

Compliance Assessment Report CAR_NRW0050888

Permit being assessed: BL2459IC.

For: Llanwern Hydrogen Plant EPR/BL2459IC, **held by:** Air Products (BR) Limited

At: Queensway Spencer Works , Newport, Newport, NP19 4QX.

Type of assessment: Check Monitoring/Sampling,

Reason: Routine.

On: 31/12/2025.

Parts of permit assessed: Annual reporting.

NRW Lead Officer: Neil Griffiths.

Report sent to: REDACTED, Plant Manager, on 10/03/2026.

1. Summary of our findings (full details in section 4)

Part of permitted activity assessed (compliance criteria)	Assessment result	Permit condition
IR3A(2) - Installations - Emissions and monitoring - Emissions to air	Assessed (A)	
IR4B - Installations - Information - Reporting	Assessed (A)	

Result types are explained in more detail in the 'Important Information' section below.

Total non-compliances recorded	Total non-compliance score
0	0

How we use the non-compliance score to calculate your annual fee is explained in the 'Important Information' section below.

2. What action is required?

No action required.

3. What will happen next?

Any non-compliance we have identified and recorded on this form is an offence. It can result in criminal prosecution and/or suspension or revocation of your permit.

At this time, we do not intend to take any further action.

This statement does not stop us from taking additional enforcement action if further relevant information comes to light or offences continue.

4. Details of our assessment

The purpose of this Compliance Assessment Report (CAR) is to record Natural Resources Wales' (hereafter *NRW*) assessment against AIR PRODUCTS (BR) Ltd. Permit Number BL2459 annual monitoring and reporting requirements for oxides of nitrogen and carbon monoxide.

Condition 4.1.2 of the environmental permit states:

The Operator shall report the parameters listed in Table S2 Schedule 2 as follows:

- a. In respects of the emission points specified;
- b. From the reporting periods specified in Table S2 to Schedule 2 and using the forms specified in Table S3 Schedule 3
- c. Giving the information from such results and assessments as may be required by the forms specified in those Tables; and
- d. Sending the report to [Natural Resources Wales] within 28 days of the end of the reporting period.

Table S2 of Schedule 2 to the environmental permit is partially reproduced below:

Table S2: Reporting of monitoring data

Parameter	Emission point	Reporting period	Period begins
Oxides of nitrogen (mg m ⁻³)	A1	Every 12 mths	01/04/02
Carbon monoxide (mg m ⁻³)	A1	Every 12 mths	01/04/02
pH	W1	Every 3 mths	01/04/02
Suspended solids (mg l ⁻¹)	W1	Every 3 mths	01/04/02
Oil and grease (mg l ⁻¹)	W1	Every 3 mths	01/04/02
pH maximum	W1	Every 3 mths	01/04/02
pH minimum	W1	Every 3 mths	01/04/02

Table S3 of Schedule 2 to the environmental permit is partially reproduced below:

Table S3: Reporting Forms

Media/parameter	Form Number	Date of Form
Air	S3/A	11/03/02
Water	S3/W	11/03/02

Report(s) for condition 4.1.2 were submitted via email on 09/12/2025. This was within the 28 day reporting deadline.

The report(s) submitted are the parameters and the emission points (W1 only) specified in Table S2 Schedule 2 which represents compliance with the environmental permit.

The report(s) submitted are for the reporting periods specified in Table S2 to Schedule 2

which represents compliance with the environmental permit.

The report(s) have been submitted using the forms specified in Table S3 Schedule 3 which represents compliance with the environmental permit.

The report(s) submitted include the information and results specified in Table S2 to Schedule 2 which represents compliance with the environmental permit.

The reporting demonstrates that the emissions into air for the parameters and emission points set out in Table 6.1.3 of the environmental permit have not been exceeded - In line with the emission limit for CO having been increased to 200 mg m³ in accordance with Environment Agency Wales 04/02/2013 Report ID:RDR/130204/BL2459IC.

N.B. that it was recommend that the operator applied to vary the site environmental permit to incorporate this new limit of 200mg m³ for CO in NWR CAR NRW0046190 dated 31.12.2024.

The report(s) submission was made within 28 days of the end of the reporting period which represents compliance with the environmental permit.

If you have any queries about this CAR please contact Luke Burton.

END

If you have any queries about this report, or to discuss completion of any actions, please contact the NRW Officer named above.

Important information

Legal status of this report

Your permit is issued to you under the Environmental Permitting Regulations. You have a responsibility to comply with the conditions of your permit and prevent pollution/harm of the environment. You must also ensure that you comply with any other relevant legislation that may apply to your site's operations.

This report explains the findings of our assessment and any action you are required to take. We categorise non-compliance using our guidance for assessing non-compliance at regulated sites.

When we find potential non-compliance/s we will normally give you advice on how to maintain compliance.

To correct non-compliance, we may:

- require you to take specific actions
- issue a notice
- review the conditions of your permit.

Any advice and guidance we give will be without prejudice to any other enforcement response that we consider may be required.

Assessment results and non-compliance categories (used in section 1):

Assessment result	Description
Assessed (A)	Assessed or assessed in part, no evidence of non-compliance found
Action only (X)	Action required for the permit condition assessed to avoid non-compliance. No non-compliance scored at this time
Ongoing (O)	Ongoing non-compliance, not scored

Non-compliance category	Description	Score
C1 Major	Potential to have a major, serious, persistent and/or extensive impact or effect on the environment, people and/or property	60
C2 Significant	Potential to have a significant impact or effect on the environment, people and/or property	31
C3 Minor	Potential to have a minor or minimal impact or effect on the environment, people and/or property	4
C4 No environmental impact	Non-compliance at a regulated site that cannot foreseeably have any impact on the environment, people and/or property	0.1

How we use assessment scores

The number and severity of non-compliances recorded in a year will affect your annual subsistence fee the following year. A non-compliance factor is added to your site's Operator Performance Risk Appraisal (OPRA) score when we calculate your fee to reflect the additional resource we use to assess permit compliance.

If your assessment result in Section 1 is suspended, what does this mean?

In line with our guidance, we may suspend scores for up to six months to allow time for remedial action to be taken. Suspended scores will be re-instated if the action is not completed.

Full list of Industry compliance criteria (used in section 1 and 2):

1. Management

- IR1A – General management
- IR1B – Finance (only applicable to Landfill)
- IR1C – Energy efficiency
- IR1D - Efficient use of raw materials
- IR1E - Avoidance, recovery and disposal of wastes produced by the activities
- IR1F - Multiple operator installations

2. Operations

- IR2A – Permitted activities
- IR2B – The site
- IR2C – Operating techniques
- IR2D – Technical requirements
- IR2E – Improvement programme
- IR2F – Pre-operational conditions
- IR2G – Landfill engineering (only applicable to Landfill)
- IR2H – Waste acceptance (only applicable to Landfill)
- IR2I – Leachate levels (only applicable to Landfill)
- IR2J – Closure and aftercare (only applicable to Landfill)
- IR2K – Landfill gas management (only applicable to Landfill)

3. Emission and Monitoring

- IR3A(1) – Emissions to water
- IR3A(2) – Emissions to air
- IR3A(3) – Emissions to land
- IR3B – Emissions of substances not controlled by emission limits
- IR3C – Odour
- IR3D – Noise and vibration
- IR3E – Monitoring
- IR3F – Pests
- IR3G – Air quality management plans
- IR3H – Monitoring for the purposes of the Industrial Emissions Directive (this heading includes Large Combustion Plants)
- IR3I – Fire

4. Information

- IR4A – Records
- IR4B – Reporting
- IR4C – Notification

Enforcement response

Any non-compliance with a permit condition is an offence and we may take legal action against you. Action we take can include prosecution, serving a notice on you and/or suspension or revocation of your permit. See our Enforcement and Sanctions Guidance for further information.

Data protection notice

You should make sure that anyone named in this report knows that the information it contains will be processed by Natural Resources Wales to fulfil its regulatory and monitoring functions and to maintain the relevant public register(s).

We may also use and/or disclose the report in connection with:

- offering or providing you with our literature or services relating to environmental matters
- consulting with the public, public bodies and other organisations (e.g. Health and Safety Executive, local authorities) on environmental issues
- carrying out statistical analysis, research and development on environmental issues
- providing public register information to enquirers
- investigating possible breaches of environmental law
- assessing customer service satisfaction and improving our service
- Freedom of Information Act or Environmental Information Regulations requests.

We may also pass it on to our agents or representatives to do these things on our behalf.

Disclosure of information – this report will be available to view on-line

If you think this report contains commercially confidential information that should not be placed on our public register, you must contact your local Natural Resources Wales office within **fifteen working days** of receiving this report, using the contact details in the accompanying email or letter. You must give a full explanation of why it should not be added to our public register, including specifying which information is commercially confidential. We will assess your request and respond to you within twenty working days to let you know if we agree to your request.

Disputing the Content of this Compliance Assessment Report Form

If you disagree with the content of this Compliance Assessment Report form, you should submit your concerns, in writing, to the regulating officer who issued it within **15 working days** of its issue. This will be treated as a **Stage 1 review**.

If you are not satisfied with the outcome of the stage 1 review, you may request a **Stage 2 appeal**. This request must be submitted **within 21 working days** of receiving the response from the stage 1 review.

Further details on our review and appeal process are available at: [Natural Resources Wales / Appeal a regulatory decision from Natural Resources Wales](#)

Concerns Not Related to the Content of this Compliance Assessment Report Form

If your concerns do not relate to the content of the Compliance Assessment Report form, you should first attempt to resolve the issue with the regulating officer or their line manager.

If the issue remains unresolved, please contact our **Customer Contact Team**:

- **Telephone:** 0300 065 3000 (Monday to Friday, 09:00–17:00)
- **Email:** enquiries@naturalresourceswales.gov.uk

They will provide details on how to escalate your concerns through our **Complaints and Commendations procedure**.

If you are dissatisfied with our response, you may contact the **Public Services Ombudsman for Wales**:

- **Telephone:** 0300 790 0203
- **Email:** ask@ombudsman.wales

Welsh Language Standards

We are committed to establishing Natural Resources Wales as a naturally bilingual organisation. We will provide compliance reports in your preferred language.