Compliance Assessment Report CAR_NRW0053001

Permit being assessed: BW9999IG.

For: Chirk Particleboard Factory, **held by:** Kronospan Ltd

At: Chirk Particleboard Holyhead Road , Chirk, Wrexham, Clwyd, LL14 5NT.

Type of assessment: Site Inspection,

Reason: Routine.

On: 11/09/2026 between 18:00 and 18:50.

Parts of permit assessed: Various.

NRW Lead Officer: Stuart Ross.

Report sent to: Operations Director, Operations Director, on 28/09/2026.

1. Summary of our findings (full details in section 4)

Part of permitted activity assessed (compliance criteria)	Assessment result	Permit condition
IR3B - Installations - Emissions and monitoring - Emissions of substances not controlled by emission limits	Assessed (A)	
IR3C - Installations - Emissions and monitoring - Odour	Assessed (A)	

Result types are explained in more detail in the 'Important Information' section below.

Total non-compliances recorded	Total non-compliance score
0	0

How we use the non-compliance score to calculate your annual fee is explained in the 'Important Information' section below.

2. What action is required?

No action required.

3. What will happen next?

Any non-compliance we have identified and recorded on this form is an offence. It can result in criminal prosecution and/or suspension or revocation of your permit.

At this time, we do not intend to take any further action.

This statement does not stop us from taking additional enforcement action if further relevant information comes to light or offences continue.

4. Details of our assessment

This Compliance Assessment report has been raised following an unannounced site inspection at Kronospan following an assessment of any potential amenity impacts.

Off Site Investigation

Upon arrival in Chirk at 17:00 the Kronospan site was viewed using binoculars from an elevated view point to the east of the factory. Plumes from MDF2, WESP32 and WESP21 emission points were visible and appeared to be dispersing in a broadly southerly direction. The weather was dry, overcast with a gentle breeze.

Water mist generated by dust suppression systems was visible at the southern end of the log yard, no fugitive dust was evident leaving the site. Stack plumes appeared to be normal in colour, no dark smoke.

An odour assessment was undertaken prior to the site inspection covering numerous areas of Chirk, both upwind and downwind of Kronospan.

At most locations no odour was detected, at two locations road traffic exhaust fumes and food aromas were detected. Odour attributable to industrial processes was detected at two locations;

- A mild chocolate odour on Station Avenue close to the Mondalez factory site entrance.
- A moderately intense odour attributable to Kronospan, possibly from the MDF process based on its character, was detected near the mini roundabout adjacent to the Chirk Aqueduct to the south of the site.

A broadband type factory noise was audible to the west of the Kronospan factory but not at a level likely to cause off site pollution.

Site Inspection

The regulatory officer entered site unannounced at 18:00 and met with the Operations Director to commence a site inspection. It was reported that both MDF1 and MDF2 were operational, plus WESP32 and WESP21.

The control room in the MDF refiner building was visited and checks made on Biomass Boiler K7 and WESP32 operations. Based on the process information present on the SCADA display, the K7 combustion chamber was operating >850 degrees Celsius and the wet scrubbing stage of WESP32 was operational. The process operator present in the control room was asked if there were any issues with these processes and stated there were none.

No issues were reported regarding the operation of MDF1, MDF2 and WESP21. No unusual / strong odours were detected whilst walking around the site roads and yard areas. No abnormal noise detected.

The recycled fibre (RCF) stockpile was viewed from the south of the log yard and the fixed mist air cannons around the perimeter of the compound were operational as was a mobile mist cannon positioned at the front of the stockpile - there were no movements of RCF at this time - no dust emissions observed.

The Arjes shredder was operational near the Boiler 7 fuel compounds and a mobile mist cannon was in use - no dust issues noted.

The K7 fuel bunker was visited and where visible the fuel consisted of refiner fibre and wood chip - no visible contamination or concerns noted.

It was noted that some yard areas, particularly around the rear of the southern and eastern RCF compound wall were covered in localised deposits of wood dust - this was generally damp and clumping together and unlikely to cause an offside impact. This was highlighted to the operator who said the area would be cleaned.

As far as could be determined based on a short unannounced site inspection, no permit non compliance was identified. It is deemed likely by the regulatory officer that the offsite odour was associated with the MDF1 and 2 processes, possibly including contributions from other stack emissions.

If you have any queries about this report, or to discuss completion of any actions, please contact the NRW Officer named above.

Important information

Legal status of this report

Your permit is issued to you under the Environmental Permitting Regulations. You have a responsibility to comply with the conditions of your permit and prevent pollution/harm of the environment. You must also ensure that you comply with any other relevant legislation that may apply to your site's operations.

This report explains the findings of our assessment and any action you are required to take. We categorise non-compliance using our guidance for assessing non-compliance at regulated sites.

When we find potential non-compliance/s we will normally give you advice on how to maintain compliance.

To correct non-compliance, we may:

- require you to take specific actions
- issue a notice
- review the conditions of your permit.

Any advice and guidance we give will be without prejudice to any other enforcement response that we consider may be required.

Assessment results and non-compliance categories (used in section 1):

Assessment result	Description
Assessed (A)	Assessed or assessed in part, no evidence of non-compliance found
Action only (X)	Action required for the permit condition assessed to avoid non-compliance. No non-compliance scored at this time
Ongoing (O)	Ongoing non-compliance, not scored

Non-compliance category	Description	Score
C1 Major	Potential to have a major, serious, persistent and/or extensive impact or effect on the environment, people and/or property	60
C2 Significant	Potential to have a significant impact or effect on the environment, people and/or property	31
C3 Minor	Potential to have a minor or minimal impact or effect on the environment, people and/or property	4
C4 No environmental impact	Non-compliance at a regulated site that cannot foreseeably have any impact on the environment, people and/or property	0.1

How we use assessment scores
The number and severity of non-compliances recorded in a year will affect your annual subsistence fee the following year. A non-compliance factor is added to your site's Operator Performance Risk Appraisal (OPRA) score when we calculate your fee to reflect the additional resource we use to assess permit compliance.

If your assessment result in Section 1 is suspended, what does this mean?
In line with our guidance, we may suspend scores for up to six months to allow time for remedial action to be taken. Suspended scores will be re-instated if the action is not completed.

Full list of Industry compliance criteria (used in section 1 and 2):

1. Management
- IR1A – General management
- IR1B – Finance (only applicable to Landfill)
- IR1C – Energy efficiency
- IR1D - Efficient use of raw materials
- IR1E - Avoidance, recovery and disposal of wastes produced by the activities
- IR1F - Multiple operator installations

2. Operations
- IR2A – Permitted activities
- IR2B – The site
- IR2C – Operating techniques
- IR2D – Technical requirements
- IR2E – Improvement programme
- IR2F – Pre-operational conditions
- IR2G – Landfill engineering (only applicable to Landfill)
- IR2H – Waste acceptance (only applicable to Landfill)
- IR2I – Leachate levels (only applicable to Landfill)
- IR2J – Closure and aftercare (only applicable to Landfill)
- IR2K – Landfill gas management (only applicable to Landfill)

3. Emission and Monitoring
- IR3A(1) – Emissions to water
- IR3A(2) – Emissions to air
- IR3A(3) – Emissions to land
- IR3B – Emissions of substances not controlled by emission limits
- IR3C – Odour
- IR3D – Noise and vibration
- IR3E – Monitoring
- IR3F – Pests
- IR3G – Air quality management plans
- IR3H – Monitoring for the purposes of the Industrial Emissions Directive (this heading includes Large Combustion Plants)
- IR3I – Fire

4. Information
- IR4A – Records
- IR4B – Reporting
- IR4C – Notification

Enforcement response
Any non-compliance with a permit condition is an offence and we may take legal action against you. Action we take can include prosecution, serving a notice on you and/or suspension or revocation of your permit. See our Enforcement and Sanctions Guidance for further information.

Data protection notice
You should make sure that anyone named in this report knows that the information it contains will be processed by Natural Resources Wales to fulfil its regulatory and monitoring functions and to maintain the relevant public register(s).

We may also use and/or disclose the report in connection with:

- offering or providing you with our literature or services relating to environmental matters
- consulting with the public, public bodies and other organisations (e.g. Health and Safety Executive, local authorities) on environmental issues
- carrying out statistical analysis, research and development on environmental issues
- providing public register information to enquirers
- investigating possible breaches of environmental law
- assessing customer service satisfaction and improving our service
- Freedom of Information Act or Environmental Information Regulations requests.

We may also pass it on to our agents or representatives to do these things on our behalf.

Disclosure of information – this report will be available to view on-line
If you think this report contains commercially confidential information that should not be placed on our public register, you must contact your local Natural Resources Wales office within **fifteen working days** of receiving this report, using the contact details in the accompanying email or letter. You must give a full explanation of why it should not be added to our public register, including specifying which information is commercially confidential. We will assess your request and respond to you within twenty working days to let you know if we agree to your request.

Disputing the Content of this Compliance Assessment Report Form
If you disagree with the content of this Compliance Assessment Report form, you should submit your concerns, in writing, to the regulating officer who issued it within **15 working days** of its issue. This will be treated as a **Stage 1 review**.

If you are not satisfied with the outcome of the stage 1 review, you may request a **Stage 2 appeal**. This request must be submitted **within 21 working days** of receiving the response from the stage 1 review.

Further details on our review and appeal process are available at: Natural Resources Wales / Appeal a regulatory decision from Natural Resources Wales

Concerns Not Related to the Content of this Compliance Assessment Report Form
If your concerns do not relate to the content of the Compliance Assessment Report form, you should first attempt to resolve the issue with the regulating officer or their line manager.

If the issue remains unresolved, please contact our **Customer Contact Team**:

- **Telephone**: 0300 065 3000 (Monday to Friday, 09:00–17:00)
- **Email**: enquiries@naturalresourceswales.gov.uk

They will provide details on how to escalate your concerns through our **Complaints and Commendations procedure**.

If you are dissatisfied with our response, you may contact the **Public Services Ombudsman for Wales**:

- **Telephone**: 0300 790 0203
- **Email**: ask@ombudsman.wales

Welsh Language Standards

We are committed to establishing Natural Resources Wales as a naturally bilingual organisation. We will provide compliance reports in your preferred language.