

Compliance Assessment Report CAR_NRW0049532

Permit being assessed: WB3993HE.

For: Gellia'r-gwellt Uchaf Transfer & Composting Station, **held by:** Bryn Recycling Limited

At: Gellia'r-gwellt Uchaf Transfer & Composting Station, Hengoed, Caerphilly, CF82 8FY.

Type of assessment: Site Inspection,

Reason: Routine.

On: 02/09/2025 between 09:30 and 11:50.

Parts of permit assessed: Various.

NRW Lead Officer: Cerys Phillips, accompanied by Greg Gardner, Nicola Rossiter.

Report sent to: Mr. Alun Price / Ms. Jennifer Price, Director / Site Manager & AD Plant Manager, on 01/10/2025.

1. Summary of our findings (full details in section 4)

Part of permitted activity assessed (compliance criteria)	Assessment result	Permit condition
W3G - Waste - Emissions and monitoring - Fire	C3 Minor	3.6.1
W1A - Waste - Management - General management	Assessed (A)	
W2A - Waste - Operations - Permitted activities	Assessed (A)	
W2C - Waste - Operations - Operating techniques	Assessed (A)	
W2D - Waste - Operations - The site	Assessed (A)	
W3C - Waste - Emissions and monitoring - Odour	Assessed (A)	
W3D - Waste - Emissions and monitoring - Noise and vibration	Assessed (A)	

Result types are explained in more detail in the 'Important Information' section below.

Total non-compliances recorded	Total non-compliance score
1	4

How we use the non-compliance score to calculate your annual fee is explained in the 'Important Information' section below.

2. What action is required?

Criteria	Action needed	Complete by
W3G	Reduce height and size of oversize green waste stockpile to ensure waste(s) on site are stored in accordance with your FPMP (and EMS) and in compliance with NRW FPMP guidance.	31/10/2025

Compliance criteria codes are listed in the 'Important information' section below.

3. What will happen next?

Any non-compliance we have identified and recorded on this form is an offence. It can result in criminal prosecution and/or suspension or revocation of your permit.

At this time, we do not intend to take any further action.

This statement does not stop us from taking additional enforcement action if further relevant information comes to light or offences continue.

4. Details of our assessment

This report details the site visit made on the 2nd September 2025 to Bryn Recycling Limited located at Gellia'r-gwellt Uchaf Transfer & Composting Station, Hengoed, Caerphilly, CF82 8FY under permit number, EPR-WB3993HE. Natural Resources Wales (NRW) Waste Regulation Officers Cerys PHILLIPS, Greg GARDNER and Nicola ROSSITER attended the Bryn Recycling Limited site for an announced site inspection at 9:30am where we met with Ms. Jennifer PRICE (AD Plant Manager). The weather was rainy during the inspection following a prolonged dry period.

ACTIONS FROM PREVIOUS SITE INSPECTION(S) - CAR_NRW0046441- 19/02/25

Date	Action	Completed (Y/N)	Action Taken
19/02/25	Stockpile height of oversize green waste not in compliance with sites FPMP	Yes	Ms. Jennifer PRICE provided photographic evidence of oversize green waste stockpile back in compliance with sites FPMP

PERMIT BREACHES AND / OR ACTIONS

Below are permit breaches and / or actions that were identified during the site inspection.

CATEGORY 3 BREACH – PERMIT CONDITION 3.6.1

(C4) – STORAGE, HANDLING LABELLING AND SEGREGATION

"The operator shall manage and operate the activities in accordance with a written fire

prevention plan using the current, relevant fire prevention and mitigation plan guidance."

- Stockpile of oversize green waste not being stored in compliance with FPMP guidance and sites FPMP document.

WASTE TRANSFER STATION

NRW personnel were escorted in and around the waste transfer station area - see photos 1-3. The waste transfer station area was operational at the time of the site inspection with stockpiles of various waste streams at lower levels and being processed. Housekeeping in the area was in good condition with no excess loose debris present twinned with the flooring infrastructure within the operational areas in good condition with no visible damage present.

Waste(s) stored within the buildings were separated, not overlapping bays and not in exceedance of the sites Fire Prevention and Mitigation Plan (FPMP). As a reminder to the operator, please ensure you remain within waste stockpile height / width limits as identified in your site FPMP. No offensive waste odours or excessive noises were noted by NRW personnel in this part of the site during the site inspection.



Photo 1 - View inside waste transfer station building



Photo 2 - View inside waste transfer station building



Photo 3 - View inside waste transfer station building sorting bays

NRW personnel were then escorted to the 'top yard', to the north of the waste transfer station buildings. On the 'Top Yard' stockpiles of wood waste(s) and uPVC waste(s) were present with some of this wood benefiting from being stored within segregated concrete bays - see photos 4 & 5. No offensive waste odours or excessive noises were noted by NRW personnel in this part of the site during the site inspection.



Photo 4 - Unprocessed wood waste storage on 'top yard'



Photo 5 - Waste storage on the 'Top Yard'

Again, housekeeping in this area was in good condition with no excess loose debris present and the flooring infrastructure was in good working order. No offensive waste odours or excessive noises were noted by NRW personnel in this part of the site during the site inspection. As previously mentioned, please continue to ensure you remain within waste stockpile height / width limits as identified in your site FPMP.

COMPOSTING STATION

NRW personnel were then escorted to the composting station area. There was no treatment of green waste taking place at the time of the site inspection. Any standing water in this area was contained and not leaving the permitted site. As previously mentioned, please continue to ensure you remain within waste stockpile height / width limits as identified in your site FPMP.



Photo 6 - View of the composting station area



Photo 7 - View of the composting station area

Whilst the majority of composting windrows present were in compliance with the FPMP guidance and sites FPMP, there was one stockpile of oversize green waste that was in exceedance of this - see photo 10 and screenshot 1 where the maximum stack height of 4 metres for oversize compost stockpile and finished product is identified within the sites FPMP document.

This was discussed with the operator as this was previously raised and breached on the 19/02/25 site inspection (CAR_NRW0046441). The operator indicated that the reason for it being higher than the designated dimension within the sites FPMP document was to assist in the process of making compost more efficiently and of a better quality. Whilst it is appreciated, from a business perspective, to produce a better product, the waste(s) still need to comply with the sites FPMP document. The operator indicated a realistic timescale to reduce the size of this stockpile and bring back into compliance and a subsequent review of the sites FPMP document would be held and reviewed with NRW. Until the revised FPMP document has been submitted to NRW, reviewed and potentially approved, the site must adhere to their current agreed FPMP document criteria at all times.

The flooring infrastructure was in good working order and no excess loose debris was present. There was also no offensive composting odours or excessive noises witnessed by NRW personnel in this part of the site during the site inspection. As previously mentioned, please continue to ensure you remain within waste stockpile height / width limits as identified in your site FPMP. Again, no

offensive waste odours or excessive noises were noted by NRW personnel in this part of the site during the site inspection.



Photo 8 - Stockpiles of oversize green waste in composting station area not in compliance with sites FPMP document

Bryn Recycling Limited
Materials Recycling Facility

Fire Prevention & Mitigation Plan

Table 2 Material stack storage limits and storage times

Waste type	Max. storage (tonnes)	Max. individual stack dimensions (m)	Max. stack height (m)	Max. stack volume (m ³)	Maximum storage time (months)
Oversize compost stockpile + finished product	1850	30 x 20	4	2,500	-

Screenshot 1 - Excerpt of sites current FPMP document with regards to oversize green waste(s) stockpile sizes.

CATEGORY 3 BREACH: Reduce height and size of stockpile of oversize green waste in composting area to ensure compliance with your FPMP (and EMS) and FPMP guidance. To

complete by 31/10/2025.

INCIDENT RESPONSE - ODOUR

NRW officers continue to respond to incident reports relating to odours from the permitted facility (waste transfer station and composting station area) and other permitted facilities at the wider site. It has been noted that the operator continues to proactively update NRW and Caerphilly Council Environmental Health staff regarding upcoming activities taking place as part of the permitted and wider site activities which may give rise to odour. Please continue to log and, where appropriate, respond to incident reports sent by the NRW Incident Communication Centre (ICC) as part of the standard notification procedure.

NRW Officers Cerys PHILLIPS, Greg GARDNER and Nicola ROSSITER left site at 11:50am the same day.

If you have any issues with this report please contact Cerys Phillips on cerys.phillips@naturalresourceswales.gov.uk

Thank you.

In this document 'Natural Resources Wales' means the Natural Resource Body for Wales established by Article 3 of the Natural Resources Body for Wales (Establishment) Order 2012

If you have any queries about this report, or to discuss completion of any actions, please contact the NRW Officer named above.

Important information

Legal status of this report

Your permit is issued to you under the Environmental Permitting Regulations. You have a responsibility to comply with the conditions of your permit and prevent pollution/harm of the environment. You must also ensure that you comply with any other relevant legislation that may apply to your site's operations.

This report explains the findings of our assessment and any action you are required to take. We categorise non-compliance using our guidance for assessing non-compliance at regulated sites.

When we find potential non-compliance/s we will normally give you advice on how to maintain compliance.

To correct non-compliance, we may:

- require you to take specific actions
- issue a notice
- review the conditions of your permit.

Any advice and guidance we give will be without prejudice to any other enforcement response that we consider may be required.

Assessment results and non-compliance categories (used in section 1):

Assessment result	Description
Assessed (A)	Assessed or assessed in part, no evidence of non-compliance found
Action only (X)	Action only relating to the activity assessment
Ongoing (O)	Ongoing non-compliance, not scored

Non-compliance category	Description	Score
C1 Major	Potential to have a major, serious, persistent and/or extensive impact or effect on the environment, people and/or property	60
C2 Significant	Potential to have a significant impact or effect on the environment, people and/or property	31
C3 Minor	Potential to have a minor or minimal impact or effect on the environment, people and/or property	4
C4 No environmental impact	Non-compliance at a regulated site that cannot foreseeably have any impact on the environment, people and/or property	0.1

How we use assessment scores

The number and severity of non-compliances recorded in a year will affect your annual subsistence fee the following year. A non-compliance factor is added to your site's Operator

Performance Risk Appraisal (OPRA) score when we calculate your fee to reflect the additional resource we use to assess permit compliance.

If your assessment result in Section 1 is suspended, what does this mean?

In line with our guidance, we may suspend scores for up to six months to allow time for remedial action to be taken. Suspended scores will be re-instated if the action is not completed.

Full list of Waste compliance criteria (used in section 1 and 2):

1. Management

- W1A – General management
- W1B – Energy Efficiency (MCP/SG facilities only)
- W1C – Avoidance, recovery and disposal of wastes produced by the activities

2. Operations

- W2A – Permitted activities
- W2B – Waste recovery plan
- W2C – Operating techniques
- W2D – The site
- W2E – Waste acceptance
- W2F – Technical requirements
- W2G – Improvement programme
- W2H – Pre-operational conditions

3. Emission and Monitoring

- W3A – Emissions to water, air or land
- W3B – Emissions of substances not controlled by emission limits
- W3C – Odour
- W3D – Noise and vibration
- W3E – Monitoring
- W3F – Pests
- W3G – Fire

4. Information

- W4A – Records
- W4B – Reporting
- W4C – Notification

Enforcement response

Any non-compliance with a permit condition is an offence and we may take legal action against you. Action we take can include prosecution, serving a notice on you and/or suspension or revocation of your permit. See our Enforcement and Sanctions Guidance for further information.

Data protection notice

You should make sure that anyone named in this report knows that the information it contains will be processed by Natural Resources Wales to fulfil its regulatory and monitoring functions and to maintain the relevant public register(s).

We may also use and/or disclose the report in connection with:

- offering or providing you with our literature or services relating to environmental matters
- consulting with the public, public bodies and other organisations (e.g. Health and Safety Executive, local authorities) on environmental issues
- carrying out statistical analysis, research and development on environmental issues
- providing public register information to enquirers
- investigating possible breaches of environmental law
- assessing customer service satisfaction and improving our service
- Freedom of Information Act or Environmental Information Regulations requests.

We may also pass it on to our agents or representatives to do these things on our behalf.

Disclosure of information – this report will be available to view on-line

If you think this report contains commercially confidential information that should not be placed on our public register, you must contact your local Natural Resources Wales office within **fifteen working days** of receiving this report, using the contact details in the accompanying email or letter. You must give a full explanation of why it should not be added to our public register, including specifying which information is commercially confidential. We will assess your request and respond to you within twenty working days to let you know if we agree to your request.

What do I do if I disagree with the report or have a complaint?

If you disagree with this compliance assessment report, you should contact the lead officer without delay to discuss your concerns.

If you are unable to resolve the issue with the lead officer or their line manager you should contact our Customer Contact team on 0300 065 3000 (Monday to Friday 08:00 to 18:00), or email enquiries@naturalresourceswales.gov.uk for details of how to raise your dispute further through our Complaints and Commendations procedure.

If you are dissatisfied with our response, you can contact the Public Services Ombudsman for Wales by phone on 0300 7900203 or by email at ask@ombudsman.wales

Welsh Language Standards

We are committed to establishing Natural Resources Wales as a naturally bilingual organisation. We will provide compliance reports in your preferred language.