021 16:21	26.1	77.4	10.3	6.1
11/10/2021 16:22	31.4	74.4	10.2	6.2
11/10/2021 16:23	30.9	74.1	10.3	6.1
11/10/2021 16:24	41.1	73.7	10.6	6.0
11/10/2021 16:25	45.9	73.6	10.7	5.9
11/10/2021 16:26	48.5	73.4	10.8	5.8
11/10/2021 16:27	51.9	73.0	11.0	5.8
11/10/2021 16:28	47.1	73.4	10.9	5.8
11/10/2021 16:29	43.6	73.3	10.8	5.9
11/10/2021 16:30	40.7	73.4	10.6	5.9
11/10/2021 16:31	38.9	74.0	10.5	6.0
11/10/2021 16:32	32.1	74.1	10.3	6.1
11/10/2021 16:33	29.4	74.5	10.1	6.2
11/10/2021 16:34	25.9	75.0	10.1	6.3
11/10/2021 16:35	26.3	75.0	10.0	6.4
11/10/2021 16:36	25.6	75.2	9.9	6.4
11/10/2021 16:37	19.4	77.6	9.9	6.4
11/10/2021 16:38	22.4	76.5	9.9	6.4
11/10/2021 16:39	26.2	75.2	10.0	6.3
11/10/2021 16:40	26.7	75.5	10.1	6.3
11/10/2021 16:41	27.9	75.4	10.1	6.3
11/10/2021 16:42	28.8	75.2	10.1	6.2
11/10/2021 16:43	32.2	75.1	10.2	6.2
11/10/2021 16:44	34.5	74.9	10.3	6.1
11/10/2021 16:45	36.4	74.8	10.5	6.1
11/10/2021 16:46	40.9	74.6	10.6	6.0
11/10/2021 16:47	41.9	74.5	10.7	5.9
11/10/2021 16:48	37.9	76.9	10.9	5.8
11/10/2021 16:49	41.8	75.0	10.9	5.8
11/10/2021 16:50	41.9	74.4	10.7	5.9
11/10/2021 16:51	38.1	74.2	10.5	6.0
11/10/2021 16:52	32.1	74.6	10.2	6.1
11/10/2021 16:53	28.8	74.8	10.1	6.2
11/10/2021 16:54	27.4	75.2	10.0	6.3
11/10/2021 16:55	21.7	77.8	9.9	6.3
11/10/2021 16:56	20.3	76.8	9.8	6.4
11/10/2021 16:57	21.2	75.6	9.8	6.4
11/10/2021 16:58	25.1	75.2	9.9	6.4
11/10/2021 16:59	26.3	75.1	9.9	6.3
11/10/2021 17:00	26.1	75.2	9.9	6.3
11/10/2021 17:01	27.8	75.1	10.0	6.3
11/10/2021 17:02	29.8	75.3	10.1	6.3
11/10/2021 17:03	32.8	75.2	10.2	6.2
11/10/2021 17:04	36.1	74.8	10.3	6.1
11/10/2021 17:05	37.5	74.7	10.4	6.1
Minimum	19.4	73.0	9.8	5.8
Maximum	51.9	77.8	11.0	6.4
Average	32.2	74.7	10.3	6.2

**One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results**

South Hook LNG - SCV 1H				
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis				
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen	Carbon Dioxide
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%	%
12/10/2021 13:00	405	45.8	12.2	5.1
12/10/2021 13:01	381	46.3	12.4	5.0
12/10/2021 13:02	392	45.9	12.4	5.0
12/10/2021 13:03	359	46.8	12.4	5.0
12/10/2021 13:04	417	45.6	12.5	5.0
12/10/2021 13:05	485	43.4	12.5	4.9
12/10/2021 13:06	497	43.1	12.4	5.0
12/10/2021 13:07	519	42.7	12.3	5.0
12/10/2021 13:08	543	42.5	12.2	5.1
12/10/2021 13:09	501	43.2	11.9	5.2
12/10/2021 13:10	471	43.7	11.7	5.4
12/10/2021 13:11	463	43.9	11.7	5.4
12/10/2021 13:12	430	44.1	11.5	5.5
12/10/2021 13:13	418	44.4	11.5	5.5
12/10/2021 13:14	410	44.7	11.4	5.5
12/10/2021 13:15	396	44.8	11.4	5.6
12/10/2021 13:16	408	44.9	11.5	5.5
12/10/2021 13:17	434	44.2	11.7	5.4
12/10/2021 13:18	448	44.0	11.9	5.3
12/10/2021 13:19	375	46.0	12.2	5.2
12/10/2021 13:20	458	43.7	12.3	5.1
12/10/2021 13:21	459	43.2	12.4	5.0
12/10/2021 13:22	446	43.0	12.5	5.0
12/10/2021 13:23	435	43.2	12.5	4.9
12/10/2021 13:24	455	42.5	12.5	4.9
12/10/2021 13:25	490	42.0	12.5	4.9
12/10/2021 13:26	547	40.8	12.5	4.9
12/10/2021 13:27	546	41.1	12.3	5.0
12/10/2021 13:28	545	41.3	12.1	5.1
12/10/2021 13:29	538	41.6	12.0	5.2
12/10/2021 13:30	487	42.2	11.8	5.3
12/10/2021 13:31	424	43.2	11.6	5.4
12/10/2021 13:32	318	45.8	11.4	5.5
12/10/2021 13:33	344	46.3	11.3	5.6
12/10/2021 13:34	389	44.8	11.3	5.6
12/10/2021 13:35	400	44.7	11.4	5.6
12/10/2021 13:36	416	44.5	11.6	5.4
12/10/2021 13:37	367	46.1	11.7	5.4
12/10/2021 13:38	473	43.4	12.0	5.2
12/10/2021 13:39	471	42.7	12.3	5.1
12/10/2021 13:40	402	43.7	12.4	5.0
12/10/2021 13:41	394	43.6	12.5	4.9
12/10/2021 13:42	433	42.6	12.6	4.9
12/10/2021 13:43	477	41.3	12.6	4.9
12/10/2021 13:44	500	40.9	12.5	4.9
12/10/2021 13:45	534	40.3	12.4	5.0
12/10/2021 13:46	551	40.1	12.3	5.0
12/10/2021 13:47	547	40.1	12.1	5.1
12/10/2021 13:48	494	41.3	11.8	5.3
12/10/2021 13:49	488	41.8	11.7	5.4
12/10/2021 13:50	453	42.2	11.6	5.4
12/10/2021 13:51	445	42.8	11.5	5.5
12/10/2021 13:52	413	43.2	11.5	5.5
12/10/2021 13:53	330	46.0	11.4	5.5
12/10/2021 13:54	414	43.7	11.4	5.5
12/10/2021 13:55	437	43.2	11.6	5.5
12/10/2021 13:56	474	42.7	11.8	5.3
12/10/2021 13:57	509	41.9	12.1	5.2
12/10/2021 13:58	511	41.2	12.2	5.1
12/10/2021 13:59	435	42.3	12.2	5.1
12/10/2021 14:00	437	42.5	12.4	5.0
Minimum	318	40.1	11.3	4.9
Maximum	551	46.8	12.6	5.6
Average	450	43.3	12.0	5.2

**One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results**

South Hook LNG - SCV 2A				
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis				
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen	Carbon Dioxide
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%	%
17/11/2021 13:00	441	55.1	11.6	5.7
17/11/2021 13:01	447	54.9	11.6	5.7
17/11/2021 13:02	400	56.1	11.4	5.8
17/11/2021 13:03	416	55.7	11.5	5.8
17/11/2021 13:04	366	56.3	11.3	5.8
17/11/2021 13:05	345	57.0	11.2	5.9
17/11/2021 13:06	348	57.0	11.2	5.9
17/11/2021 13:07	343	57.6	11.3	5.9
17/11/2021 13:08	282	60.0	11.2	5.9
17/11/2021 13:09	344	57.2	11.2	5.9
17/11/2021 13:10	360	56.7	11.3	5.9
17/11/2021 13:11	399	56.3	11.4	5.8
17/11/2021 13:12	451	55.1	11.6	5.7
17/11/2021 13:13	447	55.2	11.6	5.7
17/11/2021 13:14	432	55.3	11.6	5.7
17/11/2021 13:15	428	55.5	11.5	5.7
17/11/2021 13:16	430	55.5	11.5	5.7
17/11/2021 13:17	412	55.9	11.4	5.8
17/11/2021 13:18	388	56.1	11.4	5.8
17/11/2021 13:19	371	56.6	11.3	5.9
17/11/2021 13:20	367	56.5	11.3	5.9
17/11/2021 13:21	303	57.4	11.0	6.0
17/11/2021 13:22	286	57.6	10.9	6.1
17/11/2021 13:23	320	56.8	11.1	6.0
17/11/2021 13:24	376	56.0	11.3	5.8
17/11/2021 13:25	429	55.2	11.5	5.7
17/11/2021 13:26	468	54.7	11.6	5.7
17/11/2021 13:27	377	57.1	11.6	5.7
17/11/2021 13:28	356	57.1	11.4	5.8
17/11/2021 13:29	405	55.2	11.4	5.8
17/11/2021 13:30	396	54.9	11.3	5.8
17/11/2021 13:31	339	55.9	11.1	5.9
17/11/2021 13:32	310	56.3	10.9	6.0
17/11/2021 13:33	308	56.2	10.9	6.0
17/11/2021 13:34	323	55.9	11.0	5.9
17/11/2021 13:35	352	55.8	11.1	5.9
17/11/2021 13:36	382	54.9	11.3	5.8
17/11/2021 13:37	364	55.3	11.2	5.8
17/11/2021 13:38	380	55.3	11.3	5.8
17/11/2021 13:39	412	54.7	11.4	5.7
17/11/2021 13:40	398	54.6	11.3	5.8
17/11/2021 13:41	339	55.6	11.1	5.8
17/11/2021 13:42	328	56.0	11.1	5.9
17/11/2021 13:43	356	55.5	11.2	5.8
17/11/2021 13:44	342	55.9	11.1	5.9
17/11/2021 13:45	336	55.9	11.0	5.9
17/11/2021 13:46	361	55.7	11.2	5.8
17/11/2021 13:47	319	58.2	11.3	5.8
17/11/2021 13:48	425	54.8	11.3	5.7
17/11/2021 13:49	402	54.9	11.3	5.8
17/11/2021 13:50	397	55.0	11.3	5.8
17/11/2021 13:51	378	55.1	11.2	5.8
17/11/2021 13:52	358	55.4	11.1	5.8
17/11/2021 13:53	322	56.2	10.9	5.9
17/11/2021 13:54	356	55.3	11.1	5.9
17/11/2021 13:55	363	55.5	11.2	5.8
17/11/2021 13:56	380	55.4	11.3	5.8
17/11/2021 13:57	314	56.9	11.0	6.0
17/11/2021 13:58	317	56.8	11.0	6.0
17/11/2021 13:59	374	55.9	11.3	5.9
17/11/2021 14:00	400	55.4	11.3	5.8
Minimum	282	54.6	10.9	5.7
Maximum	468	60.0	11.6	6.1
Average	372	56.0	11.3	5.8



### One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results

South Hook LNG - SCV 2B				
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis				
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen	Carbon Dioxide
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%	%
18/11/2021 10:45	261	65.8	11.0	6.0
18/11/2021 10:46	243	66.2	10.8	6.1
18/11/2021 10:47	242	65.9	10.8	6.1
18/11/2021 10:48	258	65.5	10.9	6.0
18/11/2021 10:49	271	64.9	11.0	6.0
18/11/2021 10:50	289	64.5	11.1	5.9
18/11/2021 10:51	305	64.2	11.2	5.8
18/11/2021 10:52	361	62.6	11.3	5.8
18/11/2021 10:53	393	62.3	11.5	5.7
18/11/2021 10:54	415	61.7	11.6	5.6
18/11/2021 10:55	408	61.8	11.5	5.6
18/11/2021 10:56	283	66.4	11.5	5.6
18/11/2021 10:57	350	63.3	11.4	5.7
18/11/2021 10:58	339	63.2	11.3	5.8
18/11/2021 10:59	310	64.0	11.2	5.8
18/11/2021 11:00	299	64.2	11.1	5.9
18/11/2021 11:01	284	64.1	11.1	5.9
18/11/2021 11:02	286	64.2	11.1	5.9
18/11/2021 11:03	287	64.4	11.1	5.9
18/11/2021 11:04	275	64.2	11.0	5.9
18/11/2021 11:05	274	64.5	10.9	5.9
18/11/2021 11:06	266	64.6	10.8	6.0
18/11/2021 11:07	257	64.7	10.8	6.0
18/11/2021 11:08	245	65.1	10.7	6.1
18/11/2021 11:09	236	65.2	10.7	6.1
18/11/2021 11:10	235	65.4	10.7	6.1
18/11/2021 11:11	232	65.7	10.7	6.1
18/11/2021 11:12	238	65.5	10.7	6.1
18/11/2021 11:13	238	65.6	10.7	6.1
18/11/2021 11:14	237	65.6	10.8	6.1
18/11/2021 11:15	243	65.6	10.9	6.0
18/11/2021 11:16	266	65.1	10.9	6.0
18/11/2021 11:17	260	65.5	10.9	6.0
18/11/2021 11:18	198	68.9	10.9	6.0
18/11/2021 11:19	251	65.8	10.9	6.0
18/11/2021 11:20	240	65.8	10.7	6.1
18/11/2021 11:21	227	66.5	10.7	6.1
18/11/2021 11:22	228	66.5	10.7	6.1
18/11/2021 11:23	236	66.1	10.7	6.1
18/11/2021 11:24	240	66.1	10.8	6.1
18/11/2021 11:25	248	66.0	10.9	6.0
18/11/2021 11:26	256	65.8	10.9	6.0
18/11/2021 11:27	262	65.7	10.9	6.0
18/11/2021 11:28	267	65.5	11.0	5.9
18/11/2021 11:29	262	65.5	10.9	6.0
18/11/2021 11:30	261	65.8	10.9	6.0
18/11/2021 11:31	253	66.0	10.9	6.0
18/11/2021 11:32	243	66.2	10.8	6.0
18/11/2021 11:33	232	66.5	10.8	6.0
18/11/2021 11:34	238	66.4	10.8	6.0
18/11/2021 11:35	235	66.5	10.8	6.0
18/11/2021 11:36	232	66.5	10.7	6.0
18/11/2021 11:37	234	66.2	10.7	6.1
18/11/2021 11:38	241	66.2	10.8	6.0
18/11/2021 11:39	247	66.0	10.9	6.0
18/11/2021 11:40	254	66.1	10.9	6.0
18/11/2021 11:41	242	66.1	10.9	6.0
18/11/2021 11:42	239	66.2	10.8	6.0
18/11/2021 11:43	240	66.2	10.8	6.0
18/11/2021 11:44	243	66.4	10.8	6.0
18/11/2021 11:45	240	66.1	10.8	6.0
Minimum	198	61.7	10.7	5.6
Maximum	415	68.9	11.6	6.1
Average	265	65.3	10.9	6.0

**One Minute Averaged Gaseous Emissions Results**

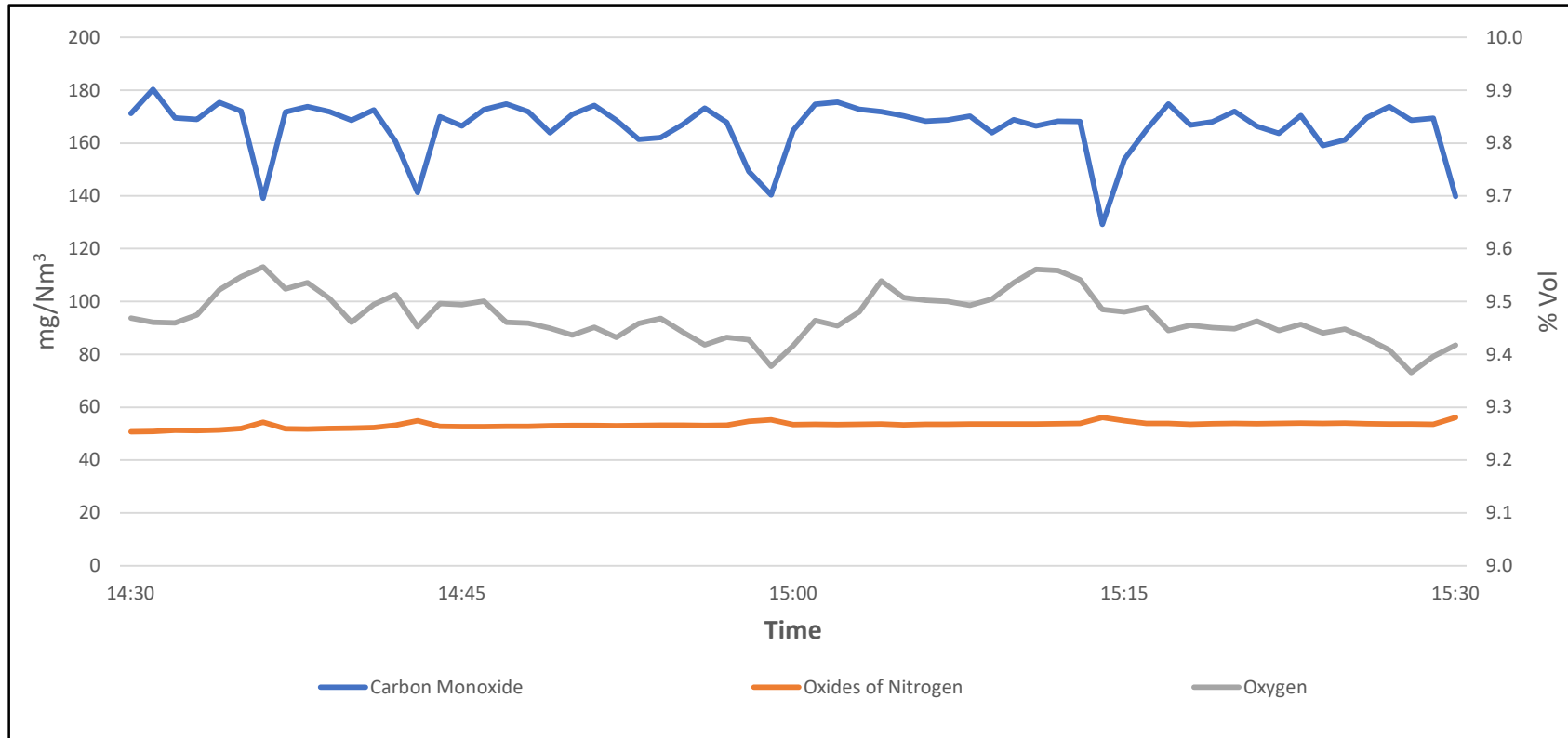
South Hook LNG - SCV 2D				
273K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry basis				
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen	Carbon Dioxide
Units	mg/m3	mg/m3	%	%
18/11/2021 13:00	282	56.7	10.1	6.4
18/11/2021 13:01	286	56.7	10.1	6.4
18/11/2021 13:02	282	57.1	10.1	6.4
18/11/2021 13:03	278	57.1	10.1	6.4
18/11/2021 13:04	277	57.2	10.1	6.4
18/11/2021 13:05	267	57.4	10.1	6.4
18/11/2021 13:06	269	57.5	10.1	6.4
18/11/2021 13:07	272	57.4	10.0	6.5
18/11/2021 13:08	265	57.5	10.0	6.5
18/11/2021 13:09	271	57.5	10.0	6.5
18/11/2021 13:10	268	57.4	10.1	6.5
18/11/2021 13:11	271	57.4	10.1	6.5
18/11/2021 13:12	267	57.7	10.0	6.5
18/11/2021 13:13	281	57.5	10.1	6.4
18/11/2021 13:14	286	57.3	10.1	6.4
18/11/2021 13:15	278	57.5	10.1	6.4
18/11/2021 13:16	276	57.8	10.1	6.4
18/11/2021 13:17	285	57.4	10.2	6.4
18/11/2021 13:18	283	57.4	10.2	6.4
18/11/2021 13:19	290	57.3	10.2	6.4
18/11/2021 13:20	286	57.0	10.1	6.4
18/11/2021 13:21	263	57.5	10.0	6.5
18/11/2021 13:22	251	57.9	9.9	6.5
18/11/2021 13:23	248	58.1	9.9	6.6
18/11/2021 13:24	250	57.7	9.9	6.6
18/11/2021 13:25	248	57.9	9.9	6.6
18/11/2021 13:26	238	57.9	9.9	6.6
18/11/2021 13:27	247	58.0	9.9	6.5
18/11/2021 13:28	274	57.7	10.1	6.5
18/11/2021 13:29	288	57.3	10.2	6.4
18/11/2021 13:30	282	57.0	10.1	6.4
18/11/2021 13:31	279	57.4	10.1	6.4
18/11/2021 13:32	273	57.3	10.1	6.5
18/11/2021 13:33	272	57.3	10.0	6.5
18/11/2021 13:34	266	57.4	9.9	6.5
18/11/2021 13:35	249	57.5	9.9	6.6
18/11/2021 13:36	242	58.1	9.9	6.6
18/11/2021 13:37	246	58.1	9.9	6.6
18/11/2021 13:38	251	57.7	9.9	6.6
18/11/2021 13:39	257	57.7	10.0	6.5
18/11/2021 13:40	277	57.0	10.1	6.5
18/11/2021 13:41	270	57.0	10.1	6.5
18/11/2021 13:42	294	56.6	10.2	6.4
18/11/2021 13:43	292	56.5	10.2	6.4
18/11/2021 13:44	287	56.7	10.2	6.4
18/11/2021 13:45	276	56.8	10.1	6.4
18/11/2021 13:46	275	56.8	10.1	6.5
18/11/2021 13:47	255	57.2	10.0	6.5
18/11/2021 13:48	263	57.2	10.0	6.5
18/11/2021 13:49	268	57.0	10.1	6.5
18/11/2021 13:50	276	56.9	10.1	6.5
18/11/2021 13:51	278	56.8	10.1	6.5
18/11/2021 13:52	273	57.1	10.0	6.5
18/11/2021 13:53	309	57.1	10.3	6.4
18/11/2021 13:54	376	57.7	10.9	6.0
18/11/2021 13:55	405	56.3	11.4	5.8
18/11/2021 13:56	427	55.8	11.5	5.7
18/11/2021 13:57	427	57.8	11.7	5.6
18/11/2021 13:58	456	59.5	11.7	5.6
18/11/2021 13:59	508	58.1	11.7	5.5
18/11/2021 14:00	488	59.6	11.6	5.6
Minimum	238	55.8	9.9	5.5
Maximum	508	59.6	11.7	6.6
Average	291	57.4	10.2	6.4

## **2.2.4 - Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data**

## South Hook LNG - SCV 1C

### Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, and Oxides of Nitrogen

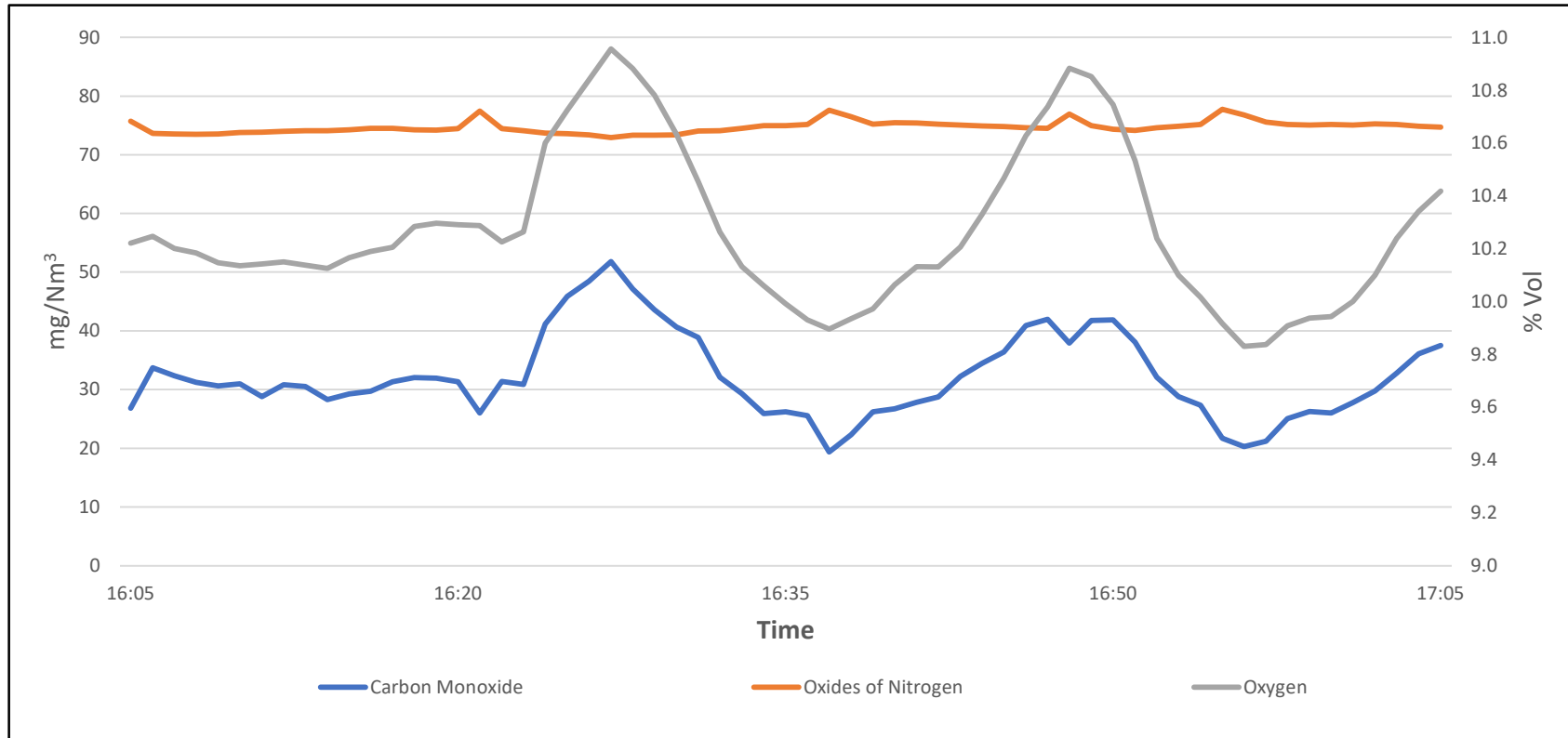
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



## South Hook LNG - SCV 1E

### Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, and Oxides of Nitrogen

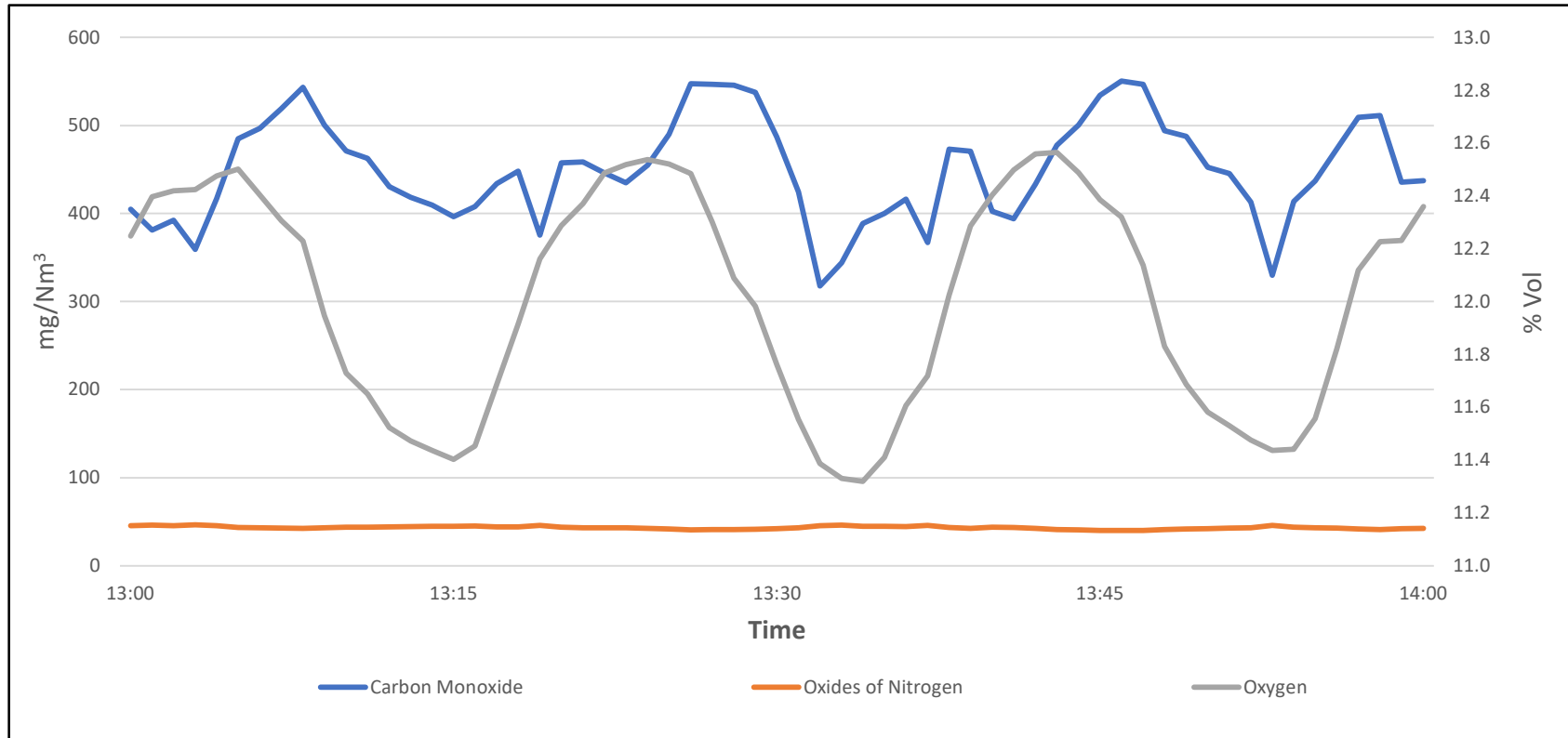
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



## South Hook LNG - SCV 1H

### Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, and Oxides of Nitrogen

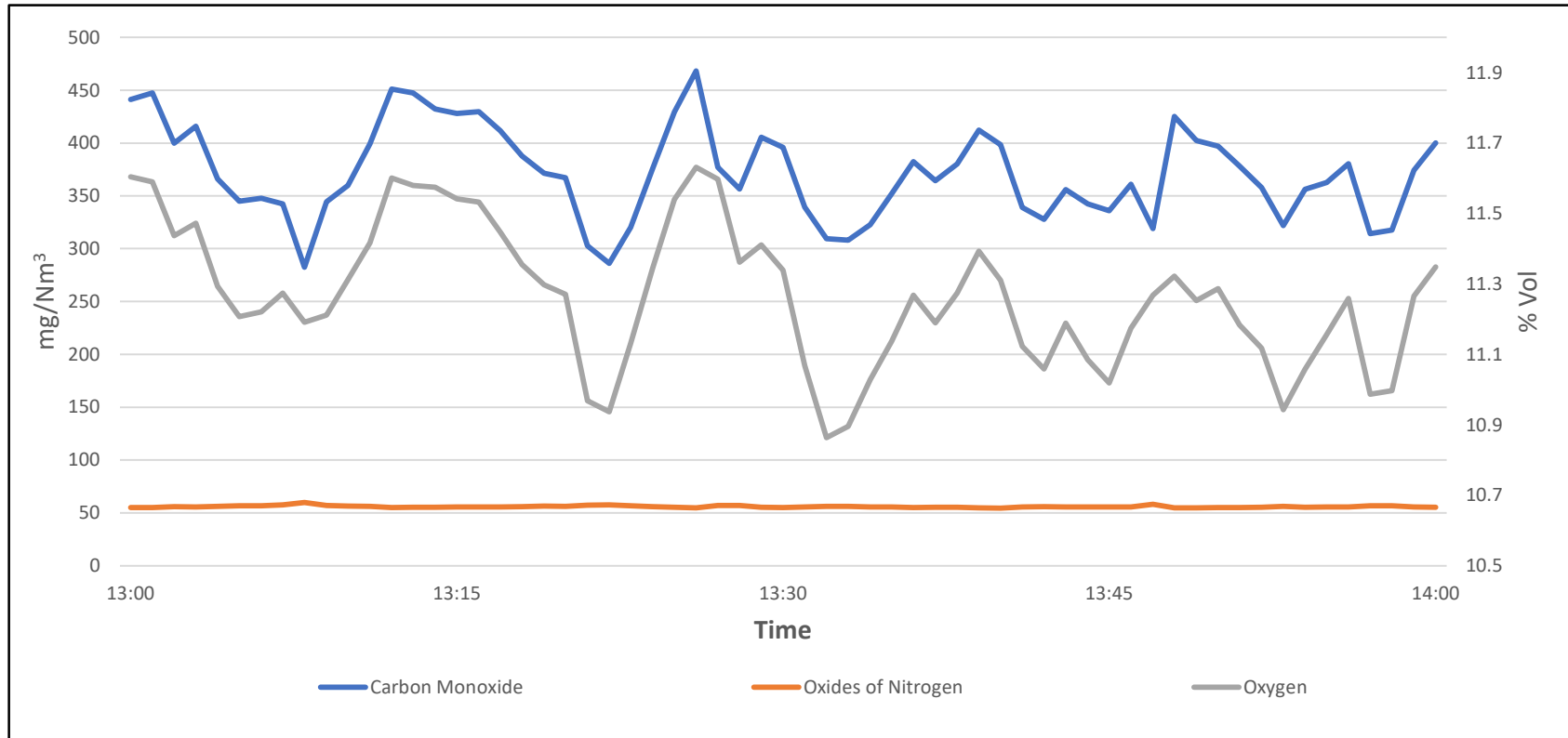
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



## South Hook LNG - SCV 2A

### Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, and Oxides of Nitrogen

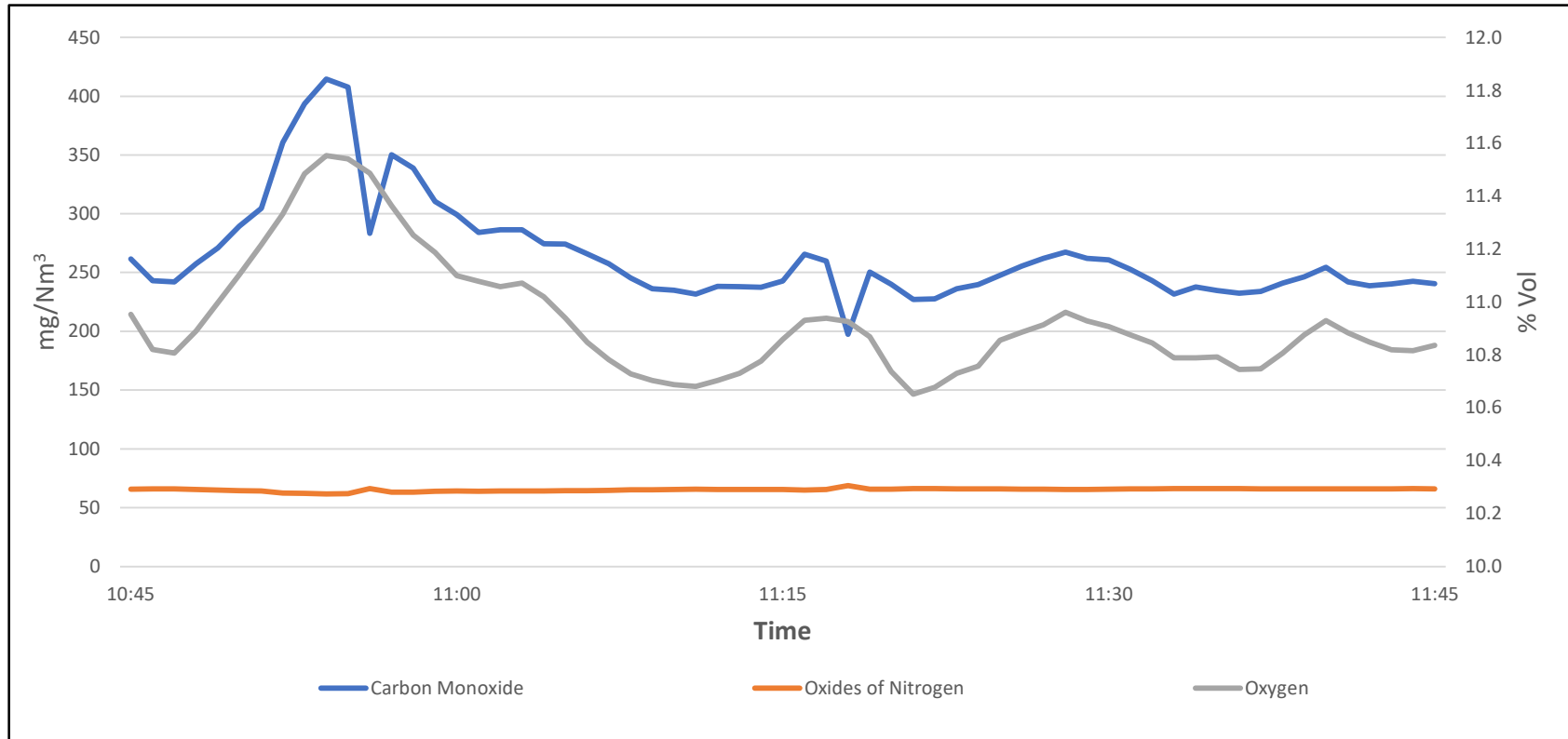
Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



## South Hook LNG - SCV 2B

### Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, and Oxides of Nitrogen

Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis

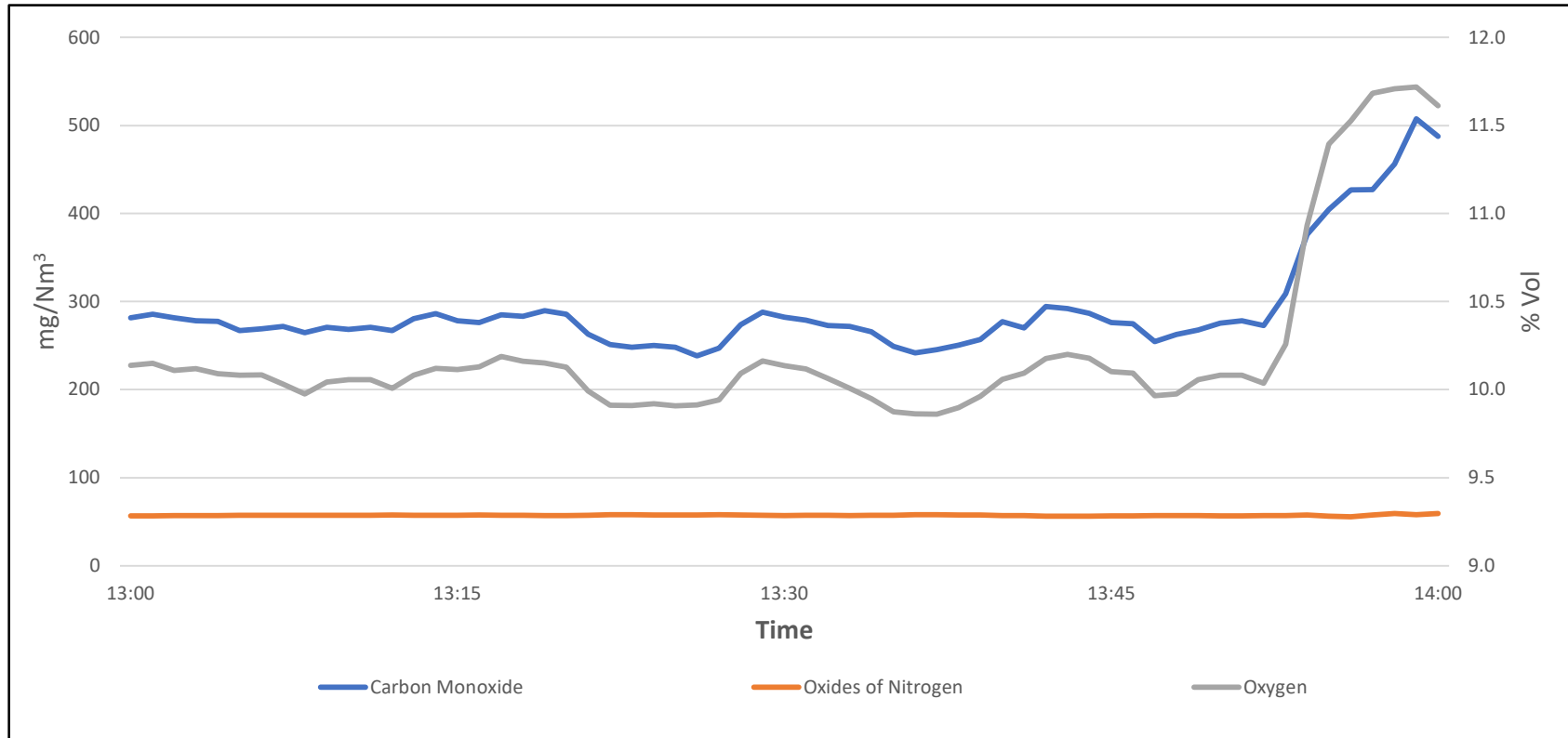




## South Hook LNG - SCV 2D

### Gaseous Emissions Graphical Data for Carbon Monoxide, and Oxides of Nitrogen

Reference Conditions - 273.15K, 101.3 kPa, 3% Oxygen on a dry gas basis



## **2.2.5 - Gas Calibration Log**

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

GAS CALIBRATION RECORD									
Client:	Intertek Ltd	Job Reference:	INTK54OCT21	Calibration By:	M Ellison	Comments:			
Site:	South Hook LNG	Date:	11/10/2021	MCERTs ID:	MM-05-682				
Stack:	SCV 1C & 1E	Leak Check Method:	Flow Method	Test Team :	MRE/RH				
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen	Carbon Dioxide					
Analyser Type/ID	Horiba PG250 AS0208	Horiba PG250 AS0208	Horiba PG250 AS0208	Horiba PG250 AS0208					
Gas Cylinder ID	256776SG	256776SG	232869SG	232869SG					
Gas Cylinder Concentration	140.3 ppm	75.2 ppm	15.3 % Vol	15.22 % Vol					
Concentration Uncertainty	1 %	1 %	1 %	1 %					
Span Value	140.3 ppm	75.2 ppm	15.3 % Vol	15.22 % Vol					
Analyser Range 0 -	200 ppm	250 ppm	25 % Vol	20 % Vol					
ANALYSER ADJUSTMENT									
Check Zero	Time	14:10	14:10	14:10	14:10				
	Reading	0.6 ppm	0 ppm	-0.05 % Vol	-0.01 % Vol				
	Gain	0	0	-15	-3				
Adjust Zero	Time	14:11	14:11	14:11	14:11				
	Reading	0 ppm	0 ppm	0 % Vol	0 % Vol				
	Gain	0	0	-16	-3				
Check Span	Time	14:21	14:21	14:15	14:15				
	Reading	147.7 ppm	75.1 ppm	15.39 % Vol	15.62 % Vol				
	Gain	1.427	1.074	0.988	0.976				
Adjust Span	Time	14:22	14:22	14:16	14:16				
	Reading	140.3 ppm	75.2 ppm	15.3 % Vol	15.22 % Vol				
	Gain	1.369	1.074	0.983	0.964				
Check Zero	Time	14:25	14:25	14:25	14:25				
	Reading	1 ppm	0.5 ppm	-0.04 % Vol	0.03 % Vol				
Zero Drift	1.00 ppm	0.50 ppm	0.04 % Vol	0.03 % Vol					
Acceptance	Accept <2% Range	Accept <2% Range	Accept <2% Range	Accept <2% Range					
SAMPLING SYSTEM CHECK -									
FLOW METHOD									
Expected Flow	0.4 l/min	0.4 l/min	0.4 l/min	0.4 l/min					
Time	14:05	14:05	14:05	14:05					
Reading	0	0	0	0					
PASS/FAIL	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS					
POST TEST DRIFT CHECK									
Span Value	140.3 ppm	75.2 ppm	15.3 % Vol	15.22 % Vol					
Check Zero	Time	17:10	17:10	17:10	17:10				
	Reading	0.1 ppm	0.1 ppm	0.04 % Vol	0.06 % Vol				
	Drift (%)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4				
	Acceptance	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept				
Check Span	Time	17:20	17:20	17:15	17:15				
	Reading	134.6 ppm	76.8 ppm	15.31 % Vol	14.99 % Vol				
	Drift (%)	4.1	2.1	0.1	1.5				
	Acceptance	Drift Correct	Drift Correct	Accept	Accept				

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

GAS CALIBRATION RECORD											
Client:	Intertek Ltd		Job Reference:		INTK54OCT21		Calibration By:		M Ellison		Comments:
Site:	South Hook LNG		Date:		12/10/2021		MCERTs ID:		MM-05-682		
Stack:	SCV 1H		Leak Check Method:		Flow Method		Test Team :		MRE/RH		
Species	Carbon Monoxide		Oxides of Nitrogen		Oxygen		Carbon Dioxide				
Analyser Type/ID	Horiba PG250 SRM AS0450		Horiba PG250 SRM AS0450		Horiba PG250 SRM AS0450		Horiba PG250 SRM AS0450				
Gas Cylinder ID	256776SG		256776SG		232869SG		232869SG				
Gas Cylinder Concentration	140.3	ppm	75.2	ppm	15.3	% Vol	15.22	% Vol			
Concentration Uncertainty	1	%	1	%	1	%	1	%			
Span Value	140.3	ppm	75.2	ppm	15.3	% Vol	15.22	% Vol			
Analyser Range 0 -	200	ppm	250	ppm	25	% Vol	20	% Vol			
ANALYSER ADJUSTMENT											
Check Zero	Time	12:19		12:19		12:19					
	Reading	-0.8	ppm	0	ppm	-0.1	% Vol	0	% Vol		
	Gain	-1		1		9		0			
Adjust Zero	Time	12:20		12:20		12:20		12:20			
	Reading	0	ppm	0	ppm	0	% Vol	0	% Vol		
	Gain	-2		1		6		0			
Check Span	Time	12:30		12:30		12:25		12:25			
	Reading	141.8	ppm	74.9	ppm	15.5	% Vol	15.57	% Vol		
	Gain	1.058		1.009		0.885		0.95			
Adjust Span	Time	12:31		12:31		12:26		12:26			
	Reading	140.3	ppm	75.2	ppm	15.3	% Vol	15.22	% Vol		
	Gain	1.052		0.997		0.873		0.94			
Check Zero	Time			12:34							
	Reading	0.8	ppm	0.3	ppm	-0.03	% Vol	0.02	% Vol		
Zero Drift	0.80	ppm	0.30	ppm	0.03	% Vol	0.02	% Vol			
Acceptance	Accept <2% Range		Accept <2% Range		Accept <2% Range		Accept <2% Range				
SAMPLING SYSTEM CHECK -											
FLOW METHOD											
Expected Flow	0.5	l/min	0.5	l/min	0.5	l/min	0.5	l/min			
Time	12:01		12:01		12:01		12:01				
Reading	0		0		0		0				
PASS/FAIL	PASS		PASS		PASS		PASS				
POST TEST DRIFT CHECK											

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

GAS CALIBRATION RECORD											
Client:	Intertek Ltd		Job Reference:		INTK54OCT21		Calibration By:		M Ellison		Comments:
Site:	South Hook LNG		Date:		17/11/2021		MCERTs ID:		MM-05-682		
Stack:	SCV 2A		Leak Check Method:		Flow Method		Test Team :		MRE/AML		
Species	Carbon Monoxide		Oxides of Nitrogen		Oxygen		Carbon Dioxide				
Analyser Type/ID	Horiba PG250 AS0208		Horiba PG250 AS0208		Horiba PG250 AS0208		Horiba PG250 AS0208				
Gas Cylinder ID	256776SG		256776SG		232869SG		232869SG				
Gas Cylinder Concentration	140.3	ppm	75.2	ppm	15.3	% Vol	15.22	% Vol			
Concentration Uncertainty	1	%	1	%	1	%	1	%			
Span Value	140.3	ppm	75.2	ppm	15.3	% Vol	15.22	% Vol			
Analyser Range 0 -	200	ppm	250	ppm	25	% Vol	20	% Vol			
ANALYSER ADJUSTMENT											
Check Zero	Time	09:56		09:56		09:56		09:56			
	Reading	0.1	ppm	0	ppm	0	% Vol	0	% Vol		
	Gain	0		0		-13		-3			
Adjust Zero	Time	09:57		09:57		09:57		09:57			
	Reading	0	ppm		ppm	0	% Vol	0	% Vol		
	Gain	0		0		-14		-3			
Check Span	Time	09:59		09:59		10:05		10:05			
	Reading	145.8	ppm	74.7	ppm	15.18	% Vol	15.08	% Vol		
	Gain	1.442		1.172		1.014		0.964			
Adjust Span	Time	10:00		10:00		10:06		10:06			
	Reading	140.4	ppm	75.3	ppm	15.31	% Vol	15.24	% Vol		
	Gain	1.384		1.177		1.02		0.967			
Check Zero	Time	10:08		10:08		10:08		10:08			
	Reading	1.8	ppm	0.2	ppm	-0.05	% Vol	0.08	% Vol		
Zero Drift	1.80	ppm	0.20	ppm	0.05	% Vol	0.08	% Vol			
Acceptance	Accept <2% Range		Accept <2% Range		Accept <2% Range		Accept <2% Range				
SAMPLING SYSTEM CHECK -											
FLOW METHOD	Carbon Monoxide		Oxides of Nitrogen		Oxygen		Carbon Dioxide				
Expected Flow	0.4	l/min	0.4	l/min	0.4	l/min	0.4	l/min			
Time	09:40		09:40		09:40		09:40				
Reading	0		0		0		0				
PASS/FAIL	PASS		PASS		PASS		PASS				
POST TEST DRIFT CHECK											
	Carbon Monoxide		Oxides of Nitrogen		Oxygen		Carbon Dioxide				
Span Value	140.3	ppm	75.2	ppm	15.3	% Vol	15.22	% Vol			
Check Zero	Time	17:13		17:13		17:13		17:13			
	Reading	1.5	ppm	0.8	ppm	0.05	% Vol	0.07	% Vol		
	Drift (%)	1.1		0.0		0.3		0.5			
	Acceptance	Accept		Accept		Accept		Accept			
Check Span	Time	17:16		17:16		17:23		17:23			
	Reading	134.5	ppm	78.9	ppm	15.53	% Vol	14.95	% Vol		
	Drift (%)	4.2		4.8		1.4		1.9			
	Acceptance	Drift Correct		Drift Correct		Accept		Accept			

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY  
Continuation Sheet

GAS CALIBRATION RECORD									
Client:	Intertek Ltd	Job Reference:	INTK54OCT21	Calibration By:	M Ellison	Comments:			
Site:	South Hook LNG	Date:	18/11/2021	MCERTs ID:	MM-05-682				
Stack:	SCV 2B & 2D	Leak Check Method:	Flow Method	Test Team :	MRE/AML				
Species	Carbon Monoxide	Oxides of Nitrogen	Oxygen	Carbon Dioxide					
Analyser Type/ID	Horiba PG250 AS0208	Horiba PG250 AS0208	Horiba PG250 AS0208	Horiba PG250 AS0208					
Gas Cylinder ID	256776SG	256776SG	232869SG	232869SG					
Gas Cylinder Concentration	140.3 ppm	75.2 ppm	15.3 % Vol	15.22 % Vol					
Concentration Uncertainty	1 %	1 %	1 %	1 %					
Span Value	140.3 ppm	75.2 ppm	15.3 % Vol	15.22 % Vol					
Analyser Range 0 -	200 ppm	250 ppm	25 % Vol	20 % Vol					
ANALYSER ADJUSTMENT									
Check Zero	Time	09:13	09:13	09:13	09:13				
	Reading	1.7 ppm	0.1 ppm	0.02 % Vol	0 % Vol				
	Gain	0	0	-14	-3				
Adjust Zero	Time	09:14	09:14	09:14	09:14				
	Reading	0 ppm	0 ppm	0 % Vol	0 % Vol				
	Gain	0	0	-14	-3				
Check Span	Time	09:16	09:16	09:20	09:20				
	Reading	136.2 ppm	76.4 ppm	15.46 % Vol	15.3 % Vol				
	Gain	1.384	1.177	1.02	0.967				
Adjust Span	Time	09:17	09:17	09:21	09:21				
	Reading	140.6 ppm	75.7 ppm	15.31 % Vol	15.22 % Vol				
	Gain	1.426	1.169	1.009	0.965				
Check Zero	Time	09:24	09:24	09:24	09:24				
	Reading	0.6 ppm	0.1 ppm	-0.05 % Vol	0.06 % Vol				
Zero Drift	0.60 ppm	0.10 ppm	0.05 % Vol	0.06 % Vol					
Acceptance	Accept <2% Range	Accept <2% Range	Accept <2% Range	Accept <2% Range					
SAMPLING SYSTEM CHECK -									
FLOW METHOD									
Expected Flow	0.4 l/min	0.4 l/min	0.4 l/min	0.4 l/min					
Time	09:25	09:25	09:25	09:25					
Reading	0	0	0	0					
PASS/FAIL	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS					
POST TEST DRIFT CHECK									
Span Value	140.3 ppm	75.2 ppm	15.3 % Vol	15.22 % Vol					
Check Zero	Time	13:19	13:19	13:19	13:19				
	Reading	1.1 ppm	0.7 ppm	-0.06 % Vol	0.04 % Vol				
	Drift (%)	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3				
	Acceptance	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept				
Check Span	Time	13:22	13:22	13:29	13:29				
	Reading	137.3 ppm	79.4 ppm	15.34 % Vol	14.85 % Vol				
	Drift (%)	2.4	4.9	0.2	2.4				
	Acceptance	Drift Correct	Drift Correct	Accept	Drift Correct				

## **2.2.6 - Uncertainty Calculations**

## **SCV 1C Uncertainty Calculations**



# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0208

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.30	% vol
Measured concentration	9.47	Full Scale	25.00	% vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification			
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.3	% range	≤0.3 % vol			
Zero drift	0.3	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Span drift	0.1	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h	≤0.2 % vol	flow	ranges	
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa	≤0.2 % vol	pressure	min	max
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K	≤0.5 % vol	temp		value at calib
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol	≤0.4 % vol	Voltage		
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V	≤0.2 % vol			
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol	≤0.2 % vol			
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	± 2% of value			

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	$u_{r0}$		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	$u_{rs}$		0.02
Lack of fit	$u_{fit}$		0.04
Zero drift	$u_{0dr}$		0.02
Span drift	$u_{sdr}$		0.01
Influence of sample gas flow	$u_{spres}$		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	$u_{apres}$		0.020
Influence of ambient temperature	$u_{temp}$		-0.004
Cross sensitivity	$u_{interf}$		0.32
Influence of voltage	$u_{volt}$		0.000
Influence from vibration	$u_{vib}$		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	$u_{cal}$		0.05

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty		0.33	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	0.66	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	0.66	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	7.01	% value	

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0208

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	175.44	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	106.69	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	166.60	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	140.3	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	9.47	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.66	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.56	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.56	uf	0.09	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.1	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.8	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	290	292	290 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>0</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.26
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lt</sub>		2.56
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.00
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		0.51
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>temp</sub>		0.01
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>interf</sub>		4.19
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.53
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>f</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>cf</sub>		9.59

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		4.97	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	9.93	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		9.93	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		24.67	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	24.67	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	14.81	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO<sub>x</sub> according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0208

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	154.4 mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Measured concentration	34.12 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	513.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	53.28 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)		
NO/NO <sub>2</sub> ratio	99	Gas	NO <sub>x</sub>
		Full Scale	250 ppm
		Cal gas conc	75.2 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions				
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3
	measured	9.47	0.0	101.3
	Uncert	0.66	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.56	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.09	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.56	uf	0.09

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.0	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.5	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.0	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	290	292	290 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>0</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>s</sub>		0.24
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>p</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>fit</sub>		1.36
Zero drift	u <sub>0dr</sub>		0.00
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.06
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		1.05
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>tamp</sub>		0.05
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>interf</sub>		2.07
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Converter efficiency	u <sub>conv</sub>		0.98
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.17
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>y</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>yf</sub>		3.07

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		2.88	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	5.76	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		5.76	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		10.89	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	10.89	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	20.44	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	5.39	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant	8.314 J/(K.mol)	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
		Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %
		Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
		Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
		Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
		CO content measurement	6 % relative
		CO <sub>2</sub> content measurement	10 % relative
		O <sub>2</sub> content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions	Circular	Rectangular
Diameter	1.48 m	a m
Area	1.7 m <sup>2</sup>	b m
		Area 0.0 m <sup>2</sup>

### All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point		Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, C	Water Vapour Content, %	Dry gas basis				dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol
	1	100840	101062.2	222.2	51.2					51.2	14.5	1.66	83	6.6	83.9	9.5	29.44	29.25
	2	100840	101062.2	222.2	61.8					61.8	14.6	1.66	83	6.6	83.9	9.5	29.44	29.25
	3	100840	101062.2	222.2	52.9					52.9	14.8	1.66	83	6.6	83.9	9.5	29.44	29.25
	4	100840	101062.2	222.2	42.2					42.2	14.9	1.66	83	6.6	83.9	9.5	29.44	29.25
	5	100840	101062.2	222.2	33.3					33.3	14.9	1.66	83	6.6	83.9	9.5	29.44	29.25
	6	100840	101062.2	222.2	44.1					44.1	14.9	1.66	83	6.6	83.9	9.5	29.44	29.25
	7	100840	101062.2	222.2	33.3					33.3	14.5	1.66	83	6.6	83.9	9.5	29.44	29.25
	8	100840	101062.2	222.2	42.2					42.2	14.8	1.66	83	6.6	83.9	9.5	29.44	29.25
	9	100840	101062.2	222.2	47.1					47.1	14.8	1.66	83	6.6	83.9	9.5	29.44	29.25
	10	100840	101062.2	222.2	58.8					58.8	14.8	1.66	83	6.6	83.9	9.5	29.44	29.25
	11	100840	101062.2	222.2	57.8					57.8	14.7	1.66	83	6.6	83.9	9.5	29.44	29.25
	12	100840	101062.2	222.2	66.7					66.7	14.5	1.66	83	6.6	83.9	9.5	29.44	29.25
Mean		100840	60726	222.2	49.3	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	49.3	14.7	1.7	83.0	6.6	90.3	9.5	28.86	28.75

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	0.730 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
--------------	-------------------------

$$Velocity = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	9.63 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.43 m/sec	4.5 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.87 m/sec	9.0 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	59612 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	0 m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	5480 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	#DIV/0! m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.2 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

## **SCV 1E Uncertainty Calculations**

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0208

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.30	% vol
Measured concentration	10.27	Full Scale	25.00	% vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification			
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.3	% range	≤0.3 % vol			
Zero drift	0.3	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Span drift	0.1	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h	≤0.2 % vol	flow	ranges	
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa	≤0.2 % vol	pressure	min	max
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K	≤0.5 % vol	temp		value at calib
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol	≤0.4 % vol	Voltage		
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V	≤0.2 % vol			
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol	≤0.2 % vol			
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value			

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	$u_{r0}$		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	$u_{rs}$		0.02
Lack of fit	$u_{fit}$		0.04
Zero drift	$u_{0dr}$		0.02
Span drift	$u_{sdr}$		0.01
Influence of sample gas flow	$u_{spres}$		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	$u_{apres}$		0.020
Influence of ambient temperature	$u_{temp}$		-0.006
Cross sensitivity	$u_{interf}$		0.32
Influence of voltage	$u_{volt}$		0.000
Influence from vibration	$u_{vib}$		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	$u_{cal}$		0.05

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty		0.33	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	0.66	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	0.66	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	6.48	% value	

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0208

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	175.44	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	19.15	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	32.13	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	140.3	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	10.27	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.66	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.68	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.68	uf	0.10	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.1	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.8	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	285	288	285 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>0</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.26
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lt</sub>		2.56
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.00
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		0.51
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>temp</sub>		0.01
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>interf</sub>		4.19
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.10
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>f</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>cf</sub>		1.99

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		4.94	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	9.88	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		9.88	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		17.04	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	17.04	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	53.04	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO<sub>x</sub> according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0208

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	154.4 mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Measured concentration	44.56 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	513.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	74.73 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)		
NO/NO <sub>2</sub> ratio	99	Gas	NO <sub>x</sub>
		Full Scale	250 ppm
		Cal gas conc	75.2 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions				
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3
	measured	10.27	0.0	101.3
	Uncert	0.66	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.68	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.10	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.68	uf	0.10

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.0	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.5	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.0	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	285	288	285 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>d0</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.24
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lit</sub>		1.36
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.00
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.06
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		1.05
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>tamp</sub>		0.08
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>nterff</sub>		2.07
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Converter efficiency	u <sub>conv</sub>		1.27
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.22
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>y</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>uf</sub>		4.63

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		3.00	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	6.00	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		6.00	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		13.67	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	13.67	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	18.30	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	5.61	% ELV



# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant	8.314 J/(K.mol)	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
		Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %

Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
CO content measurement	6 % relative
CO <sub>2</sub> content measurement	10 % relative
O <sub>2</sub> content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions		Circular		Rectangular	
Diameter		1.48 m		a	m
Area		1.7 m <sup>2</sup>		b	m
				Area	0.0 m <sup>2</sup>

### All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point		Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, C	Water Vapour Content, %	Dry gas basis				dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol
													CO <sub>2</sub> , ppm	CO <sub>2</sub> , %	N <sub>2</sub> , %	O <sub>2</sub> , %		
1	100940	101213.7	273.7	60.8						60.8	15.5	1.71	18.4	5.9	83.5	10.6	29.37	29.17
2	100940	101213.7	273.7	54.9						54.9	15.4	1.71	18.4	5.9	83.5	10.6	29.37	29.17
3	100940	101213.7	273.7	66.7						66.7	15.3	1.71	18.4	5.9	83.5	10.6	29.37	29.17
4	100940	101213.7	273.7	55.9						55.9	15.2	1.71	18.4	5.9	83.5	10.6	29.37	29.17
5	100940	101213.7	273.7	44.1						44.1	15.0	1.71	18.4	5.9	83.5	10.6	29.37	29.17
6	100940	101213.7	273.7	57.8						57.8	15.0	1.71	18.4	5.9	83.5	10.6	29.37	29.17
7	100940	101213.7	273.7	47.1						47.1	15.1	1.71	18.4	5.9	83.5	10.6	29.37	29.17
8	100940	101213.7	273.7	48.0						48.0	15.1	1.71	18.4	5.9	83.5	10.6	29.37	29.17
9	100940	101213.7	273.7	54.9						54.9	15.1	1.71	18.4	5.9	83.5	10.6	29.37	29.17
10	100940	101213.7	273.7	69.6						69.6	15.2	1.71	18.4	5.9	83.5	10.6	29.37	29.17
11	100940	101213.7	273.7	67.6						67.6	15.1	1.71	18.4	5.9	83.5	10.6	29.37	29.17
12	100940	101213.7	273.7	77.4						77.4	15.1	1.71	18.4	5.9	83.5	10.6	29.37	29.17
Mean	100940	101214	273.7	58.7	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!		58.7	15.2	1.7	18.4	5.9	90.1	10.6	28.82	28.70

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.213 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
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$$Velocity = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	8.17 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.36 m/sec	4.5 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.73 m/sec	8.9 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	50607 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	0 m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	4616 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	#DIV/0! m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.1 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

## **SCV 1H Uncertainty Calculations**

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 SRM AS0450

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.30	% vol
Measured concentration	12.00	Full Scale	25.00	% vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification			
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.1	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.6	% range	≤0.3 % vol			
Zero drift	0.5	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Span drift	1.2	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Influence of sample gas flow	0.1	% vol/10l/h	≤0.2 % vol	flow pressure temp Voltage	ranges min	max
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa	≤0.2 % vol			value at calib
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% vol/20K	≤0.5 % vol		0.30	0.5
Cross sensitivity	0.2	% vol	≤0.4 % vol		101.0	102
Influence of voltage	0.1	% vol/10V	≤0.2 % vol		280	288
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol	≤0.2 % vol		105	115
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	± 2% of value			110

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	$u_{r0}$		0.02
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	$u_{rs}$		0.00
Lack of fit	$u_{fit}$		0.08
Zero drift	$u_{0dr}$		0.05
Span drift	$u_{sdr}$		0.10
Influence of sample gas flow	$u_{spres}$		0.000
Influence of atmospheric pressure	$u_{apres}$		0.020
Influence of ambient temperature	$u_{temp}$		0.029
Cross sensitivity	$u_{interf}$		0.11
Influence of voltage	$u_{volt}$		0.014
Influence from vibration	$u_{vib}$		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	$u_{cal}$		0.06

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty		0.19	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	0.38	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	0.38	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	3.21	% value	

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 SRM AS0450  
v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	175.44	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	224.98	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	449.99	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	140.3	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	12.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.38	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		2.00	uf	0.09	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.4	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.4	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.8	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	-0.3	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.1	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	1.5	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.1	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.3	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>d0</sub>		1.07
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lt</sub>		2.61
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.00
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.00
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		0.02
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>temp</sub>		0.57
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>interf</sub>		0.14
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.24
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		1.12
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>f</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>cf</sub>		19.24

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		3.10	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	6.21	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		6.21	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		40.44	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	40.44	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	8.99	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO<sub>x</sub> according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 SRM AS0450  
v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	154.4 mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Measured concentration	21.67 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	513.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	43.35 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)		
NO/NO <sub>2</sub> ratio	99	Gas	NO <sub>x</sub>
		Full Scale	250 ppm
		Cal gas conc	75.2 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions				
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3
	measured	12.00	0.0	101.3
	Uncert	0.38	0.0	0.0
Factors		2.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.09	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		2.00	uf	0.09

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.0	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.0	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	0.4	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	-0.2	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	-2.4	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.5	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	-0.1	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.4	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	280	288	282 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>z0</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>zs</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>sp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lit</sub>		0.00
Zero drift	u <sub>zdr</sub>		0.00
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.01
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		-0.08
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>tamp</sub>		-1.91
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>nterff</sub>		1.48
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		-0.15
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Converter efficiency	u <sub>conv</sub>		0.57
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.11
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>y</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>uf</sub>		1.85

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		2.49	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	4.98	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		4.98	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		10.62	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	10.62 mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	24.51 % value	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	4.65 % ELV	

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant	8.314 J/(K.mol)	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
		Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %

Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
CO content measurement	6 % relative
CO <sub>2</sub> content measurement	10 % relative
O <sub>2</sub> content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions		Circular		Rectangular	
Diameter		1.48 m		a	m
Area		1.7 m <sup>2</sup>		b	m
				Area	0.0 m <sup>2</sup>

### All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point		Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, °C	Water Vapour Content, %	Dry gas basis				dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol
													CO <sub>2</sub> , ppm	CO <sub>2</sub> , %	N <sub>2</sub> , %	O <sub>2</sub> , %		
1		101190	101442.4	252.4	51.0					51.0	14.0	1.57	185	5	83.0	12	29.28	29.10
2		101190	101442.4	252.4	60.8					60.8	14.0	1.57	185	5	83.0	12	29.28	29.10
3		101190	101442.4	252.4	61.8					61.8	14.1	1.57	185	5	83.0	12	29.28	29.10
4		101190	101442.4	252.4	66.7					66.7	14.0	1.57	185	5	83.0	12	29.28	29.10
5		101190	101442.4	252.4	75.5					75.5	14.0	1.57	185	5	83.0	12	29.28	29.10
6		101190	101442.4	252.4	64.7					64.7	14.0	1.57	185	5	83.0	12	29.28	29.10
7		101190	101442.4	252.4	32.4					32.4	14.0	1.57	185	5	83.0	12	29.28	29.10
8		101190	101442.4	252.4	55.9					55.9	13.9	1.57	185	5	83.0	12	29.28	29.10
9		101190	101442.4	252.4	60.8					60.8	13.8	1.57	185	5	83.0	12	29.28	29.10
10		101190	101442.4	252.4	64.7					64.7	13.7	1.57	185	5	83.0	12	29.28	29.10
11		101190	101442.4	252.4	65.7					65.7	13.6	1.57	185	5	83.0	12	29.28	29.10
12		101190	101442.4	252.4	73.5					73.5	13.5	1.57	185	5	83.0	12	29.28	29.10
Mean		101190	101442	252.4	61.1	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	61.1	13.9	1.6	185.0	5.0	89.8	12.0	28.77	28.66

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.219 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
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$$Velocity = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	8.30 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.37 m/sec	4.5 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.74 m/sec	8.9 % of value

Flow rate	Circular duct		Rectangular duct	
	51417 m <sup>3</sup> /hour		0 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	4688 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	#DIV/0!	m <sup>3</sup> /hour	
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.1 % of value	#DIV/0!	% of value	

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

## **SCV 2A Uncertainty Calculations**

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0208

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.30	% vol
Measured concentration	11.26	Full Scale	25.00	% vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification			
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.3	% range	≤0.3 % vol			
Zero drift	0.3	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Span drift	1.4	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h	≤0.2 % vol	flow	min	max
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa	≤0.2 % vol	pressure	0.30	0.5
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K	≤0.5 % vol	temp	101.0	102
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol	≤0.4 % vol	Voltage	284	288
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V	≤0.2 % vol		105	115
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol	≤0.2 % vol			110
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value			

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	$u_{r0}$		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	$u_{rs}$		0.02
Lack of fit	$u_{fit}$		0.04
Zero drift	$u_{0dr}$		0.03
Span drift	$u_{sdr}$		0.13
Influence of sample gas flow	$u_{spres}$		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	$u_{apres}$		0.020
Influence of ambient temperature	$u_{temp}$		-0.018
Cross sensitivity	$u_{interf}$		0.32
Influence of voltage	$u_{volt}$		0.000
Influence from vibration	$u_{vib}$		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	$u_{cal}$		0.06

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty		0.36	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	0.71	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	0.71	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	6.35	% value	



# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0208

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	175.44	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	200.77	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	371.21	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	140.3	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	11.26	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.71	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.85	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.85	uf	0.14	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.1	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.8	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	284	288	281 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>0</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.26
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lt</sub>		2.56
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.00
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		0.51
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>temp</sub>		0.03
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>interf</sub>		4.19
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		1.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>f</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>cf</sub>		27.26

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		5.04	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	10.08	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		10.08	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		57.61	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	57.61	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	15.52	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO<sub>x</sub> according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0208

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	154.4 mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Measured concentration	30.28 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	513.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	55.98 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)		
NO/NO <sub>2</sub> ratio	99	Gas	NO <sub>x</sub>
		Full Scale	250 ppm
		Cal gas conc	75.2 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions				
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3
	measured	11.26	0.0	101.3
	Uncert	0.71	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.85	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.14	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.85	uf	0.14

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.0	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.5	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.0	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	284	288	281 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>d0</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.24
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lit</sub>		1.36
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.00
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.06
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		1.05
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>tamp</sub>		0.24
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>nterff</sub>		2.07
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Converter efficiency	u <sub>conv</sub>		0.87
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.15
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>y</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>uf</sub>		4.11

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		2.85	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	5.71	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		5.71	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		13.38	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	13.38	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	23.90	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	5.34	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant	8.314 J/(K.mol)	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
		Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %

Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
CO content measurement	6 % relative
CO <sub>2</sub> content measurement	10 % relative
O <sub>2</sub> content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions		Circular		Rectangular	
Diameter		1.48 m		a	m
Area		1.7 m <sup>2</sup>		b	m
				Area	0.0 m <sup>2</sup>

#### All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point		Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, °C	Water Vapour Content, %	Dry gas basis				dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol
													CO <sub>2</sub> , ppm	CO <sub>2</sub> , %	N <sub>2</sub> , %	O <sub>2</sub> , %		
1	102010	102251	241	38.2						38.2	11.4	1.35	150	5.7	82.9	11.4	29.37	29.21
2	102010	102251	241	54.9						54.9	11.8	1.35	150	5.7	82.9	11.4	29.37	29.21
3	102010	102251	241	54.9						54.9	12.0	1.35	150	5.7	82.9	11.4	29.37	29.21
4	102010	102251	241	70.6						70.6	12.1	1.35	150	5.7	82.9	11.4	29.37	29.21
5	102010	102251	241	70.6						70.6	11.8	1.35	150	5.7	82.9	11.4	29.37	29.21
6	102010	102251	241	77.4						77.4	11.7	1.35	150	5.7	82.9	11.4	29.37	29.21
7	102010	102251	241	32.4						32.4	11.1	1.35	150	5.7	82.9	11.4	29.37	29.21
8	102010	102251	241	52.9						52.9	11.5	1.35	150	5.7	82.9	11.4	29.37	29.21
9	102010	102251	241	56.9						56.9	11.4	1.35	150	5.7	82.9	11.4	29.37	29.21
10	102010	102251	241	69.6						69.6	11.4	1.35	150	5.7	82.9	11.4	29.37	29.21
11	102010	102251	241	75.5						75.5	11.0	1.35	150	5.7	82.9	11.4	29.37	29.21
12	102010	102251	241	69.6						69.6	10.9	1.35	150	5.7	82.9	11.4	29.37	29.21
Mean	102010	102251	241.0	60.3	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	60.3		11.5	1.4	150.0	5.7	89.7	11.4	28.82	28.73

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.242 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
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$$Velocity = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	8.15 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.36 m/sec	4.5 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.73 m/sec	8.9 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	50456 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	0 m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	4605 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	#DIV/0! m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.1 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

## **SCV 2B Uncertainty Calculations**

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0208

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.30	% vol
Measured concentration	10.93	Full Scale	25.00	% vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification			
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.3	% range	≤0.3 % vol			
Zero drift	0.4	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Span drift	0.2	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h	≤0.2 % vol			
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa	≤0.2 % vol			
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K	≤0.5 % vol			
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol	≤0.4 % vol			
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V	≤0.2 % vol			
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol	≤0.2 % vol			
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	± 2% of value			

ranges	min	max	value at calib
flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
temp	284	288	281 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	$u_{r0}$		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	$u_{rs}$		0.02
Lack of fit	$u_{fit}$		0.04
Zero drift	$u_{0dr}$		0.03
Span drift	$u_{sdr}$		0.02
Influence of sample gas flow	$u_{spres}$		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	$u_{apres}$		0.020
Influence of ambient temperature	$u_{temp}$		-0.018
Cross sensitivity	$u_{interf}$		0.32
Influence of voltage	$u_{volt}$		0.000
Influence from vibration	$u_{vib}$		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	$u_{cal}$		0.05

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty		0.33	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	0.67	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	0.67	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	6.12	% value	

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0208

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	175.44	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	148.53	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	265.57	mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)			
			Gas	CO	
			Full Scale	200.0	ppm
			Cal gas conc	140.3	ppm
			Conversion	1.25	

Correction for reference conditions					
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	10.93	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.67	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.79	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.79	uf	0.12	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.1	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.8	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	284	288	281 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>0</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.26
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lt</sub>		2.56
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.00
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		0.51
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>temp</sub>		0.03
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>interf</sub>		4.19
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.74
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>f</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>cf</sub>		17.67

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		4.99	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	9.99	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		9.99	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		39.59	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	39.59	mg.m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	14.91	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO<sub>x</sub> according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0208

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	154.4 mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Measured concentration	36.53 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	513.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	65.31 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)		
NO/NO <sub>2</sub> ratio	99	Gas	NO <sub>x</sub>
		Full Scale	250 ppm
		Cal gas conc	75.2 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions				
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3
	measured	10.93	0.0	101.3
	Uncert	0.67	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.79	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.12	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.79	uf	0.12

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.0	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.5	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.0	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	284	288	281 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>z0</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>zs</sub>		0.24
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>sp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lit</sub>		1.36
Zero drift	u <sub>zdr</sub>		0.00
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.06
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		1.05
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>tamp</sub>		0.24
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>nterff</sub>		2.07
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Converter efficiency	u <sub>conv</sub>		1.04
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.18
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>y</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>yf</sub>		4.34

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		2.92	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	5.83	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		5.83	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		13.57	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	13.57	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	20.78	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	5.45	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant	8.314 J/(K.mol)	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
		Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %
		Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
		Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
		Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
		CO content measurement	6 % relative
		CO <sub>2</sub> content measurement	10 % relative
		O <sub>2</sub> content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions	Circular	Rectangular
Diameter	1.48 m	a m
Area	1.7 m <sup>2</sup>	b m
		Area 0.0 m <sup>2</sup>

### All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point		Atmospheric Pressure, Pa	Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, °C	Water Vapour Content, %	Dry gas basis					dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol
	1	101890	102083.1	193.1	22.5					22.5	11.8		CO <sub>2</sub> ppm 1.4	CO <sub>2</sub> % 109	N <sub>2</sub> % 6	O <sub>2</sub> % 83.1	10.9	29.40	29.24
	2	101890	102083.1	193.1	42.2					42.2	12.0		1.4	109	6	83.1	10.9	29.40	29.24
	3	101890	102083.1	193.1	45.1					45.1	12.1		1.4	109	6	83.1	10.9	29.40	29.24
	4	101890	102083.1	193.1	53.9					53.9	12.1		1.4	109	6	83.1	10.9	29.40	29.24
	5	101890	102083.1	193.1	47.1					47.1	12.0		1.4	109	6	83.1	10.9	29.40	29.24
	6	101890	102083.1	193.1	42.2					42.2	11.9		1.4	109	6	83.1	10.9	29.40	29.24
	7	101890	102083.1	193.1	28.4					28.4	12.0		1.4	109	6	83.1	10.9	29.40	29.24
	8	101890	102083.1	193.1	34.3					34.3	12.1		1.4	109	6	83.1	10.9	29.40	29.24
	9	101890	102083.1	193.1	45.1					45.1	12.1		1.4	109	6	83.1	10.9	29.40	29.24
	10	101890	102083.1	193.1	51.0					51.0	12.4		1.4	109	6	83.1	10.9	29.40	29.24
	11	101890	102083.1	193.1	56.9					56.9	12.3		1.4	109	6	83.1	10.9	29.40	29.24
	12	101890	102083.1	193.1	66.7					66.7	12.0		1.4	109	6	83.1	10.9	29.40	29.24
Mean		101890	102083	193.1	44.6	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	44.6	12.1		1.4	109.0	6.0	89.9	10.9	28.84	28.74

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.238 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
--------------	-------------------------

$$Velocity = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	7.01 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.32 m/sec	4.5 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.64 m/sec	9.1 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	43387 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	0 m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	4022 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	#DIV/0! m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.3 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos



## **SCV 2D Uncertainty Calculations**

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of O2 according to BS EN 14789:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0208

v1.0

May-20

		Cal gas conc	15.30	% vol
Measured concentration	10.20	Full Scale	25.00	% vol

Performance characteristics	Value		specification			
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% range	≤0.2 % vol			
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.3	% range	≤0.3 % vol			
Zero drift	0.4	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Span drift	0.2	% of span value	≤±5% span value			
Influence of sample gas flow	0.2	% vol/10l/h	≤0.2 % vol			
Influence of atmospheric pressure	0.2	% vol/3kPa	≤0.2 % vol			
Influence of ambient temperature	-0.1	% vol/20K	≤0.5 % vol			
Cross sensitivity	0.6	% vol	≤0.4 % vol			
Influence of voltage	0.0	% vol/10V	≤0.2 % vol			
Influence from vibration	0.0	% vol	≤0.2 % vol			
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value			

	min	max	value at calib
flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
temp	284	288	281 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>10</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.02
Lack of fit	u <sub>fit</sub>		0.04
Zero drift	u <sub>0dr</sub>		0.03
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		0.02
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spress</sub>		0.001
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apress</sub>		0.020
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>temp</sub>		-0.018
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>interf</sub>		0.32
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.000
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.05

Measurement uncertainty				
Combined uncertainty		0.33	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	0.67	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	0.67	% vol	
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	6.56	% value	

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of CO according to BS EN 15058:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0208

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	N/A mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	175.44 mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Measured concentration	172.38 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	250.09 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	287.23 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)		
		Gas	CO
		Full Scale	200.0 ppm
		Cal gas conc	140.3 ppm
		Conversion	1.25

Correction for reference conditions					
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa	Temperature, K
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3	273.0
	measured	10.20	0.0	101.3	273.0
	Uncert	0.67	0.0	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.67	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00	
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.67	uf	0.10	

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.1	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.1	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	1.8	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.1	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	2.9	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.3	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	284	288	281 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>0</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.26
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lt</sub>		2.56
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.00
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.03
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		0.51
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>temp</sub>		0.03
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>interf</sub>		4.19
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.86
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>f</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>cf</sub>		17.77

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		5.01	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	10.03	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		10.03	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		39.28	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	39.28	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	13.67	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	N/A	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

Uncertainty calculation for gaseous measurement of NO<sub>x</sub> according to BS EN 14792:2017 - Horiba PG250 AS0208

v1.0 May-20

Emission Limit Value	107 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)	Cal gas conc.	154.4 mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Measured concentration	34.42 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (101.3kPa, 273K)	Range	513.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Measured concentration	57.35 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Corrected)		
NO/NO <sub>2</sub> ratio	99	Gas	NO <sub>x</sub>
		Full Scale	250 ppm
		Cal gas conc	75.2 ppm
		Conversion	2.05

Correction for reference conditions				
		O <sub>2</sub> , %	Moisture, %	Pressure, KPa
	ref	3.00	0.0	101.3
	measured	10.20	0.0	101.3
	Uncert	0.67	0.0	0.0
Factors		1.67	1.00	1.00
Uncertainty in factor		0.10	0.00	0.00
Correction Factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.00		0.00
Correction Factor (incl. O <sub>2</sub> factor)		1.67	uf	0.10

Performance characteristics	Value		specification
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	0.0	% of range	≤±1% range
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.0	% of range	≤±2% range
Standard deviation of reproducibility	0.0	% full scale	≤±3.3% range
Deviation from linearity(lack of fit)	0.5	% of range	≤±2 % range
Zero drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Span drift	0.0	% of span value	≤±5% span value
Influence of sample gas flow	2.0	% full scale/10l	≤±2% range
Influence of atmospheric pressure	2.0	% full scale /3kPa	≤±2% range
Influence of ambient temperature	0.2	% full scale/20K	≤±5% range
Cross sensitivity	0.7	% full scale	≤4% range
Influence of voltage	0.0	% full scale/10V	≤±2% range/10V
Influence from vibration	0.0	% full scale	≤±2% range
Converter efficiency	95.0	%	≥95%
Uncertainty of calibration gas	1.0	% value	≤± 2% of value

	ranges		
	min	max	value at calib
Flow	0.30	0.5	0.4 l/min
pressure	101.0	102	101.4 kPa
Temp	284	288	281 K
Voltage	105	115	110 V

Performance characteristic	Uncertainty	Value of uncertainty quantity	mg/m3
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	u <sub>d0</sub>		0.00
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	u <sub>rs</sub>		0.24
Standard deviation of reproducibility	u <sub>rp</sub>		0.00
Lack of fit	u <sub>lit</sub>		1.36
Zero drift	u <sub>odr</sub>		0.00
Span drift	u <sub>sdr</sub>		0.00
Influence of sample gas flow	u <sub>spres</sub>		0.06
Influence of atmospheric pressure	u <sub>apres</sub>		1.05
Influence of ambient temperature	u <sub>temp</sub>		0.24
Cross sensitivity	u <sub>interff</sub>		2.07
Influence of voltage	u <sub>volt</sub>		0.00
Influence from vibration	u <sub>vib</sub>		0.00
Converter efficiency	u <sub>conv</sub>		0.98
Uncertainty of calibration gas	u <sub>cal</sub>		0.17
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>y</sub>		0.00
Uncertainty in std conditions correction factor (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)	u <sub>uf</sub>		3.55

Measurement uncertainty			
Combined uncertainty		2.89	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	k = 2	5.79	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (no O <sub>2</sub> factor)		5.79	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Uncertainty corrected to std conditions (including O <sub>2</sub> factor)		11.97	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	11.97	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	20.88	% value
Expanded uncertainty	expressed with a level of confidence of 95%	5.41	% ELV

# NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY

## Continuation Sheet

### Uncertainty calculation for Velocity and Volume Flow Rate Measurement by Pitot tube EN ISO 16911-1

v1.3

Jan-16

Enter data in orange cells only

Constants		Characteristics of pressure sensor used for Delta P	
Gas constant	8.314 J/(K.mol)	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Velocity meas. during calibration	3.086 m/s	Repeatability of Delta P transducer	1 % of value
Air density meas. during calibration	1.213 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	Range of Delta P transducer	2451 Pa
DP meas. during calibration	8.05 Pa	Resolution of Delta P transducer	1.96 Pa
Uncertainty of velocity meas. at calibration	2.1 %	Drift of Delta P transducer	0.1 % of range between calibrations
Uncertainty of air density meas. at calibration	0.075 %	Lack of fit of measurement system	0.1 % of range
Uncertainty of DP meas. at calibration	3.88 %	Uncertainty in Delta P transducer	10.0 Pa
Pitot coefficient, K	0.833	Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2) as % of value	8.8 %	Uncertainty in temperature readout system	1 °C
Expanded uncertainty (95%, k=2)	0.07	Uncertainty in atmospheric pressure transducer	170 Pa
		Uncertainty in duct area measurement	0.8 %
		Uncertainty in stack gas composition	
		Enter uncertainties as (95%,k=2) where relevant	
		Water vapour measurement	20 % relative
		CO content measurement	6 % relative
		CO <sub>2</sub> content measurement	10 % relative
		O <sub>2</sub> content measurement	6 % relative

Duct dimensions	Circular	Rectangular
Diameter	1.48 m	a m
Area	1.7 m <sup>2</sup>	b m
		Area 0.0 m <sup>2</sup>

### All Pressures should be entered in Pascals, Pa

Measurement Point	Atmospheric Pressure, Pa		Stack Pressure, Pa	Static Pressure, Pa	meas1, Pa	meas2, Pa	meas3, Pa	meas4, Pa	meas5, Pa	Delta P, Pa	Stack Temperature, C	Water Vapour Content, %		CO <sub>2</sub> ppm	CO <sub>2</sub> , %	N <sub>2</sub> , %	O <sub>2</sub> , %	dry molecular wt, g/mol	stack molecular wt, g/mol
	1	101890	102059.3	169.3	50.0					50.0	12.5	1.44	130	6.5	83.5	10	29.44	29.28	
	2	101890	102059.3	169.3	60.8					60.8	12.6	1.44	130	6.5	83.5	10	29.44	29.28	
	3	101890	102059.3	169.3	55.9					55.9	12.7	1.44	130	6.5	83.5	10	29.44	29.28	
	4	101890	102059.3	169.3	29.4					29.4	12.8	1.44	130	6.5	83.5	10	29.44	29.28	
	5	101890	102059.3	169.3	43.1					43.1	12.8	1.44	130	6.5	83.5	10	29.44	29.28	
	6	101890	102059.3	169.3	53.9					53.9	12.8	1.44	130	6.5	83.5	10	29.44	29.28	
	7	101890	102059.3	169.3	33.3					33.3	12.7	1.44	130	6.5	83.5	10	29.44	29.28	
	8	101890	102059.3	169.3	49.0					49.0	12.7	1.44	130	6.5	83.5	10	29.44	29.28	
	9	101890	102059.3	169.3	44.1					44.1	12.6	1.44	130	6.5	83.5	10	29.44	29.28	
	10	101890	102059.3	169.3	55.9					55.9	12.5	1.44	130	6.5	83.5	10	29.44	29.28	
	11	101890	102059.3	169.3	54.9					54.9	12.5	1.44	130	6.5	83.5	10	29.44	29.28	
	12	101890	102059.3	169.3	79.4					79.4	12.4	1.44	130	6.5	83.5	10	29.44	29.28	
Mean	101890	102059	169.3	50.8	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	50.8	12.6	1.4	130.0	6.5	90.1	10.0	28.86	28.77		

$$\rho = \frac{\text{molar mass} \cdot \text{absolute pressure}}{R \cdot \text{gas temperature}}$$

Mean density	1.236 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
--------------	-------------------------

$$Velocity = K \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \Delta p}{\rho}}$$

Mean velocity	7.49 m/sec	
Standard uncertainty of velocity	0.34 m/sec	4.5 % of value
Expanded uncertainty in velocity	0.67 m/sec	9.0 % of value

	Circular duct	Rectangular duct
Flow rate	46418 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	0 m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	4263 m <sup>3</sup> /hour	#DIV/0! m <sup>3</sup> /hour
Volume flow rate expanded uncertainty	9.2 % of value	#DIV/0! % of value

Developed for the STA by NPL, David Butterfield & Chris Dimopoulos

## **2.2.7 - Calculations Used in Reporting Results**

### Nozzle Selection

For isokinetic sampling, the pressure difference of the orifice meter must equal the pressure difference of the Pitot tube pressure multiplied by the K-factor. Where:

$$K = \text{Constant} \times C_p^2 \times D_n^4 \times DH_{@} \times \left( \frac{M_d}{M_s} \right) \left( \frac{1 - B_{wm}}{1 - B_{ws}} \right)^2 \left( \frac{T_m + 273}{T_s + 273} \right) \left( \frac{P_s}{P_m} \right)$$

$$DH = K \times D_p$$

Where:-

Constant: is a constant dependent on the units used to measure the nozzle ( $8.038 \times 10^{-5}$  for mm)

$D_n$  the nozzle diameter mm

$DH_{@}$  a constant dependent on the sampler control box orifice and gas meter

$B_{ws}$  the percent water vapour in the emission as a fraction i.e. 12% = 0.12

$B_{wm}$  the percentage water vapour in the air around the meter box often assumed to be zero

$C_p$  Pitot tube coefficient dependent on the Pitot tube type

$T_m$  the meter temperature in °C

$T_s$  the stack temperature in °C

$P_s$  the stack pressure

$P_m$  the meter pressure

$M_d$  dry gas molecular weight

$M_s$  apparent stack gas molecular weight

DH pressure drop across the orifice (mm water)

DP differential Pitot pressure (mm water)

From this the correct nozzle size can be determined.

$$D_n = \sqrt{\left( \frac{\text{Constant} \cdot Q_m \cdot P_m}{(T_m + 273) C_p} \right) \left( \frac{1 - B_{wm}}{1 - B_{ws}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{(T_s + 273) M_s}{(P_s \cdot (\Delta P)_{avg})}}}$$

Where the Constant = 0.6071 Metric

$Q_m$  = Orifice flow rate normally 21.2 actual lmin<sup>-1</sup>

$$= K_m \sqrt{\frac{(T_m + 273) \Delta H}{P_m M_m}}$$

Where  $K_m$  = Orifice meter coefficient

$$K_m = Q_m \sqrt{\frac{P_m M_m}{\Delta H (T_m + 273)}} = \text{Const} \sqrt{\frac{1}{\Delta H_{@}}}$$

Where Const = 183.7 metric

### Moisture Determination Calculations

These calculations are based at 273K and 101.325kPa

To calculate moisture the following equation is used:

$$B_{ws} = \frac{0.001245 \times W_I \times 100}{(0.001245 \times W_I) + 0.359V_m \left( \frac{P_b + \frac{\Delta H_{avg}}{13.6}}{(T_m + 273)} \right)}$$

### Particulate Concentration $C_s$ in stack Gases

At 273K and 101.325kPa and dry gas

$$C_s = \frac{W_t}{V_m} \times \frac{T_m + 273}{273} \times \frac{760}{\left( P_b + \frac{\Delta H_{avg}}{13.6} \right)} \times 1000 \quad \text{mg/Nm}^3$$

### Oxygen Concentration Correction $C_{oxy}$ to Particulate concentration

$$C_{oxy} = C \times \frac{(20.9 - \%O_2 \text{ref})}{(20.9 - \%O_2 \text{Meas})} \quad \text{mg/Nm}^3$$

### Dry Molecular Weight of gases

$$M_D = 0.44(\%CO_2) + 0.32(\%O_2) + 0.28(\%CO + \%N)$$

### Stack Molecular Weight of gases

$$M_s = 0.18(B_{ws}) + \frac{M_d}{100}(100 - B_{ws})$$

### Stack Gas Velocity

$$(V_s)_{avg} = 34.96 \times C_p \times \sqrt{(\Delta P)_{avg}} \sqrt{\frac{T_s + 273}{P_s M_s}} \quad \text{m/s}$$

Mass Emission Rate  $M_R$

$$M_R = \frac{C_m \times (V_s)_{avg} \times A \times 3600}{10^6} \quad \text{kg/hr}$$



**IsoKinicity**

$$I = \frac{2.12 \times 10^8 \times V_m \times Y \times \left( P_b + \left( \frac{\Delta H_{avg}}{13.6} \right) \right) \left( \frac{273 + T_s}{273 + T_m} \right)}{\Theta P_s \pi D_n^2 (V_s)_{avg} (100 - B_{ws})} \%$$

- $W_t$  = the weight change of the impingers during sampling in g  
 $V_m$  = volume of dry gas sample in litres at temperature of the meter box  
 $B_{ws}$  = the percent water vapour in the emission  
 $Q$  = length of time sampling in minutes  
 $Y$  = Gas Meter Calibration correction factor  
 $V_s$  = Velocity of stack gas m/s  
 $C_M$  = measured concentration of particulate matter (mg/m<sup>3</sup>)  
 $T_m$  = average temperature at dry gas meter (°C)  
 $P_b$  = atmospheric pressure (mmHg)  
 $\%O_{2ref}$  = % oxygen at standard temperature & pressure  
 $\%O_{2Meas}$  = % oxygen measured on site  
 $C_p$  = Pitot tube coefficient  
 $DP$  = mean differential Pitot pressure drop (mm H<sub>2</sub>O)  
 $DH$  = mean orifice pressure drop (mm H<sub>2</sub>O)  
 $D_s$  = diameter of stack (m)  
 $D_n$  = Nozzle diameter (mm)  
 $T_s$  = stack temperature (°C)  
 $M_d$  = molecular weight of dry stack gas  
 $B_w$  = moisture fraction  
 $P_s$  = stack pressure (mmHg)  
 $A$  = duct c.s.a. (m<sup>2</sup>)  
 $M_s$  = molecular weight of wet stack gas  
 $M_d$  = molecular weight of dry stack gas  
 $W_t$  = total weight of particulate matter (g)