

Compliance Assessment Report CAR_NRW0045984

Permit being assessed: BP0284701

For: AFAN WWTW, held by DWR CYMRU CYFYNGEDIG

At: AFAN WWTW, PHOENIX WHARF, HARBOUR ROAD, PORT TALBOT, SA13 1RA.

Type of assessment carried out: Report/Data Review, Reason: Other.

On 15/01/2025.

Parts of permit assessed: S3.1

NRW Lead Officer: Owen Caughlin, accompanied by: Chris Palmer.

Report sent to: Principal Scientist, Principal Scientist, on 27/01/2025.

1. Summary of our findings (full details in section 4)

Part of permitted activity assessed (criteria)	Assessment result	Permit condition
WQ-C1 - Water Quality - Emissions and monitoring - Emissions to water	Action only (X)	

Result types are explained in more detail in the 'Important Information' section below.

2. What action is required?

Criteria	Action needed	Complete by
WQ-C1	See actions below.	28/02/2025

Action criteria codes are listed in the 'Important information' section below.

3. What will happen next?

Any non-compliance we have identified and recorded on this form is an offence. It can result in criminal prosecution and/or suspension or revocation of your permit.

At this time, we do not intend to take any further action.

This statement does not stop us from taking additional enforcement action if further relevant information comes to light or offences continue.

4. Details of our assessment

This CAR Form has been created as a re-issue of **CAR_NRW0045476**, originally issued on 22 October 2024 in response to an OSM sample failure for free Cyanide on 25 September 2024.

The re-issue has been created following the receipt and acceptance of an Exceptional Circumstances Claim sent to Natural Resources Wales on 28 November 2024 by Dŵr Cymru's Principal Scientist.

Due to the circumstances surrounding this failure and potential for further failures of the same nature whilst there is industrial change in the surrounding network it is appropriate that a number of actions accompany the acceptance of the Exceptional Circumstances Claim. These are as follows;

Action – Supply monitoring results to date from ongoing investigations at Afan WWTW Inlet and on Abbey Line and agree future reporting methods.

Due Date – 28 February 2025

Action – Review previous network investigations for sample failures and detail actions to ensure that all actions and potential sources have been pursued with appropriate parties.

Due Date – 31 March 2025

Action – Provide a full schematic of the Abbey line showing all features/connections where investigations have been conducted.

Due Date – 28 February 2025

Action – Provide details of any proposed network survey work to understand the potential for risk posed such as misconnections and poor sewer line integrity (e.g. infiltration in contaminated land).

Due Date – 28 February 2025

Action – Confirm the situation with the emergency overflow from Abbey SPS to the Betsi Lagoon. We are aware that previously there have been issues with this due to siltation and backflow. Please inspect this and confirm if it is able to operate as designed.

Due Date – 31 March 2025

Additionally we note that in your Exceptional Circumstances Claim there is a clear reference to accepting a temporary trade effluent from Tata Steel. In this situation and because of the history of failures and risk posed to permit numeric compliance limits, we would remind you that contact should be made with the NRW in advance of entering into any such agreement, to enable NRW to consider and if, necessary undertake new assessments to ensure that the waters discharge activity permits remains environmentally protective. The procedure for this notification is described in Condition 4.3.5 of your permit.

ENDS.

If you have any queries about this report, or to discuss completion of any actions, please contact the NRW Officer named above.

Important information

Legal status of this report

Your permit is issued to you under the Environmental Permitting Regulations. You have a responsibility to comply with the conditions of your permit and prevent pollution/harm to the environment. You must also ensure that you comply with any other relevant legislation that may apply to your site's operations.

This report explains the findings of our assessment and any action you are required to take. We categorise non-compliance using our guidance for assessing non-compliance at regulated sites.

When we find potential non-compliance/s we will normally give you advice on how to maintain compliance.

To correct non-compliance, we may:

- require you to take specific actions
- issue a notice
- review the conditions of your permit.

Any advice and guidance we give will be without prejudice to any other enforcement response that we consider may be required.

Assessment results and non-compliance categories (used in section 1):

Assessment result	Description
Assessed (A)	Assessed or assessed in part, no evidence of non-compliance found
Action only (X)	Action only relating to the activity assessment
Ongoing (O)	Ongoing non-compliance, not scored

Non-compliance category	Description
C1 Major	Potential to have a major, serious, persistent and/or extensive impact or effect on the environment, people and/or property
C2 Significant	Potential to have a significant impact or effect on the environment, people and/or property
C3 Minor	Potential to have a minor or minimal impact or effect on the environment, people and/or property
C4 No environmental impact	Non-compliance at a regulated site that cannot foreseeably have any impact on the environment, people and/or property

If your assessment result in Section 1 is suspended, what does this mean?

In line with our guidance, we may suspend non-compliance for up to six months to allow time for remedial action to be taken. These will be re-instated if the action is not completed.

Full list of water quality action criteria (used in section 1 and 2):**WQ A: Management**

- WQ-A1 General management

WQ B: Operations

- WQ-B1 Permitted activities
- WQ-B2 The site
- WQ-B3 Operating techniques
- WQ-B4 Improvement programme
- WQ-B5 Pre-operational conditions

WQ C: Emissions and monitoring

- WQ-C1 Emissions to water
- WQ-C2 Emissions to land
- WQ-C3 Emissions of substances not controlled by emission limits
- WQ-C4 Installation of monitoring boreholes

WQ D: Information

- WQ-D1 Records
- WQ-D2 Reporting
- WQ-D3 Notifications

Enforcement response

Any permit condition non-compliance is an offence and we may take legal action against you. Action we take can include prosecution, serving a notice on you and/or suspension or revocation of your permit. See our Enforcement and Sanctions Guidance for further information.

Data protection notice

You should make sure that anyone named in this report knows that the information it contains will be processed by Natural Resources Wales to fulfil its regulatory and monitoring functions and to maintain the relevant public register(s).

We may also use and/or disclose the report in connection with:

- offering or providing you with our literature or services relating to environmental matters
- consulting with the public, public bodies and other organisations (e.g. Health and Safety Executive, local authorities) on environmental issues
- carrying out statistical analysis, research and development on environmental issues
- providing public register information to enquirers
- investigating possible breaches of environmental law
- assessing customer service satisfaction and improving our service
- Freedom of Information Act or Environmental Information Regulations requests.

We may also pass it on to our agents or representatives to do these things on our behalf.

Disclosure of information – this report will be available to view on-line

If you think this report contains commercially confidential information that should not be placed on our public register, you must contact your local Natural Resources Wales office within **fifteen working days** of receiving this report, using the contact details in the accompanying email or letter. You must give a full explanation of why it should not be

added to our public register, including specifying which information is commercially confidential. We will assess your request and respond to you within 20 working days to let you know if we agree to your request.

What do I do if I disagree with the report or have a complaint?

If you disagree with this compliance assessment report, you should contact the lead officer without delay to discuss your concerns.

If you are unable to resolve the issue with the lead officer or their line manager you should contact our Customer Contact team on 0300 065 3000 (Monday to Friday 08:00 – 18:00), or email enquiries@naturalresourceswales.gov.uk for details of how to raise your dispute further through our Complaints and Commendations procedure.

If you are dissatisfied with our response, you can contact the Public Services Ombudsman for Wales by phone on 0300 7900203 or by email at ask@ombudsman.wales

Welsh Language Standards

We are committed to establishing Natural Resources Wales as a naturally bilingual organisation. We will provide compliance reports in your preferred language.