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Attention: John Fitzgerald

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Date of report Generation: 29 March 2021
Customer: Atkins Global Ltd
Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 210320-53
Your Reference:
Location: Llanwern GAC
Report No: 592415

We received 3 samples on Saturday March 20, 2021 and 3 of these samples were scheduled for analysis which was completed on Monday March 29, 2021. Accredited laboratory tests are defined within the report, but opinions, interpretations and on-site data expressed herein are outside the scope of ISO 17025 accreditation.

Should this report require incorporation into client reports, it must be used in its entirety and not simply with the data sections alone.

Chemical testing (unless subcontracted) performed at ALS Life Sciences Ltd Hawarden (Method codes TM) or ALS Life Sciences Ltd Aberdeen (Method codes S).

All sample data is provided by the customer. The reported results relate to the sample supplied, and on the basis that this data is correct.

Incorrect sampling dates and/or sample information will affect the validity of results.

The customer is not permitted to reproduce this report except in full without the approval of the laboratory.

Approved By:

Sonia McWhan

Operations Manager





CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Validated

SDG: 210320-53 **Client Reference:** **Report Number:** 592415
Location: Llanwern GAC **Order Number:** 108282 - LLA876 **Superseded Report:**

Received Sample Overview

Lab Sample No(s)	Customer Sample Ref.	AGS Ref.	Depth (m)	Sampled Date
23942471	GAC Inlet		0.00 - 0.00	19/03/2021
23942487	GAC Outlet		0.00 - 0.00	19/03/2021
23942456	ML-S		0.00 - 0.00	19/03/2021

Only received samples which have had analysis scheduled will be shown on the following pages.



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Results Legend <div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; gap: 5px;"> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;">X Test</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;">N No Determination Possible</div> </div> Sample Types - S - Soil/Solid UNS - Unspecified Solid GW - Ground Water SW - Surface Water LE - Land Leachate PL - Prepared Leachate PR - Process Water SA - Saline Water TE - Trade Effluent TS - Treated Sewage US - Untreated Sewage RE - Recreational Water DW - Drinking Water Non-regulatory UNL - Unspecified Liquid SL - Sludge G - Gas OTH - Other	Lab Sample No(s)	Customer Sample Reference	AGS Reference	Depth (m)	Container	Sample Type	
		23942471	GAC Inlet		0.00 - 0.00	250ml Amber Gl. PTFE/PE (ALE219) 1plastic (ALE221) 0.5l glass bottle (ALE227) Vial (ALE297) HNO3 Unfiltered (ALE204) HNO3 Filtered (ALE204) H2SO4 (ALE244) 250ml Amber Gl. PTFE/PE (ALE219) 1plastic (ALE221) 0.5l glass bottle (ALE227) ZnAc (ALE246)	SW
		23942487	GAC Outlet		0.00 - 0.00	250ml Amber Gl. PTFE/PE (ALE219) 1plastic (ALE221) 0.5l glass bottle (ALE227) Vial (ALE297) HNO3 Unfiltered (ALE204) HNO3 Filtered (ALE204) H2SO4 (ALE244)	SW
		23942456	ML-S		0.00 - 0.00	250ml Amber Gl. PTFE/PE (ALE219) 1plastic (ALE221) 0.5l glass bottle (ALE227) ZnAc (ALE246)	SW
	Redox Potential	All	NDPs: 0 Tests: 3				X
	Sulphide	All	NDPs: 0 Tests: 3				X
Suspended Solids	All	NDPs: 0 Tests: 3				X	
Total Dissolved Solids	All	NDPs: 0 Tests: 3				X	
Total Metals by ICP-MS	All	NDPs: 0 Tests: 3				X	
Total Organic and Inorganic Carbon	All	NDPs: 0 Tests: 3				X	
TPH CWG (W)	All	NDPs: 0 Tests: 3				X	



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SDG:	210320-53	Client Reference:	Report Number: 592415
Location:	Llanwern GAC	Order Number:	Superseded Report:

Results Legend		Customer Sample Ref.	GAC Inlet			GAC Outlet			ML-S		
#	ISO17025 accredited.		Depth (m)	0.00 - 0.00	0.00 - 0.00	0.00 - 0.00	0.00 - 0.00	0.00 - 0.00	0.00 - 0.00	0.00 - 0.00	0.00 - 0.00
M	mCERTS accredited.	Sample Type	Surface Water (SW)								
aq	Aqueous / settled sample.	Date Sampled	19/03/2021	19/03/2021	19/03/2021	19/03/2021	19/03/2021	19/03/2021	19/03/2021	19/03/2021	
diss.filt	Dissolved / filtered sample.	Sample Time	00:00	00:00	00:00	00:00	00:00	00:00	00:00	00:00	
tot.unfilt	Total / unfiltered sample.	Date Received	20/03/2021	20/03/2021	20/03/2021	20/03/2021	20/03/2021	20/03/2021	20/03/2021	20/03/2021	
-	Subcontracted - refer to subcontractor report for accreditation status.	SDG Ref	210320-53	210320-53	210320-53	210320-53	210320-53	210320-53	210320-53	210320-53	
--	% recovery of the surrogate standard to check the efficiency of the method. The results of individual compounds within samples aren't corrected for the recovery	Lab Sample No.(s)	23942471	23942487	23942487	23942487	23942487	23942487	23942487	23942487	
(F)	Trigger breach confirmed	AGS Reference									
1-4*\$@	Sample deviation (see appendix)										
Component	LOD/Units	Method									
Suspended solids, Total	<2 mg/l	TM022	37.7	4.45	13.2	#	#	#			
BOD, unfiltered	<1 mg/l	TM045	<1	<1	<1	#	#	#			
Oxygen, dissolved	<0.3 mg/l	TM046	10.2	10.7	10.7						
Carbon, Organic (diss.filt)	<3 mg/l	TM090	7.01	5.07	6.49						
Organic Carbon, Total	<3 mg/l	TM090	5.35	4.64	6.5	#	#	#			
Ammoniacal Nitrogen as NH4	<0.3 mg/l	TM099	3.99	4.02	1.72	#	#	#			
Sulphide	<0.01 mg/l	TM101	0.0765	0.0143	<0.01						
COD, unfiltered	<7 mg/l	TM107	16.2	9.33	12.6	#	#	#			
Redox potential	mV	TM110	140	148	130						
Conductivity @ 20 deg.C (diss.filt)	<0.02 mS/cm	TM120	1.16	0.934	0.495						
Dissolved solids, Total (meter)	<5 mg/l	TM123	859	744	367	#	#	#			
Arsenic (diss.filt)	<0.5 µg/l	TM152	2.65	3.97	1.68	#	#	#			
Arsenic (tot.unfilt)	<2 µg/l	TM152	3.88	4.38	<2	#	#	#			
Cadmium (diss.filt)	<0.08 µg/l	TM152	<0.08	<0.08	<0.08	#	#	#			
Cadmium (tot.unfilt)	<0.5 µg/l	TM152	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	#	#	#			
Chromium (tot.unfilt)	<3 µg/l	TM152	<3	<3	<3	#	#	#			
Chromium (diss.filt)	<1 µg/l	TM152	1.99	2.04	<1	#	#	#			
Copper (tot.unfilt)	<1 µg/l	TM152	3.81	18.8	1.58	#	#	#			
Lead (tot.unfilt)	<1 µg/l	TM152	<1	<1	<1	#	#	#			
Copper (diss.filt)	<0.3 µg/l	TM152	3.4	20.5	1.25	#	#	#			
Lead (diss.filt)	<0.2 µg/l	TM152	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	#	#	#			
Nickel (tot.unfilt)	<1 µg/l	TM152	2.78	1.7	2.56	#	#	#			
Selenium (tot.unfilt)	<1 µg/l	TM152	3.31	3.38	1.25	#	#	#			
Nickel (diss.filt)	<0.4 µg/l	TM152	2.35	1.48	2.54	#	#	#			
Selenium (diss.filt)	<1 µg/l	TM152	3.36	3.24	<1	#	#	#			
Vanadium (tot.unfilt)	<5 µg/l	TM152	53.4	44.1	9.88	#	#	#			
Zinc (tot.unfilt)	<5 µg/l	TM152	<5	<5	<5	#	#	#			
Vanadium (diss.filt)	<1 µg/l	TM152	45.2	49.6	9.84	#	#	#			
Zinc (diss.filt)	<1 µg/l	TM152	<1	<1	<1	#	#	#			
Iron (Dis.Filt)	<0.019 mg/l	TM152	0.0405	0.0242	<0.019	#	#	#			
Iron (Tot. Unfilt.)	<0.024 mg/l	TM152	3.1	0.0652	0.0618	#	#	#			
Naphthalene (diss.filt)	<0.01 µg/l	TM178	<0.01	<0.01	0.105						
Acenaphthene (diss.filt)	<0.005 µg/l	TM178	0.118	<0.005	0.0513						



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SDG: 210320-53
Location: Llanwern GAC

Client Reference:
Order Number: 108282 - LLA876

Report Number: 592415
Superseded Report:

Results Legend			Customer Sample Ref.	GAC Inlet	GAC Outlet	ML-S			
#	ISO17025 accredited.								
M	mCERTS accredited.								
sq	Aqueous / settled sample.								
diss.filt	Dissolved / filtered sample.								
tot.unfilt	Total / unfiltered sample.								
*	Subcontracted - refer to subcontractor report for accreditation status.								
**	% recovery of the surrogate standard to check the efficiency of the method. The results of individual compounds within samples aren't corrected for the recovery								
(F)	Trigger breach confirmed								
1-4*\$@	Sample deviation (see appendix)								
Component	LOD/Units	Method	Depth (m)	Sample Type	Date Sampled	Sample Time	Date Received	SDG Ref	Lab Sample No.(s)
Acenaphthylene (diss.filt)	<0.005 µg/l	TM178	0.00 - 0.00	Surface Water (SW)	19/03/2021	00:00	20/03/2021	210320-53	23942471
Fluoranthene (diss.filt)	<0.005 µg/l	TM178	0.00 - 0.00	Surface Water (SW)	19/03/2021	00:00	20/03/2021	210320-53	23942487
Anthracene (diss.filt)	<0.005 µg/l	TM178	0.00 - 0.00	Surface Water (SW)	19/03/2021	00:00	20/03/2021	210320-53	23942456
Phenanthrene (diss.filt)	<0.005 µg/l	TM178	0.00 - 0.00	Surface Water (SW)	19/03/2021	00:00	20/03/2021	210320-53	23942456
Fluorene (diss.filt)	<0.005 µg/l	TM178	0.00 - 0.00	Surface Water (SW)	19/03/2021	00:00	20/03/2021	210320-53	23942456
Chrysene (diss.filt)	<0.005 µg/l	TM178	0.00 - 0.00	Surface Water (SW)	19/03/2021	00:00	20/03/2021	210320-53	23942456
Pyrene (diss.filt)	<0.005 µg/l	TM178	0.00 - 0.00	Surface Water (SW)	19/03/2021	00:00	20/03/2021	210320-53	23942456
Benzo(a)anthracene (diss.filt)	<0.005 µg/l	TM178	0.00 - 0.00	Surface Water (SW)	19/03/2021	00:00	20/03/2021	210320-53	23942456
Benzo(b)fluoranthene (diss.filt)	<0.005 µg/l	TM178	0.00 - 0.00	Surface Water (SW)	19/03/2021	00:00	20/03/2021	210320-53	23942456
Benzo(k)fluoranthene (diss.filt)	<0.005 µg/l	TM178	0.00 - 0.00	Surface Water (SW)	19/03/2021	00:00	20/03/2021	210320-53	23942456
Benzo(a)pyrene (diss.filt)	<0.002 µg/l	TM178	0.00 - 0.00	Surface Water (SW)	19/03/2021	00:00	20/03/2021	210320-53	23942456
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene (diss.filt)	<0.005 µg/l	TM178	0.00 - 0.00	Surface Water (SW)	19/03/2021	00:00	20/03/2021	210320-53	23942456
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene (diss.filt)	<0.005 µg/l	TM178	0.00 - 0.00	Surface Water (SW)	19/03/2021	00:00	20/03/2021	210320-53	23942456
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene (diss.filt)	<0.005 µg/l	TM178	0.00 - 0.00	Surface Water (SW)	19/03/2021	00:00	20/03/2021	210320-53	23942456
PAH Sum of EPA 16 detected (Diss filt)	<0.082 µg/l	TM178	0.00 - 0.00	Surface Water (SW)	19/03/2021	00:00	20/03/2021	210320-53	23942456
Mercury (diss.filt)	<0.01 µg/l	TM183	0.00 - 0.00	Surface Water (SW)	19/03/2021	00:00	20/03/2021	210320-53	23942456
Mercury (tot.unfilt)	<0.02 µg/l	TM183	0.00 - 0.00	Surface Water (SW)	19/03/2021	00:00	20/03/2021	210320-53	23942456
pH	<1 pH Units	TM256	11.5		7.94		10.5		
				#		#			#



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Table of Results - Appendix

Method No	Reference	Description
TM022	Method 2540D, AWWA/APHA, 20th Ed., 1999 / BS 2690: Part120 1981;BS EN 872	Determination of total suspended solids in waters
TM045	MEWAM BOD5 2nd Ed.HMSO 1988 / Method 5210B, AWWA/APHA, 20th Ed., 1999; SCA Blue Book 130	Determination of BOD5 (ATU) Filtered by Oxygen Meter on liquids
TM046	Method 4500G, AWWA/APHA, 20th Ed., 1999	Measurement of Dissolved Oxygen by Oxygen Meter
TM090	Method 5310, AWWA/APHA, 20th Ed., 1999 / Modified: US EPA Method 415.1 & 9060	Determination of Total Organic Carbon/Total Inorganic Carbon in Water and Waste Water
TM099	BS 2690: Part 7:1968 / BS 6068: Part2.11:1984	Determination of Ammonium in Water Samples using the Kone Analyser
TM101	Method 4500B & C, AWWA/APHA, 20th Ed., 1999	Determination of Sulphide in soil and water samples using the Kone Analyser
TM107	ISO 6060-1989	Determination of Chemical Oxygen Demand using COD Dr Lange Kit
TM110	BS 1377: Part 3 1990	Redox Potential
TM120	Method 2510B, AWWA/APHA, 20th Ed., 1999 / BS 2690: Part 9:1970	Determination of Electrical Conductivity using a Conductivity Meter
TM123	BS 2690: Part 121:1981	The Determination of Total Dissolved Solids in Water
TM152	Method 3125B, AWWA/APHA, 20th Ed., 1999	Analysis of Aqueous Samples by ICP-MS
TM174	Analysis of Petroleum Hydrocarbons in Environmental Media – Total Petroleum Hydrocarbon Criteria	Determination of Speciated Extractable Petroleum Hydrocarbons in Waters by GC-FID
TM178	Modified: US EPA Method 8100	Determination of Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAH) by GC-MS in Waters
TM183	BS EN 23506:2002, (BS 6068-2.74:2002) ISBN 0 580 38924 3	Determination of Trace Level Mercury in Waters and Leachates by PSA Cold Vapour Atomic Fluorescence Spectrometry
TM245	By GC-FID	Determination of GRO by Headspace in waters
TM256	The measurement of Electrical Conductivity and the Laboratory determination of pH Value of Natural, Treated and Wastewaters. HMSO, 1978. ISBN 011 751428 4.	Determination of pH in Water and Leachate using the GLpH pH Meter

NA = not applicable.

Chemical testing (unless subcontracted) performed at ALS Life Sciences Ltd Hawarden (Method codes TM) or ALS Life Sciences Ltd Aberdeen (Method codes S).



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Test Completion Dates

Lab Sample No(s)	23942471	23942487	23942456
Customer Sample Ref.	GAC Inlet	GAC Outlet	ML-S
AGS Ref.			
Depth	0.00 - 0.00	0.00 - 0.00	0.00 - 0.00
Type	Surface Water	Surface Water	Surface Water

	23942471	23942487	23942456
Ammoniacal Nitrogen	24-Mar-2021	24-Mar-2021	24-Mar-2021
BOD True Total	25-Mar-2021	25-Mar-2021	25-Mar-2021
COD Unfiltered	26-Mar-2021	26-Mar-2021	26-Mar-2021
Conductivity (at 20 deg.C)	24-Mar-2021	24-Mar-2021	24-Mar-2021
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS	25-Mar-2021	25-Mar-2021	25-Mar-2021
Dissolved Organic/Inorganic Carbon	27-Mar-2021	27-Mar-2021	27-Mar-2021
Dissolved Oxygen by Probe	21-Mar-2021	21-Mar-2021	20-Mar-2021
EPH CWG (Aliphatic) Aqueous GC (W)	27-Mar-2021	27-Mar-2021	27-Mar-2021
EPH CWG (Aromatic) Aqueous GC (W)	27-Mar-2021	27-Mar-2021	27-Mar-2021
GRO by GC-FID (W)	25-Mar-2021	25-Mar-2021	26-Mar-2021
Mercury Dissolved	23-Mar-2021	23-Mar-2021	23-Mar-2021
Mercury Unfiltered	23-Mar-2021	22-Mar-2021	23-Mar-2021
PAH in waters by GC-MS (diss.filt)	29-Mar-2021	29-Mar-2021	29-Mar-2021
PAH Spec MS - Aqueous (W)	25-Mar-2021	25-Mar-2021	25-Mar-2021
pH Value	23-Mar-2021	23-Mar-2021	23-Mar-2021
Redox Potential	25-Mar-2021	25-Mar-2021	25-Mar-2021
Sulphide	23-Mar-2021	23-Mar-2021	23-Mar-2021
Suspended Solids	23-Mar-2021	23-Mar-2021	23-Mar-2021
Total Dissolved Solids	24-Mar-2021	24-Mar-2021	24-Mar-2021
Total Metals by ICP-MS	25-Mar-2021	25-Mar-2021	25-Mar-2021
Total Organic and Inorganic Carbon	26-Mar-2021	25-Mar-2021	25-Mar-2021
TPH CWG (W)	27-Mar-2021	27-Mar-2021	27-Mar-2021



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Appendix

General

1. Results are expressed on a dry weight basis (dried at 35°C) for all soil analyses except for the following: NRA and CEN Leach tests, flash point LOI, pH, ammonium as NH4 by the BRE method, VOC TICs and SVOC TICs.

2. If sufficient sample is received a sub sample will be retained free of charge for 30 days after analysis is completed (e-mailed) for all sample types unless the sample is destroyed on testing. The prepared soil sub sample that is analysed for asbestos will be retained for a period of 6 months after the analysis date. All bulk samples will be retained for a period of 6 months after the analysis date. All samples received and not scheduled will be disposed of one month after the date of receipt unless we are instructed to the contrary. Once the initial period has expired, a storage charge will be applied for each month or part thereof until the client cancels the request for sample storage. ALS reserve the right to charge for samples received and stored but not analysed.

3. With respect to turnaround, we will always endeavour to meet client requirements wherever possible, but turnaround times cannot be absolutely guaranteed due to so many variables beyond our control.

4. We take responsibility for any test performed by sub-contractors (marked with an asterisk). We endeavour to use UKAS/MCERTS Accredited Laboratories, who either complete a quality questionnaire or are audited by ourselves. For some determinands there are no UKAS/MCERTS Accredited Laboratories, in this instance a laboratory with a known track record will be utilised.

5. If no separate volatile sample is supplied by the client, or if a headspace or sediment is present in the volatile sample, the integrity of the data may be compromised. This will be flagged up as an invalid VOC on the test schedule and the result marked as deviating on the test certificate.

6. NDP - No determination possible due to insufficient/unsuitable sample.

7. Results relate only to the items tested.

8. LoDs (Limit of Detection) for wet tests reported on a dry weight basis are not corrected for moisture content.

9. **Surrogate recoveries** - Surrogates are added to your sample to monitor recovery of the test requested. A % recovery is reported, results are not corrected for the recovery measured. Typical recoveries for organics tests are 70-130%. Recoveries in soils are affected by organic rich or clay rich matrices. Waters can be affected by remediation fluids or high amounts of sediment. Test results are only ever reported if all of the associated quality checks pass; it is assumed that all recoveries outside of the values above are due to matrix affect.

10. Stones/debris are not routinely removed. We always endeavour to take a representative sub sample from the received sample.

11. In certain circumstances the method detection limit may be elevated due to the sample being outside the calibration range. Other factors that may contribute to this include possible interferences. In both cases the sample would be diluted which would cause the method detection limit to be raised.

12. Mercury results quoted on soils will not include volatile mercury as the analysis is performed on a dried and crushed sample.

13. For leachate preparations other than Zero Headspace Extraction (ZHE) volatile loss may occur.

14. For the BSEN 12457-3 two batch process to allow the cumulative release to be calculated, the volume of the leachate produced is measured and filtered for all tests. We therefore cannot carry out any unfiltered analysis. The tests affected include volatiles GCFID/GCMS and all subcontracted analysis.

15. Analysis and identification of specific compounds using GCFID is by retention time only, and we routinely calibrate and quantify for benzene, toluene, ethylbenzenes and xylenes (BTEX). For total volatiles in the C5-C12 range, the total area of the chromatogram is integrated and expressed as ug/kg or ug/l. Although this analysis is commonly used for the quantification of gasoline range organics (GRO), the system will also detect other compounds such as chlorinated solvents, and this may lead to a falsely high result with respect to hydrocarbons only. It is not possible to specifically identify these non-hydrocarbons, as standards are not routinely run for any other compounds, and for more definitive identification, volatiles by GCMS should be utilised.

16. We are accredited to MCERTS for sand, clay and loam/topsoil, or any of these materials - whether these are derived from naturally occurring soil profiles, or from fill/made ground, as long as these materials constitute the major part of the sample. Other coarse granular material such as concrete, gravel and brick are not accredited if they comprise the major part of the sample.

17. **Tentatively Identified Compounds (TICs)** are non-target peaks in VOC and SVOC analysis. All non-target peaks detected with a concentration above the LoD are subjected to a mass spectral library search. Non-target peaks with a library search confidence of >75% are reported based on the best mass spectral library match. When a non-target peak with a library search confidence of <75% is detected it is reported as "mixed hydrocarbons". Non-target compounds identified from the scan data are semi-quantified relative to one of the deuterated internal standards, under the same chromatographic conditions as the target compounds. This result is reported as a semi-quantitative value and reported as Tentatively Identified Compounds (TICs). TICs are outside the scope of UKAS accreditation and are not moisture corrected.

18. Sample Deviations

If a sample is classed as deviated then the associated results may be compromised.

1	Container with Headspace provided for volatiles analysis
2	Incorrect container received
3	Deviation from method
4	Matrix interference
◆	Sample holding time exceeded in laboratory
@	Sample holding time exceeded due to late arrival of instructions or samples
§	Sampled on date not provided

19. Asbestos

When requested, the individual sub sample scheduled will be analysed in house for the presence of asbestos fibres and asbestos containing material by our documented in house method TM048 based on HSG 248 (2005), which is accredited to ISO17025. If a specific asbestos fibre type is not found this will be reported as "Not detected". If no asbestos fibre types are found all will be reported as "Not detected" and the sub sample analysed deemed to be clear of asbestos. If an asbestos fibre type is found it will be reported as detected (for each fibre type found). Testing can be carried out on asbestos positive samples, but, due to Health and Safety considerations, may be replaced by alternative tests or reported as No Determination Possible (NDP). The quantity of asbestos present is not determined unless specifically requested.

Identification of Asbestos in Bulk Materials & Soils

The results for identification of asbestos in bulk materials are obtained from supplied bulk materials which have been examined to determine the presence of asbestos fibres using ALS (Hawarden) in-house method of transmitted/polarised light microscopy and central stop dispersion staining, based on HSG 248 (2005).

The results for identification of asbestos in soils are obtained from a homogenised sub sample which has been examined to determine the presence of asbestos fibres using ALS (Hawarden) in-house method of transmitted/polarised light microscopy and central stop dispersion staining, based on HSG 248 (2005).

Asbestos Type	Common Name
Chrysotile	White Asbestos
Amosite	Brown Asbestos
Crocidolite	Blue Asbestos
Fibrous Actinolite	-
Fibrous Anthophyllite	-
Fibrous Tremolite	-

Visual Estimation Of Fibre Content

Estimation of fibre content is not permitted as part of our UKAS accredited test other than: - Trace - Where only one or two asbestos fibres were identified.

Respirable Fibres

Respirable fibres are defined as fibres of <3 µm diameter, longer than 5 µm and with aspect ratios of at least 3:1 that can be inhaled into the lower regions of the lung and are generally acknowledged to be most important predictor of hazard and risk for cancers of the lung. Standing Committee of Analysts, *The Quantification of Asbestos in Soil (2017)*.

Further guidance on typical asbestos fibre content of manufactured products can be found in HSG 264.

The identification of asbestos containing materials and soils falls within our schedule of tests for which we hold UKAS accreditation, however opinions, interpretations and all other information contained in the report are outside the scope of UKAS accreditation.