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Stack Emissions Testing Report Commissioned by

Vale Bio-Energy

Installation Name & Address

Vale Bio-Energy

Pancross AD Plant

Pancross Farm

Llancarfan

CF62 3AJ

EPR Permit: EPR/HB3935AE/V02

Stack Reference

Engine 1

Dates of the Monitoring Campaign

13th December 2022

Job Reference Number

EMT04984

Report Written by

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Team Leader

MCERTS Level 2

MM 05 670

TE1 TE2 TE3 TE4

Report Approved by

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Report Date

22nd December 2022

Version

Version 1

Signature of Report Approver

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Executive Summary

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MONITORING OBJECTIVES

Vale Bio-Energy, Llancarfan

Engine 1

13th December 2022

Overall Aim of the Monitoring Campaign

Element were commissioned by Vale Bio-Energy to carry out stack emissions testing on the Engine 1 at Llancarfan.

The aim of the monitoring campaign was to demonstrate compliance with a set of emission limit values (ELVs) as specified in the Site's Permit.

Special Requirements

There were no special requirements.

Target Parameters

Sulphur Dioxide, Total VOCs (as Carbon), Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO₂), Carbon Monoxide

Executive Summary

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MONITORING RESULTS

Vale Bio-Energy, Llancafarn

Engine 1

13th December 2022

where MU = Measurement Uncertainty associated with the Result

Parameter	Concentration				Mass Emission			
	Units	Result	MU +/-	Limit	Units	Result	MU +/-	Limit
Sulphur Dioxide	¹ mg/m ³	20.2	1.2	350	g/hr	35.5	3.0	-
Total VOCs (as Carbon)	¹ mg/m ³	960.8	38.8	1000	g/hr	1688.5	126.4	-
Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO ₂)	¹ mg/m ³	470.7	17.7	500	g/hr	827.2	60.7	-
Carbon Monoxide	¹ mg/m ³	703.6	26.3	1400	g/hr	1236.6	90.6	-
Oxygen	% v/v	Dry 8.0	0.2					
Water Vapour	% v/v	12.5	0.5					
Stack Gas Temperature	°C	159						
Stack Gas Velocity	m/s	20.3	0.89					
Volumetric Flow Rate (ACTUAL)	m ³ /hr	3890	245					
Volumetric Flow Rate (REF)	¹ m ³ /hr	1757	111					

NOTE: VOLUMETRIC FLOW RATE & VELOCITY DATA TAKEN FROM THE PRELIMINARY VELOCITY TRAVERSE.

¹ Reference Conditions (REF) are: 273K, 101.3kPa, dry gas, 5% oxygen.

Executive Summary

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MONITORING DATE(S) & TIMES

Vale Bio-Energy, Llancarfan
 Engine 1
 13th December 2022

Parameter		Units	Concentration	Units	Mass Emission	Sampling Date(s)	Sampling Times	Duration mins
Sulphur Dioxide	R1	mg/m ³	20.2	g/hr	35.5	13/12/2022	11:35 - 12:35	60
Total VOCs (as Carbon)	R1	mg/m ³	960.8	g/hr	1688.5	13/12/2022	11:35 - 12:35	60
Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO ₂)	R1	mg/m ³	470.7	g/hr	827.2	13/12/2022	11:35 - 12:35	60
Carbon Monoxide	R1	mg/m ³	703.6	g/hr	1236.6	13/12/2022	11:35 - 12:35	60
Oxygen	R1	% v/v	8.0			13/12/2022	11:35 - 12:35	60
Velocity Traverse	R1					13/12/2022	12:45 - 12:50	

All results are expressed at the respective reference conditions.

Executive Summary

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PROCESS DETAILS

Vale Bio-Energy, Llanccarfan

Engine 1

13th December 2022

Standard Operating Conditions

Parameter	Value
Process Status	Operational
Capacity (of 100%) and Tonnes / Hour	100%
Continuous or Batch Process	Continuous
Feedstock (if applicable)	N/A
Abatement System	None
Abatement System Running Status	N/A
Fuel	Bio gas
Plume Appearance	Plume Visible

Executive Summary

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MONITORING & ANALYTICAL METHODS

Vale Bio-Energy, Llancafarn

Engine 1

13th December 2022

Parameter	Monitoring				Analysis				Overall Status	LOD (Average)
	Standard	Technical Procedure	Sampling Status	Testing Lab	Analytical Procedure	Analytical Technique	Analysis Status	Analysis Lab		
Sulphur Dioxide	EN 14791	CAT-TP-09	MCERTS	EET	CAT-AP-01	IC	MCERTS	EET	MCERTS	0.168 mg/m ³
Water Vapour	EN 14790	CAT-TP-05	MCERTS	EET	CAT-TP-05	Gravimetric	MCERTS	EET	MCERTS	0.10 % v/v
Total VOCs (as Carbon)	EN 12619:2013	CAT-TP-20	MCERTS	EET	Flame Ionisation Detection by SICK 3006				MCERTS	0.32 mg/m ³
Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO ₂)	EN 14792	CAT-TP-39	MCERTS	EET	Chemiluminescence by Horiba PG-350E				MCERTS	0.41 mg/m ³
Carbon Monoxide	EN 15058	CAT-TP-39	MCERTS	EET	NDIR by Horiba PG-350E				MCERTS	0.51 mg/m ³
Oxygen	EN 14789	CAT-TP-39	MCERTS	EET	Dry Paramagnetic Cell by Horiba PG-350E				MCERTS	0.1 %
Velocity & Vol. Flow Rate	EN 16911-1 (MID)	CAT-TP-41	MCERTS	EET	Pitot Tube and Thermocouple				MCERTS	1.2 m/s

ANALYSIS LABORATORIES

(with short name reference as appears in the table above)

Element (Stockport Lab - EET)	ISO 17025 Accreditation Number: 4279
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SUMMARY OF SAMPLING DEVIATIONS

Parameter	Run	Deviation
All	All	There are no deviations associated with the sampling employed.

Executive Summary

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SUITABILITY OF SAMPLING LOCATION

Duct Characteristics

Parameter	Units	Value
Type	-	Circular
Depth	m	0.26
Width	m	-
Area	m ²	0.05
Port Depth	cm	12
Orientation of Duct	-	Vertical
Number of Ports	-	1
Sample Port Size	-	4" BSP

Location of Sampling Platform

General Platform Information	Value
Permanent / Temporary Platform	On Ground
Inside / Outside	Outside

Platform Details

EA Technical Guidance Note M1 / EN 15259 Platform Requirements	Value
Sufficient working area to manipulate probe and operate the measuring instruments	Yes
Platform has 2 levels of handrails (approx. 0.5m & 1.0m high)	N/A
Platform has vertical base boards (approx. 0.25m high)	N/A
Platform has chains / self closing gates at top of ladders	N/A
There are no obstructions present which hamper insertion of sampling equipment	N/A
Safe Access Available	Yes
Easy Access Available	Yes

Sampling Location / Platform Improvement Recommendations

The sampling location meets all the requirements specified in EA Guidance Note M1 and EN 15259, and therefore there are no improvement recommendations.

EN 15259 Homogeneity Test Requirements

There is no requirement to perform a EN 15259 Homogeneity Test on this Stack.

Sampling Plane Validation Criteria (from EN 15259)

Criteria in EN 15259	Units	Traverse 1	Required	Compliant
Lowest Differential Pressure	Pa	246.0	> 5 Pa	Yes
Mean Velocity	m/s	20.35	-	-
Lowest Gas Velocity	m/s	20.35	-	-
Highest Gas Velocity	m/s	20.35	-	-
Ratio of Above	: 1	1.00	< 3 : 1	Yes
Maximum Angle of Swirl	°	5.00	< 15°	Yes
No Local Negative Flow	-	Yes	-	Yes

Executive Summary

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PLANT PHOTOS

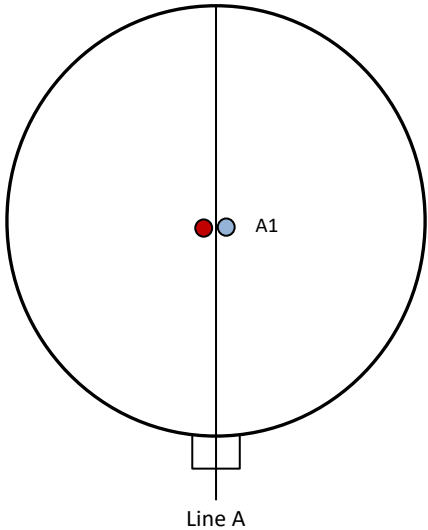
Photo 1



Photo 2



SAMPLE POINTS



- where

○ = isokinetic point sampled at

● = isokinetic point not sampled at

● = combustion gases sample point

○ = non-isokinetic sample point

APPENDICES

APPENDIX CONTENTS

APPENDIX 1 - Stack Emissions Monitoring Personnel, List of Equipment & Methods and Technical Procedures Used

APPENDIX 2 - Summaries, Calculations, Raw Data and Charts

APPENDIX 1

STACK EMISSIONS MONITORING PERSONNEL

Position	Name	MCERTS Accreditation	MCERTS Number	Technical Endorsements
Team Leader	Craig Harley	MCERTS Level 2	MM 05 670	TE1 TE2 TE3 TE4
Technician	Cameron Quiggley	MCERTS Trainee	MM 22 1738	None

LIST OF EQUIPMENT

Extractive Sampling		Instrumental Analysers		Miscellaneous Items	
Equipment Type	Equipment I.D.	Equipment Type	Equipment I.D.	Equipment Type	Equipment I.D.
Control Box DGM (1)	-	Horiba PG-250 SRM	CAT 39.25	Digital Manometer (1)	CAT 3.177
Control Box DGM (2)	-	Horiba PG-250	-	Digital Manometer (2)	-
Box Thermocouples (1)	-	Servomex 5200 MP	-	Digital Temperature Meter	CAT 3.177
Box Thermocouples (2)	-	Eco Physics CLD 822Mh	-	Stopwatch	-
Umbilical (1)	-	ABB AO2020-URAS26	-	Barometer	CAT 13.46
Umbilical (2)	-	Testo 350 XL	-	Stack Thermocouple (1)	CAT 4.881
Oven Box (1)	-	JCT JCC P1 Cooler	CAT 4.204	Stack Thermocouple (2)	-
Oven Box (2)	-	Gasmet DX4000	-	Stack Thermocouple (3)	-
Heated Probe (1)	-	Gasmet Sampling System	-	1m Heated Line (1)	-
Heated Probe (2)	-	SICK 3006	CAT 8.14	1m Heated Line (2)	-
Heated Probe (3)	-	M&C PSS	CAT 12.123	1m Heated Line (3)	-
S-Pitot (1)	CAT 21P.156	Mass Flow Controller (1)	CAT 6.34	5m Heated Line (1)	-
S-Pitot (2)	-	Mass Flow Controller (2)	CAT 6.35	15m Heated Line (1)	CAT 20.34
L-Pitot	-	Mass View (1)	CAT 25.81	20m Heated Line (1)	-
Site Balance	CAT 17.57	Mass View (2)	CAT 25.82	20m Heated Line (2)	-
500g / 1Kg Check Weights	CAT 17.57	Easylogger EN-EL-12 Bit	-	Dual Channel Heater Controller	-
Last Impinger Arm	-	Hioki 5031 (mA)	-	Single Channel Heater Controller	CAT 20.34
Callipers	-	Bioaerosols Temperature Logger	-	Laboratory Balance	-
Tubes Kit Thermocouple	-	Electronic Refrigerator	-	Tape Measure	CAT 16.144

METHODS & TECHNICAL PROCEDURES USED

Parameter	Standard	Technical Procedure
Sulphur Dioxide	EN 14791	CAT-TP-09
Water Vapour	EN 14790	CAT-TP-05
Total VOCs (as Carbon)	EN 12619:2013	CAT-TP-20
Oxides of Nitrogen (as NO ₂)	EN 14792	CAT-TP-39
Carbon Monoxide	EN 15058	CAT-TP-39
Oxygen	EN 14789	CAT-TP-39
Velocity & Vol. Flow Rate	EN 16911-1 (MID)	CAT-TP-41

PRELIMINARY STACK SURVEY: CALCULATIONS

General Stack Details

Stack Details (from Traverse)	Units	Value
Stack Diameter / Depth, D	m	0.26
Stack Width, W	m	-
Stack Area, A	m ²	0.05
Average Stack Gas Temperature, T _a	°C	158.6
Average Stack Gas Pressure	Pa	246.0
Average Stack Static Pressure, P _{static}	kPa	0.100
Average Barometric Pressure, P _b	kPa	101.8
Average Pitot Tube Calibration Coefficient, C _p	-	0.83

Stack Gas Composition & Molecular Weights

Component	Conc ppm	Conc Dry % v/v	Conc Wet % v/v	Volume Fraction r	Molar Mass M	Density kg/m ³ p	Conc kg/m ³ p _i
CO ₂ (Estimated)	-	12.00	10.49	0.1200	44.01	1.9635	0.23562
O ₂	-	8.01	7.01	0.0801	32.00	1.4277	0.11435
N ₂	-	79.99	69.96	0.7999	28.01	1.2498	0.99975
Moisture (H ₂ O)	-	-	12.54	0.1254	18.02	0.8037	0.10082

Where: $p = M / 22.41$
 $p_i = r \times p$

Calculation of Stack Gas Densities

Determinand	Units	Result
Dry Density (STP), P _{STD}	kg/m ³	1.350
Wet Density (STP), P _{STW}	kg/m ³	1.281
Dry Density (Actual), P _{Actual}	kg/m ³	0.859
Average Wet Density (Actual), P _{ActualW}	kg/m ³	0.815

Where: P_{STD} = sum of component concentrations, kg/m³ (not including water vapour)
 P_{STW} = sum of all wet concentrations / 100 x density, kg/m³ (including water vapour)
 $P_{Actual} = P_{STD} \times (T_{STP} / (P_{STP})) \times ((P_{static} + P_b) / T_a)$
 $P_{ActualW}$ (at each sampling point) = $P_{STW} \times (T_s / P_s) \times (P_a / T_a)$

Calculation of Stack Gas Volumetric Flowrate, Q

Duct gas flow conditions	Units	Actual	REF ¹
Temperature	°C	158.6	0.0
Total Pressure	kPa	101.9	101.3
Moisture	%	12.54	0.00
Oxygen (Dry)	%	8.0	5.0

Gas Volumetric Flowrate (from Traverse)	Units	Result
Gas Volumetric Flowrate (Actual)	m ³ /hr	3890
Gas Volumetric Flowrate (STP, Wet)	m ³ /hr	2475
Gas Volumetric Flowrate (STP, Dry)	m ³ /hr	2165
Gas Volumetric Flowrate REF ¹	m ³ /hr	1757

APPENDIX 2

PRELIMINARY STACK SURVEY: VELOCITY TRAVERSE TO EN 16911-1 (MID)

(1 of 1)

Parameter	Units	Value
Date of Survey	-	13/12/2022
Time of Survey	-	12:45 - 12:50
Atmospheric Pressure	kPa	101.8
Average Stack Static Pressure	Pa	100
Result of Pitot Stagnation Test	-	Pass
Are Water Droplets Present?	-	Yes
Device Used	S-Type Pitot with KIMO MP 210 (500Pa)	

Parameter	Units	Value
Initial Pitot Leak Check	-	Pass
Final Pitot Leak Check	-	Pass
Orientation of Duct	-	Vertical
Pitot Tube, C _p	-	0.83
Number of Lines Available	-	1
Number of Lines Used	-	1

Sampling Line A						
Traverse Point	Depth m	ΔP Pa	Temp °C	Wet Density kg/m ³	Velocity m/s	Swirl °
STATIC (Units: Pa)		100.0				
Mean		246.0	158.6	0.815	20.35	
1	0.13	246.0	158.6	0.815	20.35	5.0

APPENDIX 2

PRELIMINARY STACK SURVEY: VELOCITY TRAVERSE TO EN 16911-1 (MID) - MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

(1 of 1)

Performance characteristics (Uncertainty Components)	Uncertainty	Value	Units
Standard Uncertainty on the coefficient of the Pitot Tube	$u(k)$	0.005	-
Standard Uncertainty associated with the mean local dynamic pressures	$u(\Delta p_i)$	5.162	Pa
- Resolution	$u(res)$	0.00087	
- Calibration	$u(cal)$	6.301	
- Drift	$u(drift)$	0.083	
- Lack of Fit	$u(fit)$	19.258	
- Overall corrections to dynamic measurements	$u(C_f)$	25.644	
Standard uncertainty associated with the molar mass of the gas	$u(M)$	0.00008	-
- $\phi_{O_2,w}$	-	7.005	
- $\phi_{CO_2,w}$	-	10.495	
- Oxygen, dry	$u(\phi_{O_2,d})$	0.245	
- Carbon Dioxide, dry	$u(\phi_{CO_2,d})$	0.367	
- Water Vapour	$u(\phi_{H_2O})$	0.640	
- Oxygen, wet	$u(\phi_{O_2,w})$	0.220	
- Carbon Dioxide, wet	$u(\phi_{CO_2,w})$	0.330	
Standard uncertainty associated with the stack temperature	$u(T_c)$	2.202	K
Standard uncertainty associated with the absolute pressure in the duct	$u(p_c)$	175.768	Pa
- Atmospheric Pressure	$u(p_{atm})$	175.692	
- Static Pressure	$u(p_{stat})$	5.162	
Standard uncertainty associated with the density in the duct	$u(\rho)$	0.00439	-
Standard uncertainty associated with the local velocities	$u(v_i)$	0.456	Pa
Standard uncertainty associated with the mean velocity	$u(\bar{v})$	0.456	m/s
Standard uncertainty associated with the mean velocity (95% Confidence)	$U_c(v)$	0.894	m/s
Standard uncertainty associated with the mean velocity (95% Confidence), relative	$U_{c,rel}(v)$	4.39	%
Standard uncertainty associated with the volume flow rate (95% Confidence)	$U_c(qV,w)$	245.4	m ³ /hr
- $u^2(a)/a^2$	-	0.00053	
- $u^2(qV,w)/q^2V,w$	-	0.00104	
- $u^2(qV,w)$	-	15673	
- $u(qV,w)$	-	125.2	
Standard uncertainty associated with the volume flow rate (95% Confidence), relative	$U_{c,rel}(qV,w)$	6.31	%

APPENDIX 2

SULPHUR DIOXIDE: RESULTS SUMMARY

Vale Bio-Energy, Llancafarn
Engine 1

Sample Runs

Parameter	Units	Run 1	Mean
Concentration	mg/m ³	20.2	20.2
Uncertainty	±mg/m ³	1.2	1.2
Mass Emission	g/hr	35.5	35.5
Uncertainty	±g/hr	3.0	3.0

Parameter	Units	Run 1	Mean
Water Vapour	% v/v	12.54	12.54
Uncertainty	±% v/v	0.54	0.54

Blank Runs

Parameter	Units	Blank 1	Maximum
Concentration	mg/m ³	< 0.17	< 0.17

General Sampling Information

Parameter	Value
Standard	EN 14791
Technical Procedure	CAT-TP-09
Name of Analytical Laboratory	EET
Analytical Laboratory's Procedure	CAT-AP-01
ISO 17025 Accredited Analysis?	MCERTS
Date of Sample Analysis	22/12/2022
Probe Material	Titanium
Filter Housing Material	Titanium
Impinger Material	Polyethylene
Absorption Solution	0.3% Hydrogen Peroxide
Positioning of Filter	Out Stack Heated Head
Filter Size and Material	0.1µm Glass Fibre
Number of Sampling Lines Used	1/1
Number of Sampling Points Used	1/1
Sample Point I.D.'s	A1

FORMAT: Number Used / Number Required

FORMAT: Number Used / Number Required

Reference Conditions

Reference Conditions are: 273K, 101.3kPa, dry gas, 5% oxygen.

SULPHUR DIOXIDE: SAMPLING DETAILS

Sample Runs

Parameter	Units	Run 1
Sampling Times	-	11:35 - 12:35
Sampling Dates	-	13/12/2022
Sampling Device	-	MFC / MV
Duration	mins	60
Volume Sampled (STP, Dry)	m ³	0.1129
Volume Sampled (STP, Wet)	m ³	0.1291
Volume Sampled (REF)	m ³	0.0917
Sample Flow Rate	l/min	1.81
Laboratory Result for Front Impingers	µg/ml	9.15
Laboratory Result for Back Impinger	µg/ml	0.06
Volume in Front Impingers	ml	201.6
Volume in Back Impinger	ml	105.6
Mass in Front Impingers	µg	1844.6
Mass in Back Impinger	µg	6.3
Total Mass Collected	µg	1851.0
Calculated Concentration	mg/m ³	20.19
Liquid Trap Start Mass	g	1530.8
Liquid Trap End Mass	g	1542.8
Silica Trap Start Mass	g	1479.2
Silica Trap End Mass	g	1480.2
Total Mass Of Water Vapour	g	13.0
Calculated Water Vapour	% v/v	12.54

Where: MFC stands for Mass Flow Controller, MV stands for Mass View Flowmeter

Blank Runs

Parameter	Units	Blank 1
Blank Dates	-	13/12/2022
Average Volume Sampled (REF)	m ³	0.0917
Laboratory Result for Impingers	µg/ml	< 0.05
Volume in Impingers	ml	319.2
Total Mass Collected	µg	< 16.0
Calculated Concentration	mg/m ³	< 0.17

APPENDIX 2

SULPHUR DIOXIDE: QUALITY ASSURANCE

Sample Runs

Leak Test Results	Units	Run 1	
Mean Sampling Rate	l/min	1.8	
Pre-Sampling Leak Rate	l/min	0.00	
Post-Sampling Leak Rate	l/min	0.00	
Allowable Leak Rate	l/min	0.04	
Leak Test Acceptable	-	Yes	

Absorption Efficiency	Units	Run 1	
Absorption Efficiency	%	99.7	
Allowable Absorption Efficiency	%	N/A ²	
Absorption Efficiency Acceptable	-	Yes ²	

² The concentration is less than 30% of the ELV, therefore no assessment against an allowable efficiency is required.

Water Droplets	Units	Run 1	
Are Water Droplets Present	-	No	

MU (Concurrent Water Vapour)	Units	Run 1	
Measurement Uncertainty (MU)	%	4.3	
Allowable MU	%	20.0	
MU Acceptable	%	Yes	

Silica Gel (Concurrent Water Vapour)	Units	Run 1	
Less than 50% Faded	%	Yes	

Test Conditions	Units	Run 1	
Ambient Temperature Recorded?	-	Yes	

Blank Runs

Leak Test Results	Units	Blank 1	
Expected Sampling Rate	l/min	2.0	
Pre-Sampling Leak Rate	l/min	0.00	
Post-Sampling Leak Rate	l/min	0.00	
Allowable Leak Rate	l/min	0.04	
Leak Test Acceptable	-	Yes	

Validity of Blank vs ELV	Units	Blank 1	
Allowable Blank	mg/m ³	35.0	
Blank Acceptable	-	Yes	

Method Deviations

Nature of Deviation	Run Number
(x = deviation applies to the associated run, wx = deviation also applies to the concurrent water vapour run)	1
There are no deviations associated with the sampling employed.	wx

SULPHUR DIOXIDE: MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY CALCULATIONS

Measured Quantities	Value		Standard uncertainty		
	Symbol	Run 1	Symbol	Units	Run 1
Sampled Volume (STP)	V _m	0.1129	uV _m	m ³	0.0023
Leak	L	0.00	uL	%	-
Laboratory Result	L _r	1.00	uL _r	%	-

Uncertainty as a Percentage			
Measured Quantities	Units	Run 1	Requirement of Standard
Sampled Volume (STP)	%	2.00	≤2%
Leak	%	0.00	≤2%
Laboratory Result	%	1.00	No Requirement

Uncertainty in Measurement Units				Sensitivity Coefficient	
Measured Quantities	Symbol	Units	Run 1	Run 1	
Sampled Volume (STP)	V _m	m ³	0.1129	178.74	
Leak	L	mg/m ³	0.000	1.00	
Laboratory Result	L _r	mg/m ³	0.202	1.00	

Uncertainty in Result			
Measured Quantities	Units	Run 1	
Sampled Volume (STP)	mg/m ³	0.404	
Leak	mg/m ³	0.0000	
Laboratory Result	mg/m ³	0.2019	

Oxygen Correction Part of MU Budget			
Measured Quantities	Units	Run 1	
O ₂ Correction Factor	-	1.23	
Stack Gas O ₂ Content	% v/v	8.01	
MU for O ₂ Correction	-	0.05	
Overall MU For O ₂ Measurement	%	3.85	

Parameter	Units	Run 1	
Combined uncertainty	mg/m ³	0.45	
Expanded uncertainty (95% confidence), without Oxygen Correction	mg/m ³	0.88	
Expanded uncertainty (95% confidence), with Oxygen Correction	mg/m ³	1.18	
Expanded uncertainty (95% confidence), estimated with Method Deviations	mg/m ³	1.18	
Reported Uncertainty	mg/m ³	1.18	
Expanded uncertainty (95% confidence), without Oxygen Correction	%	4.4	
Expanded uncertainty (95% confidence), with Oxygen Correction	%	5.8	
Expanded uncertainty (95% confidence), estimated with Method Deviations	%	5.8	
Reported Uncertainty	%	5.8	

APPENDIX 2

TOTAL VOCs (as CARBON): RESULTS SUMMARY

Vale Bio-Energy, Llancafarn
Engine 1

Sample Runs

Parameter	Units	Run 1	Mean
Concentration	mg/m ³	960.8	960.8
Uncertainty	±mg/m ³	38.8	38.8
Mass Emission	g/hr	1688.5	1688.5
Uncertainty	±g/hr	126.4	126.4

General Sampling Information

Parameter	Value	
Standard	EN 12619:2013	
Technical Procedure	CAT-TP-20	
Probe Material	Stainless Steel	
Filtration Type / Size	0.1µm Glass Fibre	
Heated Head Filter Used	Yes	
Heated Line Temperature	180°C	
Span Gas Type	Propane in 5% O ₂ in N ₂ (5 Grade)	
Span Gas Reference Number	12.0395 in N ₂ 1.0417n in AIR	
Span Gas Expiry Date	05/11/2023 1.0417n	
Span Gas Start Pressure (bar)	140 40	
Gas Cylinder Concentration (ppm)	860.35 823.1	
Span Gas Set Point (ppm)	851.48	This is the blended concentration of both propane cylinders
Span Gas Uncertainty (%)	2 2	
Zero Gas Type	5% O ₂ in N ₂ (5 Grade)	
Number of Sampling Lines Used	1 / 1	FORMAT: Number Used / Number Required
Number of Sampling Points Used	1 / 1	FORMAT: Number Used / Number Required
Sample Point I.D.'s	A1	

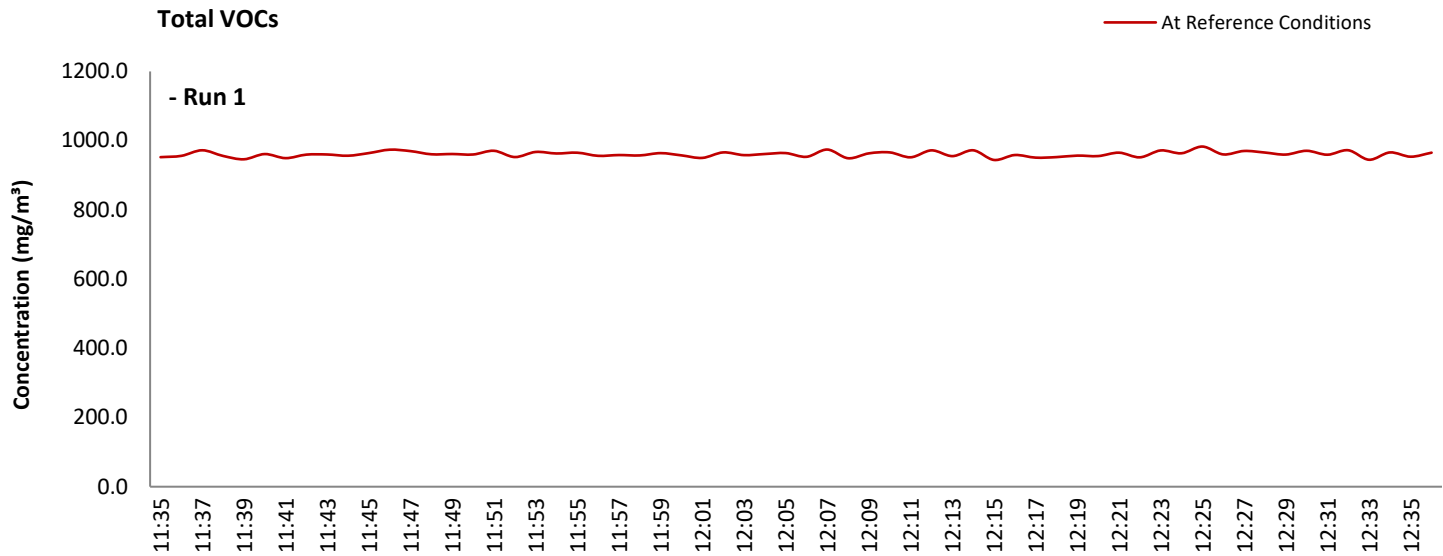
Reference Conditions

Reference Conditions are: 273K, 101.3kPa, dry gas, 5% oxygen.

APPENDIX 2

TOTAL VOCs (as CARBON): DATA TREND

Graphical Trend of Data



TOTAL VOCs (as CARBON): SAMPLING DETAILS & QUALITY ASSURANCE

Sampling Details

Parameter	Units	Run 1
Sampling Times	-	11:35 - 12:35
Sampling Dates	-	13/12/2022
Instrument Range	ppm	1000
Span Gas Value	ppm	851.5

Quality Assurance

	Zero Drift	Units	Run 1
CAL 1	Zero Down Sampling Line (Pre)	ppm	0.00
	Zero Down Sampling Line (Post)	ppm	2.00
	Zero Drift	ppm	2.00
	Zero Drift	%	0.24
	Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	No
CAL 2	Zero Down Sampling Line (Pre)	ppm	
	Zero Down Sampling Line (Post)	ppm	
	Zero Drift	ppm	
	Zero Drift	%	
	Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	
CAL 3	Zero Down Sampling Line (Pre)	ppm	
	Zero Down Sampling Line (Post)	ppm	
	Zero Drift	ppm	
	Zero Drift	%	
	Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	
	Allowable Zero Drift	± ppm	42.57
	Zero Drift Acceptable	-	Yes

	Span Drift	Units	Run 1
CAL 1	Span Down Sampling Line (Pre)	ppm	850.00
	Span Down Sampling Line (Post)	ppm	859.00
	Span Drift	ppm	9.00
	Span Drift	%	1.06
	Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	No
CAL 2	Span Down Sampling Line (Pre)	ppm	
	Span Down Sampling Line (Post)	ppm	
	Span Drift	ppm	
	Span Drift	%	
	Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	
CAL 3	Span Down Sampling Line (Pre)	ppm	
	Span Down Sampling Line (Post)	ppm	
	Span Drift	ppm	
	Span Drift	%	
	Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	
	Allowable Span Drift	± ppm	42.57
	Span Drift Acceptable	-	Yes

Test Conditions	Units	Run 1
Run Ambient Temperature Range	°C	5

Method Deviations

Nature of Deviation	Run Number
(x = deviation applies to the associated run)	1
There are no deviations associated with the sampling employed.	x

TOTAL VOCs (as CARBON): MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY CALCULATIONS

Performance characteristics	RUN 1	Units
Limit value	1000.0	mg/m ³ (REF)
Allowable MU	15.0	%
Measured concentration	780.04	mg/m ³ (STP, dry)
Range Used	1000.0	ppm
Range Used [A]	1606.1	mg/m ³
Cal gas conc.	851.5	ppm
Conversion	1.61	ppm to mg/m ³
MCERTS Range [B]	15.0	mg/m ³
Lower of [A] or [B]	15.0	mg/m ³
Cal gas conc.	1367.6	mg/m ³

Performance characteristics	RUN 1	Units
Response time	45	seconds
Number of readings in measurement	60	-
Repeatability at zero	2.00	% full scale
Repeatability at span level	0.00	% full scale
Deviation from linearity	0.20	% of value
Zero drift	0.24	% full scale
Span drift	1.06	% full scale
Volume or pressure flow dependence	1.60	% of full scale
Atmospheric pressure dependence	0.30	% of value/kPa
Ambient temperature dependence	1.40	% full scale/10K
Combined interference	0.45	% range
Dependence on voltage	0.50	% full scale/10V
Losses in the line (leak)	0.12	% of value
Uncertainty of calibration gas	2.83	% of value

Performance characteristic	RUN 1	Units
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	use rep at span	mg/m ³
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.00	mg/m ³
Lack of fit	0.02	mg/m ³
Drift	0.00	mg/m ³
Volume or pressure flow dependence	0.00	mg/m ³
Atmospheric pressure dependence	0.01	mg/m ³
Ambient temperature dependence	0.20	mg/m ³
Combined interference (from MCERTS Certificate)	0.04	mg/m ³
Dependence on voltage	0.06	mg/m ³
Losses in the line (leak)	0.53	mg/m ³
Uncertainty of calibration gas	12.74	mg/m ³

Measurement uncertainty	Result	RUN 1	Units
Combined uncertainty		780.04	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k = 1.96	12.75	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty		24.99	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conds. (O ₂)		30.78	mg/m ³ (REF)

	RUN 1	Units
Expanded uncertainty (no O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	3.20	% of Value
Expanded uncertainty (no O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	2.50	% at ELV
Overall Allowable uncertainty (no O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	15.0	% at ELV
Result of Compliance with Uncertainty Requirement	N/A	-

	RUN 1	Units
Expanded uncertainty (with O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	4.04	% of Value
Expanded uncertainty (with O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	3.94	% at ELV
Overall Allowable uncertainty (with O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	15.2	% at ELV
Result of Compliance with Uncertainty Requirement	COMPLIANT	-

Requirement for SRM is that Uncertainty should be <15% of the value at the ELV, on a dry gas basis, or if O₂ correction is applied less than 15% + the uncertainty associated with the O₂ correction (using sqrt of sum squares to add uncertainty components).

APPENDIX 2

OXIDES OF NITROGEN (as NO₂): RESULTS SUMMARY

Vale Bio-Energy, Llancarfan
Engine 1

Sample Runs

Parameter	Units	Run 1	Mean
Concentration	mg/m ³	470.7	470.7
Uncertainty	±mg/m ³	17.7	17.7
Mass Emission	g/hr	827.2	827.2
Uncertainty	±g/hr	60.7	60.7

General Sampling Information

Parameter	Value
Standard	EN 14792
Technical Procedure	CAT-TP-39
Probe Material	Stainless Steel
Filtration Type / Size	0.1µm Glass Fibre
Heated Head Filter Used	Yes
Heated Line Temperature	180°C
Date & Result of Last Converter Check	27/09/2022 - 95.6%
Span Gas Type	Nitrogen Monoxide
Span Gas Reference Number	12.0395
Span Gas Expiry Date	05/11/2023
Span Gas Start Pressure (bar)	140
Gas Cylinder Concentration (ppm)	1972.9
Span Gas Uncertainty (%)	2
Zero Gas Type	Nitrogen (5 Grade)
Number of Sampling Lines Used	1 / 1
Number of Sampling Points Used	1 / 1
Sample Point I.D.'s	A1

NOTE: Dilution performed to achieve correct span value

FORMAT: Number Used / Number Required

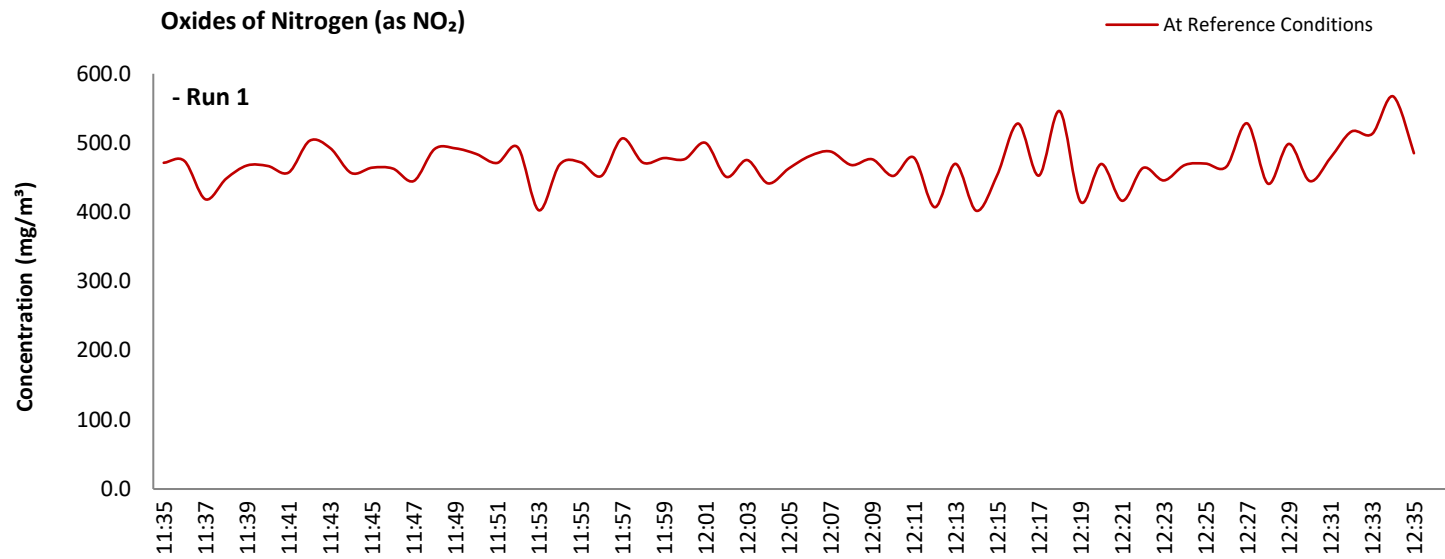
FORMAT: Number Used / Number Required

Reference Conditions

Reference Conditions are: 273K, 101.3kPa, dry gas, 5% oxygen.

OXIDES OF NITROGEN (as NO₂): DATA TREND

Graphical Trend of Data



APPENDIX 2

OXIDES OF NITROGEN (as NO₂): SAMPLING DETAILS & QUALITY ASSURANCE

Sampling Details

Parameter	Units	Run 1
Sampling Times	-	11:35 - 12:35
Sampling Dates	-	13/12/2022
Instrument Range	ppm	500
Span Gas Value	ppm	243.6

Quality Assurance

Conditioning Unit Temperature	Units	Run 1
Average Temperature	°C	2.1
Allowable Temperature	< °C	4.0
Temperature Acceptable	-	Yes

Zero Drift	Units	Run 1
Zero at Analyser (Pre)	ppm	0.00
Zero at Analyser (Post)	ppm	3.80
Zero Drift	ppm	3.80
Zero Drift	%	1.56
Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	No
Zero at Analyser (Pre)	ppm	
Zero at Analyser (Post)	ppm	
Zero Drift	ppm	
Zero Drift	%	
Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	
Zero at Analyser (Pre)	ppm	
Zero at Analyser (Post)	ppm	
Zero Drift	ppm	
Zero Drift	%	
Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	
Allowable Zero Drift	± %	5.00
Zero Drift Acceptable	-	Yes

Span Drift	Units	Run 1
Span at Analyser (Pre)	ppm	243.00
Span at Analyser (Post)	ppm	245.00
Span Drift	ppm	2.00
Zero Adj. Span Drift	%	0.74
Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	No
Span at Analyser (Pre)	ppm	
Span at Analyser (Post)	ppm	
Span Drift	ppm	
Zero Adj. Span Drift	%	
Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	
Span at Analyser (Pre)	ppm	
Span at Analyser (Post)	ppm	
Span Drift	ppm	
Zero Adj. Span Drift	%	
Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	
Allowable Span Drift	± %	5.00
Span Drift Acceptable	-	Yes

Test Conditions	Units	Run 1
Run Ambient Temperature Range	°C	5

Method Deviations

Nature of Deviation	Run Number
(x = deviation applies to the associated run)	1
There are no deviations associated with the sampling employed.	x

OXIDES OF NITROGEN (as NO₂): MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY CALCULATIONS

Performance characteristics	RUN 1	Units
Limit value	500.0	mg/m ³ (REF)
Allowable MU	10.0	%
Measured concentration	382.15	mg/m ³ (STP, dry)
Ratio NO / NO ₂	5	%
Range Used	500.0	ppm
Range Used [A]	1026.1	mg/m ³
Cal gas conc.	243.6	ppm
Conversion	2.05	ppm to mg/m ³
MCERTS Range [B]	205.0	mg/m ³
Lower of [A] or [B]	205.0	mg/m ³
Cal gas conc.	500.0	mg/m ³

Performance characteristics	RUN 1	Units
Response time	31	seconds
Number of readings in measurement	60	-
Repeatability at zero	0.00	% full scale
Repeatability at span level	0.10	% full scale
Deviation from linearity	0.39	% of value
Zero drift	1.56	% full scale
Span drift	-0.74	% full scale
Volume or pressure flow dependence	0.10	% of full scale
Atmospheric pressure dependence	0.10	% of value/kPa
Ambient temperature dependence	0.04	% full scale/10K
Combined interference	0.63	% range
Dependence on voltage	-0.23	% full scale/10V
Converter efficiency	95.6	%
Losses in the line (leak)	0.00	% of value
Uncertainty of calibration gas blending	1.40	% of value
Uncertainty of calibration gas	2.00	% of value

Performance characteristic	RUN 1	Units
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	use rep at span	mg/m ³
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.01	mg/m ³
Lack of fit	0.46	mg/m ³
Drift	0.00	mg/m ³
Volume or pressure flow dependence	0.00	mg/m ³
Atmospheric pressure dependence	0.06	mg/m ³
Ambient temperature dependence	0.01	mg/m ³
Combined interference (from MCERTS Certificate)	0.75	mg/m ³
Dependence on voltage	-0.03	mg/m ³
Converter efficiency	0.49	mg/m ³
Losses in the line (leak)	0.00	mg/m ³
Uncertainty of calibration gas blending	3.09	mg/m ³
Uncertainty of calibration gas	4.41	mg/m ³

Measurement uncertainty	Result	RUN 1	Units
Combined uncertainty		382.15	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k = 1.96	5.53	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty		10.84	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conds. (O ₂)		13.35	mg/m ³ (REF)

	RUN 1	Units
Expanded uncertainty (no O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	2.84	% of Value
Expanded uncertainty (no O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	2.17	% at ELV
Overall Allowable uncertainty (no O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	10.0	% at ELV
Result of Compliance with Uncertainty Requirement	N/A	-

	RUN 1	Units
Expanded uncertainty (with O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	3.75	% of Value
Expanded uncertainty (with O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	3.63	% at ELV
Overall Allowable uncertainty (with O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	10.3	% at ELV
Result of Compliance with Uncertainty Requirement	COMPLIANT	-

Requirement for SRM is that Uncertainty should be <10% of the value at the ELV, on a dry gas basis, or if O₂ correction is applied less than 10% + the uncertainty associated with the O₂ correction (using sqrt of sum squares to add uncertainty components).

APPENDIX 2

CARBON MONOXIDE: RESULTS SUMMARY

Vale Bio-Energy, Llancafarn
Engine 1

Sample Runs

Parameter	Units	Run 1	Mean
Concentration	mg/m ³	703.6	703.6
Uncertainty	±mg/m ³	26.3	26.3
Mass Emission	g/hr	1236.6	1236.6
Uncertainty	±g/hr	90.6	90.6

General Sampling Information

Parameter	Value
Standard	EN 15058
Technical Procedure	CAT-TP-39
Probe Material	Stainless Steel
Filtration Type / Size	0.1µm Glass Fibre
Heated Head Filter Used	Yes
Heated Line Temperature	180°C
Span Gas Type	Carbon Monoxide
Span Gas Reference Number	12.0395
Span Gas Expiry Date	05/11/2023
Span Gas Start Pressure (bar)	140
Gas Cylinder Concentration (ppm)	3959.3
Span Gas Uncertainty (%)	2
Zero Gas Type	Nitrogen (5 Grade)
Number of Sampling Lines Used	1 / 1
Number of Sampling Points Used	1 / 1
Sample Point I.D.'s	A1

NOTE: Dilution performed to achieve correct span value

FORMAT: Number Used / Number Required

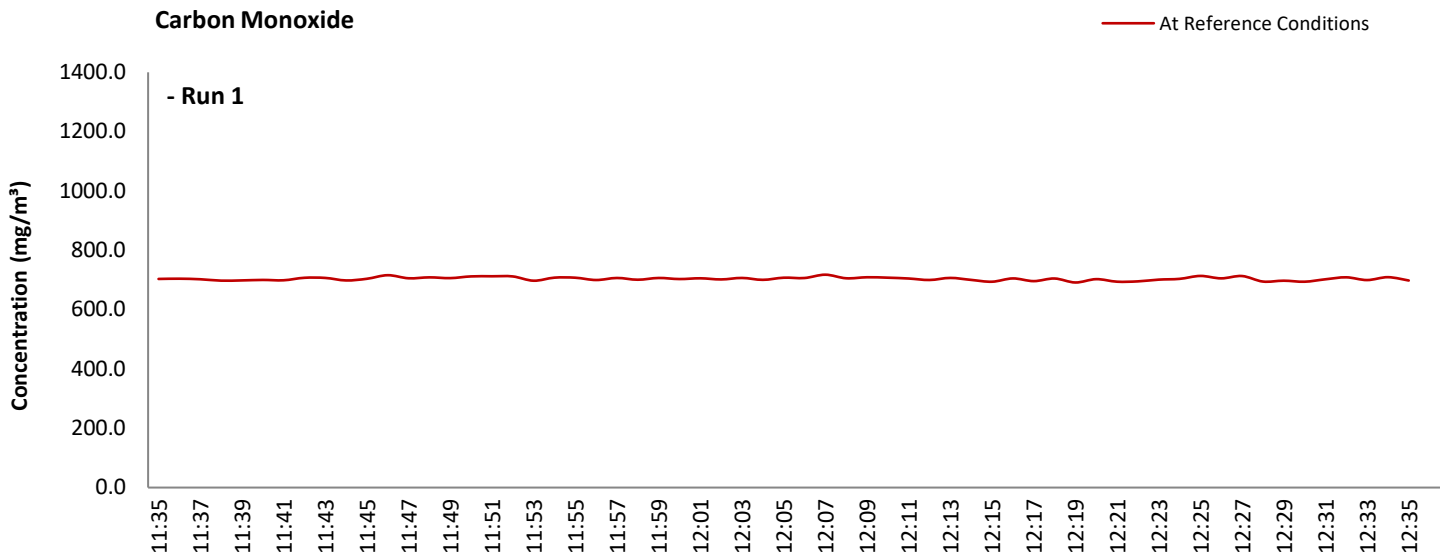
FORMAT: Number Used / Number Required

Reference Conditions

Reference Conditions are: 273K, 101.3kPa, dry gas, 5% oxygen.

CARBON MONOXIDE: DATA TREND

Graphical Trend of Data



APPENDIX 2

CARBON MONOXIDE: SAMPLING DETAILS & QUALITY ASSURANCE

Sampling Details

Parameter	Units	Run 1
Sampling Times	-	11:35 - 12:35
Sampling Dates	-	13/12/2022
Instrument Range	ppm	2000
Span Gas Value	ppm	1120.7

Quality Assurance

Conditioning Unit Temperature	Units	Run 1
Average Temperature	°C	2.1
Allowable Temperature	< °C	4.0
Temperature Acceptable	-	Yes

Zero Drift	Units	Run 1
Zero at Analyser (Pre)	ppm	0.00
Zero at Analyser (Post)	ppm	1.00
Zero Drift	ppm	1.00
Zero Drift	%	0.09
Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	No
Zero at Analyser (Pre)	ppm	
Zero at Analyser (Post)	ppm	
Zero Drift	ppm	
Zero Drift	%	
Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	
Zero at Analyser (Pre)	ppm	
Zero at Analyser (Post)	ppm	
Zero Drift	ppm	
Zero Drift	%	
Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	
Allowable Zero Drift	± %	5.00
Zero Drift Acceptable	-	Yes

Span Drift	Units	Run 1
Span at Analyser (Pre)	ppm	1125.00
Span at Analyser (Post)	ppm	1124.00
Span Drift	ppm	-1.00
Zero Adj. Span Drift	%	0.18
Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	No
Span at Analyser (Pre)	ppm	
Span at Analyser (Post)	ppm	
Span Drift	ppm	
Zero Adj. Span Drift	%	
Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	
Span at Analyser (Pre)	ppm	
Span at Analyser (Post)	ppm	
Span Drift	ppm	
Zero Adj. Span Drift	%	
Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	
Allowable Span Drift	± %	5.00
Span Drift Acceptable	-	Yes

Test Conditions	Units	Run 1
Run Ambient Temperature Range	°C	5

Method Deviations

Nature of Deviation	Run Number
(x = deviation applies to the associated run)	1
There are no deviations associated with the sampling employed.	x

CARBON MONOXIDE: MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY CALCULATIONS

Performance characteristics	RUN 1	Units
Limit value	1400.0	mg/m ³ (REF)
Allowable MU	6.0	%
Measured concentration	571.28	mg/m ³ (STP, dry)
Range Used	2000.0	ppm
Range Used [A]	2498.4	mg/m ³
Cal gas conc.	1120.7	ppm
Conversion	1.25	ppm to mg/m ³
MCERTS Range [B]	75.0	mg/m ³
Lower of [A] or [B]	75.0	mg/m ³
Cal gas conc.	1400.0	mg/m ³

Performance characteristics	RUN 1	Units
Response time	28	seconds
Number of readings in measurement	60	-
Repeatability at zero	0.10	% full scale
Repeatability at span level	0.20	% full scale
Deviation from linearity	0.74	% of value
Zero drift	0.09	% full scale
Span drift	-0.18	% full scale
Volume or pressure flow dependence	0.10	% of full scale
Atmospheric pressure dependence	0.22	% of value/kPa
Ambient temperature dependence	-0.20	% full scale/10K
Combined interference	-0.48	% range
Dependence on voltage	-0.35	% full scale/10V
Losses in the line (leak)	0.45	% of value
Uncertainty of calibration gas blending	1.40	% of value
Uncertainty of calibration gas	2.00	% of value

Performance characteristic	RUN 1	Units
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	use rep at span	mg/m ³
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.03	mg/m ³
Lack of fit	0.32	mg/m ³
Drift	0.00	mg/m ³
Volume or pressure flow dependence	0.00	mg/m ³
Atmospheric pressure dependence	0.05	mg/m ³
Ambient temperature dependence	-0.03	mg/m ³
Combined interference (from MCERTS Certificate)	-0.21	mg/m ³
Dependence on voltage	-0.04	mg/m ³
Losses in the line (leak)	1.47	mg/m ³
Uncertainty of calibration gas blending	4.62	mg/m ³
Uncertainty of calibration gas	6.60	mg/m ³

Measurement uncertainty	Result	RUN 1	Units
Combined uncertainty		571.28	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k = 1.96	8.20	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conds. (O ₂)		16.07	mg/m ³
		19.79	mg/m ³ (REF)

	RUN 1	Units
Expanded uncertainty (no O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	2.81	% of Value
Expanded uncertainty (no O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	1.15	% at ELV
Overall Allowable uncertainty (no O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	6.0	% at ELV
Result of Compliance with Uncertainty Requirement	N/A	-

	RUN 1	Units
Expanded uncertainty (with O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	3.73	% of Value
Expanded uncertainty (with O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	2.83	% at ELV
Overall Allowable uncertainty (with O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	6.5	% at ELV
Result of Compliance with Uncertainty Requirement	COMPLIANT	-

Requirement for SRM is that Uncertainty should be <6% of the value at the ELV, on a dry gas basis, or if O₂ correction is applied less than 6% + the uncertainty associated with the O₂ correction (using sqrt of sum squares to add uncertainty components).

APPENDIX 2

OXYGEN: RESULTS SUMMARY

Vale Bio-Energy, Llancafarn
Engine 1

Sample Runs

Parameter	Units	Run 1	Mean
Concentration	% v/v	8.0	8.0
Uncertainty	±% v/v	0.2	0.2

General Sampling Information

Parameter	Value
Standard	EN 14789
Technical Procedure	CAT-TP-39
Probe Material	Stainless Steel
Filtration Type / Size	0.1µm Glass Fibre
Heated Head Filter Used	Yes
Heated Line Temperature	180°C
Span Gas Type	Synthetic Air (5 Grade)
Span Gas Reference Number	11.0447
Span Gas Expiry Date	20/01/2026
Span Gas Start Pressure (bar)	100
Gas Cylinder Concentration (% v/v)	21.24
Span Gas Uncertainty (%)	2
Zero Gas Type	Nitrogen (5 Grade)
Number of Sampling Lines Used	1 / 1
Number of Sampling Points Used	1 / 1
Sample Point I.D.'s	A1

NOTE: Dilution performed to achieve correct span value

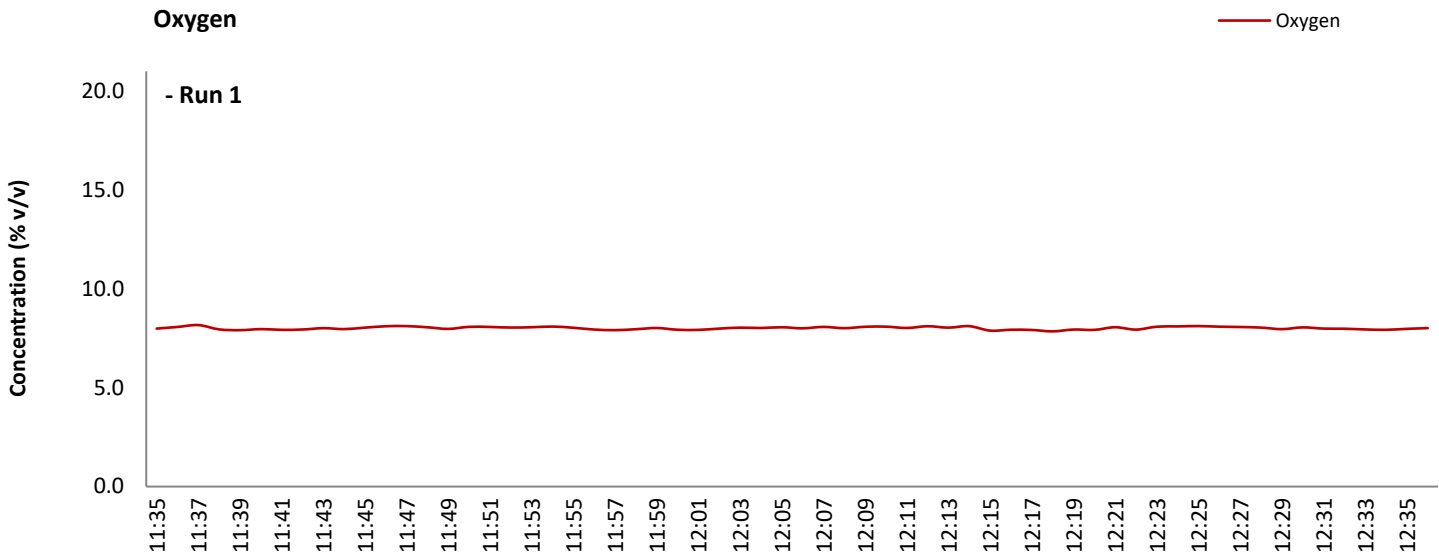
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APPENDIX 2

OXYGEN: DATA TREND

Graphical Trend of Data



APPENDIX 2

OXYGEN: SAMPLING DETAILS & QUALITY ASSURANCE

Sampling Details

Parameter	Units	Run 1
Sampling Times	-	11:35 - 12:35
Sampling Dates	-	13/12/2022
Instrument Range	% v/v	25.0
Span Gas Value	% v/v	5.0

Quality Assurance

Conditioning Unit Temperature	Units	Run 1
Average Temperature	°C	2.1
Allowable Temperature	< °C	4.0
Temperature Acceptable	-	Yes

Zero Drift	Units	Run 1
Zero at Analyser (Pre)	% v/v	0.00
Zero at Analyser (Post)	% v/v	0.09
Zero Drift	% v/v	0.09
Zero Drift	%	1.79
Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	No
Zero at Analyser (Pre)	% v/v	
Zero at Analyser (Post)	% v/v	
Zero Drift	% v/v	
Zero Drift	%	
Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	
Zero at Analyser (Pre)	% v/v	
Zero at Analyser (Post)	% v/v	
Zero Drift	% v/v	
Zero Drift	%	
Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	
Allowable Zero Drift	± %	5.00
Zero Drift Acceptable	-	Yes

Span Drift	Units	Run 1
Span at Analyser (Pre)	% v/v	5.02
Span at Analyser (Post)	% v/v	5.10
Span Drift	% v/v	0.08
Zero Adj. Span Drift	%	0.20
Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	No
Span at Analyser (Pre)	% v/v	
Span at Analyser (Post)	% v/v	
Span Drift	% v/v	
Zero Adj. Span Drift	%	
Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	
Span at Analyser (Pre)	% v/v	
Span at Analyser (Post)	% v/v	
Span Drift	% v/v	
Zero Adj. Span Drift	%	
Drift Correction Applied	2-5%	
Allowable Span Drift	± %	5.00
Span Drift Acceptable	-	Yes

Test Conditions	Units	Run 1
Run Ambient Temperature Range	°C	5

Method Deviations

Nature of Deviation	Run Number
(x = deviation applies to the associated run)	1
There are no deviations associated with the sampling employed.	x

OXYGEN: MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY CALCULATIONS

Performance characteristics	RUN 1	Units
Limit value	N/A	%vol
Allowable MU	6.0	%
Measured concentration	8.01	%vol
Range Used	25.0	%vol
Cal gas conc.	21.2	%vol

Performance characteristics	RUN 1	Units
Response time	41	seconds
Number of readings in measurement	60	-
Repeatability at zero	0.02	% full scale
Repeatability at span level	0.02	% full scale
Deviation from linearity	0.05	% of value
Zero drift	1.79	% full scale
Span drift	-0.20	% full scale
Volume or pressure flow dependence	0.10	% of full scale
Atmospheric pressure dependence	0.19	% of value/kPa
Ambient temperature dependence	-0.21	% full scale/10K
Combined interference	0.00	% range
Dependence on voltage	0.02	% full scale/10V
Losses in the line (leak)	0.40	% of value
Uncertainty of calibration gas	2.00	% of value

Performance characteristic	RUN 1	Units
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	use rep at span	%vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.00	%vol
Lack of fit	0.01	%vol
Drift	0.00	%vol
Volume or pressure flow dependence	0.00	%vol
Atmospheric pressure dependence	0.01	%vol
Ambient temperature dependence	-0.03	%vol
Combined interference (from MCERTS Certificate)	0.00	%vol
Dependence on voltage	0.00	%vol
Losses in the line (leak)	0.02	%vol
Uncertainty of calibration gas	0.09	%vol

Measurement uncertainty	Result	RUN 1	Units
Combined uncertainty		0.10	%vol
Expanded uncertainty	k = 1.96	0.20	%vol

Expanded uncertainty (no O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	RUN 1	Units
	2.46	% of Value
Result of Compliance with Uncertainty Requirement	COMPLIANT	-

Requirement for SRM is that Uncertainty should be 0.3% vol absolute or 6% relative whichever is the lower, on a dry gas basis. Source, EN 14789.

VERSION HISTORY

Version Number	Record of changes made within this version of the document
V1	The original document issued to the client