

Permit with introductory note

The Environmental Permitting (England & Wales) Regulations 2010

Dŵr Cymru Cyfyngedig

Cardiff Combined Heat and Power
Facility
Tide Fields Road
Rover Way
Tremorfa
Cardiff
CF24 2RX

Permit number

EPR/FP3232KG

Variation number

EPR/FP3232KG/V002

Cardiff Combined Heat and Power Facility

Permit number EPR/FP3232KG

Introductory note

This introductory note does not form a part of the permit

The main features of the permit are as follows. This consolidated permit has been issued following an application for a minor technical variation to add in Siloxane removal process to the activities on site. The operator requested for their permit to be consolidated and updated to modern permit conditions.

Schedule 1 to the Environmental Permitting Regulations has been updated by the Environmental Permitting (England and Wales) (Amendment) Regulations 2013 to reflect the implementation of the Industrial Emissions Directive into England and Wales. This variation implements the changes made to Schedule 1 of the Regulations into Table S1.1 of the permit. Table S1.1 specifies the activities authorised by the permit.

As a result of the implantation of the Industrial Emissions Directive the existing anaerobic digestion process on site has become a listed activity under Schedule 1 with the resulting burning of biogas being removed from Schedule 1. The 100 tonnes per day threshold is exceeded at the works.

This Permit allows the operator to carry out Anaerobic Digestion of waste from the onsite Waste Water Treatment Works. The site benefits from bunding and a sealed drainage system capable of containing any potential spills from the AD process. The annual throughput for the Anaerobic Digestion installation is 160,000 tonnes per year.

The site utilises the biogas produced to produce heat and electricity commonly known as combined heat and power (CHP). The biogas to be combusted at the facility is generated by the digesters.

The waste facility will include three CHP units, each unit comprising a CHP gas engine, composite boiler and steam delivery pipe work with a combined thermal capacity of 11.235 MW. Each unit has a thermal input capacity of 3.745MW, an electrical generating capacity of 1.56 MW each and a thermal generating capacity of 0.84 MW.

Biogas will be combusted in the three CHP gas engines that make up the CHP units and drive electrical generators. The biogas will be treated pre combustion by dedicated Siloxane removal equipment which removes 95% of the Siloxane prior to combustion. Heat will be recovered for use in the Cardiff WwTW for sewage sludge treatment. Hot exhaust gases will be used to generate steam in the composite boilers and cooling water from the CHP will pass through heat exchangers to produce hot water.

The three composite boilers are each linked to a CHP unit, and steam delivery pipe work. The exhaust from the CHP gas engine, together with combustion of natural gas, will provide the heat to raise the steam necessary. Each boiler has a natural gas thermal capacity of 2.5MW.

The schedules specify the changes made to the original permit.

The status log of a permit sets out the permitting history, including any changes to the permit reference number.

Status Log of the permit		
Detail	Date	Response Date
Application EPR/FP3232KG/A001	Duly Made 27/11/09	
Notice for Further Information	Dated 11/03/10	Received electronically 07/04/10
Confirmation of carbon monoxide limit	Sent electronically 20/04/10	Received electronically 29/04/10
Permit determined	26/05/10	
Application EPR/FP3232KG/V002 Duly Made	14/12/12	Variation to add in Siloxane removal process
Application EPR/FP3232KG/V002 Issued	28/03/13	Varied and consolidated permit issued to Dwr Cymru Cyfyngedig

End of introductory note

Permit

The Environmental Permitting (England and Wales) Regulations 2010

Permit number
EPR/FP3232KG

This is the consolidated permit referred to in the variation and consolidation notice for application **EPR/FP3232KG/V002** authorising,

Dŵr Cymru Cyfngedig (“the operator”),

whose registered office is

Pentwyn Road
Nelson
Treharris
Mid Glamorgan
CF46 6LY

company registration number **02366777**

to operate an installation at

Cardiff East Wastewater Treatment Works CHP Facility
Tide Fields Road
Rover Way
Tremorfa
Cardiff
CF24 2RX

to the extent authorised by and subject to the conditions of this permit.

Name	Date
David Willey	28/03/13

Authorised on behalf of the Environment Agency

Permit number
EPR/FP3232KG/V002

Conditions

1 Management

1.1 General management

- 1.1.1 The operator shall manage and operate the activities:
- (a) in accordance with a written management system that identifies and minimises risks of pollution, including those arising from operations, maintenance, accidents, incidents, non-conformances, closure and those drawn to the attention of the operator as a result of complaints; and
 - (b) using sufficient competent persons and resources.
- 1.1.2 Records demonstrating compliance with condition 1.1.1 shall be maintained.
- 1.1.3 Any person having duties that are or may be affected by the matters set out in this permit shall have convenient access to a copy of it kept at or near the place where those duties are carried out.
- 1.1.4 The operator shall comply with the requirements of an approved competence scheme.

1.2 Energy efficiency

- 1.2.1 For the following activities referenced in schedule 1, table S1.1 (A1 to A5), the operator shall:
- (a) take appropriate measures to ensure that energy is used efficiently in the activities;
 - (b) review and record at least every four years whether there are suitable opportunities to improve the energy efficiency of the activities; and
 - (c) take any further appropriate measures identified by a review.

1.3 Efficient use of raw materials

- 1.3.1 For the following activities referenced in schedule 1, table S1.1 (A1 to A5), the operator shall:
- (a) take appropriate measures to ensure that raw materials and water are used efficiently in the activities;
 - (b) maintain records of raw materials and water used in the activities;
 - (c) review and record at least every four years whether there are suitable alternative materials that could reduce environmental impact or opportunities to improve the efficiency of raw material and water use; and
 - (d) take any further appropriate measures identified by a review.

1.4 Avoidance, recovery and disposal of wastes produced by the activities

- 1.4.1 The operator shall take appropriate measures to ensure that:
- (a) the waste hierarchy referred to in Article 4 of the Waste Framework Directive is applied to the generation of waste by the activities; and
 - (b) any waste generated by the activities is treated in accordance with the waste hierarchy referred to in Article 4 of the Waste Framework Directive; and
 - (c) where disposal is necessary, this is undertaken in a manner which minimises its impact on the environment.
- 1.4.2 The operator shall review and record at least every four years whether changes to those measures should be made and take any further appropriate measures identified by a review.

2 Operations

2.1 Permitted activities

- 2.1.1 The operator is only authorised to carry out the activities specified in schedule 1 table S1.1 (the “activities”).

2.2 The site

- 2.2.1 The activities shall not extend beyond the site, being the land shown edged in green on the site plan at schedule 7 to this permit.

2.3 Operating techniques

- 2.3.1
- (a) For the following activities referenced in schedule 1, table S1.1 (A1 to A5), the activities shall, subject to the conditions of this permit, be operated using the techniques and in the manner described in the documentation specified in schedule 1, table S1.2, unless otherwise agreed in writing by the Environment Agency.
 - (b) If notified by the Environment Agency that the activities are giving rise to pollution, the operator shall submit to the Environment Agency for approval within the period specified, a revision of any plan specified in schedule 1, table S1.2 or otherwise required under this permit which identifies and minimises the risks of pollution relevant to that plan and shall implement the approved revised plan in place of the original from the date of approval, unless otherwise agreed in writing by the Environment Agency.
- 2.3.2 Any raw materials or fuels listed in schedule 2 table S2.1 shall conform to the specifications set out in that table.
- 2.3.3 Waste shall only be accepted if:

- (a) it is of a type and quantity listed in schedule 2 table S2.2; and
 - (b) it conforms to the description in the documentation supplied by the producer and holder.
- 2.3.4 The operator shall ensure that where waste produced by the activities is sent to a relevant waste operation, that operation is provided with the following information, prior to the receipt of the waste:
 - (a) the nature of the process producing the waste;
 - (b) the composition of the waste;
 - (c) the handling requirements of the waste;
 - (d) the hazardous property associated with the waste, if applicable; and
 - (e) the waste code of the waste.
- 2.3.5 The operator shall ensure that where waste produced by the activities is sent to a landfill site, it meets the waste acceptance criteria for that landfill.

2.4 Pre-operational conditions

- 2.4.1 The activities shall not be brought into operation until the measures specified in schedule 1 table S1.3 have been completed.

3 Emissions and monitoring

3.1 Emissions to water, air or land

- 3.1.1 There shall be no point source emissions to water, air or land except from the sources and emission points listed in schedule 3 tables S3.1, S3.2 and S3.3.
- 3.1.2 The limits given in schedule 3 shall not be exceeded.
- 3.1.3 Periodic monitoring shall be carried out at least once every 5 years for groundwater and 10 years for soil, unless such monitoring is based on a systematic appraisal of the risk of contamination.

3.2 Emissions of substances not controlled by emission limits

- 3.2.1 Emissions of substances not controlled by emission limits (excluding odour) shall not cause pollution. The operator shall not be taken to have breached this condition if appropriate measures, including, but not limited to, those specified in any approved emissions management plan, have been taken to prevent or where that is not practicable, to minimise, those emissions.
- 3.2.2 The operator shall:

- (a) if notified by the Environment Agency that the activities are giving rise to pollution, submit to the Environment Agency for approval within the period specified, an emissions management plan which identifies and minimises the risks of pollution from emissions of substances not controlled by emission limits.
 - (b) implement the approved emissions management plan, from the date of approval, unless otherwise agreed in writing by the Environment Agency.
- 3.2.3 All liquids in containers, whose emission to water or land could cause pollution, shall be provided with secondary containment, unless the operator has used other appropriate measures to prevent or where that is not practicable, to minimise, leakage and spillage from the primary container.

3.3 Monitoring

- 3.3.1 The operator shall, unless otherwise agreed in writing by the Environment Agency, undertake the monitoring specified in the following tables in schedule 3 to this permit:
 - (a) point source emissions specified in tables S3.1, S3.2 and S3.3;
 - (e) process monitoring specified in table S3.4;
- 3.3.2 The operator shall maintain records of all monitoring required by this permit including records of the taking and analysis of samples, instrument measurements (periodic and continual), calibrations, examinations, tests and surveys and any assessment or evaluation made on the basis of such data.
- 3.3.3 Monitoring equipment, techniques, personnel and organisations employed for the emissions monitoring programme and the environmental or other monitoring specified in condition 3.3.1 shall have either MCERTS certification or MCERTS accreditation (as appropriate), where available, unless otherwise agreed in writing by the Environment Agency.
- 3.3.4 Permanent means of access shall be provided to enable sampling/monitoring to be carried out in relation to the emission points specified in schedule 3 tables S3.1, S3.2 & S3.3 unless otherwise agreed in writing by the Environment Agency.

3.4 Odour

- 3.4.1 Emissions from the activities shall be free from odour at levels likely to cause pollution outside the site, as perceived by an authorised officer of the Environment Agency, unless the operator has used appropriate measures, including, but not limited to, those specified in any approved odour management plan, to prevent or where that is not practicable to minimise the odour.
- 3.4.2 The operator shall:
 - (a) if notified by the Environment Agency that the activities are giving rise to pollution outside the site due to odour, submit to the Environment Agency for approval within the period specified, an odour management plan which identifies and minimises the risks of pollution from odour;
 - (b) implement the approved odour management plan, from the date of approval, unless otherwise agreed in writing by the Environment Agency.

3.5 Noise and vibration

- 3.5.1 Emissions from the activities shall be free from noise and vibration at levels likely to cause pollution outside the site, as perceived by an authorised officer of the Environment Agency, unless the operator has used appropriate measures, including, but not limited to, those specified in any approved noise and vibration management plan to prevent or where that is not practicable to minimise the noise and vibration.
- 3.5.2 The operator shall:
- (a) if notified by the Environment Agency that the activities are giving rise to pollution outside the site due to noise and vibration, submit to the Environment Agency for approval within the period specified, a noise and vibration management plan which identifies and minimises the risks of pollution from noise and vibration;
 - (b) implement the approved noise and vibration management plan, from the date of approval, unless otherwise agreed in writing by the Environment Agency.

3.6 Pests

- 3.6.1 The activities shall not give rise to the presence of pests which are likely to cause pollution, hazard or annoyance outside the boundary of the site. The operator shall not be taken to have breached this condition if appropriate measures, including, but not limited to, those specified in any approved pests management plan, have been taken to prevent or where that is not practicable, to minimise the presence of pests on the site.
- 3.6.2 The operator shall:
- (a) if notified by the Environment Agency, submit to the Environment Agency for approval within the period specified, a pests management plan which identifies and minimises risks of pollution from pests;
 - (b) implement the pests management plan, from the date of approval, unless otherwise agreed in writing by the Environment Agency.

4 Information

4.1 Records

- 4.1.1 All records required to be made by this permit shall:
- (a) be legible;
 - (b) be made as soon as reasonably practicable;
 - (c) if amended, be amended in such a way that the original and any subsequent amendments remain legible, or are capable of retrieval; and
 - (d) be retained, unless otherwise agreed in writing by the Environment Agency, for at least 6 years from the date when the records were made, or in the case of the following records until permit surrender:

- (i) off-site environmental effects; and
 - (ii) matters which affect the condition of the land and groundwater.
- 4.1.2 The operator shall keep on site all records, plans and the management system required to be maintained by this permit, unless otherwise agreed in writing by the Environment Agency.

4.2 Reporting

- 4.2.1 The operator shall send all reports and notifications required by the permit to the Environment Agency using the contact details supplied in writing by the Environment Agency.
- 4.2.2 For the following activities referenced in schedule 1, table S1.1 (A1 to A5), a report or reports on the performance of the activities over the previous year shall be submitted to the Environment Agency by 31 January (or other date agreed in writing by the Environment Agency) each year. The report(s) shall include as a minimum:
 - (a) a review of the results of the monitoring and assessment carried out in accordance with the permit including an interpretive review of that data;
 - (b) the annual production /treatment data set out in schedule 4 table S4.2; and
 - (c) the performance parameters set out in schedule 4 table S4.3 using the forms specified in table S4.4 of that schedule.
- 4.2.3 Within 28 days of the end of the reporting period the operator shall, unless otherwise agreed in writing by the Environment Agency, submit reports of the monitoring and assessment carried out in accordance with the conditions of this permit, as follows:
 - (a) in respect of the parameters and emission points specified in schedule 4 table S4.1;
 - (b) for the reporting periods specified in schedule 4 table S4.1 and using the forms specified in schedule 4 table S4.4 ; and
 - (c) giving the information from such results and assessments as may be required by the forms specified in those tables.
- 4.2.4 The operator shall, unless notice under this condition has been served within the preceding four years, submit to the Environment Agency, within six months of receipt of a written notice, a report assessing whether there are other appropriate measures that could be taken to prevent, or where that is not practicable, to minimise pollution.
- 4.2.5 Within 1 month of the end of each quarter, the operator shall submit to the Environment Agency using the form made available for the purpose, the information specified on the form relating to the site and the waste accepted and removed from it during the previous quarter, if during that quarter the total amount accepted exceeds 100 tonnes of non-hazardous waste or 10 tonnes of hazardous waste.
- 4.2.6 The operator shall submit an annual solvent management plan in order to demonstrate compliance with the requirements of the Industrial Emissions Directive, by 31 January each year in respect of the previous year.

4.3 Notifications

4.3.1. (a) In the event that the operation of the activities gives rise to an incident or accident which significantly affects or may significantly affect the environment, the operator must immediately—

(i) inform the Environment Agency,

(ii) take the measures necessary to limit the environmental consequences of such an incident or accident, and

(iii) take the measures necessary to prevent further possible incidents or accidents;

(b) in the event of a breach of any permit condition the operator must immediately—

(i) inform the Environment Agency, and

(ii) take the measures necessary to ensure that compliance is restored within the shortest possible time;

(c) in the event of a breach of permit condition which poses an immediate danger to human health or threatens to cause an immediate significant adverse effect on the environment, the operator must immediately suspend the operation of the activities or the relevant part of it until compliance with the permit conditions has been restored.

4.3.2 Any information provided under condition 4.3.1(a)(i), or 4.3.1 (b)(i) where the information relates to the breach of a limit specified in the permit, shall be confirmed by sending the information listed in schedule 5 to this permit within the time period specified in that schedule.

4.3.3 Where the Environment Agency has requested in writing that it shall be notified when the operator is to undertake monitoring and/or spot sampling, the operator shall inform the Environment Agency when the relevant monitoring and/or spot sampling is to take place. The operator shall provide this information to the Environment Agency at least 14 days before the date the monitoring is to be undertaken.

4.3.4 The Environment Agency shall be notified within 14 days of the occurrence of the following matters, except where such disclosure is prohibited by Stock Exchange rules:

Where the operator is a registered company:

(a) any change in the operator's trading name, registered name or registered office address; and

(b) any steps taken with a view to the operator going into administration, entering into a company voluntary arrangement or being wound up.

Where the operator is a corporate body other than a registered company:

(a) any change in the operator's name or address; and

(b) any steps taken with a view to the dissolution of the operator.

In any other case:

(a) the death of any of the named operators (where the operator consists of more than one named individual);

- (b) any change in the operator's name(s) or address(es); and
 - (c) any steps taken with a view to the operator, or any one of them, going into bankruptcy, entering into a composition or arrangement with creditors, or, in the case of them being in a partnership, dissolving the partnership.
- 4.3.5 Where the operator proposes to make a change in the nature or functioning, or an extension of the activities, which may have consequences for the environment and the change is not otherwise the subject of an application for approval under the Regulations or this permit:
 - (a) the Environment Agency shall be notified at least 14 days before making the change; and
 - (b) the notification shall contain a description of the proposed change in operation.
- 4.3.6 The Environment Agency shall be given at least 14 days notice before implementation of any part of the site closure plan.
- 4.3.7 Where the operator has entered into a climate change agreement with the Government, the Environment Agency shall be notified within one month of:
 - (a) a decision by the Secretary of State not to re-certify the agreement;
 - (b) a decision by either the operator or the Secretary of State to terminate the agreement; and
 - (c) any subsequent decision by the Secretary of State to re-certify such an agreement.

4.4 Interpretation

- 4.4.1 In this permit the expressions listed in schedule 6 shall have the meaning given in that schedule.
- 4.4.2 In this permit references to reports and notifications mean written reports and notifications, except where reference is made to notification being made "without delay", in which case it may be provided by telephone.

Schedule 1 - Operations

Table S1.1 activities			
Activity reference	Activity listed in Schedule 1 of the EP Regulations	Description of specified activity	Limits of specified activity
A1	<p>S5.4 A(1)(b)(i) Recovery or a mix of recovery and disposal of non-hazardous waste with a capacity exceeding 75 tonnes per day (or 100 tonnes per day if the only waste treatment activity is anaerobic digestion) involving one or more of the following activities: biological treatment</p>	<p>Anaerobic digestion (with a capacity exceeding 100 tonnes per day) of permitted waste followed by burning of biogas produced from the process</p> <p>R3: Recycling/reclamation of organic substances which are not used as solvents</p> <p>R13: Storage of waste pending any of the operations numbered R1 and R3 (excluding temporary storage, pending collection, on the site where it is produced)</p> <p>D9: Physico-chemical treatment which results in final compounds or mixtures which are discarded by means of any of the operations numbered D1 to D12 (e.g. evaporation, drying, calcination, etc.)</p>	<p>Waste types as specified in Table S2.2</p> <p>Pre-treatment of waste including shredding, sorting, screening, compaction, baling, mixing and maceration.</p> <p>Digestion of wastes including pasteurisation and chemical addition.</p> <p>Gas cleaning and upgrading to biomethane.</p> <p>Gas storage and drying.</p> <p>Treatment of digestate including screening to remove plastic residues, centrifuge or pressing, addition of thickening agents (polymers) or drying.</p> <p>Use of pressure release valves to protect the integrity of the plant. Such systems should not be used routinely to vent unburnt biogas.</p> <p>All waste to be stored and treated on an impermeable surface with sealed drainage, surrounded by a bund with a capacity of at least 110% of the largest vessel or 25% of the total tankage volume (whichever is highest).</p> <p>Digestate shall be stored within covered containers or covered lagoons and should be of a design and capacity fit for purpose.</p> <p>All Biogas condensate shall be discharged into a sealed drainage system.</p> <p>From the receipt of permitted waste through to its digestion and recovery of by-products from the installation.</p>
Directly Associated Activities			
A2	Biogas storage and supply system	Storage of biogas arising from the WwTW.	From receipt of gas into the holders to supply to the listed activity.
A3	Siloxane removal plant	A synthetic media filter, which will remove Siloxane from the biogas prior to its combustion in the CHP's and the boiler.	The generation of gas from the anaerobic digester to the use of gas in the CHP's and boiler.
A4	Emergency Flare Operation	<p>Use of an auxiliary flare required only for periods of breakdown or maintenance of the CHP engines.</p> <p>D10: Incineration on land</p>	From receipt of biogas to the release of combustion products from the flare stack.

A5	Water treatment and conditioning	Condensate and boiler blow down drainage systems.	From collection to the point of discharge to the adjacent WwTW.
Waste Activities			
A6	<p>R1: Burning of waste as a fuel</p> <p>Combustion of biogas in combined heat and power (CHP) engines with an aggregated thermal input of Below 50 MWth.</p>	<p>The combustion of biogas in three combined heat and power (CHP) engines, each with a rated thermal input of 3.745 megawatts (MW) for the recovery of energy in the form of steam, electrical power and hot water.</p> <p>Generation of steam by passing the exhaust gases from the CHP engine through the boilers to generate steam. Each boiler has a natural gas thermal capacity of 2.5MW.</p> <p>From receipt of biogas from the gas holders to the production of steam, electrical power and hot water.</p> <p>The CHP engines shall consist of no more than three spark ignition engines with a combined thermal capacity of 11.235MW.</p> <p>The boilers shall use natural gas for supplementary firing and shall consist of no more than three boilers with a combined natural gas thermal capacity of 7.5MW.</p>	

Table S1.2 Operating techniques

Description	Parts	Date Received
Technical Guidance Note EPR 1 How to Comply With Your Environmental Permit	All	N/A
Original Permit Application	Section 2 (Techniques for Pollution Control) of the Application Supporting Information Document provided in response to section 5a – technical standards, Part B of the Application form.	27/11/09
Response to Schedule 5 Notice dated 11/03/10 in relation to Original Permit Application	Response to question 7 detailing operation of the waste gas burner. Response to question 8 detailing biogas storage	07/04/10
Pp Tek Operation and Maintenance data doe Siloxane removal system Cardiff WwTW received as part of variation application EPR/FP3232KG/V002	All	09/11/12
Pp Tek Cardiff WwTW Siloxane Removal System Hazardous Area Classification Report	All	09/11/12

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Table S1.3 Pre-operational measures	
Reference	Pre-operational measures
1	<p>14 days prior to the operation of the siloxane removal system the operator shall provide to the Agency O&M documentation showing:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Routine monitoring procedures • Procedures for start up & shut down • Emergency procedures • Hazardous operations plan • Management of change procedure • Hazardous area classification
2	<p>A report for the siloxane removal plant shall be provided to the Agency to demonstrate its performance within the first three months of its operation. The report should be submitted within 6 months of its operation. This will include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Appropriate sampling of the emissions from the Siloxane removal plant (A9) shall be undertaken to allow the operator to carry out an environmental impact assessment of the releases to air from A9. The impact assessment shall use representative release data, obtained through the monitoring exercises, and the H1 tool, or other appropriate assessment method. • Temperature results from the exhaust gas from the siloxane condensate stack. • Any complaints, incidents or releases. • Any breakdown, operational problems and remedial action. • Monitor condition of the engine oil to highlight contamination trends, in particular to examine concentration of siloxane within the oil.

Schedule 2 - Waste types, raw materials and fuels

Table S2.1 Raw materials and fuels	
Raw materials and fuel description	Specification
-	-

Table S2.2 Permitted waste types and quantities for storage prior to separation and subsequent treatment by anaerobic digestion, dewatering and final recovery of by-products	
Maximum quantity	Annual throughput shall not exceed 160,000 tonnes
Waste Code	Description
19	Wastes from Waste Management Facilities, Off-site Waste Water Treatment Plants and the Preparation of Water Intended for Human Consumption and Water for Industrial Use
19 08	wastes from waste water treatment plants not otherwise specified
19 08 05	sludges from treatment of urban waste water

Schedule 3 – Emissions and monitoring

Table S3.1 Point source emissions to air – emission limits and monitoring requirements						
Emission point ref. & location	Parameter	Source	Limit (including unit) [Note1]	Reference period	Monitoring frequency	Monitoring standard or method
A1 [Combined stack, Air Release Point A on site plan in Schedule 7]	Oxides of Nitrogen (NO and NO ₂ expressed as NO ₂)	CHP1 engine	500mg/m ³	Hourly mean	Annually [Note 2]	BS EN 14792
	Carbon Monoxide		1100mg/m ³	Hourly mean	Annually [Note 2]	BS EN 15058
	Sulphur Dioxide		340mg/m ³	Hourly mean	Annually [Note 2]	BS EN 14791
A2 [Combined stack, Air Release Point A on site plan in Schedule 7]	Oxides of Nitrogen (NO and NO ₂ expressed as NO ₂)	CHP2 engine	500mg/m ³	Hourly mean	Annually [Note 2]	BS EN 14792
	Carbon Monoxide		1100mg/m ³	Hourly mean	Annually [Note 2]	BS EN 15058
	Sulphur Dioxide		340mg/m ³	Hourly mean	Annually [Note 2]	BS EN 14791
A3 [Combined stack, Air Release Point A on site plan in Schedule 7]	Oxides of Nitrogen (NO and NO ₂ expressed as NO ₂)	CHP3 engine	500mg/m ³	Hourly mean	Annually [Note 2]	BS EN 14792
	Carbon Monoxide		1100mg/m ³	Hourly mean	Annually [Note 2]	BS EN 15058
	Sulphur Dioxide		340mg/m ³		Annually [Note 2]	BS EN 14791
A4 [Combined stack, Air Release Point A (B1) on site plan in Schedule 7]	No parameters set	Composite Boiler 1	No limit set	–	–	Permanent sampling access not required
A5 [Combined stack, Air Release Point A (B2) on site plan in Schedule 7]	No parameters set	Composite Boiler 2	No limit set	–	–	Permanent sampling access not required

A6 [Combined stack, Air Release Point A (B3) on site plan in Schedule 7]	No parameters set	Composite Boiler 3	No limit set	–	–	Permanent sampling access not required
A7 [Air Release Point B (E1) on site plan in Schedule 7]	Oxides of Nitrogen (NO and NO ₂ expressed as NO ₂)	Emergency Flare	150mg/m ³	Hourly mean	Annually [Note 3]	BS EN 14792
	Carbon Monoxide		50mg/m ³	Hourly mean	Annually [Note 3]	BS EN 15058
	Sulphur Dioxide		360mg/m ³		Annually [Note 3]	BS EN 14791
	Operational Temperature		>1000 °C [Note 4]		Annually [Note 3]	BS EN 13284-1
A8	No parameters set	Pressure relief valves	No limit set	–	–	–
A9 [PPTAK Stack on site plan in Schedule 7]	Siloxanes	Siloxane removal unit	No limit set	-	-	-

Note 1: These limits do not apply during start up and shut down.

Note 2: Annual monitoring is only required when emergency flare operates in excess of 10% of the time, taken on an annual assessment period.

Note 3: This is an indicative performance limit. An alternative minimum temperature may be acceptable providing the Operator can demonstrate that the other emission limit values are met at this lower temperature

Table S3.2 Point Source emissions to water (other than sewer) and land – emission limits and monitoring requirements

Emission point ref. & location	Parameter	Source	Limit (incl. unit)	Reference Period	Monitoring frequency	Monitoring standard or method
–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table S3.3 Point source emissions to sewer, effluent treatment plant or other transfers off-site– emission limits and monitoring requirements

Emission point ref. & location	Parameter	Source	Limit (incl. Unit)	Reference period	Monitoring frequency	Monitoring standard or method
S1 [Aqueous Release Point A (W1) on site plan in Schedule 7, emission to on-site Cardiff WwTW]	No parameters set	Waste waters, process waters (condensate and boiler blow down) and site drainage	–	–	–	–

Table S3.4 Process monitoring requirements

Emission point reference or source or description of point of measurement	Parameter	Monitoring frequency	Monitoring standard or method	Other specifications [Note 2]
Biogas	Methane content	[Note 1]	[Note 1]	To obtain calorific value
Biogas	Hydrogen sulphide content	[Note 1]	[Note 1]	
CHP engines (1,2 & 3)	Hours run on biogas	–	–	
Composite Boilers (1,2 & 3)	Hours run on biogas	–	–	
Composite Boilers (1,2 & 3)	Hours run on natural gas	–	–	
Emergency Flare	Gas flow	–	[Note 1]	
Gas holders	Leak detection	–	[Note 1]	

Note 1: Monitoring frequency and standards to be agreed in writing with the Agency.

Note 2: There is no requirement to report process monitoring data. This information shall be made available at the installation for inspection.

Schedule 4 - Reporting

Parameters, for which reports shall be made, in accordance with conditions of this permit, are listed below.

Table S4.1 Reporting of monitoring data

Parameter	Emission or monitoring point/reference	Reporting period	Period begins
Emissions to air	A1, A2 and A3	Annually	January 2010
Parameters as required by condition 3.3.1.	A7 [Note 1]		

Note 1: Reporting in accordance with the requirements set out in Table S3.1 of this permit.

Table S4.2: Annual Fuel Usage

Parameter	Units
Total fuel input (biogas)	m ³
Total fuel input (natural gas)	MWh

Table S4.3 Performance parameters

Parameter	Frequency of assessment	Units
Power output - heat	Annually	MWh
Power output - electricity	Annually	MWh
Energy Efficiency	Annually	MWh/m ³ biogas
Water usage	Annually	m ³
Water generated	Annually	m ³ /MWh
Operational time of waste gas burner	Annually	% of operational time

Table S4.4 Reporting forms

Media/parameter	Reporting format
Air	Form A1 or other form as agreed in writing by the Agency
Performance indicators	Form P1 or other form as agreed in writing by the Agency

Schedule 5 - Notification

These pages outline the information that the operator must provide.

Units of measurement used in information supplied under Part A and B requirements shall be appropriate to the circumstances of the emission. Where appropriate, a comparison should be made of actual emissions and authorised emission limits.

If any information is considered commercially confidential, it should be separated from non-confidential information, supplied on a separate sheet and accompanied by an application for commercial confidentiality under the provisions of the EP Regulations.

Part A

Permit Number	
Name of operator	
Location of Facility	
Time and date of the detection	

(a) Notification requirements for any malfunction, breakdown or failure of equipment or techniques, accident, or emission of a substance not controlled by an emission limit which has caused, is causing or may cause significant pollution

To be notified within 24 hours of detection	
Date and time of the event	
Reference or description of the location of the event	
Description of where any release into the environment took place	
Substances(s) potentially released	
Best estimate of the quantity or rate of release of substances	
Measures taken, or intended to be taken, to stop any emission	
Description of the failure or accident.	

(b) Notification requirements for the breach of a limit

To be notified within 24 hours of detection unless otherwise specified below	
Emission point reference/ source	
Parameter(s)	
Limit	
Measured value and uncertainty	
Date and time of monitoring	
Measures taken, or intended to be taken, to stop the emission	

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Time periods for notification following detection of a breach of a limit	
Parameter	Notification period

(c) Notification requirements for the detection of any significant adverse environmental effect	
To be notified within 24 hours of detection	
Description of where the effect on the environment was detected	
Substances(s) detected	
Concentrations of substances detected	
Date of monitoring/sampling	

Part B - to be submitted as soon as practicable

Any more accurate information on the matters for notification under Part A.	
Measures taken, or intended to be taken, to prevent a recurrence of the incident	
Measures taken, or intended to be taken, to rectify, limit or prevent any pollution of the environment which has been or may be caused by the emission	
The dates of any unauthorised emissions from the facility in the preceding 24 months.	

Name*	
Post	
Signature	
Date	

* authorised to sign on behalf of the operator

Schedule 6 - Interpretation

“Accident” means an accident that may result in pollution.

“Anaerobic digestion” means a process of controlled decomposition of biodegradable materials under managed conditions where free oxygen is absent, at temperatures suitable for naturally occurring mesophilic or thermophilic anaerobe and facultative anaerobe bacteria species, which convert the inputs to a methane-rich biogas and whole digestate.

“Application” means the application for this permit, together with any additional information supplied by the operator as part of the application and any response to a notice served under Schedule 5 to the EP Regulations.

“Authorised officer” means any person authorised by the Environment Agency under section 108(1) of The Environment Act 1995 to exercise, in accordance with the terms of any such authorisation, any power specified in section 108(4) of that Act.

“D” means a disposal operation provided for in Annex IIA to Directive 2006/12/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 5 April 2006 on Waste.

“Digestate” means material resulting from an anaerobic digestion process.

“Emissions to land” includes emissions to groundwater.

“EP Regulations” means The Environmental Permitting (England and Wales) Regulations SI 2010 No.675 and words and expressions used in this permit which are also used in the Regulations have the same meanings as in those Regulations.

“Emissions of substances not controlled by emission limits” means emissions of substances to air, water or land from the activities, either from the emission points specified in schedule 3 or from other localised or diffuse sources, which are not controlled by an emission or background concentration limit..

“Groundwater” means all water, which is below the surface of the ground in the saturation zone and in direct contact with the ground or subsoil.

“Impermeable surface” means a surface or pavement constructed and maintained to a standard sufficient to prevent the transmission of liquids beyond the pavement surface, and should be read in conjunction with the term “sealed drainage system” (below).

“Industrial Emissions Directive” means DIRECTIVE 2010/75/EU OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 24 November 2010 on industrial emissions

“MCERTS” means the Environment Agency’s Monitoring Certification Scheme.

“Quarter” means a calendar year quarter commencing on 1 January, 1 April, 1 July or 1 October.

“R” means a recovery operation provided for in Annex IIB to Directive 2006/12/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 5 April 2006 on Waste.

“Sealed drainage system” in relation to an impermeable surface, means a drainage system with impermeable components which does not leak and which will ensure that:

- (a) no liquid will run off the surface otherwise than via the system;
- (b) except where they may lawfully be discharged to foul sewer, all liquids entering the system are collected in a sealed sump.

“Secure storage” means storage where waste cannot escape and members of the public do not have access to it.

“*Site*” means the location where waste storage and treatment activities can take place.

“*Year*” means calendar year ending 31 December.

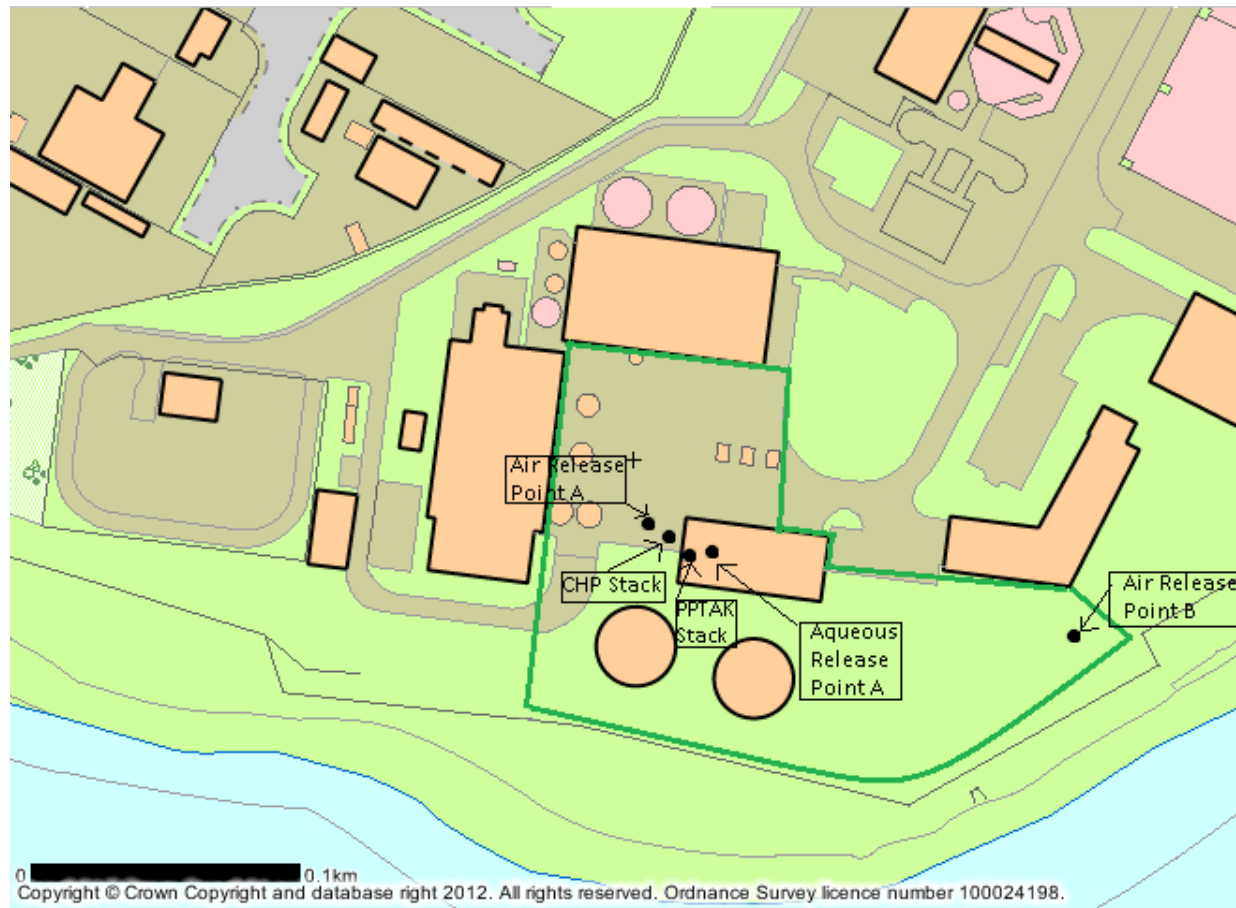
Where a minimum limit is set for any emission parameter, for example pH, reference to exceeding the limit shall mean that the parameter shall not be less than that limit.

Unless otherwise stated, any references in this permit to concentrations of substances in emissions into air means:

(a) in relation to emissions from combustion processes, the concentration in dry air at a temperature of 273K, at a pressure of 101.3 kPa and with an oxygen content of 3% dry for liquid and gaseous fuels, 6% dry for solid fuels; and/or

(b) in relation to emissions from non-combustion sources, the concentration at a temperature of 273K and at a pressure of 101.3 kPa, with no correction for water vapour content.

Schedule 7 - Site plan



Air release point A –

Indicates Air Emissions points A1-3 & B1-3

Air Release point B –

Indicates Air emission point E1

Aqueous Release

Point A- Indicates Aqueous release point W1.

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END OF PERMIT

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Permit number
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Permit Number: EPR/FP3232KG Operator: Dwr Cymru Cyfyngedig

Facility: Cardiff CHP Form Number: A1

Reporting of emissions to air for the period from to

Emission Point	Substance / Parameter	Emission		Test Method ^[1]	Sample Date and Times ^[2]	Uncertainty ^[3]
		Limit Value	Result			
A1	Oxides of Nitrogen (NO and NO ₂ expressed as NO ₂)	500 mg/m ³		BS EN 14792		
A1	Carbon Monoxide	1100 mg/m ³		BS EN 15058		
A1	Sulphur Dioxide	340 mg/m ³		BS EN 14791		
A2	Oxides of Nitrogen (NO and NO ₂ expressed as NO ₂)	500 mg/m ³		BS EN 14792		
A2	Carbon Monoxide	1100 mg/m ³		BS EN 15058		
A2	Sulphur Dioxide	340 mg/m ³		BS EN 14791		
A3	Oxides of Nitrogen (NO and NO ₂ expressed as NO ₂)	500 mg/m ³		BS EN 14792		
A3	Carbon Monoxide	1100 mg/m ³		BS EN 15058		
A3	Sulphur Dioxide	340 mg/m ³		BS EN 14791		

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Emission Point	Emission			Test Method ^[1]	Sample Date and Times ^[2]	Uncertainty ^[3]
	Substance / Parameter	Limit Value	Result			
A7	Oxides of Nitrogen (NO and NO ₂ expressed as NO ₂)	150 mg/m ³		BS EN 14792		
A7	Carbon Monoxide	50 mg/m ³		BS EN 15058		
A7	Sulphur Dioxide	360 mg/m ³		BS EN 14791		
A7	Operating Temperature	>1000°C		BS EN 13284-1		

[1] Where an internationally recognised standard test method is used the reference number is given. Where another method that has been formally agreed with the Agency is used, then the appropriate identifier is given. In other cases the principal technique is stated, e.g. gas chromatography.

[2] The date and time of the sample that produced the result is given.

[3] The uncertainty associated with the quoted result at the 95% confidence interval, unless otherwise stated.

Signed
(Authorised to sign as representative of Operator)

Date.....

Permit Number: EPR/FP3232KG Operator: Dwr Cymru Cyfyngedig

Facility: Cardiff CHP Form Number: P1

Reporting of other performance indicators for the period to

Parameter	Units
Total fuel input (biogas)	m ³
Total fuel input (natural gas)	MWh
Power output - heat	MWh
Power output - electricity	MWh
Energy Efficiency	MWh/m ³ biogas
Water usage	m ³
Water generated	m ³ /MWh
Operational time of waste gas burner	% of operational time

Operator's comments :

Signed
(Authorised to sign as representative of Operator)

Date.....

Permit number
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