

Compliance Assessment Report CAR_NRW0048888

Permit being assessed: BP0236603

For: CSO and EO at Knab Rock Sewage Pumping Station, held by DWR CYMRU CYFYNGEDIG

At: Mumbles Road, Opposite Car Park, Knab Rock, Mumbles, Swansea, Swansea, SA3 4EN.

Type of assessment carried out: Report/Data Review, Reason: Routine.
On 18/07/2025.

Parts of permit assessed: Emissions

NRW Lead Officer: Sarah Bennett.

Report sent to: CARS@dwrcymru.com, CARS Mailbox, on 18/07/2025.

1. Summary of our findings (full details in section 4)

Part of permitted activity assessed (criteria)	Assessment result	Permit condition
WQ-C1 - Water Quality - Emissions and monitoring - Emissions to water	Assessed (A)	
WQ-C1 - Water Quality - Emissions and monitoring - Emissions to water	C4 No impact	3.1.2 (b) provide a reason for the Trigger Exceedance and a description of any remedial action undertaken or proposed. Where the reason/s for the Trigger Exceedance cannot be identified within the 3 months of the Trigger Exceedance the operator must provide a proposal with timeframes for a full investigation to be carried out to identify the reason/s for the Trigger Exceedance for approval by Natural Resources Wales.

Result types are explained in more detail in the 'Important Information' section below.

2. What action is required?

Criteria	Action needed	Complete by
WQ-C1	Please submit a report which provides a summary of the	26/09/2025

Criteria	Action needed	Complete by
	investigations you have already carried out and any work done so far to reduce the number of spills. If further investigations are needed or you have concluded your investigations and are now in the spill reduction phase, please also submit a Full Investigation Proposal or a Spill Reduction Plan. This information can be submitted in one report.	

Action criteria codes are listed in the 'Important information' section below.

3. What will happen next?

Any non-compliance we have identified and recorded on this form is an offence. It can result in criminal prosecution and/or suspension or revocation of your permit.

At this time, we do not intend to take any further action.

This statement does not stop us from taking additional enforcement action if further relevant information comes to light or offences continue.

4. Details of our assessment

The purpose of this report is to assess and record compliance with Condition 3.1.2 (a) relating to Event Duration Monitoring. Advice on complying with Condition 3.1.2 (b) going forward has also been given.

Condition 3.1.2 (a) requires that 'if the measured number of significant block counted spills exceeds the limit specified in Table S3.1 this constitutes a Trigger Exceedance and the operator shall notify Natural Resources Wales of the Trigger Exceedance as soon as reasonably practicable (and no later than 4 weeks from the date of the Trigger Exceedance) in a format agreed by Natural Resources Wales'.

On the 7 July 2025 you sent to us a Trigger Exceedance Notification (TEN) for Knab Rock PS CSO. The TEN informed us that, on the 12 June 2025 the number of spills had exceeded the limit of 5 block counted spills within the Bathing Water Season.

As we received the notification within the required 4-week period in the format agreed by NRW you are compliant with Condition 3.1.2 (a) of your permit.

You now need to comply with Condition 3.1.2 (b) of your permit which requires you to do the following:

- Provide a reason for the Trigger Exceedance and a description of any remedial action undertaken or proposed.
- Where the reason/s for the Trigger Exceedance cannot be identified within the 3 months of the Trigger Exceedance the operator must provide a proposal with timeframes for a full investigation to be carried out to identify the reason/s for the Trigger Exceedance for approval by Natural Resources Wales.

The spill trigger limit was also exceeded in 2024. Whilst we are aware that investigations, modelling and remedial work has been carried out to try and reduce the number of spills, we have yet to receive either a Full Investigation Proposal (FIP), Trigger Exceedance Reason Report (TERR) or Close Out report for the exceedance in 2024.

Your permit requires you to submit a proposal or report following a Trigger Exceedance so failing to do so is a breach of permit condition 3.1.2 (b) and under Regulation 38 (2) of the Environmental Permitting

Regulations 2016, it is an offence for a person to fail to comply with or to contravene an environmental permit condition.

Please ensure that a Close Out report, Spill Reduction Plan or Full Investigation Proposal is submitted on time following a spill trigger exceedance. This advice and guidance is given formally.

Action

Please submit a report which provides a summary of the investigations you have already carried out and any work done so far to reduce the number of spills. If further investigations are needed or you have concluded your investigations and are now in the spill reduction phase, please also submit a Full Investigation Proposal or a Spill Reduction Plan. This information can be submitted in one report.

Thank you.

End

If you have any queries about this report, or to discuss completion of any actions, please contact the NRW Officer named above.

Important information

Legal status of this report

Your permit is issued to you under the Environmental Permitting Regulations. You have a responsibility to comply with the conditions of your permit and prevent pollution/harm to the environment. You must also ensure that you comply with any other relevant legislation that may apply to your site's operations.

This report explains the findings of our assessment and any action you are required to take. We categorise non-compliance using our guidance for assessing non-compliance at regulated sites.

When we find potential non-compliance/s we will normally give you advice on how to maintain compliance.

To correct non-compliance, we may:

- require you to take specific actions
- issue a notice
- review the conditions of your permit.

Any advice and guidance we give will be without prejudice to any other enforcement response that we consider may be required.

Assessment results and non-compliance categories (used in section 1):

Assessment result	Description
Assessed (A)	Assessed or assessed in part, no evidence of non-compliance found
Action only (X)	Action only relating to the activity assessment
Ongoing (O)	Ongoing non-compliance, not scored

Non-compliance category	Description
C1 Major	Potential to have a major, serious, persistent and/or extensive impact or effect on the environment, people and/or property
C2 Significant	Potential to have a significant impact or effect on the environment, people and/or property
C3 Minor	Potential to have a minor or minimal impact or effect on the environment, people and/or property
C4 No environmental impact	Non-compliance at a regulated site that cannot foreseeably have any impact on the environment, people and/or property

If your assessment result in Section 1 is suspended, what does this mean?

In line with our guidance, we may suspend non-compliance for up to six months to allow time for remedial action to be taken. These will be re-instated if the action is not completed.

Full list of water quality action criteria (used in section 1 and 2):**WQ A: Management**

- WQ-A1 General management

WQ B: Operations

- WQ-B1 Permitted activities
- WQ-B2 The site
- WQ-B3 Operating techniques
- WQ-B4 Improvement programme
- WQ-B5 Pre-operational conditions

WQ C: Emissions and monitoring

- WQ-C1 Emissions to water
- WQ-C2 Emissions to land
- WQ-C3 Emissions of substances not controlled by emission limits
- WQ-C4 Installation of monitoring boreholes

WQ D: Information

- WQ-D1 Records
- WQ-D2 Reporting
- WQ-D3 Notifications

Enforcement response

Any permit condition non-compliance is an offence and we may take legal action against you. Action we take can include prosecution, serving a notice on you and/or suspension or revocation of your permit. See our Enforcement and Sanctions Guidance for further information.

Data protection notice

You should make sure that anyone named in this report knows that the information it contains will be processed by Natural Resources Wales to fulfil its regulatory and monitoring functions and to maintain the relevant public register(s).

We may also use and/or disclose the report in connection with:

- offering or providing you with our literature or services relating to environmental matters
- consulting with the public, public bodies and other organisations (e.g. Health and Safety Executive, local authorities) on environmental issues
- carrying out statistical analysis, research and development on environmental issues
- providing public register information to enquirers
- investigating possible breaches of environmental law
- assessing customer service satisfaction and improving our service
- Freedom of Information Act or Environmental Information Regulations requests.

We may also pass it on to our agents or representatives to do these things on our behalf.

Disclosure of information – this report will be available to view on-line

If you think this report contains commercially confidential information that should not be placed on our public register, you must contact your local Natural Resources Wales office within **fifteen working days** of receiving this report, using the contact details in the accompanying email or letter. You must give a full explanation of why it should not be

added to our public register, including specifying which information is commercially confidential. We will assess your request and respond to you within 20 working days to let you know if we agree to your request.

What do I do if I disagree with the report or have a complaint?

If you disagree with this compliance assessment report, you should contact the lead officer without delay to discuss your concerns.

If you are unable to resolve the issue with the lead officer or their line manager you should contact our Customer Contact team on 0300 065 3000 (Monday to Friday 08:00 – 18:00), or email enquiries@naturalresourceswales.gov.uk for details of how to raise your dispute further through our Complaints and Commendations procedure.

If you are dissatisfied with our response, you can contact the Public Services Ombudsman for Wales by phone on 0300 7900203 or by email at ask@ombudsman.wales

Welsh Language Standards

We are committed to establishing Natural Resources Wales as a naturally bilingual organisation. We will provide compliance reports in your preferred language.