

Enovert Management Limited

Periodic monitoring of raw landfill gas

Port Tennant Power Plant

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Issue 1



PERIODIC MONITORING OF RAW LANDFILL GAS

Port Tennant Power Plant

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Issue history

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1 Introduction

Enovert Management Limited (Enovert) contracted SOCOTEC UK Limited (SOCOTEC) to undertake monitoring of the landfill gas supply to its combustion operations at the Port Tennant Power Plant.

2 Test methodology

Enovert requested that samples of landfill gas be collected and analysed for the priority trace components (LFGTGN04, Table 1.1) specified in Environment Agency guidance (Guidance for monitoring trace components in landfill gas – LFGTGN04 v3.0, 2010). The test methodology should be in accordance with that specified within LFGTGN04.

Based on LFGTGN04 the priority trace gas components are sampled using a combination of four sampling media as shown in Table 1.

Table 1 Sampling media and analytical methods

Trace component	CAS number	Sampling method	Analytical method
1,1-dichloroethane	75-34-3	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
1,2-dichloroethane	107-06-2	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
1,1-dichloroethene	75-35-4	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
1,2-dichloroethene	540-59-0	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
1,3-butadiene	106-99-0	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
1-butanethiol	109-79-5	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
1-pentene	109-67-1	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
1-propanethiol	107-03-9	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
2-butoxyethanol	111-76-2	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
Arsenic (as As)	7440-38-2	Charcoal	ICP-MS
Benzene	71-43-2	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
Butyric acid	107-92-6	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
Carbon disulphide	75-15-0	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
Chloroethane	75-00-3	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
Chloroethene (vinyl chloride)	75-01-4	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
Dichloromethane	75-09-2	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
Dimethyl disulphide	624-92-0	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
Dimethyl sulphide	75-18-3	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
Ethanal (acetaldehyde)	75-07-0	Silica gel/2,4 DNPH	HPLC-DAD
Ethanethiol	75-08-1	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
Ethyl butyrate	105-54-4	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
Furan (1,4-epoxy-1,3-butadiene)	110-00-9	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
Hydrogen sulphide	7783-06-4	Charcoal	IC
Methanal (formaldehyde)	50-00-0	Silica gel/2,4 DNPH	HPLC-DAD
Methanethiol	74-93-1	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
Styrene	100-42-5	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
Tetrachloromethane	56-23-5	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
Toluene	108-88-3	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	Dual solid sorbent	ATD-GC-MS

ATD – automated thermal desorption

GC-MS – gas chromatography and mass spectrometry

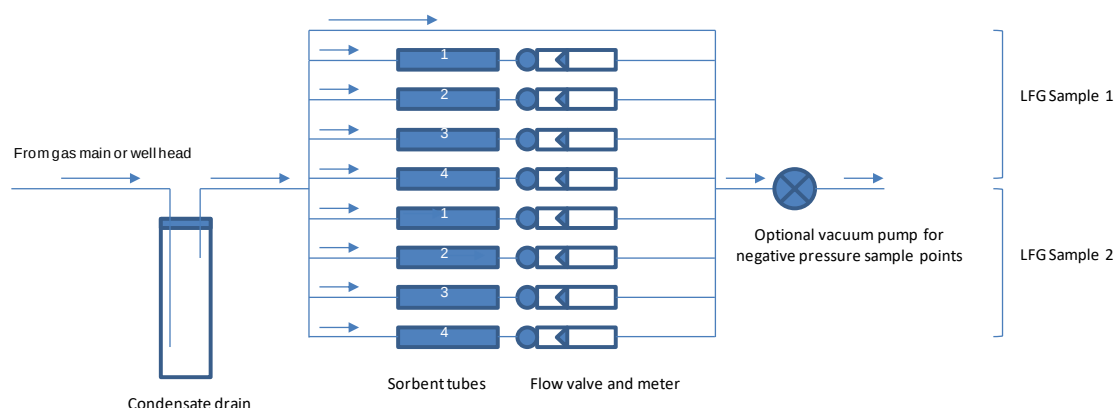
ICP-MS – inductively couple plasma/mass spectrometry

HPLC-DAD – high performance liquid chromatography and diode array detection

IC – ion chromatography

Sampling for all components is undertaken simultaneously using a multiple stream sampler as shown in Figure 1.

Figure 1 Landfill gas sampling arrangement



A sample is taken from either the gas main or well head and passed through a condensate drain to remove excess moisture. The sample gas is then split to pass through a series of up to eight regulated rotameters arranged in two banks of four. Only four of the pathways are employed to collect the samples. There is also a bypass stream for excess sample. The flow rates and sampling duration are set in accordance with LFGTGN04 requirements as summarised in Table 2.

Table 2 Sampling media and analytical methods

Media	Target species	Sampling rate (ml/min)	Sampling duration (min)	Sample volume (l)
Dual solid sorbent (Tenax/Sulficarb)	VOCs	20	10	0.2
Silica gel and 2,4 DNPH (SKC 226-119)	Aldehydes	20	50	1.0
Activated carbon 1 (SKC 226-09)	Arsenic	100	50	5.0
Activated carbon 2 (SKC 226-09)	Hydrogen sulphide	100	50	5.0

In the case of negative pressure sources it is necessary to employ a vacuum pump at the sampler's common outlet. This is not normally required with positive pressure systems

This results in one sample of landfill gas with each sample comprising the four sub-samples above covering all of the priority trace components within Table 1.

The samples are subject to the analytical procedures described in Table 1 to provide a mass on the collected sample which can then be related to the volume of gas sampled to provide a component concentration in the sampled landfill gas.

The sampling followed internal procedure GAS14 and is accredited under test certificate 1015.

3 Site information

Sample point details			
Date	08 th December 2022	Site	Port Tennant Power Plant
Ambient temperature	2 °C	Atmospheric pressure	99.9 kPa
Monitoring organisation	SOCOTEC UKAS 1015	Analytical laboratory	SOCOTEC UKAS 1252
Location of sampling point	Raw gas into engine	Area of influence of collection system sampled	All
Type of sample point	¼" Tefen	Temperature of gas	24°C
Pressure at sample point	55 mbar	Status of gas system	Active

4 Preliminary checks and field measurements

Parameter	Concentration
Methane %	33.6
Carbon dioxide %	23.8
Oxygen %	1.9
Nitrogen (by difference) %	40.7
Hydrogen sulphide Ppmv	0
Carbon monoxide Ppmv	0

*carbon monoxide is measured with a hydrogen sulphide filter in the sampling line.

Preliminary bulk gas measurements were undertaken using a GFM electrochemical cell analyser (no P2652). Reported measurements are spot readings following gas sampling for a period of 5 minutes.

5 Results of landfill gas analysis

The results of the sampling and analysis are summarised in Table 3 below.

Table 3 Priority trace component measurement results

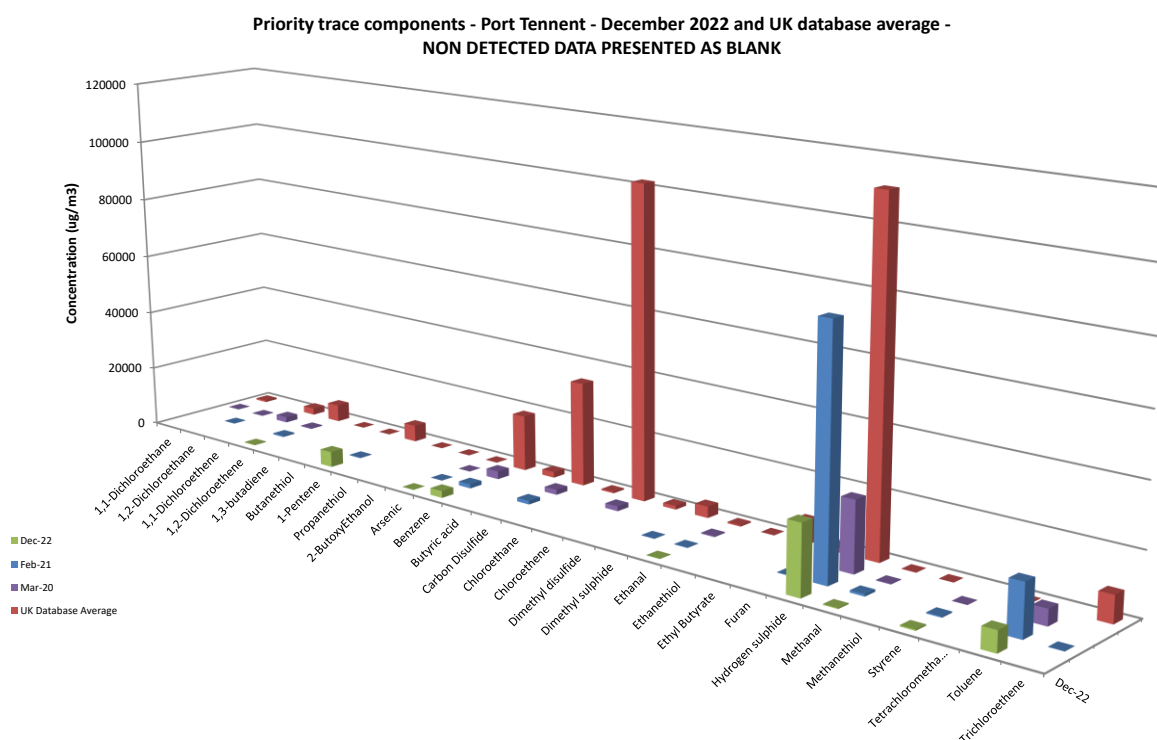
Parameter		Concentration ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$,STP)
1 Pentene		5107
1,1-Dichloroethane		<31
1,1-Dichloroethene		<46
1,2-Dichloroethane		<51
1,2-Dichloroethene		204
1,3-Butadiene		<36
Furan (1,4-epoxy-1,3-butadiene)		<36
1-Propanethiol		<102
2-butoxyethanol		<102
Benzene		2247
Butyric acid		<204
Carbon disulphide		<51
Tetrachloromethane		<51
Chloroethane		<51
Dichloromethane		229825
Dimethyl disulphide		<51
Dimethyl sulphide		<51
Ethyl butyrate		<46
Ethanethiol		<153
Methanethiol		<511
1-butanethiol		<153
Styrene		409
Toluene		6639
Trichloroethene		<51
Chloroethene (Vinyl chloride)		<153
Arsenic		6
Hydrogen sulphide		22472
Ethanal (Acetaldehyde)	*	102
Methanal (Formaldehyde)	*	306

* indicates result is UKAS accredited

< indicates result is below the method limit of detection

The maximum results of the current analyses are compared with historical data and the UK database average in Figure 2.

Figure 2 Historical priority trace component analysis results at Port Tennent



6 Notes

Sampling of landfill gas was undertaken in accordance with SOCOTEC procedure GAS14 and is UKAS accredited under certificate 1015.

Analysis of collected samples was undertaken by SOCOTEC's Bretby laboratory. The analytical results which fall within SOCOTEC's scope of accreditation under certificate 1252 are identified in Table 3.

The priority component measurements which can be considered to be within the scope of UKAS accreditation are identified in Table 3.

Any interpretations and opinions expressed are outside of the scope of UKAS accreditation.

The lab analysis of the trace gas is a VOC screen in relation to the compounds listed in the LTGN04. The lab holds an approved method for VOC analysis but does not hold accreditation for each VOC. This is due to the number of VOCs present and concentration of VOC's that exist. As it is not possible to know the exact matrix of any sample no laboratory can claim accreditation for each individual VOC.

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