



St. Modwen Developments Limited

Coed Darcy

Crymlyn Tip - Environmental Monitoring Annual Report 2023

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I Introduction

I.1 Overview

This report has been prepared in line with Condition 4.2.2 (a) of Crymlyn Tip Environmental Permit EPR/AP3990LR and subsequent variations (the Permit), which states:

'4.2.2 A report or reports on the performance of the activities over the previous year shall be submitted to the Environment Agency [now Natural Resources Wales] by 31 January (or other date agreed in writing by [NRW] each year. The report(s) shall include as a minimum:

a) A review of the results of the monitoring and assessment carried out in accordance with this permit against the relevant assumptions, parameters and results in the risk assessments submitted in relation to this site and any agreed amendments thereto.'

This report covers the monitoring period January 1st 2023 to December 31st 2023.

I.2 Background

St. Modwen Developments Limited (St. Modwen) acquired responsibility for Crymlyn Tip (the Tip) in 2008, when they purchased the former Llandarcy Oil Refinery from BP. For the Tip to enter 'definitive' closure NRW must be satisfied that a Closure and Aftercare Management Plan has been produced.

St. Modwen appointed Englobe in 2022 to address Improvement Requirements IP1 and IP2 of permit EPR/AP3990LR, including preparation of a Closure and Aftercare Management Plan for agreement by NRW.

Works associated with IP1 and IP2 are reported under separate cover by Englobe and are subject to separate, ongoing discussions with NRW.

I.3 Summary of Works

The environmental monitoring programme was initially undertaken by Atkins on behalf of St. Modwen until March 2019. From April 2019, PJA were appointed by St. Modwen to undertake elements of the monitoring and to prepare annual reports for submission to NRW.

PJA collect groundwater and surface water samples on a monthly basis as part of the monitoring programme.

GeoEnvironmental Applications Ltd (GAL) have been contracted by St. Modwen to manage the recovery of local free phase oil within the Tip and its peripheries. Alongside oil recovery, GAL carry



out groundwater level and free phase hydrocarbon monitoring within boreholes/sumps and obtain monthly gas readings from available boreholes within/surrounding the Tip.

A programme of environmental monitoring consistent with previous years has been undertaken during 2023.

I.4 Supporting Documents

The previous annual monitoring report covering the year 2022 was produced by PJA and submitted to NRW:

- PJA Crymlyn Tip Environmental Monitoring Annual Report. Ref: 04020-PJA-23-XX-RP-R-0084. Dated June 2023

Additional information relating to the history, operation, previous assessments, and risk assessments of the Tip are presented in the following reports:

- Atkins (2013) Coed Darcy – Hydrogeological Risk Assessment Crymlyn Tip;
- Atkins (2013) – Coed Darcy – Landfill Gas Risk Assessment and Gas Management Plan;
- Atkins (2017) – Coed Darcy Crymlyn Tip Partial Surrender of Coed Darcy Wetlands. EPR/AP3990LR/S003 Site Condition Report. Ref 5041216-RAP-RPT-0001788;
- Atkins (2019) – Coed Darcy Crymlyn Tip – Environmental Permit Monitoring. Ref: 5041216. Dated: 31/01/2019;
- Natural Resources Wales (2019) – Compliance Assessment Report. Ref: CAR_NRW0034811. Dated: 13/03/2019;
- PJA (2019) – Coed Darcy – Crymlyn Tip Factual Summary Report, April – September 2019: Ref: 4020-PJA-19-XX-TN-R-005. Dated 22/10/2019; and
- PJA (2020) – Crymlyn Tip – Environmental Monitoring Annual Report. Ref: 04020/OUT/0027. Dated April 2020.
- Coed Darcy (2021) – Crymlyn Tip Environmental Monitoring Annual Report, February 2021 –Ref: 4020-PJA-20-XX-RP-R-0045
- PJA (2022) – Crymlyn Tip – Environmental Monitoring Annual Report. Ref: 04020-PJA-21-XX-RP-R-0063. Dated March 2022.
- PJA (2023) – Crymlyn Tip – Environmental Monitoring Annual Report. Ref: 04020-PJA-23-XX-RP-R-0085. Dated June 2023.

It is assumed that the reader has access to the above documentation and is familiar with previous assessments undertaken. This report is not intended to repeat or reproduce findings of previous assessments in any great detail.



I.5 Limitations

This report has been prepared by PJA, on behalf of St. Modwen, for submission to NRW. This report shall not be relied upon or transferred to any other parties. If an unauthorised third party comes into possession of this report, they rely on its contents at their own risk.

The findings within this report are based upon information gained from a variety of sources and field measurements as detailed within this report which PJA believes are reliable. Nevertheless, PJA cannot guarantee the authenticity or reliability of third-party information.

The conclusions made within this report are based on relevant guidance available at the time of writing.



2 Site Setting

2.1 Site Location and Description

The Tip is located in the historical 'Containment Area' in the western section of the wider Coed Darcy development at the former Llandarcy Oil Refinery. The 'Containment Area' also includes a series of lagoons and wetlands. The containment area is shown in Appendix A on PJA drawing 04020-A-01110-00: Notable Areas & NRW Discharge Consent Points.

The area covered by the Permit, and to which this report relates, is shown on drawing 04020-A-SK201-P2 and consists of the 'lower tip' in the west and the 'main tip' in the centre and east. To the north is Crymlyn Bog and to the south of the permitted area are the wetlands within the Containment Area which were surrendered from the Permit in 2017.

2.2 Brief Site History

When the refinery opened in the early 1920s the 'Containment Area' comprised a series of lagoons and wetlands, congruent with Crymlyn Bog. The lagoons were initially constructed during the operational years of the refinery and were intended to intercept oil, preventing it from entering Crymlyn Bog. There are three lagoons in the Containment Area: Crymlyn Bog Lagoon (approx. 10,500m³), South Bay (approx. 4,450m³) and West Bay (approx. 1,500m³).

Prior to the Second World War an ash bund was constructed around the Containment Area to provide a containment area for oil, which may have otherwise flowed into Crymlyn Bog if the tank farm area had been struck by bombs during the war. The ash bund also contained drainage systems, serving the southern half of the former refinery.

In 1977 a waste disposal licence was granted for the Containment Area. The licence granted the deposition of refinery waste, including both inert and potentially hazardous materials. Waste was filled in the area north of the wetlands. No waste has been accepted since 1999 and the landfill has been non-operational since July 2001.

Remedial works have taken place within the wetlands (South Bay, West Bay, and Crymlyn Bog Lagoon) between 2011 and 2015. These works were summarised as part of the submission for the partial surrender of the waterbodies from the permitted area. The partial surrender report (Atkins report reference- 5041216-RAP-RPT-0001788) was submitted to NRW and the Coed Darcy wetlands removed from the permitted area in 2017. The remaining permitted area is outlined in red on drawing 04020-A-SK201-P2.



3 Environmental Setting

3.1 Geology

Published British Geological Survey records indicate superficial deposits at the Tip to predominantly comprise Peat underlain by Devensian Till; however, Peat is absent from the eastern portion of the Tip. Bedrock of the Pennant Sandstone Formation underlies the superficial deposits.

Based on historical borehole logs Made Ground/waste thicknesses are variable but extend to depths in excess of 17mbgl locally. Made Ground generally comprises grey, brown, and black, sandy, gravelly clay, with sand, gravels, and cobbles. Gravels and cobbles consist of bricks, concrete, timber, metal, and ash. Much of the infill material is consistent with waste derived from refinery operations. There are areas where asbestos waste is reported to have been deposited as well as tank sludges, other industrial waste by-products, oil, and tar residues.

Available borehole logs are presented in Appendix B.

3.2 Hydrogeology

Peat is classified as Unproductive Strata and Till as a Secondary (Undifferentiated) Aquifer. The underlying bedrock is classified as a Secondary A Aquifer.

Following an investigation across the wider Llandarcy Oil Refinery, including the Tip, URS produced groundwater contour plots for the bedrock and superficial aquifers (URS Report: 39991-044-785: Final Factual Report Whole Site Investigation BP Llandarcy Refinery 12th August 2005). These plots indicated groundwater in the bedrock beneath the Tip to flow from south to north across the permitted area. Artesian and sub-artesian conditions may be present in the bedrock around the boundary between the Tip and Crymlyn Bog. Monitoring of shallow groundwater beneath the Tip indicates possible local radial flow although this may be distorted by the presence of residual oil and by the heterogeneous nature of the waste material.

For reference the groundwater contour plots taken from the original URS report are presented in Appendix C.

3.3 Hydrology

A 'peripheral trench' separating the Tip from Crymlyn Bog to the north is a narrow channel that intercepts groundwater flowing to the north from the Tip. A plywood wall in the trench traps free phase oil, whilst allowing groundwater to flow underneath the plywood into the bog. Oil is periodically collected from the trench (and from sumps and boreholes within the Tip) and sent for offsite processing.



Three water bodies located in the south of the wider Containment Area, namely South Bay, West Bay, and Crymlyn Bog Lagoon, were surrendered from the Permit in 2017.

3.3.1 South Bay

South Bay has a capacity of approximately 4,450m³ and is located to the south of the Tip. The waterbody was originally created to intercept uncontrolled discharge of free product from the refinery and prevent it from entering Crymlyn Bog.

3.3.2 West Bay

West Bay is approximately 1,500m³ in capacity and lies to the south west of the Tip. Similar to South Bay, West Bay was installed to intercept uncontrolled discharge of free product from the western section of southern tank farm and prevent it from entering Crymlyn Bog.

3.3.3 Crymlyn Bog Lagoon

Located to the south of the Tip, Crymlyn Bog Lagoon receives inputs from both South Bay and West Bay, prior to discharging into Crymlyn Bog. Discharge to the bog from Crymlyn Bog Lagoon is via a siphon valve and a historical oil-water interceptor located within the ash bund. The outfall from the siphon valve is a NRW consented discharge point, W3, under Environmental Permit EPR/ LB3293HN which is held by St. Modwen.



4 Surface Water and Groundwater Monitoring and Sampling

4.1 Monitoring and Sampling Locations

Current sampling locations are shown on PJA drawing 04020-A-SK201-P3 in Appendix A and are summarised in Table 1.

Table 1: Summary of Monitoring and Sampling Locations

Location ID	Monitoring Type	Response Zone
SW1 –SW6	Surface water	Surface water
Sumps 14 – 21 & 24-28	Groundwater monitoring and oil recovery	Made Ground
CBH2	Groundwater monitoring	Made Ground
CBH13	Groundwater monitoring	Made Ground
CBH19	Groundwater monitoring	Made Ground
CBH20	Gas, groundwater monitoring and sampling	Made Ground
CBH23	Gas, groundwater monitoring and sampling	Made Ground
CBH25	Groundwater monitoring	Made Ground and Peat
CBH28	Groundwater monitoring	Made Ground
CBH29	Groundwater monitoring and sampling	Made Ground
CBH30	Groundwater monitoring	Made Ground
CBH32	Gas and groundwater monitoring	Made Ground
CBH34	Groundwater monitoring	Made Ground
CBH36	Groundwater monitoring	Made Ground
CBH37	Groundwater monitoring	Made Ground
CBH38	Groundwater monitoring	Made Ground
CBH39	Groundwater monitoring	Made Ground
CBH42	Groundwater monitoring	Made Ground
CBH43	Groundwater monitoring	Made Ground
CBH46	Groundwater monitoring and sampling	No borehole log
CBH49	Gas and Groundwater monitoring	Made Ground
CBH51	Gas and groundwater monitoring	Made Ground
CBH52	Gas and groundwater monitoring	Made Ground
CBH57	Gas, groundwater monitoring and sampling	Made Ground
CBH59	Groundwater monitoring	Made Ground
CBH60	Groundwater monitoring	Made Ground
CBH61	Groundwater monitoring	Made Ground and Peat
CBH64	Groundwater monitoring and sampling	Made Ground and Peat
CBH65	Groundwater monitoring	Made Ground and Peat
CARW008	Gas, groundwater monitoring and sampling	Made Ground
CARW009	Gas, groundwater monitoring and sampling	Made Ground and Silt
CARW034	Groundwater sampling	Made Ground and Silt
MSMW034D	Groundwater monitoring and sampling	Mudstone (Coal Measures Formation)
MSMW034S	Groundwater monitoring and sampling	Gravel (Glacial Deposits)



Location ID	Monitoring Type	Response Zone
MSMW035	Groundwater monitoring	Sandstone (Coal Measures Formation)
MSMW91	Gas and groundwater monitoring	Gravel (Glacial Deposits)
MSMW155D	Gas, groundwater monitoring, and sampling	No borehole log (presumed bedrock)
MSMW155S	Gas, groundwater monitoring, and sampling	No borehole log (presumed superficial deposits)
MSMW227	Groundwater monitoring	Made Ground
MSMW231	Gas and groundwater monitoring	Made Ground
MSMWs232	Groundwater monitoring	Made Ground
MSMW238	Groundwater monitoring	Made Ground

GAL carry out field measurements, monitoring of the groundwater levels and record gas readings from locations installed with a gas bung and tap using a GA5000 gas analyser. PJA carry out monthly groundwater and surface water sampling. Sampling is carried out using a peristaltic pump where possible or bailer where excessive groundwater depth or the presence of free phase prevent the use of the pump.

4.2 Laboratory Analysis

A total of 131 groundwater samples and 70 surface water samples were scheduled for the following suite of laboratory analysis during 2023:

- pH
- Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N*;
- Chloride*;
- Total hardness as CaCO₃;
- Dissolved Organic Carbon;
- Dissolved and total metals (arsenic, boron, cadmium, calcium, chromium, copper, lead, mercury, nickel, selenium, vanadium, zinc)*;
- Hardness (total as CaCO₃ unfiltered)*;
- Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons Criteria Working Group (TPHCWG);
- BTEX compounds (Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene and Xylenes);
- MTBE (methyl tertiary butyl ether); and
- Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAH) US EPA 16 (aqueous).

*Analysis not scheduled on samples collected on 3rd August due to a scheduling error.



4.3 Surface Water Sampling Regime

The six surface water locations, SW1 to SW6, were all sampled on twelve occasions during 2023, with the exception of SW1 during the monitoring round undertaken on 11th July, due to the sample point being dry and SW2 on 30th October because of inaccessibility.

Groundwater Sampling Regime

Table 2 shows when each of the groundwater locations has been sampled over the course of 2023. During each sampling visit, collection of groundwater samples is attempted from a number of locations within and surrounding the Tip to provide good spatial distribution. During some sampling rounds it may not have been possible to obtain a sample because of any one or a combination of the following factors:

- difficulty in obtaining a sample due to the presence of free phase hydrocarbons;
- sampling equipment error;
- dense vegetation growth preventing access to the sample point.

Table 2: Groundwater Sampling Regime

Sampling location	01/02	28/02	04/04 and 11/04	02/05 and 09/05	06/06	11/07	03/08	24/08	14/09	30/10	23/11	14/12
CBH20	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	✓
CBH23	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	✓
CBH29	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
CBH46	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×	✓	✓
CBH57	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
CBH64	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
CARW008	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	✓
CARW009	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	✓
CARW034	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	✓
MSMW155S	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
MSMW155D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	✓
MSMW034S	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×	✓	✓	×	×	✓	✓
MSMW034D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	✓

✓ groundwater sample taken

× groundwater sample not taken



5 Groundwater and Non-Aqueous Phase Liquid Monitoring Results

5.1 Introduction

Groundwater level and non-aqueous phase liquid (NAPL) monitoring was undertaken in boreholes and sumps at the Tip during 2023. PJA Drawing 04020-A-SK201-P3 which shows all monitoring locations is presented in Appendix A.

Available borehole logs, presented in Appendix B, have been reviewed to identify response zones for each of the monitoring locations. Response zones are constructed within either waste material, superficial deposits, or bedrock. In a small number of locations, the response zone spans Made Ground and the upper strata of the superficial deposits.

It was not possible to monitor every monitoring location on every round because of access restrictions and blockages within the boreholes. The number of monitoring rounds completed at each location during 2023 is recorded in Table 3.

5.2 Groundwater Level Monitoring

Monthly groundwater level monitoring was carried out across a total of 38 borehole locations during 2023. A summary of the groundwater levels recorded during 2023 is provided in Table 3.

5.3 Non-Aqueous Phase Liquid Levels (NAPL)

Light non-aqueous phase liquids (LNAPL) have been recorded in boreholes and/or sumps during 2023. A summary of LNAPL recorded in boreholes is presented in Table 4 LNAPL recorded in sumps is presented in Table 5. No suspected dense non-aqueous phase liquids (DNAPL) were detected in any of the monitoring locations during 2023.



Table 3: Summary of Recorded Groundwater Levels in Boreholes

Monitoring Locations	Response Zone	Number of Monitoring Rounds	Depth to Base	Maximum Recorded Depth to Water Level		Minimum Recorded Depth to Water Level		Average	Variability
				Depth	Month	Depth	Month		
CBH2	Waste/Made Ground	12	5.00m bgl	2.11m bgl 11.55m aod	July	1.12m bgl 12.54m aod	November	1.65m bgl	0.99m
CBH13	Waste/Made Ground	12	10.70m bgl	7.58m bgl 7.70m aod	December	6.07m bgl 9.21m aod	August	6.96m bgl	1.51m
CBH20	Waste/Made Ground	9	7.72m bgl	6.63m bgl 8.99m aod	May	4.31m bgl 11.31m aod	December	5.17m bgl	2.32m
CBH23	Waste/Made Ground	12	7.15m bgl	6.04m bgl 8.56m aod	June	5.28m bgl 9.32m aod	January	5.45m bgl	0.76m
CBH25	Waste/Made Ground and Peat	12	8.00 m bgl	7.47m bgl	June	6.34m bgl	May	6.66m bgl	1.13m
CBH28	Waste/Made Ground	3	11.74m bgl	8.47m bgl	February	8.34m bgl	March	8.41m bgl	0.13m
CBH29	Waste/Made Ground	3	9.54m bgl	2.59m bgl	January	2.42m bgl	March	2.49m bgl	0.17m
CBH30	Waste/Made Ground	3	4.58m bgl	1.87m bgl	January	1.62m bgl	March	1.76m bgl	0.25m
CBH32	Waste/Made Ground	12	11.75m bgl	9.67m bgl 7.01m aod	June	6.95m bgl 9.73m aod	November	8.45m bgl	2.72m
CBH34	Waste/Made Ground	3	Unknown	2.43m bgl	February	2.31m bgl	March	2.38m bgl	0.12m
CBH36	Waste/Made Ground	3	11.54m bgl	9.68m bgl	January	9.58m bgl	March	9.62 m bgl	0.10m
CBH37	Waste/Made Ground	3	10.95m bgl	2.35m bgl	February	2.31m bgl	March	2.33 m bgl	0.04m
CBH38	Waste/Made Ground	3	4.03m bgl	2.63m bgl	January	2.47m bgl	March	2.56m bgl	0.16m
CBH39	Made Ground	9	12.10m bgl	9.31m bgl	October	8.41m bgl	March	8.82m bgl	0.90m
CBH42	Waste/Made Ground	3	6.46m bgl	2.25m bgl	February	2.24m bgl	January and March	2.24 m bgl	0.01m
CBH43	Waste/Made Ground	3	4.87m bgl	1.63m bgl	January	1.46m bgl	March	1.53 m bgl	0.17m
CBH46	No borehole log	12	9.00m bgl	5.96m bgl	June	2.37m bgl	November	3.75m bgl	3.59m



Monitoring Locations	Response Zone	Number of Monitoring Rounds	Depth to Base	Maximum Recorded Depth to Water Level		Minimum Recorded Depth to Water Level		Average	Variability
				Depth	Month	Depth	Month		
CBH49	Waste/Made Ground	12	5.00m bgl	4.27m bgl 9.56m aod	April	1.57m bgl 12.26m aod	March	2.66m bgl	2.70m
CBH51	Waste/Made Ground	11	7.03m bgl	7.03m bgl 7.81m aod	June	5.78m bgl 9.06m aod	January	6.45m bgl	1.25m
CBH52	Waste/Made Ground	12	6.20m bgl	5.63m bgl 9.33m aod	January and March	3.98m bgl 10.98m aod	September	4.90m bgl	1.65m
CBH57	Waste/Made Ground	12	10.09m bgl	7.68m bgl 8.37m aod	June	5.43m bgl 10.62m aod	February and November	6.33m bgl	2.25m
CBH59	Waste/Made Ground	3	10.97m bgl	9.48m bgl	January	9.41m bgl	March	9.45 m bgl	0.07m
CBH60	Waste/Made Ground	3	10.92m bgl	8.57m bgl	February	8.33m bgl	March	8.47 m bgl	0.24m
CBH61	Waste/Made Ground and Peat	3	Unknown	2.39m bgl	January	2.33m bgl	February	2.36 m bgl	0.06m
CBH64	Waste/Made Ground and Peat	3	5.36m bgl	3.92m bgl	January	3.79m bgl	March	3.86 m bgl	0.13m
CBH65	Waste/Made Ground and Peat	3	7.14m bgl	2.52m bgl	January	2.39m bgl	March	2.45 m bgl	0.13m
CARW008	Waste/Made Ground	12	3.46m bgl	0.95m bgl 10.35m aod	May	0.52m bgl 10.78m aod	November	0.67m bgl	0.43m
CARW009	Waste/Made Ground and Silt	12	3.10m bgl	0.96m bgl 10.37m aod	February	0.73m bgl 10.60m aod	November	0.84m bgl	0.23m
MSMW034S	Gravel (Glacial Deposits)	12	9.00m bgl	Groundwater constantly at ground level – 9.00m water column.					
MSMW034D	Mudstone (Coal Measures)	12	13.50m bgl	Groundwater constantly at ground level – 13.50m water column.					
MSMW035	Sandstone bedrock	3	11.04m bgl	1.25m bgl	February	1.21m bgl	January	1.23m bgl	0.04m
MSMW091	Gravel (Glacial Deposits)	10	4.08m bgl	2.63m bgl 7.46m aod	June	1.36m bgl 8.73m aod	March	2.16m bgl	1.27m



Monitoring Locations	Response Zone	Number of Monitoring Rounds	Depth to Base	Maximum Recorded Depth to Water Level		Minimum Recorded Depth to Water Level		Average	Variability
				Depth	Month	Depth	Month		
MSMW155S	Presumed Superficial Deposits	12	8.82m bgl	0.96m bgl 8.26m aod	June	0.50m bgl 8.72m aod	October	0.72m bgl	0.46m
MSMW155D	Presumed Bedrock	12	11.64m bgl	0.67m bgl 8.71m aod	June	0.27m bgl 9.11m aod	November	0.43m bgl	0.40m
MSMW227	Waste/Made Ground	3	12.17m bgl	10.24m bgl	January	10.05m bgl	March	10.16m bgl	0.19m
MSMW231	Waste/Made Ground	12	10.87m bgl	7.59m bgl	June	5.67m bgl	October	7.17m bgl	1.92m
MSMWs232	Waste/Made Ground	3	10.74m bgl	6.97m bgl	January	6.79m bgl	March	6.86m bgl	0.18m
MSMW238	Waste/Made Ground	11	8.80m bgl	6.37m bgl 8.48m aod	June	5.23m bgl 9.62m aod	October	5.72m bgl	1.14m

Table 4: Summary of Recorded LNAPL in Boreholes

Borehole ID	Response Zone	Depth to base	Number of LNAPL Occurrences	Depth to LNAPL		Average Depths
				Minimum (date)	Maximum (date)	
CBH2	Waste/Made Ground	5.00m bgl	11/12	1.09m (November)	2.07m (July)	1.61m
CBH13	Waste/Made Ground	10.70m bgl	12/12	6.03m (August)	7.47m (December)	6.85m
CBH20	Waste/Made Ground	7.72m bgl	2/9	4.27m (December)	4.31m (November)	4.29m
CBH23	Waste/Made Ground	7.15m bgl	2/12	5.38m (November)	5.46m (December)	5.42m
CBH25	Made Ground and Peat	8.00m bgl	12/12	6.23m (April)	7.32m (June)	6.57m
CBH28	Waste/Made Ground	11.74m bgl	3/3	8.27m (March)	8.39m (February)	8.33m
CBH32	Waste/Made Ground	11.75m bgl	12/12	6.78m (November)	8.96m (July)	8.04m
CBH34	Waste/Made Ground	Unknown	3/3	2.25m (March)	2.31m (January)	2.28m



Borehole ID	Response Zone	Depth to base	Number of LNAPL Occurrences	Depth to LNAPL		Average Depths
				Minimum (date)	Maximum (date)	
CBH36	Waste/Made Ground	11.54m bgl	3/3	9.37m (January)	9.51m (March)	9.45m
CBH37	Waste/Made Ground	10.95m bgl	3/3	2.28m (January and March)	2.31m (February)	2.29m
CBH38	Waste/Made Ground	4.03m bgl	3/3	2.42m (March)	2.56m (January)	2.49m
CBH39	Waste/Made Ground	12.10m bgl	12/12	8.26m (March)	8.95m (July)	8.61m
CBH42	Waste/Made Ground	6.46m bgl	3/3	2.13m (January)	2.21m (March)	2.17m
CBH46	Waste/Made Ground	9.00m bgl	12/12	2.28m (November)	5.87m (June)	3.66m
CBH49	Made Ground	5.00m bgl	12/12	1.52m (March)	4.21m (April)	2.55m
CBH51	Waste/Made Ground	7.03m bgl	10/11	5.62m (January)	6.96m (June)	6.42m
CBH52	Waste/Made Ground	6.20m bgl	8/12	4.26m (May)	5.49m (January)	4.95m
CBH57	Waste/Made Ground	10.09m bgl	2/12	5.39m (November)	5.57m (December)	5.48m
CBH59	Waste/Made Ground	10.97m bgl	3/3	9.27m (January)	9.34m (March)	9.31m
CBH60	Waste/Made Ground	10.92m bgl	3/3	8.28m (March)	8.37m (January)	8.33m
CBH61	Waste/Made Ground and Peat	Unknown	3/3	2.28m (January)	2.33m (March)	2.31m
CARW008	Waste/Made Ground	3.46m bgl	1/12	0.75m (January)		
CARW009	Made Ground	3.10m bgl	2/12	0.85m (June)	0.87m (January)	0.86m
MSMW227	Waste/Made Ground	12.17m bgl	3/3	9.98m (March)	10.02m (January)	10.00m
MSMW231	Waste/Made Ground	10.87m bgl	12/12	5.48m (October)	7.19m (June)	6.67m
MSMW238	Waste/Made Ground	8.80m bgl	11/11	5.19m (October)	6.28m (June)	5.65m



Table 5: Summary of Recorded LNAPL in Sumps

Sump ID	Response Zone	Number of LNAPL Occurrences	LNAPL Depth		Average Depth
			Minimum (date)	Maximum (date)	
18	Waste/Made Ground	11/12	2.03m (March)	3.39m (January)	2.92m
19	Waste/Made Ground	12/12	2.15m (March)	3.48m (May)	2.79m
20	Waste/Made Ground	4/12	3.69m (March)	4.24m (April)	3.97m
21	Waste/Made Ground	11/12	2.37m (March)	3.64m (May)	2.80m
25	Waste/Made Ground	12/12	1.49m (March)	2.17m (June)	1.89m
27	Waste/Made Ground	12/12	2.46m (May)	3.29m (June)	3.05m

N.B. Only sumps where NAPL was detected are shown in

Table 5.

5.4 Groundwater and LNAPL Levels Discussion

5.4.1 Groundwater Levels

A review of groundwater level monitoring data collected over the monitoring period shows the majority of lowest groundwater levels were recorded during January and June and the highest groundwater levels were recorded in March.

There is an average variability of 0.84m between the lowest and highest recorded groundwater level in any location which shows a decrease to the degree of groundwater level variability recorded in 2022 (1.40m), 2021 (2.57m), and 2020 (2.70m).

Borehole CBH46 (3.59m) and CBH32 (2.72m) exhibited the greatest variability in recorded groundwater levels. Borehole CBH46 is located in the central area of the Tip where a high degree of local heterogeneity would be expected in the waste material. CBH32 is located in the north of the Tip in an area where saturated ash deposits are prevalent.

Boreholes CBH42 (0.01m), CBH37 (0.04m), and MSMW035 (0.04m) recorded the least variability in groundwater levels. Borehole CBH42 is located in the eastern area of the Tip, where soils comprise waste/Made Ground. Borehole CBH37 is located towards the north of the Tip close to where saturated ash deposits are present and MSMW035 is situated in the far south east of the Tip within Sandstone bedrock.

5.4.2 Light Non-Aqueous Phase Liquid (LNAPL) Levels and Distribution

LNAPL has been detected in 26 boreholes out of 36 monitored during 2023. Boreholes where no LNAPL was detected were: MSMW034D, MSMW034S, MSMW035, MSMW91, MSMW155S, MSMW155D, MSMWs232, CBH29, CBH30, CBH43, CBH64, and CBH65. These boreholes are mostly located in the eastern area of the Tip with response zones installed in sandstone, mudstone, peat, and waste/Made Ground. Boreholes MSMW155S and MSMW155D are located beyond the waste area to the south west.

The greatest recorded LNAPL thickness of 1.29m was recorded in CBH2 in April. CBH2 is located in the central region of the Tip, with the response zone installed in waste/Made Ground. LNAPL thicknesses of 1.09m and 0.78m were recorded in CBH32 and CBH39 respectively in June (CBH32) and January (CBH39). Both CBH32 and CBH39 are located in the northern part of the eastern area of the Tip.

The lowest recorded LNAPL thickness was recorded in borehole CBH51 where 0.01m of oil was recorded in August. CBH51 is located within the main landfill area of the Tip.

LNAPL has been detected in six sumps during 2023. The greatest thickness of LNAPL in sumps was recorded in November when a 0.28m thickness of LNAPL was recorded in Sump 19 which is located centrally in the north of the Tip. The lowest thickness of LNAPL (0.01m) was recorded in several sumps (Sump 18, Sump 20, Sump 21, and Sump 27) at various times through the year.

6 Groundwater and Surface Water Quality Assessment

6.1 Assessment Criteria

Results from laboratory analysis of groundwater and surface water samples obtained during 2023 have been screened against relevant Water Quality Standards.

Groundwater data have principally been screened against threshold concentrations ('Drinking Water Standards') in The Water Supply (Water Quality) Regulations 2018, and against Environmental Quality Standards (EQS) in The Water Framework Directive (Standards and Classification) Directions (England and Wales) 2015. The threshold concentrations in The Water Supply (Water Quality) Regulations 2018 have been used to give a broad indication of overall groundwater quality, however they are overly conservative in this instance, because groundwater is not abstracted from the Tip for water supply purposes. The use of EQS is considered to be overly conservative because EQS apply to the receiving surface water.

Surface water data have been screened against EQS in The Water Framework Directive (Standards and Classification) Directions (England and Wales) 2015.

Both surface water and groundwater data have been screened against the specified petroleum hydrocarbon emission limit in environmental permit EPR/LB3293HN for the site drainage from Coed Darcy. Whilst the permit emission limit is not strictly applicable to the SW1-SW6 surface water monitoring locations, or to groundwater in the Tip, it has been used to identify the presence of elevated concentrations of petroleum hydrocarbons in proximity to Crymlyn Bog. The Environmental Permit EPR/ LB3293HN emission limit for 'visible oil and grease' of 5,000 µg/l in surface water has been used to assess total petroleum hydrocarbon concentrations.

Copper, nickel, and zinc have been screened against predicted no effect concentrations (PNEC) values derived using the metal bioavailability tool (M-BAT), taking account of the fact that the respective EQS for these substances relates to bioavailable concentrations. The measured dissolved organic carbon (DOC) concentration recorded within the receiving water body (Crymlyn Bog) exceeded the upper limit of the validated range for copper, nickel, and zinc. As a result, the site-specific PNEC for copper was calculated using a DOC concentration of 15mg/l and site-specific PNEC for nickel and zinc were calculated using a DOC concentration of 20mg/l. The measured pH in Crymlyn Bog exceeded the upper limit of the validated range for zinc and the site-specific PNEC for zinc has been calculated using a pH of 8. Remaining PNEC have been calculated using the average of pH and calcium values recorded in Crymlyn Bog during 2023, in accordance with the WFD UKTAG M-BAT Method Statement (July 2014).

Laboratory analytical data screening is presented in Appendix D.

6.2 Groundwater

Comparison of laboratory analytical data for groundwater against UK Drinking Water Standards (DWS) indicates exceedances for arsenic, lead, and benzene.

There were no exceedances of the available Maximum Allowable Concentration (MAC) EQS for metals with the exception of two exceedances of the MAC-EQS for mercury in CBH29 and CBH46 and two exceedances of the MAC-EQS for lead in CBH64 and MSMW034S. An exceedance of the available MAC-EQS for anthracene was recorded on a single occasion in CBH46.

In relation to the available Annual Average (AA) EQS for metals, the average recorded cadmium concentrations across the groundwater dataset marginally exceed the respective AA-EQS and the average recorded chromium and benzene concentrations exceeds the respective AA-EQS in groundwater.

Twenty-five exceedances of the calculated copper PNEC (3.23µg/l) were recorded out of 120 samples. Copper PNEC exceedances ranged from 4.4µg/l to 31µg/l and were detected in CARW034, MSMW034S, CBH23, CBH29, CBH46, CBH57, and CBH64. The remaining groundwater data are largely compliant with the calculated PNEC for nickel and zinc, with the exception of two recorded zinc concentrations in sample locations CBH57 and CBH64 in early February 2023.

The Environmental Permit emission limit of 5,000µg/l for 'visible oil and grease' in surface water has been used to make an indicative assessment of TPH concentrations in groundwater. The emission limit was not exceeded in any groundwater samples during 2023.

The EQS for 'total ammonia as N' was exceeded based on a calculation of the 90th percentile value for groundwater across the Tip.

6.3 Surface Waters

Surface water data were largely compliant with MAC-EQS and AA-EQS during 2023.

A single marginal exceedance of the cadmium MAC-EQS was recorded at sample point SW4 in early February 2023 and a single exceedance of the lead MAC-EQS was recorded in a sample collected from SW1 in early February 2023.

The average recorded cadmium concentrations exceed the AA-EQS, principally because the limit of detection is slightly higher than the AA-EQS. The average recorded chromium concentrations marginally exceed the AA-EQS.

No exceedances were reported with respect to TPH and PAH.

The surface water data are compliant with the calculated PNEC for nickel. Nine exceedances of the calculated PNEC for copper were recorded in SW1, SW3, SW4, SW5 and SW6. Three exceedances of the calculated PNEC for zinc were recorded in SW1, SW4 and SW5.

7 Landfill Gas

7.1 Landfill Gas Monitoring

Landfill gas monitoring was undertaken by GAL at 13 boreholes across the Tip and its surroundings, using a GA5000 gas analyser. Due to the age of a number of boreholes across the Tip, some headworks are noted to be damaged, and the boreholes therefore cannot be monitored for gas. Of the 13 boreholes that were monitored during 2023, ten are located within the Permit boundary, and three are located outside of the Permit boundary to the south west, as summarised in Table 6.

Table 6: Landfill Gas Monitoring Location Information

Monitoring locations in the Tip	Monitoring locations outside the Tip
CBH20	MSMW155S (located to the south west)
CBH23	MSMW155D (located to the south west)
CBH32	MSMW91 (located to the south west)
CBH49	
CBH51	
CBH52	
CBH57	
CARW008 (located outside fill area)	
CARW009 (located outside fill area)	
MSMW231	

7.2 Landfill Gas Concentrations

The minimum atmospheric pressure reading was recorded as 1004 millibars (mbar) in January and February 2023, whilst the highest atmospheric pressure was recorded as 1029 mbar in April 2023. Monitoring rounds carried out in February, October, and December 2023 were carried out during falling atmospheric pressure events, which represent conditions when positive flow of landfill gas is most likely to be recorded. Landfill gas monitoring data is presented in Appendix E.

Methane (CH₄)

Based on the graph for boreholes in the Tip presented as Figure 2, methane concentrations during 2023 appear to show some variability. Generally, average methane concentrations within the Tip were below 10% with the exception of CBH20, CBH57 and MSMW231. Recorded methane concentrations in CBH20 ranged from 2.50% (May) to 45.10% (October), in CBH57 from 0.1% (March and August to October) to 12.9% (January) and in MSMW231 ranged from 0.40% (November) to 56.80% (August). The lowest methane concentration of <0.1% was recorded across several monitoring locations in the Tip during the year.

Outside the Permit Area, a maximum methane concentration of 3.50% was recorded in MSMW91 (assumed to be screened with a response zone in granular superficial deposits) in April 2023. The minimum methane concentration of <0.1% was recorded outside the former landfill area in all three monitoring locations on multiple monitoring rounds. Stable recorded methane concentrations in boreholes located outside of the Permit area are shown on Figure 1.

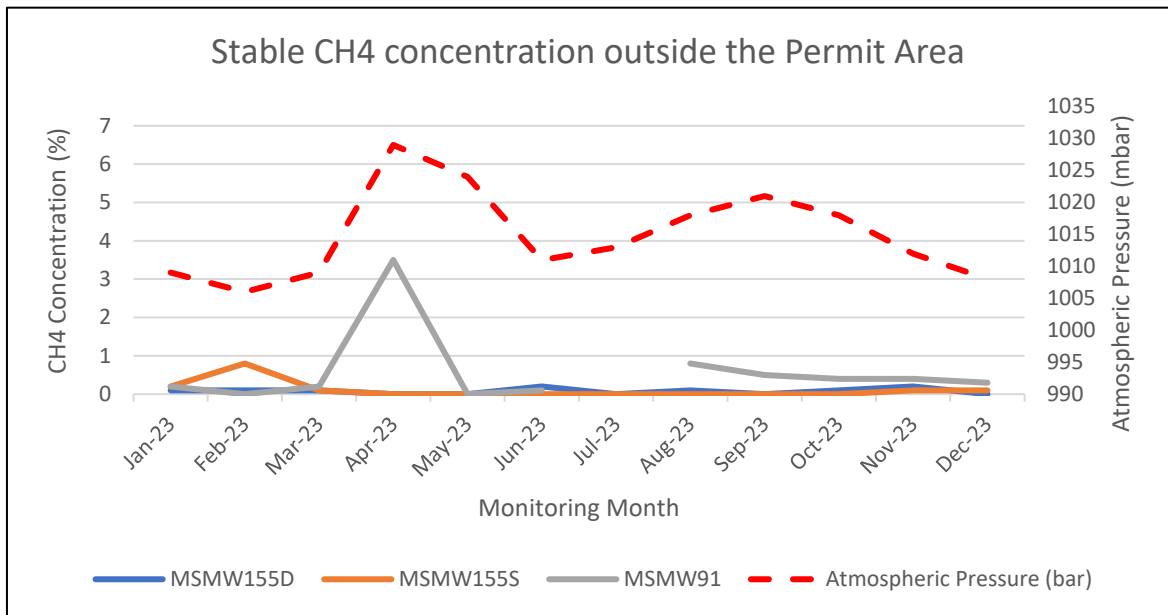


Figure 1: Methane concentrations in boreholes outside Permit Area

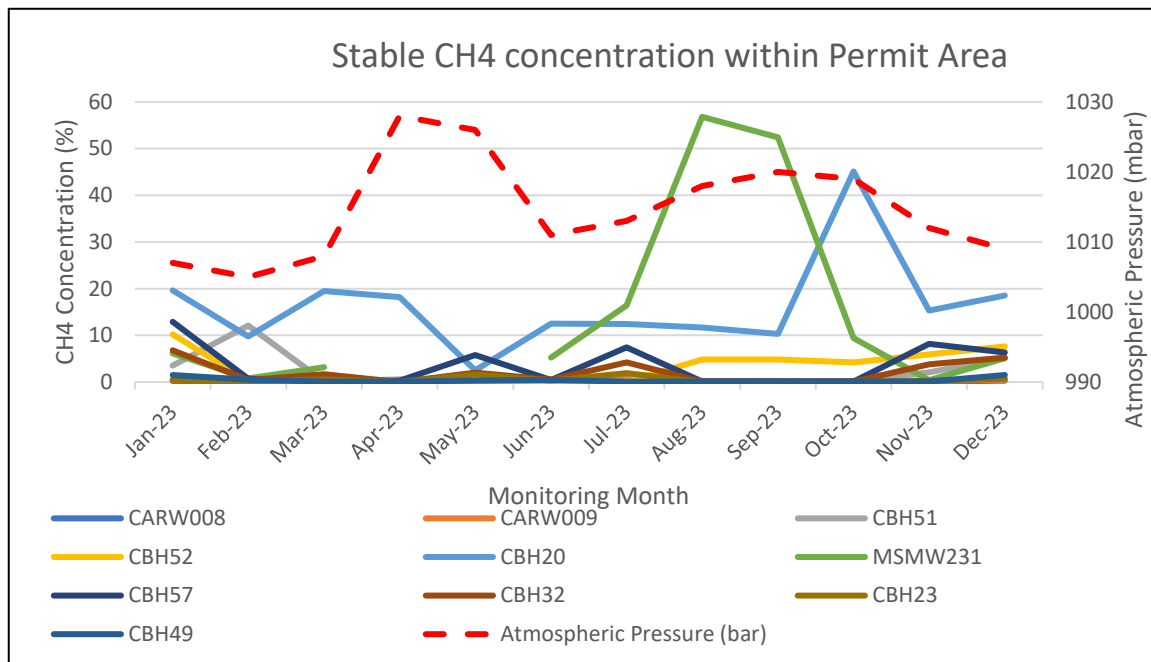


Figure 2: Methane Concentrations in Boreholes within Permit Area

Carbon Dioxide (CO₂)

Based on monitoring data presented in Figure 4 stable carbon dioxide concentrations in the Tip ranged from <0.10% to 11.40%. The maximum carbon dioxide concentration of 11.40% was detected in CBH32 in July and the lowest concentration (<0.10%) detected in several monitoring locations across the Tip.

The maximum carbon dioxide concentration of 5.60% recorded outside of the Tip was in MSMW091 (screened in granular superficial deposits) in April 2023 and the lowest concentration of <0.1% was recorded in MSMW155S and MSMW155D at several points throughout 2023 (screened in superficial deposits and bedrock respectively). Figure 3 presents a graph showing stable recorded carbon dioxide concentrations outside the Permit Area.

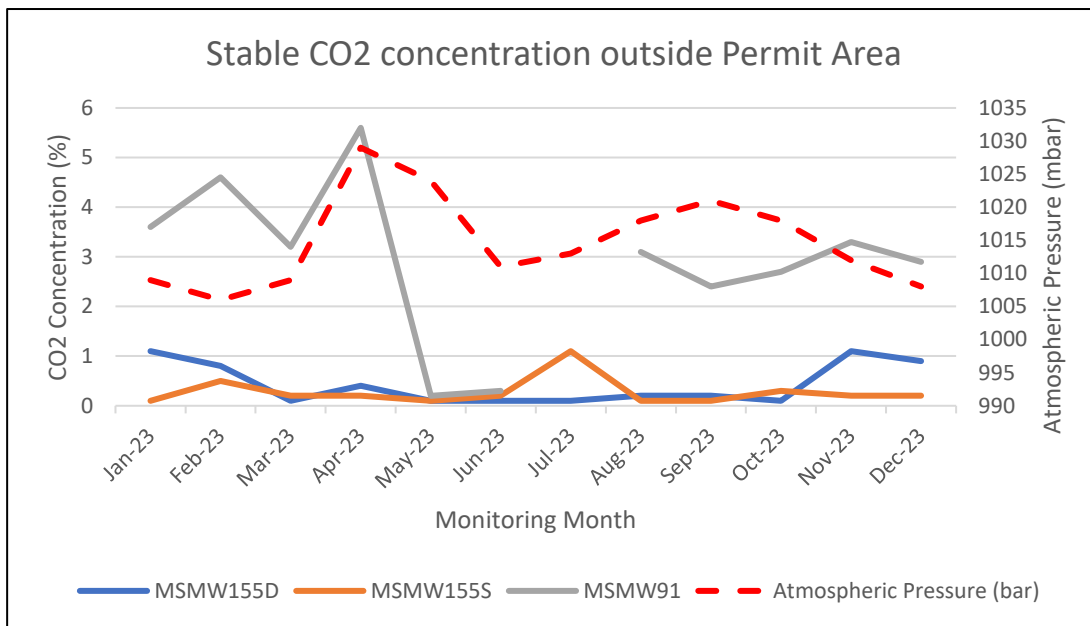


Figure 3: Carbon Dioxide Concentrations in Boreholes Outside Permit Area

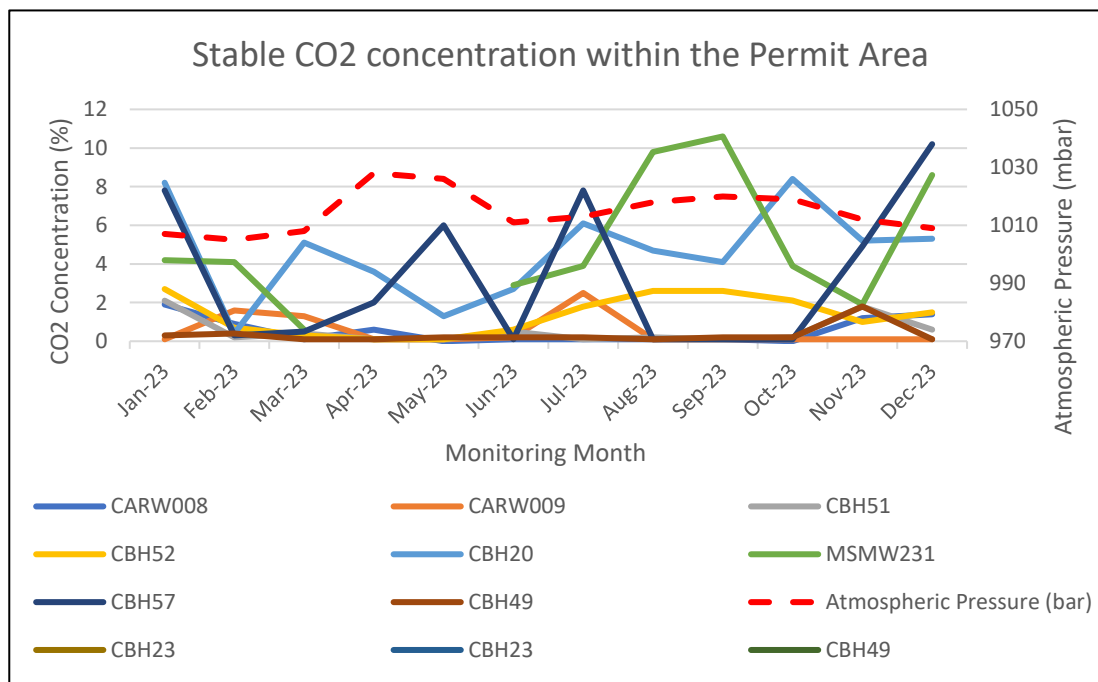


Figure 4: Carbon Dioxide Concentrations in Boreholes in Permit Area

Oxygen (O₂)

Oxygen concentrations recorded in the Tip shown on the graph presented as Figure 6 range from 0.10% to 23.20%, with the lowest concentration recorded in CBH20 in October and also in CBH57 in December. The maximum concentration of 23.20% was detected in CARW008 during June.

Outside of the Tip, oxygen concentrations shown in the graph presented as Figure 5 ranged from 6.30% to 22.90%. The minimum concentration of 6.30% was recorded in MSMW91 in December and the maximum concentration of 22.90% was recorded in MSMW155D in June.

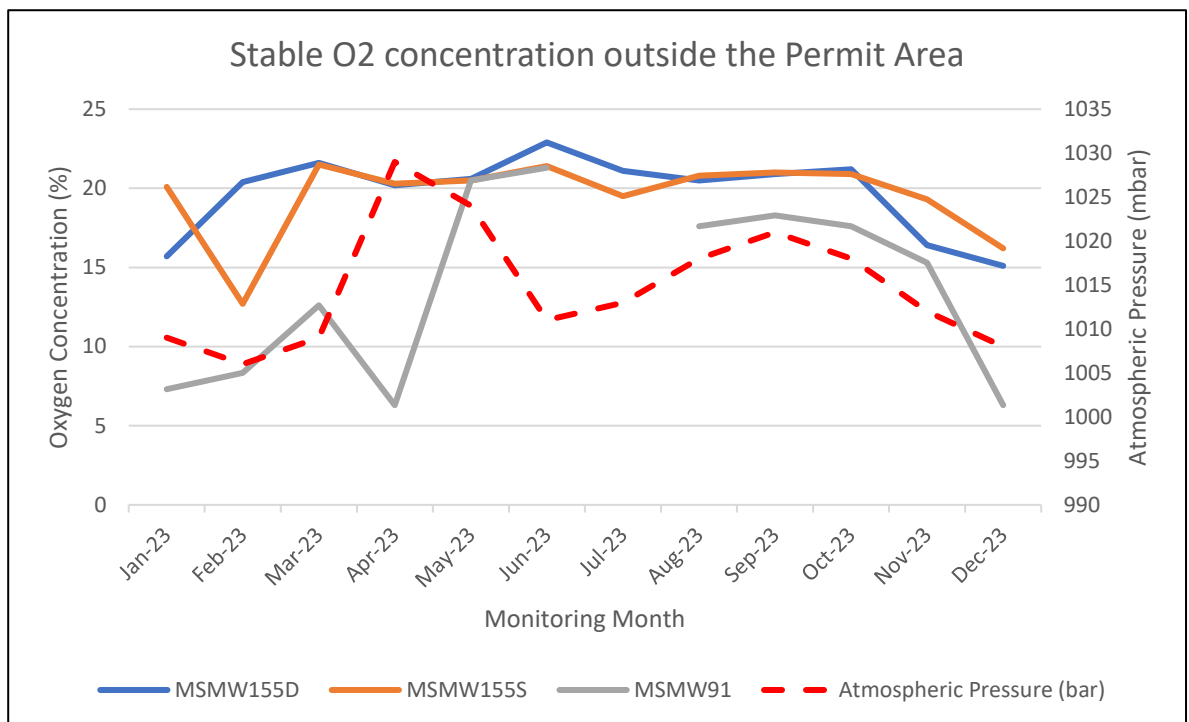


Figure 5: Oxygen Concentrations in Boreholes Outside Permit Area

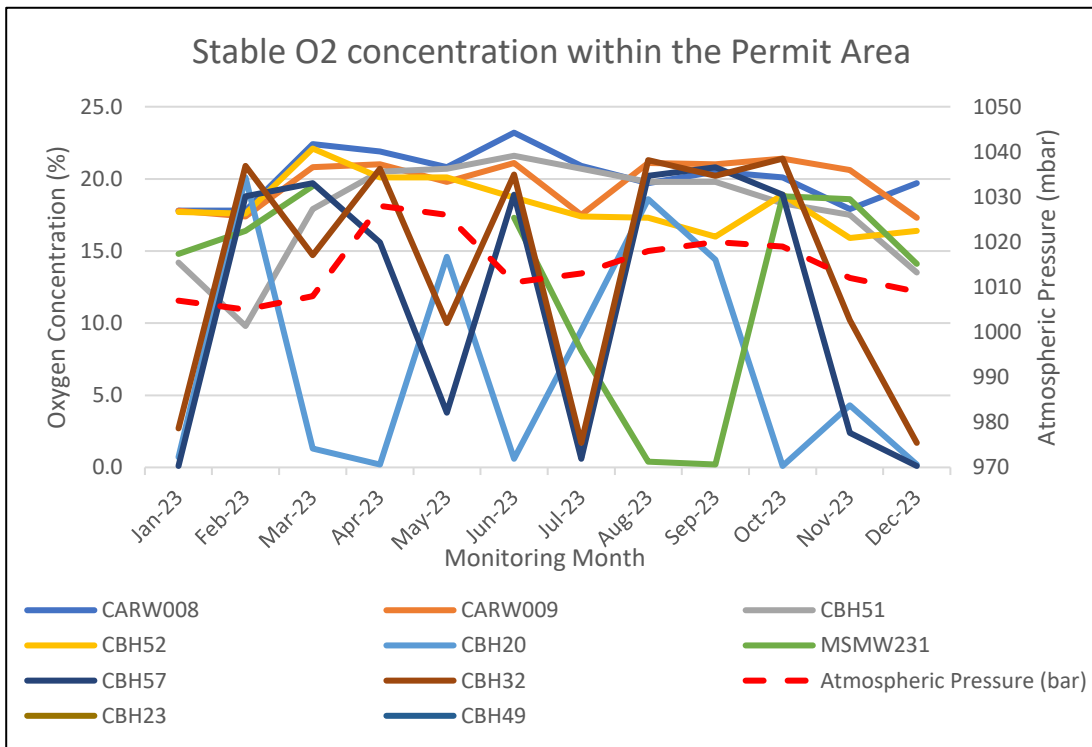


Figure 6: Oxygen Concentrations in Boreholes within Permit Area

Landfill gas monitoring results recorded during 2023 are summarised in Table 7 below.



Table 7: Landfill Gas Stable Concentration Summary

Monitoring location	Location	Methane (%)		Carbon dioxide (%)		Oxygen (%)	
		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
CARW008	In waste on SE boundary	<0.1	0.5	<0.1	1.9	17.8	23.2
CARW009	In waste on SE boundary	<0.1	1.4	<0.1	2.5	17.3	21.4
CBH20	In waste within central section	2.5	45.1	0.4	8.4	0.1	20.1
CBH32	In waste within central section	<0.1	6.8	<0.1	11.4	1.7	21.4
CBH49	In waste within central section	<0.1	1.5	<0.1	1.8	12.4	20.7
CBH51	In waste within central section	<0.1	12.1	<0.1	2.1	9.8	21.6
CBH52	In waste within central section	<0.1	10.2	<0.1	2.7	15.9	22.1
CBH57	In waste within central section	<0.1	12.9	<0.1	10.2	0.1	20.8
CBH23	In waste within central section	<0.1	1.9	<0.1	5	7.5	20.5
MSMW231	In waste within central section	0.4	56.8	0.6	10.6	0.2	19.5
MSMW155s	Beyond W boundary of landfill area	<0.1	0.8	<0.1	1.1	12.7	21.5
MSMW91	Beyond W boundary of landfill area	<0.1	3.5	0.2	5.6	6.3	21.3
MSMW155d	Beyond W boundary of landfill area	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	1.1	15.1	22.9

8 Commentary

Groundwater levels, NAPL, groundwater quality, surface water quality, and landfill gas have been monitored in and around the Tip during 2023.

Groundwater levels were generally most variable in boreholes located in the central area of the Tip during 2023, and lower levels of variability were noted beyond the extent of the landfilled area.

LNAPL levels were variable across the Tip during 2023, however the 'Lower Tip' to the west which has previously undergone removal of bulk sources of free phase hydrocarbons recorded more sporadic occurrences of LNAPL in sumps compared to previous years. No LNAPL was detected in MSMW034S, MSMW034D, MSMW035, MSMW91, MSMW155S, MSMW155D, MSMW232, CBH29, CBH30, CBH43, CBH64, and CBH65. The boreholes where no LNAPL was detected during 2023 are located within the eastern area of the Tip, with the exception of MSMW155S and MSMW155D which are located in the south western area outside of the permit boundary.

DNAPL was not detected during monitoring rounds undertaken in 2023.

Exceedances of the DWS were recorded in groundwater for arsenic, lead, and benzene. Local exceedances were recorded of the MAC-EQS for mercury, lead and anthracene. Marginal exceedances of the respective AA-EQS for cadmium, chromium, and benzene were recorded based on calculated mean groundwater concentrations. Regarding bioavailable metals, two exceedances of the calculated PNEC for zinc were recorded and 25 copper PNEC exceedances were recorded. The environmental permit emission limit for petroleum hydrocarbons was not exceeded in groundwater.

Surface water was largely compliant with the relevant standards during 2023. Single exceedances of the MAC-EQS were recorded for cadmium and lead in surface waters. Exceedances of the respective AA-EQS were recorded within surface waters for cadmium and chromium. Nine exceedances of the copper PNEC and three exceedances of the zinc PNEC were recorded in surface water in 2023. The TPH environmental permit emission limit was not exceeded with respect to surface waters during 2023.

Consistent with the various potential sources of gases including the heterogeneous waste material, presence of free phase hydrocarbons, and organic-rich superficial deposits, methane and carbon dioxide have been recorded at variable concentrations during 2023.

Oil recovery will continue from the peripheral trench, sumps, and wells in 2024, where LNAPL is consistently measured at recoverable thicknesses. Continued monitoring will show the impact this has on the NAPL distribution and thickness.

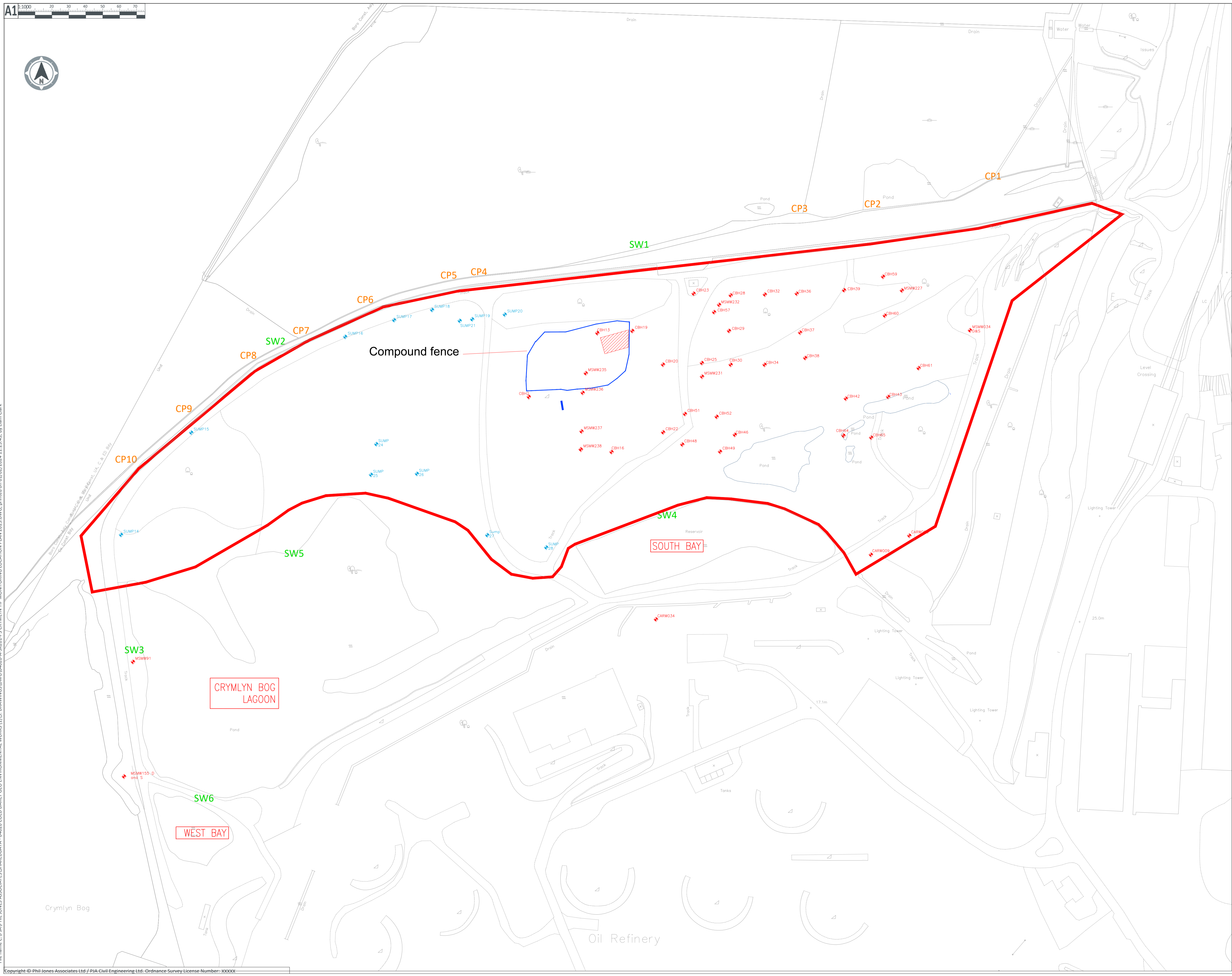
Discussions are ongoing regarding the Closure and Aftercare Management Plan and the overall restoration proposals, including the proposed monitoring strategies. Until agreement is reached with NRW regarding overall restoration proposals and proposed monitoring strategies, the current regime of groundwater level, NAPL, groundwater quality, surface water quality and landfill gas monitoring will continue throughout 2024.



Appendix A Site Plans



File name: C:\PIA\PHIL JONES ASSOCIATES\SHAREDDATA - 04020\COED DARCY GEO ENVIRONMENTAL WORKS (1)\S. DRAWINGS\DWG\04020-A-SK02-P3 CRYMLYN TIP MONITORING LOCATION PLAN 2023.DWG, printed on 01/02/2024 11:23:43, by Liam Clark



CDM Note

These drawings have been produced with reference to the CDM Regulations 2015. Please note that these are pre-construction phase drawings and should be subject to further design risk management as required in accordance with Regulation 9.

KEY

- Permit area
- ♦ SW1 Surface water sampling locations
- ♦ Groundwater monitoring/sampling locations
- ♦ Sump locations
- ♦ CP7 Collection point

Rev	Date	Revision Note	JP	BI	ML
03	30.01.24	Added more boreholes to location plan.	LC	CS	CS
02	21.06.23	Added more boreholes to location plan.	LC	CS	CS
01	13.02.20	Added more boreholes to location plan.	JP	BI	ML

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Client
St. Modwen Developments

Project
Coed Darcy

Title
Crymlyn Tip Monitoring Location Plan

Drawing Issue Status
Draft

PJA Ref: 04020 Scale @ A1: 1:1000 Date: 30.01.2024

Drawing No.: 04020-A-SK02-P3 Revision: 03

Primary Contact: liam.clark@pja.co.uk



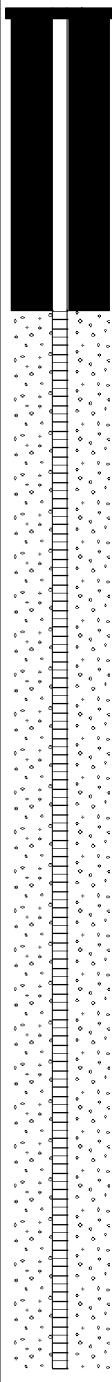
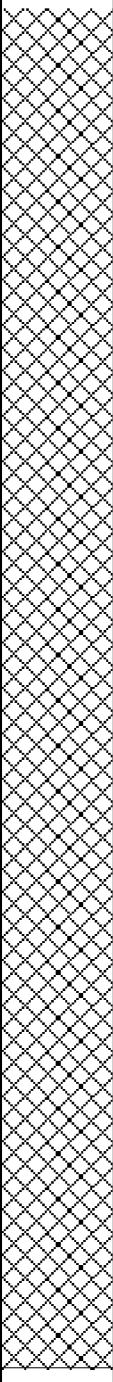
Appendix B Borehole Logs

Project No: C1296	Date: 27 Jan 2009	Easting: 270302.000
Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy	Engineer: MS	Northing: 195534.000
Client: St. Modwen	Method: ODEX	Datum: -
	Hole Diameter: 200mm	Screen Position: 1.50 - 10.50m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Waste Tip Fill.			
					PEAT:	10.20		
					End of Borehole	10.50		
9								
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								

Comments:


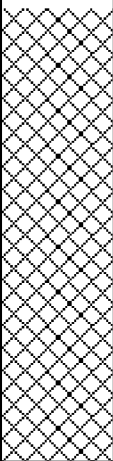
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Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy	Engineer: MS	Northing: 195572.000
Client: St. Modwen	Method: ODEX	Datum: -
	Hole Diameter: 200mm	Screen Position: 2.00 - 12.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Waste Tip Fill.			

Continued next sheet

Comments:

Project No: C1296	Date: 29 Jan 2009	Easting: 270343.000
Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy	Engineer: MS	Northing: 195572.000
Client: St. Modwen	Method: ODEX	Datum: -
	Hole Diameter: 200mm	Screen Position: 2.00 - 12.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
9.50m					MADE GROUND: Waste Tip Fill.			
					End of Borehole	12.00		

Comments:

Project No: C1296

Date: 9 Feb 2009

Easting: 270351.000

Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy

Engineer: MS

Northing: 195502.000

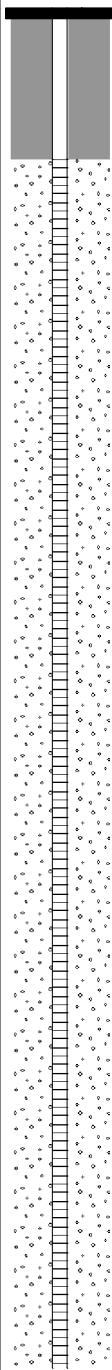
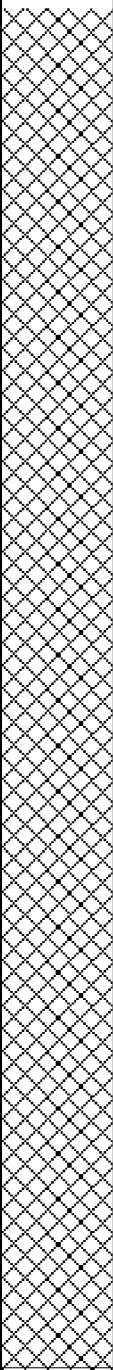
Client: St. Modwen

Method: ODEX

Datum: -

Hole Diameter: 200mm

Screen Position: 1.00 - 10.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					<p>MADE GROUND: Waste Tip Fill.</p> <p>Black oil</p>			
					Continued next sheet			

Comments:

Project No: C1296	Date: 9 Feb 2009	Easting: 270351.000
Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy	Engineer: MS	Northing: 195502.000
Client: St. Modwen	Method: ODEX	Datum: -
	Hole Diameter: 200mm	Screen Position: 1.00 - 10.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
9					MADE GROUND: Waste Tip Fill.	10.00		
10					End of Borehole			
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								

Comments:

Project No: C1296

Date: 29 Jan 2009

Easting: 270362.000

Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy

Engineer: MS

Northing: 195572.000

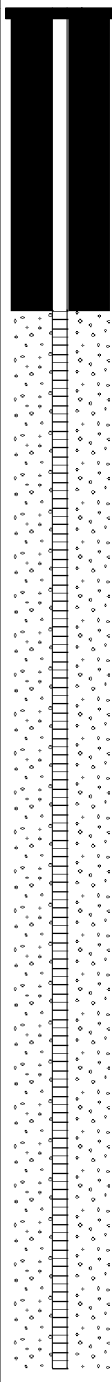
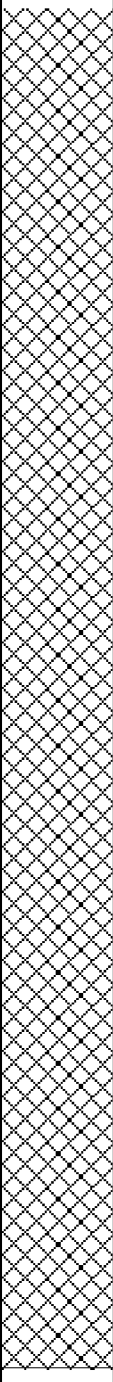
Client: St. Modwen

Method: ODEX

Datum: -

Hole Diameter: 200mm

Screen Position: 2.00 - 12.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Waste tip Fill.			

Continued next sheet

Comments:

Project No: C1296	Date: 29 Jan 2009	Easting: 270362.000
Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy	Engineer: MS	Northing: 195572.000
Client: St. Modwen	Method: ODEX	Datum: -
	Hole Diameter: 200mm	Screen Position: 2.00 - 12.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Waste tip Fill.			
					End of Borehole	12.00		

Comments:

Project No: C1296

Date: 27 Jan 2009

Easting: 270832.000

Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy

Engineer: MS

Northing: 195553.000

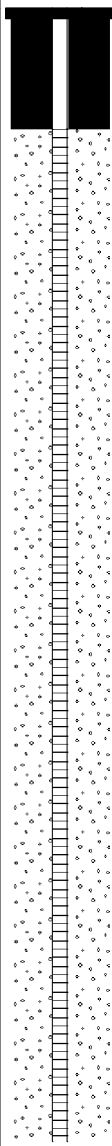
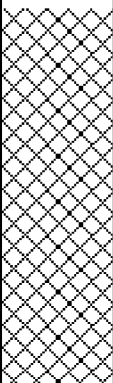
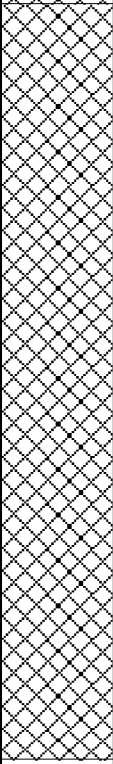
Client: St. Modwen

Method: CP

Datum: -

Hole Diameter: 200mm

Screen Position: 0.80 - 7.50m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: mixture of compacted grey to black clay, gravels and cobbles (up to 10 cm)			
					MADE GROUND: Mixture of black ash, brick fragments, gravel and brown clay.	2.50		
					End of Borehole	7.50		

Comments:

Project No: C1296

Date: 4 Feb 0009

Easting: 270401.000

Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy

Engineer: MS

Northing: 195595.000


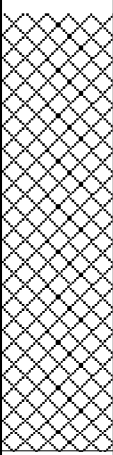
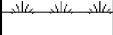
Client: St. Modwen

Method: ODEX

Datum: -

Hole Diameter: 200mm

Screen Position: 2.00 - 12.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Waste tip Fill.			
					PEAT: End of Borehole	11.90 12.00		

Comments:

Date: 30 Jan 2009

Easting: 270405.000

Project No: C1296

Engineer: MS

Northing: 195554.000

Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy

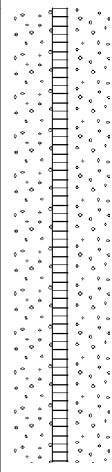
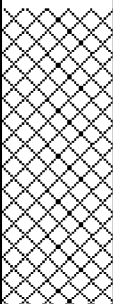

Method: ODEX

Datum: -

Client: St. Modwen

Hole Diameter: 200mm

Screen Position: 2.00 - 12.00m

WATER		WELL		SAMPLING/TESTING		SUBSURFACE PROFILE		
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
9.00					MADE GROUND: Waste tip Fill.			
					PEAT:	11.00		
					End of Borehole	12.00		

Comments:

Project No: C1296

Date: 4 Feb 0009

Easting: 270422.000

Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy

Engineer: MS

Northing: 195594.000


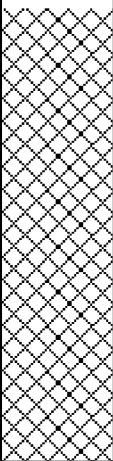
Client: St. Modwen

Method: ODEX

Datum: -

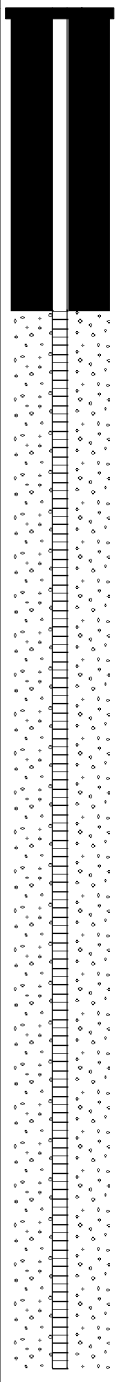
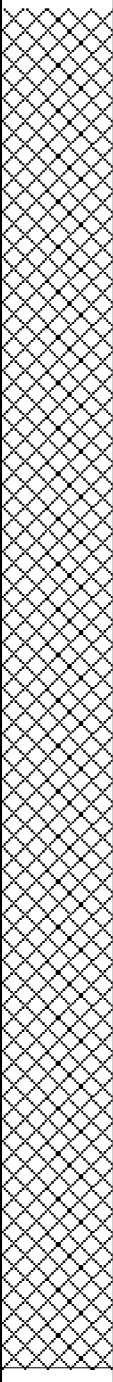
Hole Diameter: 200mm

Screen Position: 2.00 - 12.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Waste tip Fill.			
					End of Borehole	12.00		

Comments:

Project No: C1296 Date: 6 Feb 2009 Easting: 270421.000
 Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy Engineer: MS Northing: 195573.000
 Client: St. Modwen Method: ODEX Datum: -
 Hole Diameter: 200mm Screen Position: 2.00 - 12.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Waste tip Fill.			
					Continued next sheet			

Comments:

Project No: C1296

Date: 4 Feb 0009

Easting: 270442.000

Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy

Engineer: MS

Northing: 195595.000


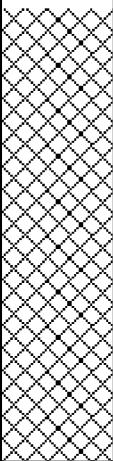
Client: St. Modwen

Method: ODEX

Datum: -


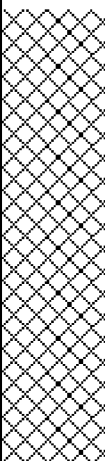
Hole Diameter: 200mm

Screen Position: 1.00 - 12.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Waste tip Fill.			
					End of Borehole	12.00		

Comments:

Project No: C1296	Date: 6 Feb 2009	Easting: 270441.000
Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy	Engineer: MS	Northing: 195573.000
Client: St. Modwen	Method: ODEX	Datum: -
	Hole Diameter: 200mm	Screen Position: 2.00 - 12.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Waste tip Fill.			
					End of Borehole	12.00		

Comments:

Project No: C1296

Date: 2 Feb 2009

Easting: 270442.000

Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy

Engineer: MS

Northing: 195553.000

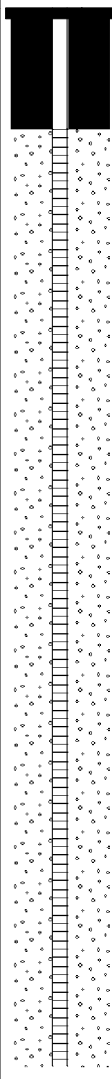
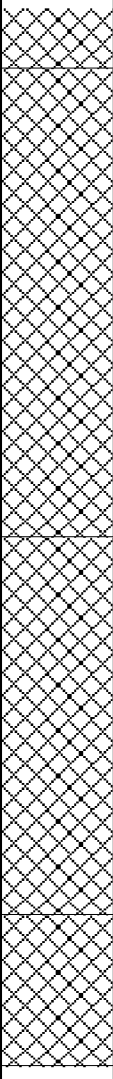
Client: St. Modwen

Method: CP

Datum: -

Hole Diameter: 200mm

Screen Position: 0.80 - 7.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Black ashy clay with cobbles	0.40		
					MADE GROUND: Brown gravelly clay.			
					MADE GROUND: Black clay with bricks fragments and large timbers	3.50		
					MADE GROUND: Black clay with limestone cobbles.	6.00		
					End of Borehole	7.00		

Comments:

Project No: C1296

Date: 5 Feb 2009

Easting: 270461.000

Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy

Engineer: MS

Northing: 195595.000

Client: St. Modwen

Method: ODEX

Datum: -

Hole Diameter: 200mm

Screen Position: 2.00 - 12.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Waste tip Fill.			
					End of Borehole	12.00		

Comments:

Project No: C1296	Date: 6 Feb 2009	Easting: 270463.000
Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy	Engineer: MS	Northing: 195572.000
Client: St. Modwen	Method: ODEX	Datum: -
	Hole Diameter: 200mm	Screen Position: 2.00 - 12.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE				
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)	
9					MADE GROUND: Waste tip Fill.				
10					Green oil				
11									
12						End of Borehole	12.00		
13									
14									
15									
16									
17									
18									

Comments:

Project No: C1296

Date: 5 Feb 2009

Easting: 270466.000

Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy

Engineer: MS

Northing: 195557.000

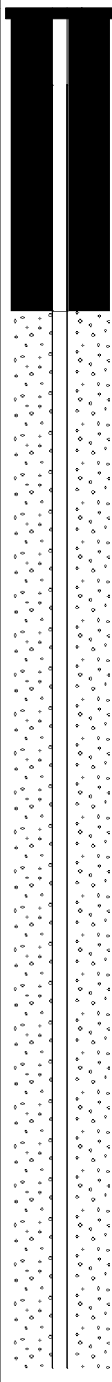
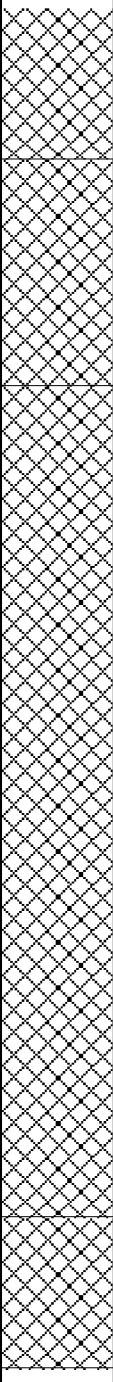
Client: St. Modwen

Method: CP

Datum: -

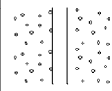
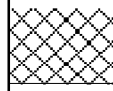
Hole Diameter: 200mm

Screen Position: 2.00 - 0.51m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Black clay with cobbles and bricks and plastic fragments			
					MADE GROUND: Light brown clay	1.00		
					MADE GROUND: Brown to black clay	2.50		
					MADE GROUND: Black clay with cobbles. Gas bubbling	8.00		
Continued next sheet								


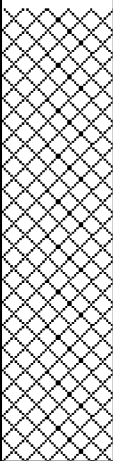
Comments:

Project No: C1296 Date: 5 Feb 2009 Easting: 270466.000
 Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy Engineer: MS Northing: 195557.000
 Client: St. Modwen Method: CP Datum: -
 Hole Diameter: 200mm Screen Position: 2.00 - 0.51m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
9					MADE GROUND:Black clay with cobbles. Gas bubbling			
					----- End of Borehole	9.50		
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								

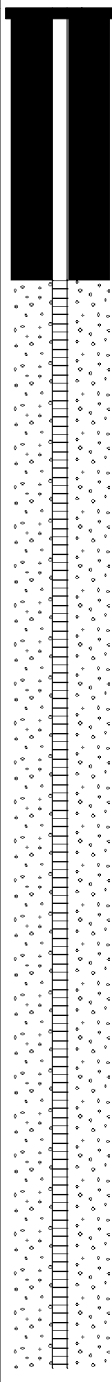
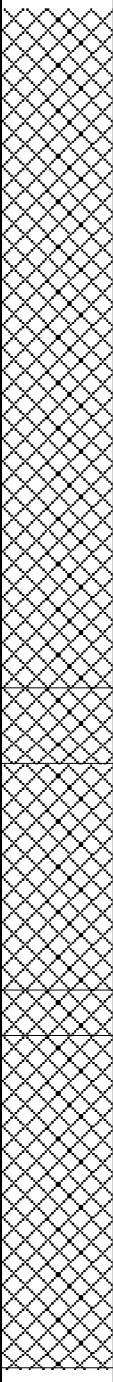
Comments:

Project No: C1296	Date: 5 Feb 2009	Easting: 270489.000
Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy	Engineer: MS	Northing: 195598.000
Client: St. Modwen	Method: ODEX	Datum: -
	Hole Diameter: 200mm	Screen Position: 2.00 - 12.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Waste tip Fill.			
					End of Borehole	12.00		

Comments:

Project No: C1296	Date: 9 Feb 2009	Easting: 270490.000
Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy	Engineer: MS	Northing: 195533.000
Client: St. Modwen	Method: CP	Datum: -
	Hole Diameter: 200mm	Screen Position: 1.80 - 10.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Compacted mixture of black clay and bricks fragments.			
					MADE GROUND: Cobbles and concrete fragments.	4.50		
					MADE GROUND: Gravel and bricks fragments	5.00		
					MADE GROUND: Large timbers	6.50		
					MADE GROUND: Black coal ash. Strong hydrocarbons odour.	6.80		
					Continued next sheet			

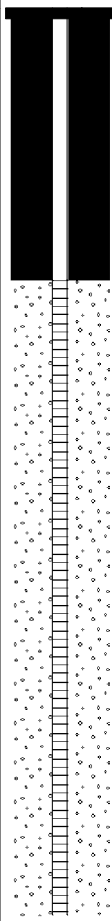
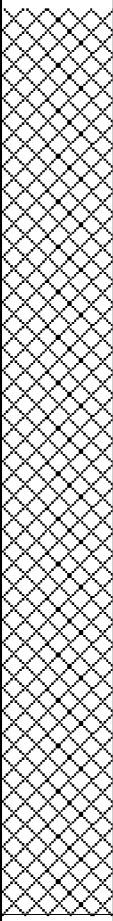
Comments:

Project No: C1296	Date: 9 Feb 2009	Easting: 270490.000
Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy	Engineer: MS	Northing: 195533.000
Client: St. Modwen	Method: CP	Datum: -
	Hole Diameter: 200mm	Screen Position: 1.80 - 10.00m

WATER		WELL		SAMPLING/TESTING		SUBSURFACE PROFILE		
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Black coal ash. Strong hydrocarbons odour.			
9								
10					PEAT	10.00		
					End of Borehole	10.30		
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								

Comments:

Project No: C1296	Date: 10 Feb 2009	Easting: 270515.000
Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy	Engineer: MS	Northing: 195534.000
Client: St. Modwen	Method: CP	Datum: -
	Hole Diameter: 200mm	Screen Position: 1.80 - 6.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Black clay with bricks fragments and peat/clay mixture.			
					End of Borehole	6.00		

Comments:

Project No: C1296

Date: 23 Jul 2009

Easting: 270372.000

Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy

Engineer: MS

Northing: 195500.000

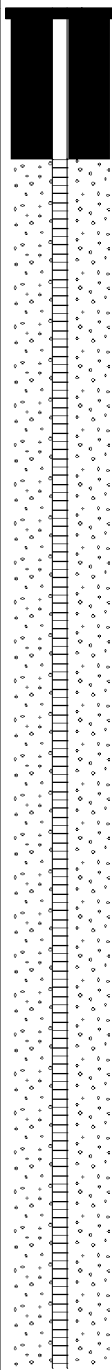
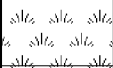
Client: St. Modwen

Method: ODEX

Datum: -

Hole Diameter: 200mm

Screen Position: 1.00 - 9.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Waste Tip Fill.			
					Continued next sheet	8.60		

Comments:

Project No: C1296	Date: 23 Jul 2009	Easting: 270372.000
Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy	Engineer: MS	Northing: 195500.000
Client: St. Modwen	Method: ODEX	Datum: -
	Hole Diameter: 200mm	Screen Position: 1.00 - 9.00m

WATER		WELL			SAMPLING/TESTING		SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)		
					PEAT: End of Borehole	9.00				
9										
10										
11										
12										
13										
14										
15										
16										
17										
18										

Comments:

Project No: C1296

Date: 23 Jul 2009

Easting: 270394.000

Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy

Engineer: MS

Northing: 195502.000

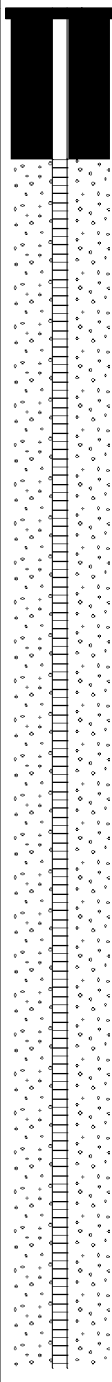
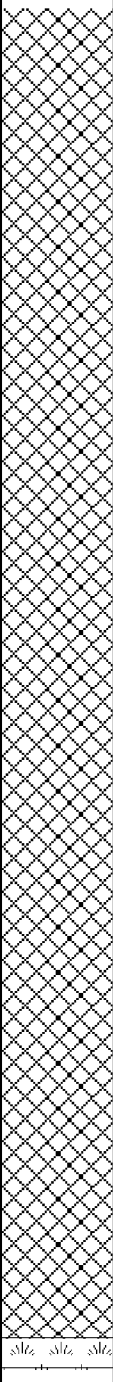
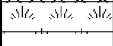
Client: St. Modwen

Method: ODEX

Datum: -

Hole Diameter: 200mm

Screen Position: 1.00 - 9.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Waste Tip fill.			
					Continued next sheet	8.80		

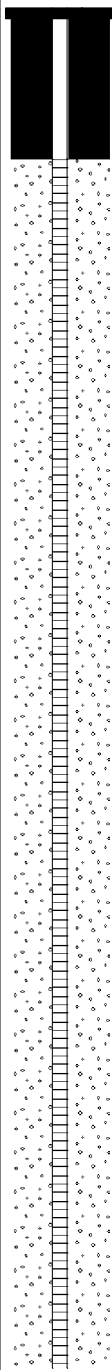
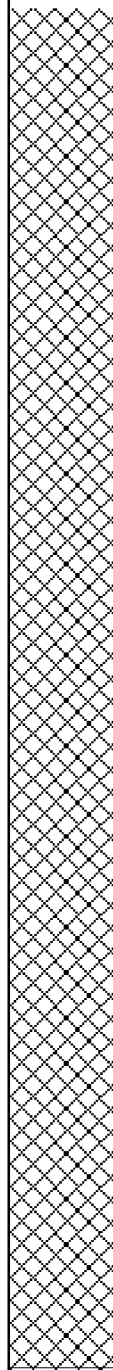
Comments:

Project No: C1296	Date: 23 Jul 2009	Easting: 270394.000
Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy	Engineer: MS	Northing: 195502.000
Client: St. Modwen	Method: ODEX	Datum: -
	Hole Diameter: 200mm	Screen Position: 1.00 - 9.00m

WATER		WELL		SAMPLING/TESTING		SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)	
					PEAT: End of Borehole	9.00			
9									
10									
11									
12									
13									
14									
15									
16									
17									
18									

Comments:

Project No: C1296	Date: 22 Jul 2009	Easting: 270393.000
Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy	Engineer: MS	Northing: 195523.000
Client: St. Modwen	Method: ODEX	Datum: -
	Hole Diameter: 200mm	Screen Position: 1.00 - 10.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Waste Tip fill.			
					Continued next sheet			

Comments:

Project No: C1296	Date: 22 Jul 2009	Easting: 270393.000
Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy	Engineer: MS	Northing: 195523.000
Client: St. Modwen	Method: ODEX	Datum: -
	Hole Diameter: 200mm	Screen Position: 1.00 - 10.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
9					MADE GROUND: Waste Tip fill.	10.00		
10					End of Borehole			
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								

Comments:

Project No: C1296

Date: 22 Jul 2009

Easting: 270415.000

Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy

Engineer: MS

Northing: 195525.000

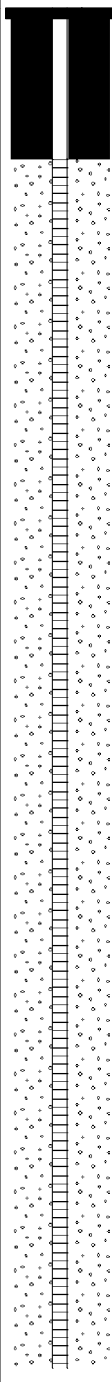
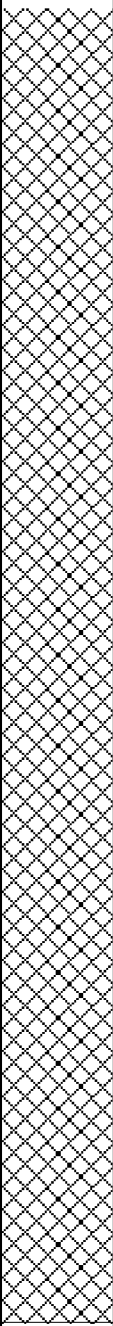
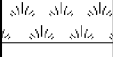
Client: St. Modwen

Method: ODEX

Datum: -

Hole Diameter: 200mm

Screen Position: 1.00 - 9.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Waste Tip fill.			
					Continued next sheet	8.70		

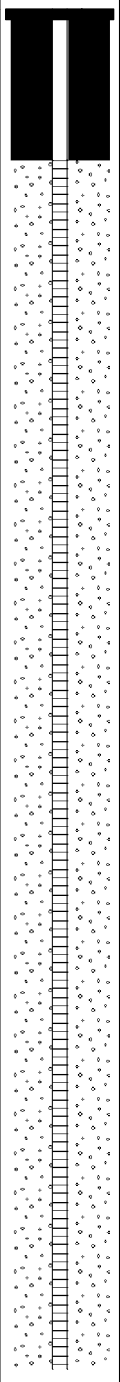
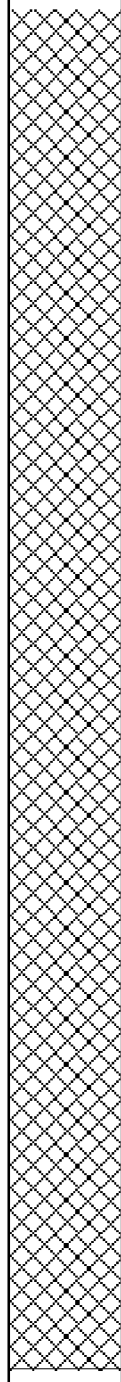
Comments:

Project No: C1296	Date: 22 Jul 2009	Easting: 270415.000
Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy	Engineer: MS	Northing: 195525.000
Client: St. Modwen	Method: ODEX	Datum: -
	Hole Diameter: 200mm	Screen Position: 1.00 - 9.00m

WATER		WELL			SAMPLING/TESTING		SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)		
					PEAT: End of Borehole	9.00				
9										
10										
11										
12										
13										
14										
15										
16										
17										
18										

Comments:

Project No: C1296	Date: 24 Jul 2009	Easting: 270410.000
Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy	Engineer: MS	Northing: 195585.000
Client: St. Modwen	Method: ODEX	Datum: -
	Hole Diameter: 200mm	Screen Position: 1.00 - 10.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Waste Tip fill.			
Continued next sheet								

Comments:

Project No: C1296

Date: 24 Jul 2009

Easting: 270410.000

Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy

Engineer: MS

Northing: 195585.000

Client: St. Modwen

Method: ODEX

Datum: -

Hole Diameter: 200mm

Screen Position: 1.00 - 10.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Waste Tip fill.			
					PEAT:	9.60		
					End of Borehole	10.00		
9								
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								

Comments:

Project No: C1296

Date: 28 Jul 2009

Easting: 270512.000

Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy

Engineer: MS

Northing: 195605.000

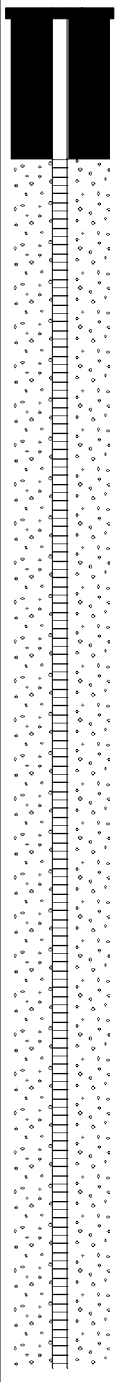
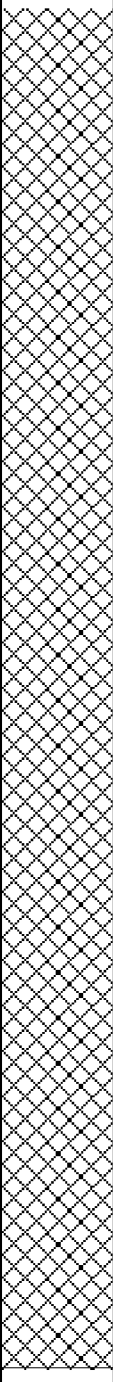
Client: St. Modwen

Method: ODEX

Datum: -

Hole Diameter: 200mm

Screen Position: 1.00 - 10.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Waste Tip fill.			
					Continued next sheet			

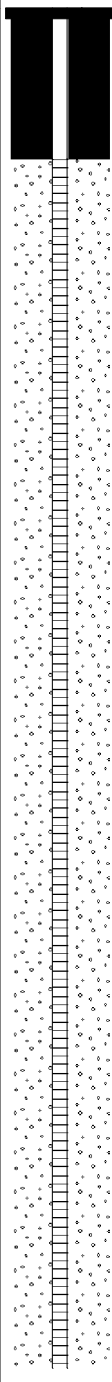
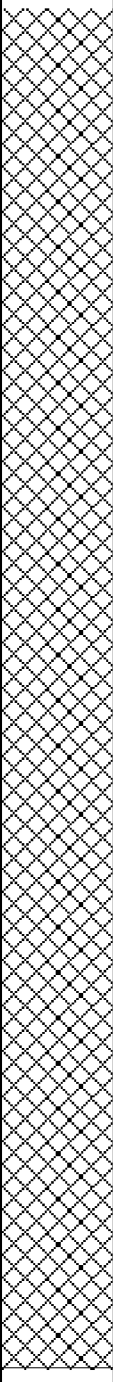
Comments:

Project No: C1296	Date: 28 Jul 2009	Easting: 270512.000
Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy	Engineer: MS	Northing: 195605.000
Client: St. Modwen	Method: ODEX	Datum: -
	Hole Diameter: 200mm	Screen Position: 1.00 - 10.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
9					MADE GROUND: Waste Tip fill.	10.00		
10					End of Borehole			
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								

Comments:

Project No: C1296	Date: 28 Jul 2009	Easting: 270513.000
Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy	Engineer: MS	Northing: 195582.000
Client: St. Modwen	Method: ODEX	Datum: -
	Hole Diameter: 200mm	Screen Position: 1.00 - 10.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Waste Tip fill.			
0								
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								

Continued next sheet

Comments:

Project No: C1296

Date: 27 Jul 2009

Easting: 270533.000

Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy

Engineer: MS

Northing: 195551.000

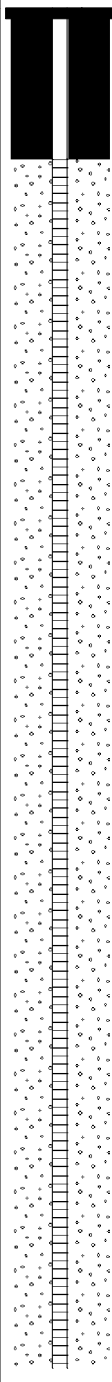
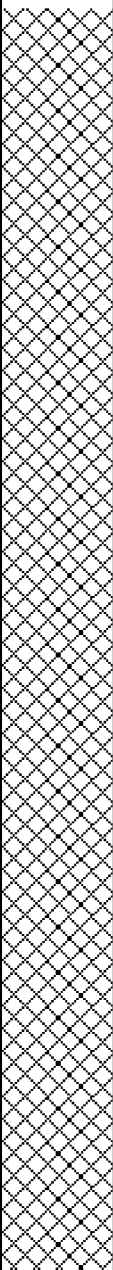

Client: St. Modwen

Method: ODEX

Datum: -

Hole Diameter: 200mm

Screen Position: 1.00 - 9.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Waste Tip fill.			
					PEAT:	8.40		
					End of Borehole			

Comments:

Project No: C1296

Date: 29 Jul 2009

Easting: 270483.000

Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy

Engineer: MS

Northing: 195513.000

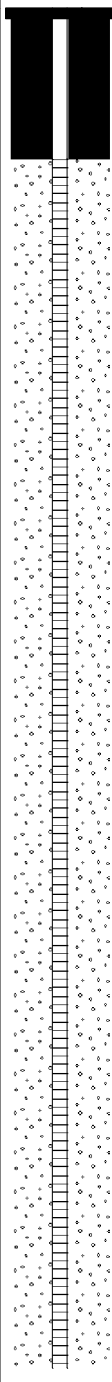
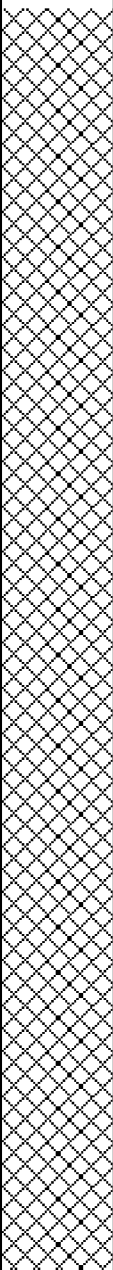

Client: St. Modwen

Method: ODEX

Datum: -

Hole Diameter: 200mm

Screen Position: 1.00 - 9.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Waste Tip fill.			
					PEAT:	8.40		
					End of Borehole			

Comments:

Project No: C1296

Date: 29 Jul 2009

Easting: 270505.000

Site Location: BP Former Llandarcy

Engineer: MS

Northing: 195510.000

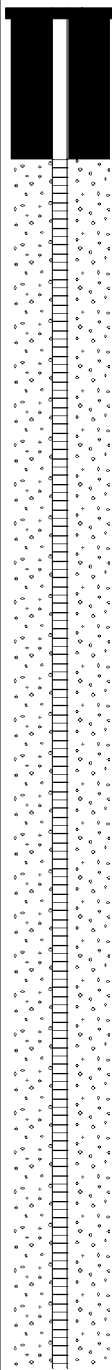
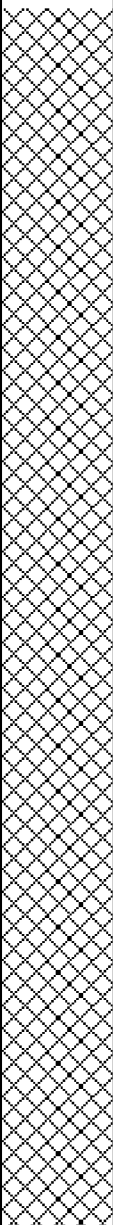

Client: St. Modwen

Method: ODEX

Datum: -

Hole Diameter: 200mm

Screen Position: 1.00 - 9.00m

WATER	WELL	SAMPLING/TESTING			SUBSURFACE PROFILE			
Water Strike	Well Data	N Value	Sample Type	Sample Ref	DESCRIPTION OF STRATA	Depth (m bgl)	Legend	Level (m AOD)
					MADE GROUND: Waste Tip fill.			
					PEAT:	8.10		
					End of Borehole			

Comments:

BOREHOLE CONSTRUCTION	SAMPLE		SOIL VAPOUR (ppm)	GROUNDWATER	DEPTH (m)	GEOLOGY	BOREHOLE NUMBER: CARW008		PAGE 1 of 1	
	NUMBER	TYPE					DRILLING DATES: 17/01/01		DRILLING METHODS : Percussive	
							DRILLER : Geotechnical		BOREHOLE DIAMETER : ~100mm	
							LOGGED BY : URS		SCREEN TYPE & DIAM: UPVC 50mm	
							CHECKED BY :		SCREEN SLOT SIZE: 1mm	
							DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS		
							0.0	Loose, black, sandy, fine GRAVEL comprising Ash. MADE GROUND	Dry, NVO	0.0
							0.5	Sticky, black sandy GRAVEL, some grease. (MADE GROUND)	Sticky product. Mod odour	0.5
							1.0	As above but fine-medium GRAVEL. (MADE GROUND)	Damp from 0.85m, wet from 1.0m. Mod odour	1.0
							2.0			2.0
							2.5	Soft, brown, silty CLAY	Dry, NVC, slight odour	2.5
							3.0	Soft, very light brown CLAY. Drilled to 3.0m, collapsed to 2.0m	Dry-moist. NVO	3.0
							3.0	End of Borehole		3.0
							3.5			3.5
							4.0			4.0
							4.5			4.5
							5.0			5.0

LOCATION / NOTES:

NVO = No visual or olfactory evidence

LEGEND

- Disturbed Sample
- Undisturbed Sample
- Headspace Analysis
- Down Borehole Analysis
- Groundwater Table
- Perched Water Table

BOREHOLE LOG

Job Title: Containment Area Investigation
 Location: Llandarcy Refinery
 Client: BP Llandarcy Refinery



App'd:	Date: 05/09/2002
Drawn : SS	Ref:
Scale: As scale	Job No: 39991-016
Drg. Size: A4	BOREHOLE LOG

BOREHOLE CONSTRUCTION	SAMPLE		SOIL VAPOUR (ppm)	GROUNDWATER	DEPTH (m)	GEOLOGY	BOREHOLE NUMBER: CARW009		PAGE 1 of 1	
	NUMBER	TYPE					DRILLING DATES: 09/01/01 - 10/01/01		DRILLING METHODS :	
							DRILLER : Geotechnical		BOREHOLE DIAMETER :	
							LOGGED BY : SC		SCREEN TYPE & DIAM:	
CHECKED BY :		SCREEN SLOT SIZE:								
					0.0		DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS	0.0	
					0.5	Soft-loose, black, fine-coarse GRAVEL with patches of sandy silt. Grades into gravelly, silty SAND from 0.6m. Lump of sticky grease at 0.65m MADE GROUND	Wet, slight odour	0.5		
			*4.2		1.0	Soft, med brown, slightly clayey, slightly sandy SILT with occasional gravels and cobbles. (MADE GROUND)	Wet. Manure-like odour	1.0		
			*3.4		1.5	Med-soft grey/black clayey SILT.	Damp. Manure odour, some staining	1.5		
			*3.5		2.0	Very soft, brown/grey/black, slightly gravelly, clayey, sandy SILT. More clayey at 2.0m, but remains soft. Becomes sandier and firmer (compressed) from 2.3m	Very damp, slight odour, some staining. Odour decreases with depth	2.0		
			*14.5		2.5			2.5		
			*2.2		3.0	Firm, grey (with some orange streaks), clayey, very sandy SILT. Becoming more clayey from 3.2m	Moist. NVO. Some chicken wire	3.0		
			*1.5		3.5	Loose, med brown, gravelly SAND. Very gravelly from 3.5m		3.5		
			*0.5		4.0	Med-dense, med brown, gravelly, very sandy SILT		4.0		
					4.5	End of Borehole		4.5		
				5.0			5.0			

LOCATION / NOTES:

NVO = No visual or olfactory evidence

LEGEND

- Disturbed Sample
- Undisturbed Sample
- Headspace Analysis
- Down Borehole Analysis
- Groundwater Table
- Perched Water Table

BOREHOLE LOG

Job Title: Containment Area Investigation
 Location: Llandarcy Refinery
 Client: BP Llandarcy Refinery



App'd:	Date: 05/09/2002
Drawn : SS	Ref:
Scale: As scale	Job No: 39991-016
Drg. Size: A4	BOREHOLE LOG

BOREHOLE CONSTRUCTION	SAMPLE		SOIL VAPOUR (ppm)	GROUNDWATER	DEPTH (m)	GEOLOGY	BOREHOLE NUMBER: CARW034		PAGE 1 of 1	
	NUMBER	TYPE					DRILLING DATES: 20/06/01		DRILLING METHODS : Percussive	
							DRILLER : Geotechnical		BOREHOLE DIAMETER : ~100mm	
							LOGGED BY : NL		SCREEN TYPE & DIAM: UPVC 50mm	
		CHECKED BY :		SCREEN SLOT SIZE: 1mm						
							DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS		
							0.0	Soft, brown, silty PEAT	Strong odour	0.0
							0.5	SAMPLE LOST DUE TO HIGH WATER CONTENT		0.5
							1.5	Mottled orange/grey sandy SILT with some clay and occasional gravel.	Sheen and odour. Some free phase product. Heavy staining throughout.	1.5
							2.0	Gravel concentration increasing with depth, resulting in harder drilling.		2.0
							2.5	End of Borehole		2.5
							3.0			3.0
							3.5			3.5
							4.0			4.0
							4.5			4.5
							5.0			5.0
							5.5			5.5
							6.0			6.0

LOCATION / NOTES:

NVO = No visual or olfactory evidence

LEGEND

- Disturbed Sample
- Undisturbed Sample
- Headspace Analysis
- Down Borehole Analysis
- Groundwater Table
- Perched Water Table

BOREHOLE LOG

Job Title: Containment Area Investigation

Location: Llandarcy Refinery

Client: BP Llandarcy Refinery



App'd:	Date: 04/09/2002
Drawn : SS	Ref:
Scale: As scale	Job No: 39991-016
Drg. Size: A4	BOREHOLE LOG

BOREHOLE CONSTRUCTION	SAMPLE		SOIL VAPOUR (ppm)	GROUNDWATER	DEPTH (m)	GEOLOGY	BOREHOLE NUMBER: MSMW034D1/D2		PAGE 1 of 2
							NUMBER	TYPE	START DATE: 21/4/99
							FINISH DATE: 21/4/99	BOREHOLE DIAMETER: 165 mm	
							DRILLER: R1	SCREEN TYPE & DIAMETER: 50/19 mm ID UPVC	
							LOGGED BY: MC APPR'D BY:	SCREEN SLOT SIZE: 0.5/1 mm	

BOREHOLE CONSTRUCTION		SOIL VAPOUR (ppm)	GROUNDWATER	DEPTH (m)	GEOLOGY	DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS
D2	D1						
				0		Grey-dark grey sandy gravelly CLAY with sandstone and brick fragments (MADE GROUND)	Strong hydrocarbon odour Moist
				1.0			
				2.0			
				3.0		Dark brown-black peaty, gravelly CLAY with wood fragments (MADE GROUND)	Strong hydrocarbon odour
				4.0		Grey clayey GRAVEL	Damp - wet No odour
				5.0		Dense brown gravelly, silty CLAY (BOULDER CLAY)	Dry No hydrocarbon odour
				6.0		Dense brown clayey GRAVEL	Productive at 8.2 m but cased out at 9.6 m
				7.0			
				8.0			
				9.0			
				10			Moist

LOCATION / NOTES: 1. All measurements in m below ground level	LEGEND Disturbed Sample Undisturbed Sample Headspace Analysis Down Borehole Analysis Groundwater Table Perched Water Table	BOREHOLE LOG	
		Job Title SOIL & GROUNDWATER INVESTIGATION	Location LLANDARCY REFINERY
		Client BP LLANDARCY LTD	App'd DRAFT
		Ref. CR/MC/BRS	
		Date MAY 99	
		Job No. 39991-004-401	DAMES & MOORE

BOREHOLE CONSTRUCTION	SAMPLE		SOIL VAPOUR (ppm)	GROUNDWATER	DEPTH (m)	GEOLOGY	BOREHOLE NUMBER: MSMW034D1/D2		PAGE 2 of 2	
	NUMBER	TYPE					START DATE: 21/4/99		DRILLING METHOD: ROTARY AIR FLUSH	
							FINISH DATE: 21/4/99		BOREHOLE DIAMETER: 165 mm	
							DRILLER: R1		SCREEN TYPE & DIAMETER: 50/19 mm ID UPVC	
							LOGGED BY: MC APPR'D BY:		SCREEN SLOT SIZE: 0.5/1 mm	
						DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS			
						10	Gravelly CLAY (BOULDER CLAY)	Moist	10	
						11	Dense coarse grey silty, sandy GRAVEL becoming more clayey at 11 m	No water in hole	11	
						12	ROCKHEAD - Dark grey MUDSTONE with occasional silty and sandy layers.		12	
						13			13	
						14			14	
						15			15	
						16			16	
						17			17	
						18			18	
						19			19	
						20			20	

LOCATION / NOTES:

1. All measurements in m below ground level

LEGEND

- Disturbed Sample
- Undisturbed Sample
- * Headspace Analysis
- † Down Borehole Analysis
- ▼ Groundwater Table
- ▽ Perched Water Table

BOREHOLE LOG

Job Title	SOIL & GROUNDWATER INVESTIGATION	
Location	LLANDARCY REFINERY	
Client	BP LLANDARCY LTD	
App'd	DRAFT	
Ref.	CR/MC/BR5	
Date	MAY 99	
Job No.	39991-004-401	



DAMES & MOORE

BOREHOLE CONSTRUCTION	SAMPLE		SOIL VAPOUR (ppm)	GROUNDWATER	DEPTH (m)	GEOLOGY	BOREHOLE NUMBER: MSMW035D2		PAGE 1 of 2
							NUMBER	TYPE	START DATE: 21/4/99
							FINISH DATE: 21/4/99	BOREHOLE DIAMETER: 165 mm	
							DRILLER: R1	SCREEN TYPE & DIAMETER: 50 mm ID UPVC	
							LOGGED BY: MC APPRD BY:	SCREEN SLOT SIZE: 0.5 mm	

					DEPTH (m)	GEOLOGY	DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS
					0		ASH with gravel and brick fragments (MADE GROUND)	
					1.0		Silty and sandy GRAVEL with some black ash (MADE GROUND)	Strong "farry" hydrocarbon odour Wet
					2.0		Grey plastic CLAY with silt and sand	Moist Moderate hydrocarbon odour
					3.0		Very soft grey-brown very sandy CLAY becoming gravelly and brown-grey	Easy drilling Faint hydrocarbon odour
					4.0			Wet at 5.0m After pipe connection; faint hydrocarbon odour Cased out at 6.0m
					5.0		Soft grey silty, sandy and gravelly CLAY gravel content increasing at 7.7m becoming firmer and more stiff at 8.7m	Dry Very easy drilling - "powdery" returns Wet at 7.7m
					6.0			Dry at 8.7m
					7.0		Dense grey coarse mudstone GRAVEL	Wet
					8.0		ROCKHEAD - Dark grey MUDSTONE (BEDROCK)	Productive
					9.0		Hard grey crystalline SANDSTONE (BEDROCK)	

LOCATION / NOTES:

- All measurements in m below ground level (mbgl)
- Bedrock addition to 2 existing shallow

LEGEND

- Disturbed Sample
- Undisturbed Sample
- Headspace Analysis
- Down Borehole Analysis
- Groundwater Table
- Perched Water Table

BOREHOLE LOG

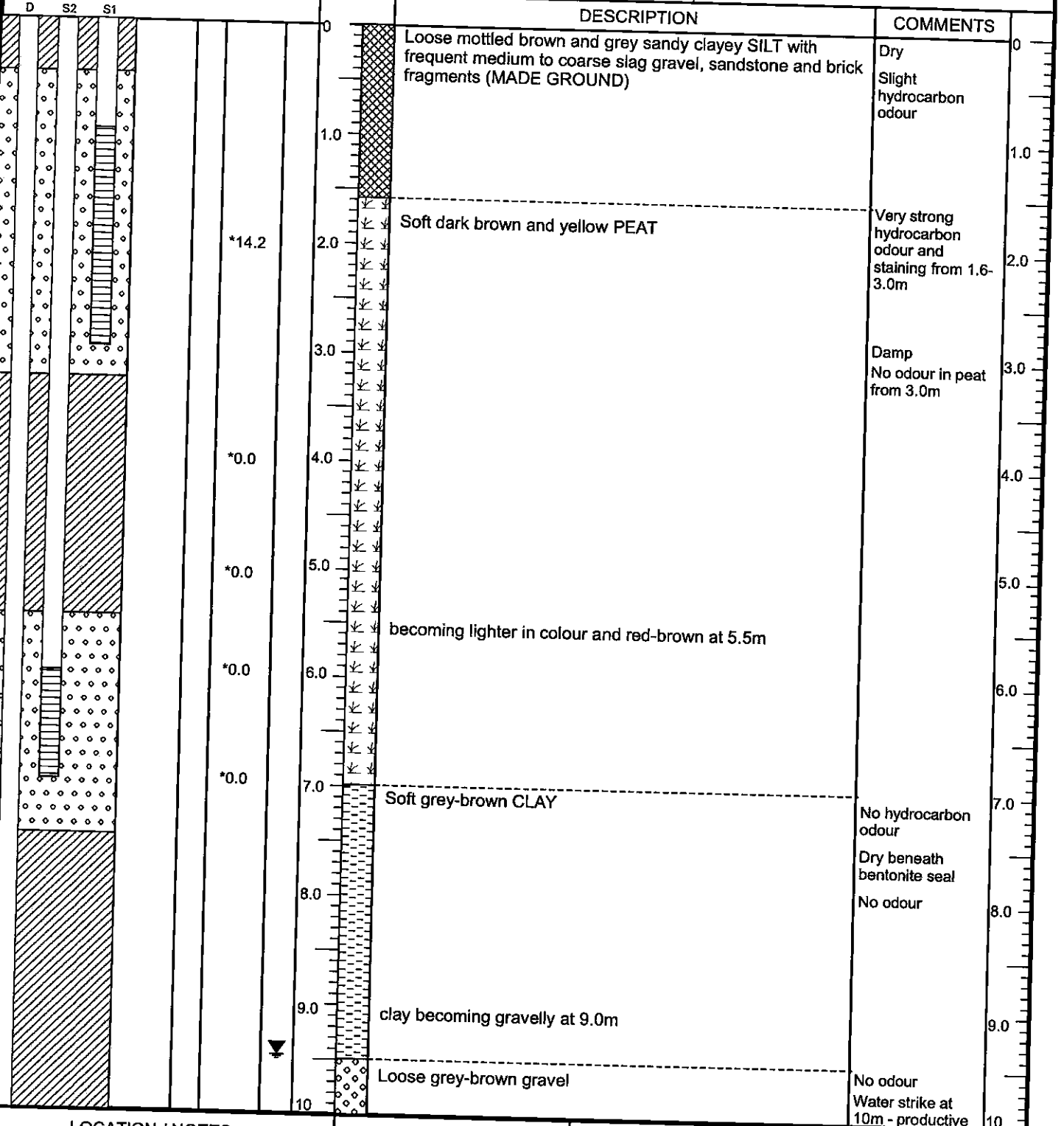
Job Title		SOIL & GROUNDWATER INVESTIGATION
Location		LLANDARCY REFINERY
Client		BP LLANDARCY LTD
App'd	DRAFT	
Ref.	CR/MC/BRS	
Date	MAY 99	
Job No.	39991-004-401	

DAMES & MOORE

BOREHOLE CONSTRUCTION	SAMPLE		SOIL VAPOUR (ppm)	GROUNDWATER	DEPTH (m)	GEOLOGY	BOREHOLE NUMBER: MSMW035D2		PAGE 2 of 2	
	NUMBER	TYPE					START DATE: 21/4/99		DRILLING METHOD: ROTARY AIR FLUSH	
							FINISH DATE: 21/4/99		BOREHOLE DIAMETER: 165 mm	
							DRILLER: R1		SCREEN TYPE & DIAMETER: 50 mm ID UPVC	
							LOGGED BY: MC APPR BY:		SCREEN SLOT SIZE: 0.5 mm	
						DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS			
							10 Hard grey SANDSTONE (BEDROCK)		10	
									11	
									12	
									13	
									14	
									15	
									16	
									17	
									18	
									19	
									20	

LOCATION / NOTES: 1. All measurements in m below ground level (mbgl) 2. Bedrock addition to 2 existing shallow		LEGEND <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Disturbed Sample <input type="checkbox"/> Undisturbed Sample * Headspace Analysis † Down Borehole Analysis Groundwater Table Perched Water Table	BOREHOLE LOG Job Title SOIL & GROUNDWATER INVESTIGATION Location LLANDARCY REFINERY Client BP LLANDARCY LTD Appd DRAFT Ref. CR/MC/BRS Date MAY 99 Job No. 39991-004-401	DAMES & MOORE <small>GROUP</small>
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BOREHOLE CONSTRUCTION	SAMPLE		SOIL VAPOUR (ppm)	GROUNDWATER	DEPTH (m)	GEOLOGY	BOREHOLE NUMBER: MSMW156D, S1, S2		PAGE 1 of 2	
							NUMBER	TYPE	START DATE: 9/4/99	
							FINISH DATE: 9/4/99		BOREHOLE DIAMETER: 200/165 mm	
							DRILLER: CP2/R1		SCREEN TYPE & DIAMETER: 50 mm ID UPVC	
							LOGGED BY: Jc/DB APPR'D BY:		SCREEN SLOT SIZE: 0.5 mm	



LOCATION / NOTES:

- All measurements in m below ground level (mbgl)
- Cable Percussion to 7.5 m, Rotary with ODEX from 7.5m to 14.0 m
- Temporary 200 mm casing installed to 7.5 m during Rotary drilling and well installation

LEGEND

- Disturbed Sample
- Undisturbed Sample
- Headspace Analysis
- Down Borehole Analysis
- Groundwater Table
- Perched Water Table

BOREHOLE LOG

Job Title		SOIL & GROUNDWATER INVESTIGATION	
Location		LLANDARCY REFINERY	
Client		BP LLANDARCY LTD	
App'd	DRAFT		
Ref.	CR/MC/BRS		
Date	MAY 99		
Job No.	39991-004-401		



DAMES & MOORE

BOREHOLE CONSTRUCTION	SAMPLE		SOIL VAPOUR (ppm)	GROUNDWATER	DEPTH (m)	GEOLOGY	BOREHOLE NUMBER: MSMW156D, S1, S2		PAGE 2 of 2
	NUMBER	TYPE					START DATE: 9/4/99	DRILLING METHOD: Cable Percussion/Rotary	
							FINISH DATE: 9/4/99	BOREHOLE DIAMETER: 200 mm	
							DRILLER: RD1	SCREEN TYPE & DIAMETER: 50 mm ID UPVC	
							LOGGED BY: JC/DB APPR'D BY:	SCREEN SLOT SIZE: 1 mm	
						DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS		
						10	Loose grey-brown gravel		10
						11			11
						12	gravel becoming more dense	No odour	12
						13			13
						14	ROCKHEAD - Soft grey MUDSTONE (BEDROCK)	No odour	14
						15	Borehole terminated at 14.0 mbgl		15
						16			16
						17			17
						18			18
						19			19
						20			20

LOCATION / NOTES:

- All measurements in m below ground level (mbgl)
- Cable Percussion to 7.5 m, Rotary with

LEGEND

- Disturbed Sample
- Undisturbed Sample
- Headspace Analysis
- Down Borehole Analysis
- Groundwater Table
- Perched Water Table

BOREHOLE LOG

Job Title	SOIL & GROUNDWATER INVESTIGATION	
Location	LLANDARCY REFINERY	
Client	BP LLANDARCY LTD	
App'd	DRAFT	
Ref.	CR/MC/BRS	
Date	MAY 99	
Job No.	39991-004-401	



DAMES & MOORE

BOREHOLE CONSTRUCTION	SAMPLE		SOIL VAPOUR (ppm)	GROUNDWATER	DEPTH (m)	GEOLOGY	BOREHOLE NUMBER: MSMW227		PAGE 1 of 2	
	NUMBER	TYPE					DRILLING DATES: 10/04/01		DRILLING METHODS : Rotary Air Flush	
							DRILLER : Tectonics		BOREHOLE DIAMETER : 250mm	
							LOGGED BY : PEW		SCREEN TYPE & DIAM: HDPE 100mm	
							CHECKED BY :		SCREEN SLOT SIZE: 1mm	
							DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS		
							0.0	Black, organic silty, clayey GRAVEL of ash and clinker. MADE GROUND.	H/C staining	0.0
							0.5	Black, sandy, silty, fine-medium, angular GRAVEL with clinker. MADE GROUND.		0.5
							1.0	Poor returns	1.0	
							1.5		1.5	
							2.0		2.0	
							2.5		2.5	
							3.0		3.0	
							3.5		3.5	
							4.0	As above with small amounts of plant material.	4.0	
							4.5	As above without plant material and without silt.	4.5	
							5.0		5.0	
							5.5		5.5	
							6.0		6.0	
							6.5		6.5	
							7.0		7.0	
							7.5		H/C contamination	7.5
							8.0		8.0	
							8.5	As above with decreasing clinker/ash fraction	8.5	
							9.0		9.0	
							9.5		9.5	
							10.0		10.0	

LOCATION / NOTES:

NVO = No visual or olfactory evidence

LEGEND

- Disturbed Sample
- Undisturbed Sample
- Headspace Analysis
- Down Borehole Analysis
- Groundwater Table
- Perched Water Table

BOREHOLE LOG

Job Title: Containment Area Investigation
 Location: Llandarcy Refinery
 Client: BP Llandarcy Refinery



App'd:	Date: 04/09/2002
Drawn : SS	Ref:
Scale: As scale	Job No: 39991-016
Drg. Size: A4	BOREHOLE LOG

BOREHOLE CONSTRUCTION	SAMPLE		SOIL VAPOUR (ppm)	GROUNDWATER	DEPTH (m)	GEOLOGY	BOREHOLE NUMBER: MSMW227		PAGE 2 of 2		
	NUMBER	TYPE					DRILLING DATES: 10/04/01	DRILLING METHODS : Rotary Air Flush			
							DRILLER : Tectonics	BOREHOLE DIAMETER : 250mm			
							LOGGED BY : PEW	SCREEN TYPE & DIAM: HDPE 100mm			
		CHECKED BY :	SCREEN SLOT SIZE: 1mm								
						As above with increasing silt/clay from 10.0m.		COMMENTS	Major water/HC returns		
						MADE GROUND fill materials containing sub-rounded, medium-coarse GRAVELS.					
						Fine-coarse GRAVEL of ash, clinker and brick. MADE GROUND					
						End of Borehole					
LOCATION / NOTES: NVO = No visual or olfactory evidence						LEGEND 		BOREHOLE LOG Job Title: Containment Area Investigation Location: Llandarcy Refinery Client: BP Llandarcy Refinery			
								App'd: _____ Date: 04/09/2002			
								Drawn : SS Ref: _____			
								Scale: As scale Job No: 39991-016			
								Drg. Size: A4		BOREHOLE LOG	

BOREHOLE CONSTRUCTION	SAMPLE		SOIL VAPOUR (ppm)	GROUNDWATER	DEPTH (m)	GEOLOGY	BOREHOLE NUMBER: MSMW231		PAGE 1 of 2		
	NUMBER	TYPE					DRILLING DATES: 03/04/01 - 05/04/01		DRILLING METHODS : Rotary Air Flush		
							DRILLER : Tectonics		BOREHOLE DIAMETER : 250mm		
							LOGGED BY : PW		SCREEN TYPE & DIAM: HDPE 100mm		
CHECKED BY :		SCREEN SLOT SIZE: 1mm									
							DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS			
							0.0	Dark brown sandy/clayey fine-coarse GRAVEL. MADE GROUND Intermittent hard bands of concrete/rubble.	Oil/Free Product from 4 0m Wet/Oily	0.0	
							0.5			0.5	
							1.0			1.0	
							1.5			1.5	
							2.0	Fine-medium GRAVEL with silt and clay. MADE GROUND.	Wet/Oily	2.0	
							2.5			2.5	
							3.0			3.0	
							3.5			3.5	
							4.0	Medium, subangular GRAVEL fill with peat/fibrous plant remains. MADE GROUND Decreasing fibrous material from 8.0m Increasing amounts of ash and clinker.	Saturated with H/C Very poor returns	4.0	
							4.5			4.5	
							5.0			5.0	
							5.5			5.5	
							6.0	6.0			
							6.5	6.5			
							7.0	7.0			
							7.5	7.5			
							8.0	8.0			
							8.5	8.5			
							9.0	9.0			
							9.5	9.5			
							10.0	10.0			

LOCATION / NOTES:

NVO = No visual or olfactory evidence

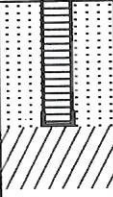
LEGEND








- || Disturbed Sample
- Undisturbed Sample
- * Headspace Analysis
- † Down Borehole Analysis
- ▽ Groundwater Table
- ◊ Perched Water Table

BOREHOLE LOG

Job Title: Containment Area Investigation			
Location: Llandarcy Refinery			
Client: BP Llandarcy Refinery			
App'd:	Date: 04/09/2002		
Drawn: SS	Ref:		
Scale: As scale	Job No: 39991-016		
Drg. Size: A4	BOREHOLE LOG		



BOREHOLE CONSTRUCTION	SAMPLE		SOIL VAPOUR (ppm)	GROUNDWATER	DEPTH (m)	GEOLOGY	BOREHOLE NUMBER: MSMW231		PAGE 2 of 2	
	NUMBER	TYPE					DRILLING DATES: 03/04/01 - 05/04/01		DRILLING METHODS : Rotary Air Flush	
							DRILLER : Tectonics		BOREHOLE DIAMETER : 250mm	
							LOGGED BY : PW		SCREEN TYPE & DIAM: HDPE 100mm	
CHECKED BY :		SCREEN SLOT SIZE: 1mm								
					10.5	Small amounts of fibrous material, abundant ash and clinker. MADE GROUND				10.5
					11.0					11.0
					11.5	Gravelly CLAY. Borehole terminated and backfilled to 11m				11.5
					12.0	End of Borehole				12.0
					12.5					12.5
					13.0					13.0
					13.5					13.5
					14.0					14.0
					14.5					14.5
					15.0					15.0
					15.5					15.5
					16.0					16.0
					16.5					16.5
					17.0					17.0
					17.5					17.5
					18.0					18.0
					18.5					18.5
					19.0					19.0
					19.5					19.5
					20.0					20.0

LOCATION / NOTES: NVO = No visual or olfactory evidence		LEGEND <ul style="list-style-type: none">  Disturbed Sample  Undisturbed Sample  Headspace Analysis  Down Borehole Analysis  Groundwater Table  Perched Water Table 		BOREHOLE LOG Job Title: Containment Area Investigation Location: Llandarcy Refinery Client: BP Llandarcy Refinery	
					
		App'd: _____	Date: 04/09/2002		
		Drawn: SS	Ref: _____		
		Scale: As scale	Job No: 39991-016		
		Drg. Size: A4	BOREHOLE LOG		

BOREHOLE CONSTRUCTION	SAMPLE		SOIL VAPOUR (ppm)	GROUNDWATER	DEPTH (m)	GEOLOGY	BOREHOLE NUMBER: MSMW232		PAGE 1 of 2	
	NUMBER	TYPE					DRILLING DATES: 05/04/01		DRILLING METHODS : Rotary Air Flush	
							DRILLER : Tectonics		BOREHOLE DIAMETER : 250mm	
							LOGGED BY : PW		SCREEN TYPE & DIAM: HDPE 100mm	
							CHECKED BY :		SCREEN SLOT SIZE: 1mm	
							DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS		
							0.0	Grey/brown silty/sandy GRAVEL fill with brick and wood ash fragments. MADE GROUND.		0.0
							0.5			0.5
							1.0	Increasing clay below 1.0m Very poor returns from 1.5m Without Ash or Brick from 2.0m	H/C staining 0.5-1.0m. PID 0.0	1.0
							1.5			1.5
							2.0		W/out H/C	2.0
2.5			2.5							
3.0			3.0							
3.5			3.5							
4.0	As above with plastic liner/geotextile from 3.5m Becoming brown. MADE GROUND		4.0							
4.5	Light brown, subangular GRAVEL. Possibly reworked natural material.MADE GROUND	Small water return when flushed. No H/C stain	4.5							
5.0			5.0							
5.5			5.5							
6.0		H/C sheen from 6.0m	6.0							
6.5			6.5							
7.0			7.0							
7.5			7.5							
8.0			8.0							
8.5			8.5							
9.0			9.0							
9.5			9.5							
10.0			10.0							

LOCATION / NOTES:

NVO = No visual or olfactory evidence

LEGEND

- Disturbed Sample
- Undisturbed Sample
- Headspace Analysis
- Down Borehole Analysis
- Groundwater Table
- Perched Water Table

BOREHOLE LOG

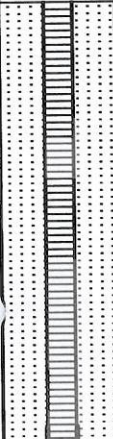
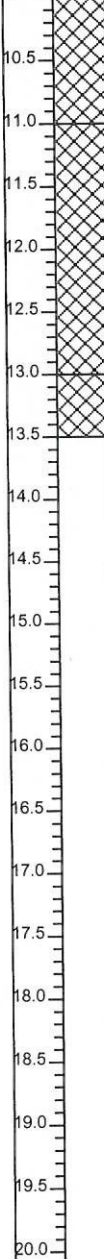
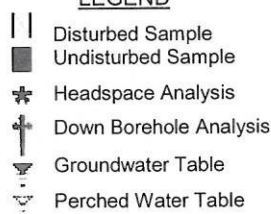

Job Title: Containment Area Investigation

Location: Llandarcy Refinery

Client: BP Llandarcy Refinery



App'd:	Date: 04/09/2002
Drawn : SS	Ref:
Scale: As scale	Job No: 39991-016
Drg. Size: A4	BOREHOLE LOG

BOREHOLE CONSTRUCTION	SAMPLE		SOIL VAPOUR (ppm)	GROUNDWATER	DEPTH (m)	GEOLOGY	BOREHOLE NUMBER: MSMW232		PAGE 2 of 2		
	NUMBER	TYPE					DRILLING DATES: 05/04/01		DRILLING METHODS : Rotary Air Flush		
							DRILLER : Tectonics		BOREHOLE DIAMETER : 250mm		
							LOGGED BY : PW		SCREEN TYPE & DIAM: HDPE 100mm		
							CHECKED BY :		SCREEN SLOT SIZE: 1mm		
								COMMENTS Very high H/C content			
										GRAVEL, less clayey than above. MADE GROUND	
										MADE GROUND. Fine to coarse grained, gravel-sized clinker and brick fill.	
										End of Borehole	
LOCATION / NOTES: NVO = No visual or olfactory evidence			LEGEND 			BOREHOLE LOG Job Title: Containment Area Investigation Location: Llandarcy Refinery Client: BP Llandarcy Refinery					
						App'd: _____ Date: 04/09/2002					
						Drawn : SS Ref: _____					
						Scale: As scale Job No: 39991-016					
						Drg. Size: A4 BOREHOLE LOG					

BOREHOLE CONSTRUCTION	SAMPLE		SOIL VAPOUR (ppm)	GROUNDWATER	DEPTH (m)	GEOLOGY	BOREHOLE NUMBER: MSMW238		PAGE 1 of 3		
	NUMBER	TYPE					DRILLING DATES: 05/04/01		DRILLING METHODS : Rotary Air Flush		
							DRILLER : Tectonics		BOREHOLE DIAMETER : 250mm		
							LOGGED BY : PW		SCREEN TYPE & DIAM: HDPE 100mm		
CHECKED BY :		SCREEN SLOT SIZE: 1mm									
							DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS			
							0.0	Light-dark brown, silty/clayey/sandy med-coarse GRAVEL fill with brick fragments, wood, plastic liner and clinker. MADE GROUND		0.0	
							0.5	Dark grey, gravelly/sandy CLAY with brick fragments and pipe lagging. MADE GROUND		0.5	
							4.0	As above plus abundant lagging foam between 4.0 and 5.0m. MADE GROUND	Saturated with dark, black H/C	4.0	
							4.5		Abundant free product from 4.5m	4.5	
							5.0			5.0	
LOCATION / NOTES: NVO = No visual or olfactory evidence						LEGEND 			BOREHOLE LOG Job Title: Containment Area Investigation Location: Llandarcy Refinery Client: BP Llandarcy Refinery		
								App'd:	Date: 04/09/2002		
								Drawn : SS	Ref:		
								Scale: As scale	Job No: 39991-016		
								Drg. Size: A4	BOREHOLE LOG		







BOREHOLE CONSTRUCTION	SAMPLE		SOIL VAPOUR (ppm)	GROUNDWATER	DEPTH (m)	GEOLOGY	BOREHOLE NUMBER: MSMW238		PAGE 2 of 3	
	NUMBER	TYPE					DRILLING DATES: 05/04/01		DRILLING METHODS : Rotary Air Flush	
							DRILLER : Tectonics		BOREHOLE DIAMETER : 250mm	
							LOGGED BY : PW		SCREEN TYPE & DIAM: HDPE 100mm	
							CHECKED BY :		SCREEN SLOT SIZE: 1mm	
							COMMENTS			
							5.5			
							6.0			
							6.5			
							7.0			
							7.5			
							8.0			
							8.5			
							9.0			
							9.5			
							10.0			

Gravelly CLAY with abundant fibrous plant material (possibly peat). MADE GROUND

As above with decreasing gravel to fine-medium/coarse SAND with increasing clay. MADE GROUND

Decreasing clay and increasing fine-coarse, subrounded, reworked GRAVEL with clinker/rubble. MADE GROUND


LOCATION / NOTES:
 NVO = No visual or olfactory evidence

- LEGEND**
-  Disturbed Sample
 -  Undisturbed Sample
 -  Headspace Analysis
 -  Down Borehole Analysis
 -  Groundwater Table
 -  Perched Water Table

BOREHOLE LOG

Job Title: Containment Area Investigation
 Location: Llandarcy Refinery
 Client: BP Llandarcy Refinery

App'd:	Date: 04/09/2002
Drawn : SS	Ref:
Scale: As scale	Job No: 39991-016
Drg. Size: A4	BOREHOLE LOG





Appendix C URS groundwater drawings



LEGEND

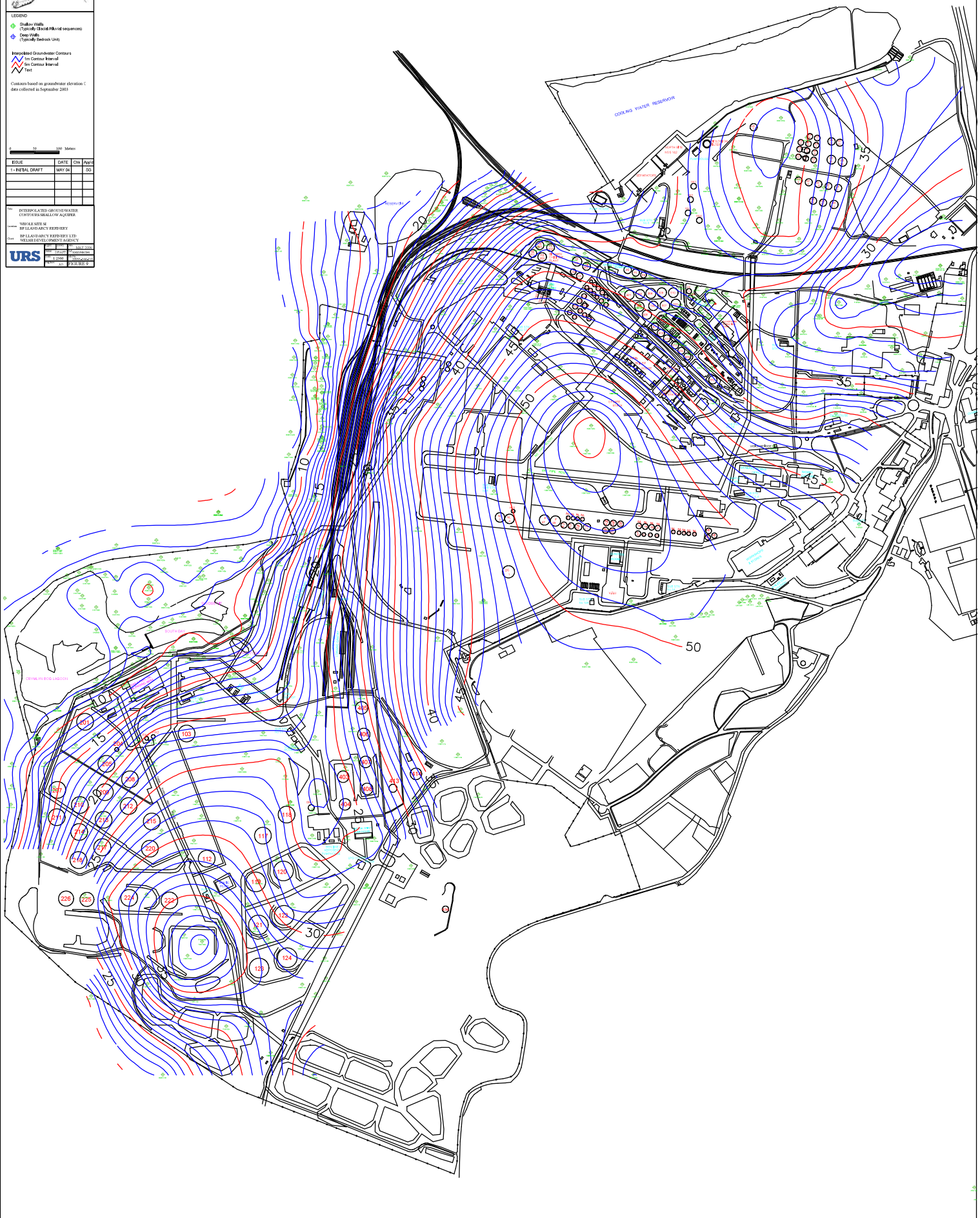
- Green circle with cross: Station marks (Elevated/Control/IR-oid sequences)
- Blue circle with cross: Deep Wells (Control/Access Units)
- Blue line: Proposed Groundwater Contours
- Red line: In Contour Interval
- Blue line: Out Contour Interval
- Red line: Test

Contours based on groundwater elevation. Contour lines collected in September 2003.

Scale: 1:500

REVISE	DATE	CHK	APPD
1 - INITIAL DRAFT	MAY 04	SG	

INTERMEDIATE GROUNDWATER CONTOURING STUDY REPORT
SUBJECT: SITE 12
PREPARED BY: SPILLAGE REPORTING LTD.
DATE: 05/04/04





Appendix D Groundwater and Surface Water Laboratory Results

Coed Darcy Tip Surface Water Laboratory Data 2023		Chemest Job No.:		23-03893	23-07177	23-12795	23-14884	23-03893	23-07177	23-12799	23-14884	23-19393	23-23887	23-26483	23-28763	23-39412	23-42099	23-03893	23-07177	23-12795	23-14884	23-19393	23-23887	23-26483	23-28763	23-31202	23-36589	23-39412	23-42099	23-03893	23-07177	23-12799	23-14884	23-19393	23-23887	
Chemest Sample ID.:				1585846	1600276	1625676	1634505	1585848	1600277	1625711	1634506	1653205	1674387	1684633	1694090	1737203	1748260	1585845	1600278	1625677	1634507	1653204	1674385	1684632	1694092	1703785	1725536	1737204	1748263	1585847	1600279	1625712	1634508	1653206	1674386	
Client Sample ID.:				CBH29	CBH29	CBH29	CBH29	CBH46	CBH46	CBH46	CBH46	CBH46	CBH46	CBH46	CBH46	CBH46	CBH46	CBH57	CBH57	CBH57	CBH57	CBH57	CBH57	CBH57	CBH57	CBH57	CBH57	CBH57	CBH57	CBH57	CBH57	CBH57	CBH57	CBH57	CBH57	
Sample Type:				WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	
Date Sampled:				01-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	11-Apr-2023	02-May-2023	01-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	04-Apr-2023	02-May-2023	06-Jun-2023	11-Jul-2023	03-Aug-2023	24-Aug-2023	23-Nov-2023	14-Dec-2023	01-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	11-Apr-2023	02-May-2023	06-Jun-2023	11-Jul-2023	03-Aug-2023	24-Aug-2023	24-Sep-2023	30-Oct-2023	23-Nov-2023	14-Dec-2023	01-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	04-Apr-2023	02-May-2023	06-Jun-2023	11-Jul-2023	
Screening Criteria																																				
Determinand	Accred.	SOP	Units	LOD	UK DWS	EQS Freshwater (AA)	EQS Freshwater (MAC)	EQS 90 percentile	Permit Emission Limit	MBAT PNEC																										
pH	U	1010	N/A		7.2	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.6	7.7	[B] 7.5	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	7.7	8.0	8.2	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.9	8.4	8.2	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.5	7.5	8.2	[B] 7.6	7.6	8.0	8.1
Chloride	U	1220	mg/l	1.0	18	20	17	17	56	48	[B] 61	42	110	160	81	60	34	17	20	9.2	13	15	20	8.1	6.6	12	12	33	33	[B] 27	22	23	26	26		
Ammoniacal Nitrogen	U	1220	mg/l	0.050	5.3	2.8	1.8	2.8	4.2	3.6	[B] 1.9	3.3	10	19	8.6	3.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.39	1.0	2.2	4.7	0.86	2.4	0.078	0.13	< 0.050	0.24	0.30	[B] 0.16	0.36	1.0	3.0		
Calcium (Dissolved)	U	1455	mg/l	2.00	160	140	150	160	260	200	[B] 170	200	160	< 2.0	160	200	180	65	68	59	76	79	74	67	77	54	59	50	510	430	[B] 440	380	340	290		
Calcium (Total)	N	1455	mg/l	5.0	160	220	< 5.0	180	290	200	[B] 160	210	180	160	170	230	190	66	74	58	79	87	74	81	75	56	64	49	520	440	[B] 440	410	370	290		
Total Hardness as CaCO3	U	1270	mg/l	15	480	420	440	480	810	620	[B] 540	640	560	< 15	530	620	550	200	190	160	210	220	210	190	220	150	160	140	1500	1300	[B] 1300	1100	1000	860		
Arsenic (Dissolved)	U	1455	µg/l	0.20	41	1.5	0.62	1.8	20	11	[B] 3.2	15	5.0	< 0.20	4.9	6.8	2.3	4.4	0.66	0.55	1.8	0.83	3.7	1.2	0.95	1.0	1.1	0.47	14	3.5	[B] 3.0	6.0	3.5	3.3		
Boron (Dissolved)	U	1455	µg/l	10.0	66	71	55	69	180	290	[B] 210	270	600	< 10	430	220	120	72	31	24	31	23	24	37	29	18	23	17	230	250	[B] 200	220	190	180		
Cadmium (Dissolved)	U	1455	µg/l	0.11	< 0.11	< 0.11	< 0.11	< 0.11	0.13	< 0.11	[B] < 0.11	< 0.11	< 0.11	< 0.11	< 0.11	< 0.11	< 0.11	< 0.11	< 0.11	< 0.11	< 0.11	< 0.11	< 0.11	< 0.11	< 0.11	< 0.11	< 0.11	< 0.11	0.24	0.15	[B] 0.20	< 0.11	< 0.11			
Chromium (Dissolved)	U	1455	µg/l	0.50	4.3	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	14	4.9	[B] 0.79	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.88	1.2	0.76	3.9	< 0.50	< 0.50	0.60	< 0.50	0.98	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	7.8	0.67	[B] 0.67	0.75	0.69	1.3		
Copper (Dissolved)	U	1455	µg/l	0.50	3.23	6.6	< 0.50	< 0.50	25	1.5	[B] 2.8	< 0.50	< 0.50	0.88	1.1	1.3	9.8	6.2	2.7	14	2.8	1.4	0.66	4.4	< 0.50	9.9	11	13	31	30	[B] 28	10	8.0	1.5		
Mercury (Dissolved)	U	1455	µg/l	0.05	0.09	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	0.08	< 0.05	[B] < 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05		
Nickel (Dissolved)	U	1455	µg/l	0.50	20	4	34	26.05	2.8	1.8	2.2	1.9	8.0	4.7	[B] 7.8	4.3	10	0.77	7.1	9.0	6.6	7.3	1.4	2.0	2.9	1.4	1.1	1.7	0.89	1.4	1.4	1.4	16	16	[B] 12	13
Lead (Dissolved)	U	1455	µg/l	0.50	4.3	< 0.50	< 0.50	11	< 0.50	< 0.50	[B] < 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	0.94	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	25	< 0.50	[B] 0.70	< 0.50	< 0.50			
Selenium (Dissolved)	U	1455	µg/l	0.50	0.82	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	1.4	< 0.50	[B] < 0.50	< 0.50	1.3	< 0.50	1.5	2.1	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	0.61	0.97	[B] 0.60	< 0.50	0.85	1.4		
Vanadium (Dissolved)	U	1455	µg/l	0.50	5.6	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	26	16	[B] 8.4	14	22	< 0.50	17	13	4.7	4.7	17	3	4.7	4.7	3.0	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	0.64	< 0.50	7.4	0.56	[B] 0.87	< 0.50	0.58	
Zinc (Dissolved)	U	1455	µg/l	2.5	25	< 2.5	20	7.6	39	3.9	[B] 14	5.2	< 2.5	< 2.5	5.3	9.8	4.7	11.0	3.2	12	8.8	< 2.5	2.5	4.1	< 2.5	7.3	12	11	170	53	[B] 68	79	13	16		
Arsenic (Total)	N	1455	µg/l	0.20	42	1600	85	10	21	14	[B] 3.4	15	10	4.9	7.7	35	28	4.5	2.5	6.3	9.3	25	3.6	8.9	1.3	3.2	33	17	14	15	[B] 4.2	20	92	20		
Boron (Total)	N	1455	µg/l	10.0	67	220	62	73	180	290	[B] 200	270	600	680	450	250	150	74	35	28	33	56	27	48	34	27	58	24	240	250	[B] 200	230	220	170		
Chromium (Total)	N	1455	µg/l	0.50	4.1	79	< 0.50	2.2	16	13	[B] 1.6	8.9	13	6.0	7.3	86	4.6	4.3	5.0	6.0	8.0	20	1.6	6.0	< 0.50	2.4	58	4.9	7.7	3.9	[B] 1.1	5.0	8.4	2.1		
Copper (Total)	N	1455	µg/l	0.50	6.5	700	< 0.50	12	28	22	[B] 6.7	9.1	45	4.6	45	40	15	6.6	9.5	110	39	320	3.6	95	0.66	54	240	34	30	55	[B] 33	29	57	3.8		
Mercury (Total)	N	1455	µg/l	0.05	0.09	11	< 0.05	0.15	0.08	0.14	[B] < 0.05	< 0.05	0.13	< 0.05	0.14	0.15	0.11	< 0.05	0.08	0.55	0.13	1.3	< 0.05	0.37	< 0.05	0.14	1.1	0.21	< 0.05	0.06	[B] < 0.05	< 0.05	0.09	< 0.05		
Nickel (Total)	N	1455	µg/l	0.50	3.1	180	8.1	4.7	8.0	8.2	[B] 7.6	5.0	17	13	6.5	39	9.1	7.9	4.3	12	5.0	28	2.1	4.0	0.76	4.6	38	4.9	16	19	[B] 13	15	19	6.0		
Lead (Total)	N	1455	µg/l	0.50	4.3	470	< 0.50	8.9	11	6.1	[B] 1.8	3.4	21	3.9	20	19	1.7	0.97	42	35	13	97	1.8	31	< 0.50	12	76	7.3	25	52	[B] 10	39	150	2.9		
Selenium (Total)	N	1455	µg/l	0.50	< 0.50	11	< 0.50	< 0.50	1.5	0.93	[B] < 0.50	0.58	1.3	0.67	1.1	1.9	1.5	< 0.50	0.77	0.80	< 0.50	2.4	< 0.50	0.78	0.76	< 0.50	3.2	0.78	1.9	1.0	[B] < 0.50	0.72	0.86	1.3		
Vanadium (Total)	N	1455	µg/l	0.50	4.5	200	< 0.50	2.8	35	24	[B] 1.1	16	39	27	29	28	6.8	4.3	2.4	9.2	4.4	23	0.56	9.0	< 0.50	4.0	17	2.5	6.8	2.7	[B] 1.1	2.2	9.4	2.1		
Zinc (Total)	N	1455	µg/l	2.5	25	1800	91	52	42	29	[B] 24	32	77	14	74	66	14	110	23	110	54	230	6.6	100	7.6	43	170	24	170	340	[B] 130	150	240	16		
Cadmium (Total)	N	1455	µg/l	0.08	< 0.08	10	< 0.08	0.18	0.13	0.10	[B] < 0.08	< 0.08	0.23	< 0.08	0.26	0.16	< 0.08	< 0.08	< 0.08	0.49	0.13	1.3	< 0.08	0.48	< 0.08	0.18	1.4	0.11	0.23	0.85	0.42	0.20	0.52	< 0.08		
Dissolved Organic Carbon	U	1610	mg/l	2.0	25	31	17	2.2																												

Coed Darcy Tip
Surface Water Laboratory
Data 2023

Chemtest Job No.:		23-31202	23-36589	23-39412	23-41435									
Chemtest Sample ID.:		1703783	1725532	1737195	1745759									
Client Sample ID.:		SW6	SW6	SW6	SW6									
Sample Type:		WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER									
Date Sampled:		14-Sep-2023	30-Oct-2023	23-Nov-2023	12-Dec-2023									
Screening Criteria														
Determinand	Accred.	SOP	Units	LOD	UK DWS	EQS Freshwater (AA)	EQS Freshwater (MAC)	EQS 90 percentile	Permit Emission Limit	MBAT PNEC				
pH	U	1010		N/A							8.3	8.2	8.2	8.4
Chloride	U	1220	mg/l	1.0	250		300				13	11	12	12
Ammoniacal Nitrogen	U	1220	mg/l	0.050				0.3			0.070	< 0.050	< 0.050	0.086
Calcium (Dissolved)	U	1455	mg/l	2.00							39	51	53	36
Calcium (Total)	N	1455	mg/l	5.0							40	50	55	36
Total Hardness as CaCO3	U	1270	mg/l	15							130	160	170	110
Arsenic (Dissolved)	U	1455	µg/l	0.20	10	50					0.55	0.50	0.27	< 0.20
Boron (Dissolved)	U	1455	µg/l	10.0	1000						28	23	28	26
Cadmium (Dissolved)	U	1455	µg/l	0.11	5	0.08	0.45				< 0.11	< 0.11	< 0.11	< 0.11
Chromium (Dissolved)	U	1455	µg/l	0.50	50						2.2	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50
Copper (Dissolved)	U	1455	µg/l	0.50	2000	1				3.23	< 0.50	1.1	0.91	1.2
Mercury (Dissolved)	U	1455	µg/l	0.05	1		0.07				< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
Nickel (Dissolved)	U	1455	µg/l	0.50	20	4	34			26.05	< 0.50	0.51	< 0.50	< 0.50
Lead (Dissolved)	U	1455	µg/l	0.50	10	1.2	14				< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50
Selenium (Dissolved)	U	1455	µg/l	0.50	10						0.74	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50
Vanadium (Dissolved)	U	1455	µg/l	0.50		20					< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50
Zinc (Dissolved)	U	1455	µg/l	2.5	10.9					89.22	< 2.5	7.2	6.5	14
Arsenic (Total)	N	1455	µg/l	0.20							0.71	0.91	0.84	0.74
Boron (Total)	N	1455	µg/l	10.0							43	28	38	21
Chromium (Total)	N	1455	µg/l	0.50		4.7					2.9	< 0.50	2.6	0.55
Copper (Total)	N	1455	µg/l	0.50							2.2	3.1	1.6	2.0
Mercury (Total)	N	1455	µg/l	0.05							< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
Nickel (Total)	N	1455	µg/l	0.50							< 0.50	< 0.50	1.0	0.78
Lead (Total)	N	1455	µg/l	0.50							< 0.50	4.3	2.1	2.2
Selenium (Total)	N	1455	µg/l	0.50							0.71	< 0.50	0.75	1.3
Vanadium (Total)	N	1455	µg/l	0.50							< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50
Zinc (Total)	N	1455	µg/l	2.5							41	11	7.5	12
Cadmium (Total)	N	1455	µg/l	0.08							< 0.08	< 0.08	< 0.08	< 0.08
Dissolved Organic Carbon	U	1610	mg/l	2.0							6.6	7.0	7.9	4.9
Aliphatic TPH >C5-C6	N	1675	µg/l	0.10							< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Aliphatic TPH >C6-C8	N	1675	µg/l	0.10							< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Aliphatic TPH >C8-C10	N	1675	µg/l	0.10							< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Aliphatic TPH >C10-C12	N	1675	µg/l	0.10							< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Aliphatic TPH >C12-C16	N	1675	µg/l	0.10							< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Aliphatic TPH >C16-C21	N	1675	µg/l	0.10							< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Aliphatic TPH >C21-C35	N	1675	µg/l	0.10							< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Aliphatic TPH >C35-C44	N	1675	µg/l	0.10							< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Total Aliphatic Hydrocarbons	N	1675	µg/l	5.0							< 5.0	[C] < 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0
Aromatic TPH >C5-C7	N	1675	µg/l	0.10	1	10	50				< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Aromatic TPH >C7-C8	N	1675	µg/l	0.10		74					< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Aromatic TPH >C8-C10	N	1675	µg/l	0.10							< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Aromatic TPH >C10-C12	N	1675	µg/l	0.10							< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Aromatic TPH >C12-C16	N	1675	µg/l	0.10							< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Aromatic TPH >C16-C21	N	1675	µg/l	0.10							< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Aromatic TPH >C21-C35	N	1675	µg/l	0.10							< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Aromatic TPH >C35-C44	N	1675	µg/l	0.10							< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Total Aromatic Hydrocarbons	N	1675	µg/l	5.0							< 5.0	[C] < 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons	N	1675	µg/l	10					5000		< 10	[C] < 10	< 10	< 10
Benzene	U	1760	µg/l	1.0							< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Toluene	U	1760	µg/l	1.0							< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Ethylbenzene	U	1760	µg/l	1.0							< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
m & p-Xylene	U	1760	µg/l	1.0							< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
o-Xylene	U	1760	µg/l	1.0							< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Naphthalene	U	1800	µg/l	0.10		2	130				< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Acenaphthylene	U	1800	µg/l	0.10							< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Acenaphthene	U	1800	µg/l	0.10							< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Fluorene	U	1800	µg/l	0.10							< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Phenanthrene	U	1800	µg/l	0.10							< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Anthracene	U	1800	µg/l	0.10		0.1	0.1				< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Fluoranthene	U	1800	µg/l	0.10		0.0063	0.12				< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Pyrene	U	1800	µg/l	0.10							< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Benzo[a]anthracene	U	1800	µg/l	0.10							< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Chrysene	U	1800	µg/l	0.10							< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	U	1800	µg/l	0.10	0.1		0.017				< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Benzo[k]fluoranthene	U	1800	µg/l	0.10	0.1		0.017				< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Benzo[a]pyrene	U	1800	µg/l	0.10	0.01	0.00017	0.27				< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Indeno[1,2,3-c,d]Pyrene	U	1800	µg/l	0.10	0.1						< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Dibenzo[a,h]Anthracene	U	1800	µg/l	0.10							< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	U	1800	µg/l	0.10	0.1		0.0082				< 0.10	[C] < 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Total Of 16 PAHs	U	1800	µg/l	2.0							< 2.0	[C] < 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0



Appendix E Landfill Gas Monitoring Data

Stable CH4 outside Tip

	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23	Min	Max
MSMW155D	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0	0.2	0	0.1	0	0.1	0.2	0	0	0.2
MSMW155S	0.2	0.8	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0.8
MSMW91	0.2	0	0.2	3.5	0	0.1		0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0	3.5
Atmospheric Pressure (bar)	1009	1006	1009	1029	1024	1011	1013	1018	1021	1018	1012	1008	1006	1029

Stable CH4 within Tip

	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23	Min	Max
CARW008	0.2	0.2	0.1	0	0.2	0.5	0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0	0.5
CARW009	0.4	0.8	0.1	0	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0	1.4
CBH51	3.5	12.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.1	5.1	0	12.1
CBH52	10.2	0.2	0.1	0	0.3	0.2	0	4.8	4.8	4.2	5.9	7.6	0	10.2
CBH20	19.6	9.75	19.5	18.2	2.5	12.5	12.4	11.7	10.3	45.1	15.3	18.5	2.5	45.1
MSMW231	6.1	0.8	3.2			5.2	16.4	56.8	52.4	9.4	0.4	5.1	0.4	56.8
CBH57	12.9	0.7	0.1	0.3	5.8	0.4	7.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	8.2	6.3	0.1	12.9
CBH32	6.8	0.4	1.7	0	2	0.5	4.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.8	5.2	0	6.8
CBH23	0.5	0.1	0.6	0	1.6	0.3	1.9	0	0	0	0.3	0.7	0	1.9
CBH49	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.5
Atmospheric Pressure (bar)	1007	1005	1008	1028	1026	1011	1013	1018	1020	1019	1012	1009	1005	1028

Stable CO2 outside Tip

	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23	Min	Max
MSMW155D	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.1	1.1
MSMW155S	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.1
MSMW91	3.6	4.6	3.2	5.6	0.2	0.3		3.1	2.4	2.7	3.3	2.9	0.2	5.6
Atmospheric Pressure (bar)	1009	1006	1009	1029	1024	1011	1013	1018	1021	1018	1012	1008	1006	1029

Stable CO2 within Tip

	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23	Min	Max
CARW008	1.9	0.9	0.1	0.6	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	1.2	1.4	0	1.9
CARW009	0.1	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.5
CBH51	2.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.8	0.6	0.1	2.1
CBH52	2.7	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.1	1	1.5	0.1	2.7
CBH20	8.2	0.4	5.1	3.6	1.3	2.7	6.1	4.7	4.1	8.4	5.2	5.3	0.4	8.4
MSMW231	4.2	4.1	0.6			2.9	3.9	9.8	10.6	3.9	1.9	8.6	0.6	10.6
CBH57	7.8	0.3	0.5	2	6	0.1	7.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.9	10.2	0.1	10.2
CBH32	9.4	2.1	3.7	0	5.8	0.1	11.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	10.2	8.6	0	11.4
CBH23	3.7	0.6	0.7	0	3.6	0	4.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	2.4	5	0	5
CBH49	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.1	1.8
Atmospheric Pressure (bar)	1007	1005	1008	1028	1026	1011	1013	1018	1020	1019	1012	1009	1005	1028

Stable O2 Outside Tip

	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23	Min	Max
MSMW155D	15.7	20.4	21.6	20.2	20.6	22.9	21.1	20.5	20.9	21.2	16.4	15.1	15.1	22.9
MSMW155S	20.1	12.7	21.5	20.3	20.5	21.4	19.5	20.8	21	20.9	19.3	16.2	12.7	21.5
MSMW91	7.3	8.33	12.6	6.3	20.5	21.3		17.6	18.3	17.6	15.3	6.3	6.3	21.3
Atmospheric Pressure (bar)	1009	1006	1009	1029	1024	1011	1013	1018	1021	1018	1012	1008	1006	1029

Stable O2 Within Tip

	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23	Min	Max
CARW008	17.8	17.8	22.4	21.9	20.8	23.2	20.9	19.7	20.5	20.1	17.9	19.7	17.8	23.2
CARW009	17.8	17.4	20.8	21	19.8	21.1	17.5	21.1	21	21.4	20.6	17.3	17.3	21.4
CBH51	14.2	9.8	17.9	20.5	20.7	21.6	20.7	19.8	19.8	18.3	17.5	13.5	9.8	21.6
CBH52	17.7	17.6	22.1	20.1	20.1	18.7	17.4	17.3	16	18.9	15.9	16.4	15.9	22.1
CBH20	0.7	20.1	1.3	0.2	14.6	0.6	9.5	18.6	14.4	0.1	4.3	0.2	0.1	20.1
MSMW231	14.8	16.4	19.5			17.3	8.1	0.4	0.2	18.8	18.6	14.1	0.2	19.5
CBH57	0.1	18.8	19.7	15.6	3.8	18.9	0.6	20.2	20.8	18.9	2.4	0.1	0.1	20.8
CBH32	2.7	20.9	14.7	20.7	10	20.3	1.7	21.3	20.2	21.4	10.2	1.7	1.7	21.4
CBH23	16.5	16.2	17.2	20.1	12.4	20.1	7.5	20.5	20.2	20.4	14.7	17.4	7.5	20.5
CBH49	15.7	19.2	20.1	20.1	15.4	19.8	20.3	19.4	20.1	19.1	20.7	12.4	12.4	20.7
Atmospheric Pressure (bar)	1007	1005	1008	1028	1026	1011	1013	1018	1020	1019	1012	1009	1005	1028